

1. Problem Statement

The goal of this SIWES project was to design and develop a **GPA Analyzer Web Application** that allows students to:

- Input their courses, units, and grades,
- Automatically calculate their GPA and CGPA,
- Receive insights such as performance trends and grade predictions,
- Visualize results using clear charts for better understanding.

The core problem the system solves is that many students struggle with:

- Manually calculating GPA/CGPA,
- Tracking academic performance across semesters,
- Understanding how future grades affect their CGPA,
- Identifying which courses impact their performance positively or negatively.

This project applies real-world software engineering skills—data handling, Python programming, visualization, and basic machine learning logic—to build a functional student performance analysis tool.

2. Dataset Used (Updated as Requested)

For this project, ChatGPT provided me with the dataset used for the analysis.

The dataset was named `sample_grades.csv` and it contained realistic, structured sample records that represent how university course and grade data is usually stored.

The dataset included columns such as:

- **Course** – The course title/code
- **Units** – The credit load for each course
- **Grade** – The student's grade
- **Grade Point** – Numeric grade value (e.g., A = 5.0, B = 4.0, etc.)

The dataset was used for:

- Testing the GPA calculation logic
- Verifying grade-to-point conversions
- Generating sample visualizations
- Demonstrating semester GPA and overall CGPA calculations

This dataset provided a clean and consistent foundation for building and validating the GPA Analyzer application.

3. Methods Used

The development process followed structured software engineering methods:

a. Data Preprocessing

- Loaded the dataset (sample_grades.csv) using pandas.
- Cleaned and normalized grade inputs.
- Converted letter grades to grade points using a dictionary (e.g., {'A':5, 'B':4, ...}).
- Calculated Total Quality Points (TQP = units × grade point).

b. GPA Calculation Logic

A custom function was developed:

$$\text{Total Quality Points} / \text{Total Units} = \text{GPA}$$

This function supports:

- Processing multiple semesters
- Handling different grading systems (4.0 and 5.0)
- Real-time GPA updates as courses change

c. Predictive Improvement Feature

A helper function was created to suggest how to improve your GPA by one level.

It compares your current GPA to the closest higher grade band using:

```
abs(target - current_gpa)
```

This method finds the nearest improvement level.

d. Software Frameworks

- **Python (Streamlit)** for building the interactive web interface
- **Pandas** for data manipulation
- **Matplotlib** for charts
- **Custom Python modules** (utils.py, data.py) for modular design

4. Model Results

After running the GPA Analyzer on the dataset:

✓ Semester GPA Calculation Worked Correctly

- Each course was processed accurately
- GPA matched expected values
- Edge cases such as empty inputs were handled

✓ CGPA Computation Verified

Multiple semester results were combined and computed correctly.

✓ Grade Prediction Function was Successful

The system could:

- Tell how many grade points a student needed to hit a target GPA
- Suggest improvement strategies

✓ GPA Trend Analysis Worked Smoothly

The application successfully generated plots showing:

- GPA progression
 - Course difficulty impact
 - Grade distribution
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5. Visualizations

Several visualizations were generated with Matplotlib:

📌 1. Grade Distribution Chart

A bar chart showing how many A's, B's, C's etc. appear in the dataset.

📌 2. GPA Trend Line

A line chart comparing multiple semester GPA values showing performance improvement or decline.

3. Units vs Grade Point Scatter Plot

Shows how courses with higher units impact overall GPA.

4. CGPA Progress Chart

Tracks academic performance over the entire academic period.

These visualizations make it easy to interpret performance at a glance.