C=XTAXO  $\beta = \sum_{k=1}^{n} X_{j,k}^{T} A_{k\alpha} = \beta_{j\alpha} = \sum_{k=1}^{n} X_{k,1} A_{k\alpha}$ B=XA C = BX  $C = \beta X = \sum_{2=1}^{N} \beta_{1,2} X_{2,1}$  $\frac{\partial c}{\partial x_h} = \frac{\partial Bx}{\partial n_h}$  $C = \sum_{z=1}^{N} (\beta_{1,2} \chi_{z,1}) = \sum_{z=1}^{N} (\sum_{k=1}^{N} \chi_{k,1} A_{kz}) \chi_{z,1}$  $C = \sum_{\mathbf{Z}} \sum_{\mathbf{K}} A_{\mathbf{K}\mathbf{Z}} \chi_{\mathbf{K}} \chi_{\mathbf{Z}} = \prod_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \prod_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}}$   $= \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \qquad \qquad = \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \qquad \qquad = \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \qquad \qquad = \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \qquad \qquad = \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \chi_{\mathbf{N}} \qquad \qquad = \sum_{\mathbf{n} \mathbf{N}} \sum_{\mathbf$  $\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x_{f}} = \underbrace{\sum_{k} \frac{\partial A_{kz} \chi_{k} \chi_{z}}{\partial x_{f}}}_{Z \neq f} = \underbrace{\sum_{k=1, z \neq f} \frac{\partial A_{kz} \chi_{k} \chi_{z}}{\partial x_{f}}}_{Z \neq f}$  $= \sum_{z} A_{fz} x_{z} + \sum_{k} A_{kf} x_{k} = \sum_{w=1}^{n} (A_{fw} x_{w} + A_{wf} x_{w})$  $\frac{\partial c}{\partial \lambda f_{i,j}} = \sum_{w=1}^{n} \chi_w \left( A f_{wt} A_w f \right) = \sum_{w=1}^{n} (A + A^T) f_{gw} \chi_{w,j} =$  $\frac{\partial c}{\partial n} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial c}{\partial n} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial c}{\partial n} \end{bmatrix} = (A + A^T) \times A$ E W SXmanetuc Denominator laxoup by X - 52 (A+AT) X - 2AX . MISULT Numerator layout bx x > Dx XT (A+AT) = 2XTA 9

FIXI= Trace (XTAX) بخش دوم B=XTA -> Bij = ZXikAkj = ZXikAkj د دریم. C = XTAX = BX => Cij = & Biw Xwj Cij = \( \left( \sum\_{L-1} \times X\_{ki} A\_{kw} \right) \times X\_{wj} = \sum\_{k=1}^{n} \sum\_{ki} X\_{wj} A\_{kw} \)  $\int_{\Gamma(X)}^{\Gamma(X)} f(x) = \lim_{n \to \infty} C(n) = \sum_{P=1}^{N} C(n) = \sum_{P=1}^{N} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{N} \sum_{k=1}^{N} \chi_{kP} \chi_{wP} A_{kw} \right)$  $\frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x_{ij}} = \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial x_{ij}} = \sum_{\substack{P_0 w_1 k}} \frac{\partial A_{kw} X_{kP} X_{wP}}{\partial x_{ij}} = \sum_{\substack{P_0 k k}} A_{kw} \frac{\partial X_{kP} X_{wP}}{\partial x_{ij}}$  $= \underset{k,w}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \sum \Delta x_{iv} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} 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\underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \neq i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \neq i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}} \xrightarrow{k \to i} \underset{k \to i}{\underbrace{\sum A_{iw} \times w_{iv}}}$ 2 Ari Xri K=i P=jw=i ∂f(x) ∂xii = ≥ Aiω Xwj + ≥ Aκi Xĸj Pŧj = \( \frac{1}{2} A\_{iz} \times\_{zj} + A\_{zi} \times\_{zj} = \frac{1}{2} \times\_{zj} (A\_{zi} + A\_{iz}) \)  $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} (A + A^{T})_{iz} \times z_{i} = [A + A^{T}] \times$ Denominator layout result hxx (A+AT)X

Numerator 19404 by XT -> XT(A+AT) O

1 Lelmmell my تومنيطى دراره سوال: TXE e TXE SU MULT حت كير كرمطات وكرداد · i de Euro 8 £ · Iluj ojulija Nymerator , De nominator I les , - In out of all somiator = de sol established solutions  $\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{T}}\right)_{ij} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_{ij}^{T}} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_{ij}^$  $(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x^{T}})_{ij} = (\frac{\partial f}{\partial x})_{ij}^{T} \Rightarrow (\frac{\partial f}{\partial x})_{Nmerator} = (\frac{\partial f}{\partial x})_{demonitor}$ ے در دو قبت النوب هدوطالت انبات الكالة.