



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Chapter 1. Release Notes	1
1.1. CUDA 7.5	1
1.2. CUDA 7.0	1
1.3. CUDA 6.5	2
1.4. CUDA 6.0	3
1.5. CUDA 5.5	3
1.6. CUDA 5.0	4
1.7. CUDA 4.2	5
1.8. CUDA 4.1	5
Chapter 2. Getting Started	
2.1. Getting CUDA Samples	6
Windows	6
Linux	6
Mac OSX	6
2.2. Building Samples	7
Windows	
Linux	
Mac	
2.3. CUDA Cross-Platform Samples	
TARGET_ARCH	
TARGET_OS	
TARGET_FS	
Copying Libraries	
2.4. Using CUDA Samples to Create Your Own CUDA Projects	
2.4.1. Creating CUDA Projects for Windows	
2.4.2. Creating CUDA Projects for Linux	
2.4.3. Creating CUDA Projects for Mac OS X	
Chapter 3. Samples Reference	
3.1. Simple Reference	
asyncAPI	
cdpSimplePrint - Simple Print (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	
cdpSimpleQuicksort - Simple Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	
clock - Clock	
clock_nvrtc - Clock libNVRTC	
cppIntegration - C++ Integration	15
cppOverload	
cudaOpenMP	
inlinePTX - Using Inline PTX	
inlinePTX_nvrtc - Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC	
matrixMul - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version)	17

	matrixMul_nvrtc - Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC	.17
	matrixMulCUBLAS - Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS)	. 18
	matrixMulDrv - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version)	. 19
	simpleAssert	. 19
	simpleAssert_nvrtc - simpleAssert with libNVRTC	. 19
	simpleAtomicIntrinsics - Simple Atomic Intrinsics	. 20
	simpleAtomicIntrinsics_nvrtc - Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC	.20
	simpleCallback - Simple CUDA Callbacks	.20
	simpleCubemapTexture - Simple Cubemap Texture	. 21
	simpleIPC	.21
	simpleLayeredTexture - Simple Layered Texture	. 22
	simpleMPI	. 22
	simpleMultiCopy - Simple Multi Copy and Compute	
	simpleMultiGPU - Simple Multi-GPU	.23
	simpleOccupancy	. 23
	simpleP2P - Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU	. 23
	simplePitchLinearTexture - Pitch Linear Texture	
	simplePrintf	.24
	simpleSeparateCompilation - Simple Static GPU Device Library	. 25
	simpleStreams	
	simpleSurfaceWrite - Simple Surface Write	. 25
	simpleTemplates - Simple Templates	. 26
	simpleTemplates_nvrtc - Simple Templates with libNVRTC	. 26
	simpleTexture - Simple Texture	.26
	simpleTextureDrv - Simple Texture (Driver Version)	.27
	simpleVoteIntrinsics - Simple Vote Intrinsics	. 27
	simpleVoteIntrinsics_nvrtc - Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC	.27
	simpleZeroCopy	. 28
	template - Template	.28
	template_runtime - Template using CUDA Runtime	. 28
	UnifiedMemoryStreams - Unified Memory Streams	. 29
	vectorAdd - Vector Addition	.29
	vectorAdd_nvrtc - Vector Addition with libNVRTC	.30
	vectorAddDrv - Vector Addition Driver API	. 30
3.	2. Utilities Reference	. 30
	bandwidthTest - Bandwidth Test	.30
	deviceQuery - Device Query	.31
	deviceQueryDrv - Device Query Driver API	. 31
	p2pBandwidthLatencyTest - Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs	. 32
3.	3. Graphics Reference	. 32
	bindlessTexture - Bindless Texture	. 32
	Mandelbrot	.33
	marchingCubes - Marching Cubes Isosurfaces	. 33

	simpleD3D10 - Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array)	. 34
	simpleD3D10RenderTarget - Simple Direct3D10 Render Target	34
	simpleD3D10Texture - Simple D3D10 Texture	35
	simpleD3D11Texture - Simple D3D11 Texture	35
	simpleD3D9 - Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays)	.36
	simpleD3D9Texture - Simple D3D9 Texture	36
	simpleGL - Simple OpenGL	. 37
	simpleGLES - Simple OpenGLES	. 37
	simpleGLES_EGLOutput - Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput	38
	simpleGLES_screen - Simple OpenGLES on Screen	38
	simpleTexture3D - Simple Texture 3D	39
	SLID3D10Texture - SLI D3D10 Texture	.39
	volumeFiltering - Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes	. 40
	volumeRender - Volume Rendering with 3D Textures	40
3.	4. Imaging Reference	41
	bicubicTexture - Bicubic B-spline Interoplation	. 41
	bilateralFilter - Bilateral Filter	. 41
	boxFilter - Box Filter	. 42
	convolutionFFT2D - FFT-Based 2D Convolution	42
	convolutionSeparable - CUDA Separable Convolution	. 43
	convolutionTexture - Texture-based Separable Convolution	43
	cudaDecodeD3D9 - CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API	. 43
	cudaDecodeGL - CUDA Video Decoder GL API	.44
	dct8x8 - DCT8x8	. 45
	dwtHaar1D - 1D Discrete Haar Wavelet Decomposition	.45
	dxtc - DirectX Texture Compressor (DXTC)	
	histogram - CUDA Histogram	. 46
	HSOpticalFlow - Optical Flow	. 46
	imageDenoising - Image denoising	46
	postProcessGL - Post-Process in OpenGL	. 47
	recursiveGaussian - Recursive Gaussian Filter	.47
	simpleCUDA2GL - CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images	. 48
	SobelFilter - Sobel Filter	.48
	stereoDisparity - Stereo Disparity Computation (SAD SIMD Intrinsics)	. 49
3.	5. Finance Reference	49
	binomial Options - Binomial Option Pricing	.49
	binomialOptions_nvrtc - Binomial Option Pricing with libNVRTC	. 50
	BlackScholes - Black-Scholes Option Pricing	. 50
	BlackScholes_nvrtc - Black-Scholes Option Pricing with libNVRTC	50
	MonteCarloMultiGPU - Monte Carlo Option Pricing with Multi-GPU support	51
	quasirandomGenerator - Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator	. 51
	quasirandomGenerator_nvrtc - Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator with	
	libNVRTC	52

	SobolQRNG - Sobol Quasirandom Number Generator	52
3.	6. Simulations Reference	52
	fluidsD3D9 - Fluids (Direct3D Version)	52
	fluidsGL - Fluids (OpenGL Version)	53
	nbody - CUDA N-Body Simulation	.53
	nbody_opengles - CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES	54
	nbody_screen - CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen	55
	oceanFFT - CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation	55
	particles - Particles	56
	smokeParticles - Smoke Particles	56
	VFlockingD3D10	57
3.	7. Advanced Reference	57
	alignedTypes - Aligned Types	57
	cdpAdvancedQuicksort - Advanced Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	58
	cdpBezierTessellation - Bezier Line Tessellation (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	.58
	cdpLUDecomposition - LU Decomposition (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	
	cdpQuadtree - Quad Tree (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	
	concurrentKernels - Concurrent Kernels	.59
	eigenvalues - Eigenvalues	60
	fastWalshTransform - Fast Walsh Transform	60
	FDTD3d - CUDA C 3D FDTD	60
	FunctionPointers - Function Pointers	61
	interval - Interval Computing	61
	lineOfSight - Line of Sight	61
	matrixMulDynlinkJIT - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking	
	Version)	62
	mergeSort - Merge Sort	62
	newdelete - NewDelete	62
	ptxjit - PTX Just-in-Time compilation	63
	radixSortThrust - CUDA Radix Sort (Thrust Library)	63
	reduction - CUDA Parallel Reduction	63
	scalarProd - Scalar Product	64
	scan - CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum (Scan)	64
	segmentationTreeThrust - CUDA Segmentation Tree Thrust Library	64
	shfl_scan - CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum with Shuffle Intrinsics (SHFL_Scan)	65
	simpleHyperQ	
	sortingNetworks - CUDA Sorting Networks	65
	StreamPriorities - Stream Priorities	
	threadFenceReduction	66
	threadMigration - CUDA Context Thread Management	66
	transpose - Matrix Transpose	67
3.	8. Cudalibraries Reference	67
	batchCUBLAS	67

boxFilterNPP - Box Filter with NPP	67
conjugateGradient - ConjugateGradient	68
conjugateGradientPrecond - Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient	68
conjugateGradientUM - ConjugateGradientUM	69
cuHook - CUDA Interception Library	69
cuSolverDn_LinearSolver - cuSolverDn Linear Solver	69
cuSolverRf - cuSolverRf Refactorization	70
cuSolverSp_LinearSolver - cuSolverSp Linear Solver	70
freeImageInteropNPP - FreeImage and NPP Interopability	70
histEqualizationNPP - Histogram Equalization with NPP	71
jpegNPP - JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP	71
MC_EstimatePilnlineP - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline PRNG)	72
MC_EstimatePilnlineQ - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline QRNG)	72
MC_EstimatePiP - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch PRNG)	72
MC_EstimatePiQ - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch QRNG)	73
MC_SingleAsianOptionP - Monte Carlo Single Asian Option	73
MersenneTwisterGP11213	74
randomFog - Random Fog	74
simpleCUBLAS - Simple CUBLAS	74
simpleCUFFT - Simple CUFFT	75
simpleCUFFT_2d_MGPU - SimpleCUFFT_2d_MGPU	75
simpleCUFFT_callback - Simple CUFFT Callbacks	76
simpleCUFFT_MGPU - Simple CUFFT_MGPU	76
simpleDevLibCUBLAS - simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (G	CUDA
Dynamic Parallelism)	77
Chapter 4. Dependencies	78
Third-Party Dependencies	78
FreeImage	78
Message Passing Interface	78
Only 64-Bit	78
DirectX	79
OpenGL	79
OpenGL ES	79
OpenMP	79
Screen	79
X11	79
EGLOutput	79
CUDA Features	79
CUFFT Callback Routines	80
CUDA Dynamic Paralellism	80
CUBLAS	80
CUDA Interprocess Communication	80
CUFFT	80

CURAND	80
CUSPARSE	80
CUSOLVER	80
NPP	80
NVRTC	81
NVCUVID	81
Stream Priorities	81
Unified Virtual Memory	81
Chapter 5. Key Concepts and Associated Samples	82
Basic Key Concepts	82
Advanced Key Concepts	87
Chapter 6. CUDA API and Associated Samples	92
CUDA Driver API Samples	92
CUDA Runtime API Samples	
Chapter 7. Frequently Asked Questions	104

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	Supported Target Arch/OS Combinations	8
Table 2	Basic Key Concepts and Associated Samples	. 82
Table 3	Advanced Key Concepts and Associated Samples	87
Table 4	CUDA Driver API and Associated Samples	.92
Table 5	CUDA Runtime API and Associated Samples	. 96

# Chapter 1. RELEASE NOTES

This section describes the release notes for the CUDA Samples only. For the release notes for the whole CUDA Toolkit, please see CUDA Toolkit Release Notes.

#### 1.1. CUDA 7.5

- Added 7\_CUDALibraries/cuSolverDn\_LinearSolver. Demonstrates how to use the CUSOLVER library for performing dense matrix factorization using cuSolverDN's LU, QR and Cholesky factorization functions.
- Added **7\_CUDALibraries/cuSolverRf**. Demonstrates how to use cuSolverRF, a sparse re-factorization package of the CUSOLVER library.
- Added **7\_CUDALibraries/cuSolverSp\_LinearSolver**. Demonstrates how to use cuSolverSP which provides sparse set of routines for sparse matrix factorization.
- The 2\_Graphics/simpleD3D9, 2\_Graphics/simpleD3D9Texture, 3\_Imaging/cudaDecodeD3D9, and 5\_Simulations/fluidsD3D9 samples have been modified to use the Direct3D 9Ex API instead of the Direct3D 9 API.
- ► The 7\_CUDALibraries/grabcutNPP and 7\_CUDALibraries/ imageSegmentationNPP samples have been removed. These samples used the NPP graphcut APIs, which have been deprecated in CUDA 7.5.

#### 1.2. CUDA 7.0

- Removed support for Windows 32-bit builds.
- ► The Makefile x86\_64=1 and ARMv7=1 options have been deprecated. Please use TARGET\_ARCH to set the targeted build architecture instead.
- ► The Makefile GCC option has been deprecated. Please use HOST\_COMPILER to set the host compiler instead.
- ► The CUDA Samples are no longer shipped as prebuilt binaries on Windows. Please use VS Solution files provided to build respective executable.
- Added **O\_Simple/clock\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates how to compile clock function kernel at runtime using libNVRTC to measure the performance of kernel accurately.

- Added **O\_Simple/inlinePTX\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of CUDA kernel having PTX embedded at runtime using libNVRTC.
- ▶ Added **O\_Simple/matrixMul\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of matrix multiplication CUDA kernel at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **O\_Simple/simpleAssert\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of CUDA kernel having assert() at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **O\_Simple/simpleAtomicIntrinsics\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of CUDA kernel performing atomic operations at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **O\_Simple/simpleTemplates\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of templatized dynamically allocated shared memory arrays CUDA kernel at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **O\_Simple/simpleVoteIntrinsics\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of CUDA kernel which uses vote intrinsics at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **O\_Simple/vectorAdd\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates compilation of CUDA kernel performing vector addition at runtime using libNVRTC.
- Added **4\_Finance/binomialOptions\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates runtime compilation using libNVRTC of CUDA kernel which evaluates fair call price for a given set of European options under binomial model.
- Added 4\_Finance/BlackScholes\_nvrtc. Demonstrates runtime compilation using libNVRTC of CUDA kernel which evaluates fair call and put prices for a given set of European options by Black-Scholes formula.
- Added **4\_Finance/quasirandomGenerator\_nvrtc**. Demonstrates runtime compilation using libNVRTC of CUDA kernel which implements Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator and Inverse Cumulative Normal Distribution functions for the generation of Standard Normal Distributions.

#### 1.3. CUDA 6.5

- ► Added **7\_CUDALibraries/cuHook**. Demonstrates how to build and use an intercept library with CUDA.
- Added 7\_CUDALibraries/simpleCUFFT\_callback. Demonstrates how to compute a 1D-convolution of a signal with a filter using a user-supplied CUFFT callback routine, rather than a separate kernel call.
- Added **7\_CUDALibraries/simpleCUFFT\_MGPU**. Demonstrates how to compute a 1D-convolution of a signal with a filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain on Multiple GPUs.
- Added 7\_CUDALibraries/simpleCUFFT\_2d\_MGPU. Demonstrates how to compute a 2D-convolution of a signal with a filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain on Multiple GPUs.
- Removed 3\_Imaging/cudaEncode. Support for the CUDA Video Encoder (NVCUVENC) has been removed.
- ► Removed **4\_Finance/ExcelCUDA2007**. The topic will be covered in a blog post at Parallel Forall.

- ► Removed 4\_Finance/ExcelCUDA2010. The topic will be covered in a blog post at Parallel Forall.
- ► The **4\_Finance/binomialOptions** sample is now restricted to running on GPUs with SM architecture 2.0 or greater.
- The **4\_Finance/quasirandomGenerator** sample is now restricted to running on GPUs with SM architecture 2.0 or greater.
- ► The 7\_CUDALibraries/boxFilterNPP sample now demonstrates how to use the static NPP libraries on Linux and Mac.
- ► The 7\_CUDALibraries/conjugateGradient sample now demonstrates how to use the static CUBLAS and CUSPARSE libraries on Linux and Mac.
- ► The 7\_CUDALibraries/MersenneTwisterGP11213 sample now demonstrates how to use the static CURAND library on Linux and Mac.

#### 1.4. CUDA 6.0

- ▶ New featured samples that support a new CUDA 6.0 feature called UVM-Lite
- ► Added O\_Simple/UnifiedMemoryStreams new CUDA sample that demonstrates the use of OpenMP and CUDA streams with Unified Memory on a single GPU.
- Added 1\_Utilities/p2pBandwidthTestLatency new CUDA sample that demonstrates how measure latency between pairs of GPUs with P2P enabled and P2P disabled.
- Added 6\_Advanced/StreamPriorities This sample demonstrates basic use of the new CUDA 6.0 feature stream priorities.
- ▶ Added 7\_CUDALibraries/ConjugateGradientUM This sample implements a conjugate gradient solver on GPU using cuBLAS and cuSPARSE library, using Unified Memory.

#### 1.5. CUDA 5.5

- Linux makefiles have been updated to generate code for the AMRv7 architecture. Only the ARM hard-float floating point ABI is supported. Both native ARMv7 compilation and cross compilation from x86 is supported
- Performance improvements in CUDA toolkit for Kepler GPUs (SM 3.0 and SM 3.5)
- Makefiles projects have been updated to properly find search default paths for OpenGL, CUDA, MPI, and OpenMP libraries for all OS Platforms (Mac, Linux x86, Linux ARM).
- Linux and Mac project Makefiles now invoke NVCC for building and linking projects.
- Added **O\_Simple/cppOverload** new CUDA sample that demonstrates how to use C++ overloading with CUDA.
- Added 6\_Advanced/cdpBezierTessellation new CUDA sample that demonstrates an advanced method of implementing Bezier Line Tessellation using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. Requires compute capability 3.5 or higher.

- Added **7\_CUDALibrariess/jpegNPP** new CUDA sample that demonstrates how to use NPP for JPEG compression on the GPU.
- CUDA Samples now have better integration with Nsight Eclipse IDE.
- 6\_Advanced/ptxjit sample now includes a new API to demonstrate PTX linking at the driver level.

#### 1.6. CUDA 5.0

- New directory structure for CUDA samples. Samples are classified accordingly to categories: 0\_Simple, 1\_Utilities, 2\_Graphics, 3\_Imaging, 4\_Finance, 5\_Simulations, 6\_Advanced, and 7\_CUDALibraries
- ▶ Added O\_Simple/simpleIPC CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that demonstrates Inter Process Communication with one process per GPU for computation. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher and a Linux Operating System.
- Added O\_Simple/simpleSeparateCompilation demonstrates a CUDA 5.0 feature, the ability to create a GPU device static library and use it within another CUDA kernel. This example demonstrates how to pass in a GPU device function (from the GPU device static library) as a function pointer to be called. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.
- Added 2\_Graphics/bindlessTexture demonstrates use of cudaSurfaceObject, cudaTextureObject, and MipMap support in CUDA. Requires Compute Capability 3.0 or higher.
- Added 3\_Imaging/stereoDisparity demonstrates how to compute a stereo disparity map using SIMD SAD (Sum of Absolute Difference) intrinsics. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.
- ► Added O\_Simple/cdpSimpleQuicksort demonstrates a simple quicksort implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.
- ▶ Added **O\_Simple/cdpSimplePrint** demonstrates simple printf implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.
- ▶ Added **6\_Advanced/cdpLUDecomposition** demonstrates LU Decomposition implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.
- ▶ Added 6\_Advanced/cdpAdvancedQuicksort demonstrates an advanced quicksort implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.
- ► Added 6\_Advanced/cdpQuadtree demonstrates Quad Trees implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.
- Added 7\_CUDALibraries/simpleDevLibCUBLAS implements a simple cuBLAS function calls that call GPU device API library running cuBLAS functions. cuBLAS device code functions take advantage of CUDA Dynamic Parallelism and requires compute capability of 3.5 or higher.

#### 1.7. CUDA 4.2

 Added segmentationTreeThrust - demonstrates a method to build image segmentation trees using Thrust. This algorithm is based on Boruvka's MST algorithm.

#### 1.8. CUDA 4.1

- Added MersenneTwisterGP11213 implements Mersenne Twister GP11213, a pseudorandom number generator using the curand library.
- Added HSOpticalFlow When working with image sequences or video it's often useful to have information about objects movement. Optical flow describes apparent motion of objects in image sequence. This sample is a Horn-Schunck method for optical flow written using CUDA.
- ▶ Added **volumeFiltering** demonstrates basic volume rendering and filtering using 3D textures.
- Added **simpleCubeMapTexture** demonstrates how to use **texcubemap** fetch instruction in a CUDA C program.
- ▶ Added **simpleAssert** demonstrates how to use GPU assert in a CUDA C program.
- Added grabcutNPP CUDA implementation of Rother et al. GrabCut approach using the 8 neighborhood NPP Graphcut primitive introduced in CUDA 4.1. (C. Rother, V. Kolmogorov, A. Blake. GrabCut: Interactive Foreground Extraction Using Iterated Graph Cuts. ACM Transactions on Graphics (SIGGRAPH'04), 2004).

# Chapter 2. GETTING STARTED

The CUDA Samples are an educational resource provided to teach CUDA programming concepts. The CUDA Samples are not meant to be used for performance measurements.

For system requirements and installation instructions, please refer to the Linux Installation Guide, the Windows Installation Guide, and the Mac Installation Guide.

### 2.1. Getting CUDA Samples

#### Windows

On Windows, the CUDA Samples are installed using the CUDA Toolkit Windows Installer. By default, the CUDA Samples are installed in:

C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\

The installation location can be changed at installation time.

#### Linux

On Linux, to install the CUDA Samples, the CUDA toolkit must first be installed. See the Linux Installation Guide for more information on how to install the CUDA Toolkit.

Then the CUDA Samples can be installed by running the following command, where <arget\_path> is the location where to install the samples:

\$ cuda-install-samples-7.5.sh <target\_path>

#### Mac OSX

On Mac OSX, to install the CUDA Samples, the CUDA toolkit must first be installed. See the Mac Installation Guide for more information on how to install the CUDA Toolkit.

Then the CUDA Samples can be installed by running the following command, where <arget\_path> is the location where to install the samples:

\$ cuda-install-samples-7.5.sh <target path>

### 2.2. Building Samples

#### Windows

The Windows samples are built using the Visual Studio IDE. Solution files (.sln) are provided for each supported version of Visual Studio, using the format:

```
*_vs<version>.sln - for Visual Studio <version>
```

Complete samples solution files exist at:

```
C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\
```

Each individual sample has its own set of solution files at:

```
C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\<sample dir>\
```

To build/examine all the samples at once, the complete solution files should be used. To build/examine a single sample, the individual sample solution files should be used.



Some samples require that the Microsoft DirectX SDK (June 2010 or newer) be installed and that the VC++ directory paths are properly set up (Tools > Options...). Check DirectX Dependencies section for details.

#### Linux

The Linux samples are built using makefiles. To use the makefiles, change the current directory to the sample directory you wish to build, and run make:

```
$ cd <sample_dir>
$ make
```

The samples makefiles can take advantage of certain options:

► TARGET\_ARCH=<arch> - cross-compile targeting a specific architecture. Allowed architectures are x86\_64, armv7l, aarch64, and ppc64le.

By default, TARGET\_ARCH is set to HOST\_ARCH. On a x86\_64 machine, not setting TARGET\_ARCH is the equivalent of setting TARGET\_ARCH=x86\_64.

```
$ make TARGET_ARCH=x86_64
$ make TARGET_ARCH=armv71
$ make TARGET_ARCH=aarch64
$ make TARGET_ARCH=ppc641e
```

See here for more details.

▶ **dbg=1** - build with debug symbols

```
$ make dbg=1
```

SMS="A B ..." - override the SM architectures for which the sample will be built, where "A B ..." is a space-delimited list of SM architectures. For example, to generate SASS for SM 20 and SM 30, use SMS="20 30".

```
$ make SMS="20 30"
```

► HOST\_COMPILER=<host\_compiler> - override the default g++ host compiler. See the Linux Installation Guide for a list of supported host compilers.

```
$ make HOST COMPILER=g++
```

#### Mac

The Mac samples are built using makefiles. To use the makefiles, change directory into the sample directory you wish to build, and run make:

```
$ cd <sample_dir>
$ make
```

The samples makefiles can take advantage of certain options:

dbg=1 - build with debug symbols

```
$ make dbg=1
```

▶ SMS="A B ..." - override the SM architectures for which the sample will be built, where "A B ..." is a space-delimited list of SM architectures. For example, to generate SASS for SM 20 and SM 30, use SMS="20 30".

```
$ make SMS="A B ..."
```

► HOST\_COMPILER=<host\_compiler> - override the default clang host compiler. See the Mac Installation Guide for a list of supported host compilers.

```
$ make HOST COMPILER=clang
```

## 2.3. CUDA Cross-Platform Samples

This section describes the options used to build cross-platform samples.

TARGET\_ARCH=<arch> and TARGET\_OS=<os> should be chosen based on the supported targets shown below. TARGET\_FS=<path> can be used to point nvcc to libraries and headers used by the sample.

Table 1 Supported Target Arch/OS Combinations

		TARGET OS			
		linux	darwin	android	qnx
TARGET ARCH	x86_64	YES	YES	NO	МО
	armv7l	YES	NO	YES	YES
	aarch64	NO	NO	YES	МО
	ppc64le	YES	NO	NO	МО

#### TARGET\_ARCH

The target architecture must be specified when cross-compiling applications. If not specified, it defaults to the host architecture. Allowed architectures are:

- ▶ **x86 64** 64-bit x86 CPU architecture
- ▶ armv71 32-bit ARM CPU architecture, like that found on Jetson TK1
- aarch64 64-bit ARM CPU architecture, found on certain Android systems
- ppc641e 64-bit little-endian IBM POWER8 architecture

#### TARGET\_OS

The target OS must be specified when cross-compiling applications. If not specified, it defaults to the host OS. Allowed OSes are:

- ▶ linux for any Linux distributions
- darwin for Mac OS X
- android for any supported device running Android
- qnx for any supported device running QNX

#### TARGET\_FS

The most reliable method to cross-compile the CUDA Samples is to use the TARGET\_FS variable. To do so, mount the target's filesystem on the host, say at /mnt/target. This is typically done using exportfs. In cases where exportfs is unavailable, it is sufficient to copy the target's filesystem to /mnt/target. To cross-compile a sample, execute:

```
$ make TARGET_ARCH=<arch> TARGET_OS=<os> TARGET_FS=/mnt/target
```

#### Copying Libraries

If the TARGET\_FS option is not available, the libraries used should be copied from the target system to the host system, say at <code>/opt/target/libs</code>. If the sample uses GL, the GL headers must also be copied, say at <code>/opt/target/include</code>. The linker must then be told where the libraries are with the <code>-rpath-link</code> and/or <code>-L</code> options. To ignore unresolved symbols from some libraries, use the <code>--unresolved-symbols</code> option as shown below. <code>SAMPLE\_ENABLED</code> should be used to force the sample to build. For example, to cross-compile a sample which uses such libraries, execute:

# 2.4. Using CUDA Samples to Create Your Own CUDA Projects

#### 2.4.1. Creating CUDA Projects for Windows

Creating a new CUDA Program using the CUDA Samples infrastructure is easy. We have provided a **template** and **template\_runtime** project that you can copy and modify to suit your needs. Just follow these steps:

(<category> refers to one of the following folders: 0\_Simple, 1\_Utilities,
2\_Graphics, 3\_Imaging, 4\_Finance, 5\_Simulations, 6\_Advanced,
7 CUDALibraries.)

**1.** Copy the content of:

C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\<category>\template

or

C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\<category>
\template runtime

to a directory of your own:

C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\<category>\myproject

- **2.** Edit the filenames of the project to suit your needs.
- 3. Edit the \*.sln, \*.vcproj and source files.
  Just search and replace all occurrences of template or template\_runtime with myproject.
- **4.** Build the 32-bit and/or 64-bit, release or debug configurations using:

```
myproject vs<version>.sln
```

5. Run myproject.exe from the release or debug directories located in:

C:\ProgramData\NVIDIA Corporation\CUDA Samples\v7.5\bin\win[32|64]\[release| debug]

**6.** Now modify the code to perform the computation you require. See the *CUDA Programming Guide* for details of programming in CUDA.

#### 2.4.2. Creating CUDA Projects for Linux



The default installation folder <SAMPLES\_INSTALL\_PATH> is NVIDIA\_CUDA\_7.5\_Samples and <category> is one of the following: 0\_Simple, 1\_Utilities, 2\_Graphics, 3\_Imaging, 4\_Finance, 5\_Simulations, 6\_Advanced, 7\_CUDALibraries. Creating a new CUDA Program using the NVIDIA CUDA Samples infrastructure is easy. We have provided a **template** or **template\_runtime** project that you can copy and modify to suit your needs. Just follow these steps:

1. Copy the template or template runtime project:

```
cd <SAMPLES_INSTALL_PATH>/<category>
cp -r template <myproject>
```

or (using template runtime):

```
cd <SAMPLES_INSTALL_PATH>/<category>
cp -r template_runtime <myproject>
```

**2.** Edit the filenames of the project to suit your needs:

```
mv template.cu myproject.cu
mv template_kernel.cu myproject_kernel.cu
mv template_gold.cpp myproject_gold.cpp
```

or (using template runtime):

```
mv main.cu myproject.cu
```

3. Edit the Makefile and source files.

Just search and replace all occurrences of template or template\_runtime with myproject.

**4.** Build the project as (release):

make

To build the project as (debug), use "make dbg=1":

```
make dbg=1
```

**5.** Run the program:

```
../../bin/x86 64/linux/release/myproject
```

**6.** Now modify the code to perform the computation you require. See the *CUDA Programming Guide* for details of programming in CUDA.

#### 2.4.3. Creating CUDA Projects for Mac OS X



The default installation folder <samples\_install\_path> is: /Developer/NVIDIA/CUDA-7.5/samples

Creating a new CUDA Program using the NVIDIA CUDA Samples infrastructure is easy. We have provided a **template** project that you can copy and modify to suit your needs. Just follow these steps:

(<category> is one of the following: 0\_Simple, 1\_Utilities, 2\_Graphics, 3\_Imaging,
4\_Finance, 5\_Simulations, 6\_Advanced, 7\_CUDALibraries.)

1. Copy the template project:

```
cd <SAMPLES_INSTALL_PATH>/<category>
cp -r template <myproject>
```

**2.** Edit the filenames of the project to suit your needs:

```
mv template.cu myproject.cu
mv template_kernel.cu myproject_kernel.cu
mv template_gold.cpp myproject_gold.cpp
```

**3.** Edit the **Makefile** and source files.

Just search and replace all occurrences of template with myproject.

**4.** Build the project as (release):

make

Note: To build the project as (debug), use "make dbg=1"

make dbg=1

**5.** Run the program:

```
../../bin/x86_64/darwin/release/myproject
```

(It should print PASSED.)

**6.** Now modify the code to perform the computation you require.

See the CUDA Programming Guide for details of programming in CUDA.

# Chapter 3. SAMPLES REFERENCE

This document contains a complete listing of the code samples that are included with the NVIDIA CUDA Toolkit. It describes each code sample, lists the minimum GPU specification, and provides links to the source code and white papers if available.

The code samples are divided into the following categories:

#### Simple Reference

Basic CUDA samples for beginners that illustrate key concepts with using CUDA and CUDA runtime APIs.

#### **Utilities Reference**

Utility samples that demonstrate how to query device capabilities and measure GPU/CPU bandwidth.

#### **Graphics Reference**

Graphical samples that demonstrate interoperability between CUDA and OpenGL or DirectX.

#### **Imaging Reference**

Samples that demonstrate image processing, compression, and data analysis.

#### Finance Reference

Samples that demonstrate parallel algorithms for financial computing.

#### **Simulations Reference**

Samples that illustrate a number of simulation algorithms implemented with CUDA.

#### **Advanced Reference**

Samples that illustrate advanced algorithms implemented with CUDA.

#### **Cudalibraries Reference**

Samples that illustrate how to use CUDA platform libraries (NPP, cuBLAS, cuFFT, cuSPARSE, and cuRAND).

## 3.1. Simple Reference

#### asyncAPI

This sample uses CUDA streams and events to overlap execution on CPU and GPU.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpyAsync

Key Concepts Asynchronous Data Transfers, CUDA Streams and Events

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## cdpSimplePrint - Simple Print (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates simple printf implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## cdpSimpleQuicksort - Simple Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates simple quicksort implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP

Supported SM SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

#### clock - Clock

This example shows how to use the clock function to measure the performance of kernel accurately.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### clock\_nvrtc - Clock libNVRTC

This example shows how to use the clock function using libNVRTC to measure the performance of kernel accurately.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuMemAlloc, cuLaunchKernel, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemFree

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### cppIntegration - C++ Integration

This example demonstrates how to integrate CUDA into an existing C++ application, i.e. the CUDA entry point on host side is only a function which is called from C++ code and only the file containing this function is compiled with nvcc. It also demonstrates that vector types can be used from cpp.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy

#### cppOverload

This sample demonstrates how to use C++ function overloading on the GPU.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaFuncSetCacheConfig, cudaFuncGetAttributes

**Key Concepts** C++ Function Overloading, CUDA Streams and Events

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### cudaOpenMP

This sample demonstrates how to use OpenMP API to write an application for multiple GPUs.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies OpenMP

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts CUDA Systems Integration, OpenMP, Multithreading

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

#### inlinePTX - Using Inline PTX

A simple test application that demonstrates a new CUDA 4.0 ability to embed PTX in a CUDA kernel.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMallocHost, cudaFree, cudaFreeHost, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, PTX Assembly, CUDA Driver API

#### inlinePTX\_nvrtc - Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC

A simple test application that demonstrates a new CUDA 4.0 ability to embed PTX in a CUDA kernel.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cuMemAlloc, cuLaunchKernel, cuMemcpyDtoH

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, PTX Assembly, CUDA Driver API, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## matrixMul - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version)

This sample implements matrix multiplication and is exactly the same as Chapter 6 of the programming guide. It has been written for clarity of exposition to illustrate various CUDA programming principles, not with the goal of providing the most performant generic kernel for matrix multiplication. To illustrate GPU performance for matrix multiply, this sample also shows how to use the new CUDA 4.0 interface for CUBLAS to demonstrate high-performance performance for matrix multiplication.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaEventSynchronize, cudaMalloc, cudaFree,

cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts CUDA Runtime API, Linear Algebra

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### matrixMul\_nvrtc - Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC

This sample implements matrix multiplication and is exactly the same as Chapter 6 of the programming guide. It has been written for clarity of exposition to illustrate various CUDA programming principles, not with the goal of providing the most performant generic kernel for matrix multiplication. To illustrate GPU performance for matrix multiply, this sample also shows how to use the new CUDA 4.0 interface for CUBLAS to demonstrate high-performance performance for matrix multiplication.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetFunction, cuMemAlloc,

cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuLaunchKernel

Key Concepts CUDA Runtime API, Linear Algebra, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### matrixMulCUBLAS - Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS)

This sample implements matrix multiplication from Chapter 3 of the programming guide. To illustrate GPU performance for matrix multiply, this sample also shows how to use the new CUDA 4.0 interface for CUBLAS to demonstrate high-performance performance for matrix multiplication.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUBLAS

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy, cublasCreate,

cublasSgemm

Key Concepts CUDA Runtime API, Performance Strategies, Linear Algebra, CUBLAS

## matrixMulDrv - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version)

This sample implements matrix multiplication and uses the new CUDA 4.0 kernel launch Driver API. It has been written for clarity of exposition to illustrate various CUDA programming principles, not with the goal of providing the most performant generic kernel for matrix multiplication. CUBLAS provides high-performance matrix multiplication.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetFunction, cuMemAlloc,

cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuLaunchKernel

**Key Concepts** CUDA Driver API, Matrix Multiply

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleAssert

This CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that implements how to use the assert function in the device code. Requires Compute Capability 2.0.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMallocHost, cudaFree, cudaFreeHost, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts Assert

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

#### simpleAssert\_nvrtc - simpleAssert with libNVRTC

This CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that implements how to use the assert function in the device code. Requires Compute Capability 2.0.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuLaunchKernel

**Key Concepts** Assert, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

#### simpleAtomicIntrinsics - Simple Atomic Intrinsics

A simple demonstration of global memory atomic instructions. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy, cudaFreeHost

Key Concepts Atomic Intrinsics

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleAtomicIntrinsics\_nvrtc - Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC

A simple demonstration of global memory atomic instructions. This sample makes use of NVRTC for Runtime Compilation.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuLaunchKernel

**Key Concepts** Atomic Intrinsics, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleCallback - Simple CUDA Callbacks

This sample implements multi-threaded heterogeneous computing workloads with the new CPU callbacks for CUDA streams and events introduced with CUDA 5.0.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaStreamCreate, cudaMemcpyAsync, cudaStreamAddCallback,

cudaStreamDestroy

Key Concepts CUDA Streams, Callback Functions, Multithreading

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleCubemapTexture - Simple Cubemap Texture

Simple example that demonstrates how to use a new CUDA 4.1 feature to support cubemap Textures in CUDA C.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMalloc3DArray, cudaMemcpy3D, cudaCreateChannelDesc,

cudaBindTextureToArray, cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaFreeArray, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts Texture, Volume Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleIPC

This CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that demonstrates Inter Process Communication with one process per GPU for computation. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher and a Linux Operating System

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies IPC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudalpcGetEventHandlet, cudalpcOpenMemHandle, cudalpcCloseMemHandle,

cudaFreeHost, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** CUDA Systems Integration, Peer to Peer, InterProcess Communication

Supported OSes Linux

#### simpleLayeredTexture - Simple Layered Texture

Simple example that demonstrates how to use a new CUDA 4.0 feature to support layered Textures in CUDA C.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMalloc3DArray, cudaMemcpy3D, cudaCreateChannelDesc,

cudaBindTextureToArray, cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaFreeArray, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts Texture, Volume Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleMPI

Simple example demonstrating how to use MPI in combination with CUDA.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies MPI

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMallco, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts CUDA Systems Integration, MPI, Multithreading

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleMultiCopy - Simple Multi Copy and Compute

Supported in GPUs with Compute Capability 1.1, overlapping compute with one memcopy is possible from the host system. For Quadro and Tesla GPUs with Compute Capability 2.0, a second overlapped copy operation in either direction at full speed is possible (PCI-e is symmetric). This sample illustrates the usage of CUDA streams to achieve overlapping of kernel execution with data copies to and from the device.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpyAsync

Key Concepts CUDA Streams and Events, Asynchronous Data Transfers, Overlap Compute

and Copy, GPU Performance

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleMultiGPU - Simple Multi-GPU

This application demonstrates how to use the new CUDA 4.0 API for CUDA context management and multi-threaded access to run CUDA kernels on multiple-GPUs.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpyAsync

**Key Concepts** Asynchronous Data Transfers, CUDA Streams and Events, Multithreading,

Multi-GPU

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleOccupancy

This sample demonstrates the basic usage of the CUDA occupancy calculator and occupancy-based launch configurator APIs by launching a kernel with the launch configurator, and measures the utilization difference against a manually configured launch.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Occupancy Calculator

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleP2P - Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU

This application demonstrates the new CUDA 4.0 APIs that support Peer-To-Peer (P2P) copies, Peer-To-Peer (P2P) addressing, and UVA (Unified Virtual Memory Addressing) between multiple Tesla GPUs.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies only-64-bit

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaDeviceCanAccessPeer, cudaDeviceEnablePeerAccess,

cudaDeviceDisablePeerAccess, cudaEventCreateWithFlags,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Asynchronous Data Transfers, Unified Virtual Address

Space, Peer to Peer Data Transfers, Multi-GPU

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

### simplePitchLinearTexture - Pitch Linear Texture

Use of Pitch Linear Textures

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaMallocPitch, cudaMallocArray, cudaMemcpy2D, cudaMemcpyToArray,

cudaBindTexture2D, cudaBindTextureToArray, cudaCreateChannelDesc, cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaFreeArray, cudaUnbindTexture, cudaMemset2D,

cudaMemcpy2D

Key Concepts Texture, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simplePrintf

This CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that implements how to use the printf function in the device code. Specifically, for devices with compute capability less than 2.0, the function cuPrintf is called; otherwise, printf can be used directly.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaPrintfDisplay, cudaPrintfEnd

Key Concepts Debugging

## simpleSeparateCompilation - Simple Static GPU Device Library

This sample demonstrates a CUDA 5.0 feature, the ability to create a GPU device static library and use it within another CUDA kernel. This example demonstrates how to pass in a GPU device function (from the GPU device static library) as a function pointer to be called. This sample requires devices with compute capability 2.0 or higher.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Separate Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleStreams

This sample uses CUDA streams to overlap kernel executions with memory copies between the host and a GPU device. This sample uses a new CUDA 4.0 feature that supports pinning of generic host memory. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpyAsync

Key Concepts Asynchronous Data Transfers, CUDA Streams and Events

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleSurfaceWrite - Simple Surface Write

Simple example that demonstrates the use of 2D surface references (Write-to-Texture)

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMallocArray, cudaBindSurfaceToArray,

cudaBindTextureToArray, cudaCreateChannelDesc, cudaMalloc, cudaFree,

cudaFreeArray, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts Texture, Surface Writes, Image Processing

#### simpleTemplates - Simple Templates

This sample is a templatized version of the template project. It also shows how to correctly templatize dynamically allocated shared memory arrays.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts C++ Templates

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleTemplates\_nvrtc - Simple Templates with libNVRTC

This sample is a templatized version of the template project. It also shows how to correctly templatize dynamically allocated shared memory arrays.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** C++ Templates, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleTexture - Simple Texture

Simple example that demonstrates use of Textures in CUDA.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMallocArray, cudaMemcpyToArray, cudaCreateChannelDesc,

cudaBindTextureToArray, cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaFreeArray, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts CUDA Runtime API, Texture, Image Processing

#### simpleTextureDrv - Simple Texture (Driver Version)

Simple example that demonstrates use of Textures in CUDA. This sample uses the new CUDA 4.0 kernel launch Driver API.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetFunction, cuLaunchKernel,

cuCtxSynchronize, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuArrayCreate,

cuArrayDestroy, cuCtxDetach, cuMemcpy2D, cuModuleGetTexRef, cuTexRefSetArray, cuTexRefSetAddressMode, cuTexRefSetFilterMode,

 $cuTexRefSetFlags,\ cuTexRefSetFormat,\ cuParamSetTexRef$ 

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API, Texture, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleVoteIntrinsics - Simple Vote Intrinsics

Simple program which demonstrates how to use the Vote (any, all) intrinsic instruction in a CUDA kernel. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMallco, cudaFree, cudaMemcpy, cudaFreeHost

Key Concepts Vote Intrinsics

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleVoteIntrinsics\_nvrtc - Simple Vote Intrinsics with IibNVRTC

Simple program which demonstrates how to use the Vote (any, all) intrinsic instruction in a CUDA kernel with runtime compilation using NVRTC APIs. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemFree

Key Concepts Vote Intrinsics, CUDA Driver API, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleZeroCopy

This sample illustrates how to use Zero MemCopy, kernels can read and write directly to pinned system memory.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

 $cuda Event Elapsed Time, \ cuda Host Alloc, \ cuda Host Get Device Pointer,$ 

cudaHostRegister, cudaHostUnregister, cudaFreeHost

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Pinned System Paged Memory, Vector Addition

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper CUDA2.2PinnedMemoryAPIs.pdf

#### template - Template

A trivial template project that can be used as a starting point to create new CUDA projects.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaFree, cudaDeviceSynchronize, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** Device Memory Allocation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## template\_runtime - Template using CUDA Runtime

A trivial template project that can be used as a starting point to create new CUDA Runtime API projects.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaMalloc, cudaMallocHost, cudaFree, cudaFreeHost,

cudaDeviceSynchronize, cudaMemcpy

Key Concepts CUDA Data Transfers, Device Memory Allocation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### UnifiedMemoryStreams - Unified Memory Streams

This sample demonstrates the use of OpenMP and streams with Unified Memory on a single GPU.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** UVM, CUBLAS

**Supported SM** SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaMallocManaged, cudaStreamAttachManagedMem

Key Concepts CUDA Systems Integration, OpenMP, CUBLAS, Multithreading, Unified Memory,

**CUDA Streams and Events** 

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

### vectorAdd - Vector Addition

This CUDA Runtime API sample is a very basic sample that implements element by element vector addition. It is the same as the sample illustrating Chapter 3 of the programming guide with some additions like error checking.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventQuery, cudaEventDestroy,

 $cuda Event Elapsed Time, \ cuda Event Synchronize, \ cuda Malloc, \ cuda Free,$ 

cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** CUDA Runtime API, Vector Addition

#### vectorAdd\_nvrtc - Vector Addition with libNVRTC

This CUDA Driver API sample uses NVRTC for runtime compilation of vector addition kernel. Vector addition kernel demonstrated is the same as the sample illustrating Chapter 3 of the programming guide.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemcpyDtoH

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API, Vector Addition, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### vectorAddDrv - Vector Addition Driver API

This Vector Addition sample is a basic sample that is implemented element by element. It is the same as the sample illustrating Chapter 3 of the programming guide with some additions like error checking. This sample also uses the new CUDA 4.0 kernel launch Driver API.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetFunction, cuMemAlloc,

cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuLaunchKernel

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API, Vector Addition

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### 3.2. Utilities Reference

#### bandwidthTest - Bandwidth Test

This is a simple test program to measure the memcopy bandwidth of the GPU and memcpy bandwidth across PCI-e. This test application is capable of measuring device

to device copy bandwidth, host to device copy bandwidth for pageable and page-locked memory, and device to host copy bandwidth for pageable and page-locked memory.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaSetDevice, cudaHostAlloc, cudaFree, cudaMallocHost, cudaFreeHost,

cudaMemcpy, cudaMemcpyAsync, cudaEventCreate, cudaEventRecord, cudaEventDestroy, cudaDeviceSynchronize, cudaEventElapsedTime

Key Concepts CUDA Streams and Events, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### deviceQuery - Device Query

This sample enumerates the properties of the CUDA devices present in the system.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaSetDevice, cudaGetDeviceCount, cudaGetDeviceProperties,

cudaDriverGetVersion, cudaRuntimeGetVersion

Key Concepts CUDA Runtime API, Device Query

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### deviceQueryDrv - Device Query Driver API

This sample enumerates the properties of the CUDA devices present using CUDA Driver API calls

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API culnit, cuDeviceGetCount, cuDeviceComputeCapability, cuDriverGetVersion,

cuDeviceTotalMem, cuDeviceGetAttribute

**Key Concepts** CUDA Driver API, Device Query

# p2pBandwidthLatencyTest - Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs

This application demonstrates the CUDA Peer-To-Peer (P2P) data transfers between pairs of GPUs and computes latency and bandwidth. Tests on GPU pairs using P2P and without P2P are tested.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaDeviceCanAccessPeer, cudaDeviceEnablePeerAccess,

 $cuda Device Disable Peer Access, \ cuda Event Create With Flags,$ 

cudaEventElapsedTime, cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Asynchronous Data Transfers, Unified Virtual Address

Space, Peer to Peer Data Transfers, Multi-GPU

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# 3.3. Graphics Reference

#### bindlessTexture - Bindless Texture

This example demonstrates use of cudaSurfaceObject, cudaTextureObject, and MipMap support in CUDA. A GPU with Compute Capability SM 3.0 is required to run the sample.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Texture

#### Mandelbrot

This sample uses CUDA to compute and display the Mandelbrot or Julia sets interactively. It also illustrates the use of "double single" arithmetic to improve precision when zooming a long way into the pattern. This sample uses double precision. Thanks to Mark Granger of NewTek who submitted this code sample.!

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### marchingCubes - Marching Cubes Isosurfaces

This sample extracts a geometric isosurface from a volume dataset using the marching cubes algorithm. It uses the scan (prefix sum) function from the Thrust library to perform stream compaction.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** OpenGL Graphics Interop, Vertex Buffers, 3D Graphics, Physically Based

Simulation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleD3D10 - Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array)

Simple program which demonstrates interoperability between CUDA and Direct3D10. The program generates a vertex array with CUDA and uses Direct3D10 to render the geometry. A Direct3D Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** DirectX

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaD3D10GetDevice, cudaD3D10SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D10RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, 3D Graphics

Supported OSes Windows

# simpleD3D10RenderTarget - Simple Direct3D10 Render Target

Simple program which demonstrates interop of rendertargets between Direct3D10 and CUDA. The program uses RenderTarget positions with CUDA and generates a histogram with visualization. A Direct3D10 Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaD3D10GetDevice, cudaD3D10SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D10RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Texture

Supported OSes Windows

### simpleD3D10Texture - Simple D3D10 Texture

Simple program which demonstrates how to interoperate CUDA with Direct3D10 Texture. The program creates a number of D3D10 Textures (2D, 3D, and CubeMap) which are generated from CUDA kernels. Direct3D then renders the results on the screen. A Direct3D10 Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaD3D10GetDevice, cudaD3D10SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D10RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Texture

Supported OSes Windows

### simpleD3D11Texture - Simple D3D11 Texture

Simple program which demonstrates Direct3D11 Texture interoperability with CUDA. The program creates a number of D3D11 Textures (2D, 3D, and CubeMap) which are written to from CUDA kernels. Direct3D then renders the results on the screen. A Direct3D Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

Architecture

**CUDA API** cudaD3D11GetDevice, cudaD3D11SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D11RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Windows

## simpleD3D9 - Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays)

Simple program which demonstrates interoperability between CUDA and Direct3D9. The program generates a vertex array with CUDA and uses Direct3D9 to render the geometry. A Direct3D capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaD3D9GetDevice, cudaD3D9SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D9RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop

Supported OSes Windows

#### simpleD3D9Texture - Simple D3D9 Texture

Simple program which demonstrates Direct3D9 Texture interoperability with CUDA. The program creates a number of D3D9 Textures (2D, 3D, and CubeMap) which are written to from CUDA kernels. Direct3D then renders the results on the screen. A Direct3D capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

Architecture

CUDA API cudaD3D9GetDevice, cudaD3D9SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D9RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaMemcpy3D, cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Texture

Supported OSes Windows

## simpleGL - Simple OpenGL

Simple program which demonstrates interoperability between CUDA and OpenGL. The program modifies vertex positions with CUDA and uses OpenGL to render the geometry.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Vertex Buffers, 3D Graphics

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleGLES - Simple OpenGLES

Demonstrates data exchange between CUDA and OpenGL ES (aka Graphics interop). The program modifies vertex positions with CUDA and uses OpenGL ES to render the geometry.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GLES

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGraphicsMapResources, cudaGraphicsUnmapResources,

cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer, cudaGraphicsRegisterResource,

 $cuda Graphics GLR egister Buffer,\ cuda Graphics Unregister Resource$ 

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Vertex Buffers, 3D Graphics

Supported OSes Linux

## simpleGLES\_EGLOutput - Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput

Demonstrates data exchange between CUDA and OpenGL ES (aka Graphics interop). The program modifies vertex positions with CUDA and uses OpenGL ES to render the geometry, and shows how to render directly to the display using the EGLOutput mechanism and the DRM library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies EGLOutput, GLES

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGraphicsMapResources, cudaGraphicsUnmapResources,

cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer, cudaGraphicsRegisterResource,

 $cuda Graphics GLR egister Buffer,\ cuda Graphics Unregister Resource$ 

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Vertex Buffers, 3D Graphics

Supported OSes Linux

### simpleGLES\_screen - Simple OpenGLES on Screen

Demonstrates data exchange between CUDA and OpenGL ES (aka Graphics interop). The program modifies vertex positions with CUDA and uses OpenGL ES to render the geometry.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** screen, GLES

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGraphicsMapResources, cudaGraphicsUnmapResources,

cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer, cudaGraphicsRegisterResource,

cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer, cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Vertex Buffers, 3D Graphics

Supported OSes Linux

## simpleTexture3D - Simple Texture 3D

Simple example that demonstrates use of 3D Textures in CUDA.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing, 3D Textures, Surface Writes

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### SLID3D10Texture - SLI D3D10 Texture

Simple program which demonstrates SLI with Direct3D10 Texture interoperability with CUDA. The program creates a D3D10 Texture which is written to from a CUDA kernel. Direct3D then renders the results on the screen. A Direct3D Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaD3D10GetDevice, cudaD3D10SetDirect3DDevice,

cudaGraphicsD3D10RegisterResource, cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags, cudaGraphicsSubResourceGetMappedArray, cudaMemcpy2DToArray,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Graphics Interop, Image Processing, 2D Textures

Supported OSes Windows

# volumeFiltering - Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes

This sample demonstrates 3D Volumetric Filtering using 3D Textures and 3D Surface Writes.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

 $cuda Graphics Register Resource, \ cuda Graphics GLR egister Buffer,$ 

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing, 3D Textures, Surface Writes

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### volumeRender - Volume Rendering with 3D Textures

This sample demonstrates basic volume rendering using 3D Textures.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing, 3D Textures

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# 3.4. Imaging Reference

## bicubicTexture - Bicubic B-spline Interoplation

This sample demonstrates how to efficiently implement a Bicubic B-spline interpolation filter with CUDA texture.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### bilateralFilter - Bilateral Filter

Bilateral filter is an edge-preserving non-linear smoothing filter that is implemented with CUDA with OpenGL rendering. It can be used in image recovery and denoising. Each pixel is weight by considering both the spatial distance and color distance between its neighbors. Reference:"C. Tomasi, R. Manduchi, Bilateral Filtering for Gray and Color Images, proceeding of the ICCV, 1998, http://users.soe.ucsc.edu/~manduchi/Papers/ICCV98.pdf"

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

 $cuda Graphics Register Resource, \ cuda Graphics GLR egister Buffer,$ 

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### boxFilter - Box Filter

Fast image box filter using CUDA with OpenGL rendering.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### convolutionFFT2D - FFT-Based 2D Convolution

This sample demonstrates how 2D convolutions with very large kernel sizes can be efficiently implemented using FFT transformations.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample

will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cufftPlan2d, cufftExecR2C, cufftExecC2R, cufftDestroy

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, CUFFT Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### convolutionSeparable - CUDA Separable Convolution

This sample implements a separable convolution filter of a 2D signal with a gaussian kernel.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Data Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper convolutionSeparable.pdf

# convolutionTexture - Texture-based Separable Convolution

Texture-based implementation of a separable 2D convolution with a gaussian kernel. Used for performance comparison against convolutionSeparable.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Texture, Data Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### cudaDecodeD3D9 - CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API

This sample demonstrates how to efficiently use the CUDA Video Decoder API to decode MPEG-2, VC-1, or H.264 sources. YUV to RGB conversion of video is accomplished with CUDA kernel. The output result is rendered to a D3D9 surface. The decoded video is not displayed on the screen, but with -displayvideo at the command

line parameter, the video output can be seen. Requires a Direct3D capable device and Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cuDeviceGet, cuDeviceGetAttribute, cuDeviceComputeCapability,

cuDeviceGetCount, cuDeviceGetName, cuDeviceTotalMem, cuD3D9CtxCreate, cuD3D9GetDevice, cuModuleLoad, cuModuleUnload, cuModuleGetFunction,

cuModuleGetGlobal, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetTexRef,

cuD3D9MapResources, cuD3D9UnmapResources, cuD3D9RegisterResource,

cuD3D9UnregisterResource, cuD3D9ResourceSetMapFlags,

cuD3D9ResourceGetMappedPointer, cuD3D9ResourceGetMappedPitch, cuParamSetv, cuParamSeti, cuParamSetSize, cuLaunchGridAsync,

cuCtxCreate, cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuMemAllocHost, cuMemFreeHost, cuMemcpyDtoHAsync, cuMemsetD8, cuStreamCreate, cuCtxPushCurrent,

cuCtxPopCurrent, cuvidCreateDecoder, cuvidDecodePicture,

cuvidMapVideoFrame, cuvidUnmapVideoFrame, cuvidDestroyDecoder,

cuvidCtxLockCreate, cuvidCtxLockDestroy, cuCtxDestroy

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing, Video Compression

Supported OSes Windows

Whitepaper nvcuvid.pdf

#### cudaDecodeGL - CUDA Video Decoder GL API

This sample demonstrates how to efficiently use the CUDA Video Decoder API to decode video sources based on MPEG-2, VC-1, and H.264. YUV to RGB conversion of video is accomplished with CUDA kernel. The output result is rendered to a OpenGL surface. The decoded video is black, but can be enabled with -displayvideo added to the command line. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL, cuvid

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cuDeviceGet, cuDeviceGetAttribute, cuDeviceComputeCapability,

cuDeviceGetCount, cuDeviceGetName, cuDeviceTotalMem,

cuGLCtxCreate, cuGLGetDevice, cuModuleLoad, cuModuleUnload, cuModuleGetFunction, cuModuleGetGlobal, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetTexRef, cuGLMapResources, cuGLUnmapResources,

cuGLRegisterResource, cuGLUnregisterResource, cuGLResourceSetMapFlags,

cuGLResourceGetMappedPointer, cuGLResourceGetMappedPitch, cuParamSetv, cuParamSeti, cuParamSetSize, cuLaunchGridAsync,

cuCtxCreate, cuMemAlloc, cuMemFree, cuMemAllocHost, cuMemFreeHost, cuMemcpyDtoHAsync, cuMemsetD8, cuStreamCreate, cuCtxPushCurrent,

cuCtxPopCurrent, cuvidCreateDecoder, cuvidDecodePicture,

 $cuvid Map Video Frame, \ cuvid Unmap Video Frame, \ cuvid Destroy Decoder,$ 

cuvidCtxLockCreate, cuvidCtxLockDestroy, cuCtxDestroy

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing, Video Compression

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

Whitepaper nvcuvid.pdf

#### dct8x8 - DCT8x8

This sample demonstrates how Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT) for blocks of 8 by 8 pixels can be performed using CUDA: a naive implementation by definition and a more traditional approach used in many libraries. As opposed to implementing DCT in a fragment shader, CUDA allows for an easier and more efficient implementation.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Video Compression

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper dct8x8.pdf

### dwtHaar1D - 1D Discrete Haar Wavelet Decomposition

Discrete Haar wavelet decomposition for 1D signals with a length which is a power of 2.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Video Compression

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### dxtc - DirectX Texture Compressor (DXTC)

High Quality DXT Compression using CUDA. This example shows how to implement an existing computationally-intensive CPU compression algorithm in parallel on the GPU, and obtain an order of magnitude performance improvement.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Image Compression

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper cuda\_dxtc.pdf

## histogram - CUDA Histogram

This sample demonstrates efficient implementation of 64-bin and 256-bin histogram.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Data Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper histogram.pdf

#### HSOpticalFlow - Optical Flow

Variational optical flow estimation example. Uses textures for image operations. Shows how simple PDE solver can be accelerated with CUDA.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Data Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper OpticalFlow.pdf

#### imageDenoising - Image denoising

This sample demonstrates two adaptive image denoising techniques: KNN and NLM, based on computation of both geometric and color distance between texels. While both

techniques are implemented in the DirectX SDK using shaders, massively speeded up variation of the latter technique, taking advantage of shared memory, is implemented in addition to DirectX counterparts.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper imageDenoising.pdf

### postProcessGL - Post-Process in OpenGL

This sample shows how to post-process an image rendered in OpenGL using CUDA.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### recursiveGaussian - Recursive Gaussian Filter

This sample implements a Gaussian blur using Deriche's recursive method. The advantage of this method is that the execution time is independent of the filter width.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample

will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## simpleCUDA2GL - CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images

This sample shows how to copy CUDA image back to OpenGL using the most efficient methods.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### SobelFilter - Sobel Filter

This sample implements the Sobel edge detection filter for 8-bit monochrome images.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# stereoDisparity - Stereo Disparity Computation (SAD SIMD Intrinsics)

A CUDA program that demonstrates how to compute a stereo disparity map using SIMD SAD (Sum of Absolute Difference) intrinsics. Requires Compute Capability 2.0 or higher.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Video Intrinsics

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### 3.5. Finance Reference

### binomial Options - Binomial Option Pricing

This sample evaluates fair call price for a given set of European options under binomial model.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Computational Finance

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper binomialOptions.pdf

# binomialOptions\_nvrtc - Binomial Option Pricing with libNVRTC

This sample evaluates fair call price for a given set of European options under binomial model. This sample makes use of NVRTC for Runtime Compilation.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Computational Finance, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper binomialOptions.pdf

## BlackScholes - Black-Scholes Option Pricing

This sample evaluates fair call and put prices for a given set of European options by Black-Scholes formula.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Computational Finance

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper BlackScholes.pdf

# BlackScholes\_nvrtc - Black-Scholes Option Pricing with libNVRTC

This sample evaluates fair call and put prices for a given set of European options by Black-Scholes formula, compiling the CUDA kernels involved at runtime using NVRTC.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Computational Finance, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper BlackScholes.pdf

# MonteCarloMultiGPU - Monte Carlo Option Pricing with Multi-GPU support

This sample evaluates fair call price for a given set of European options using the Monte Carlo approach, taking advantage of all CUDA-capable GPUs installed in the system. This sample use double precision hardware if a GTX 200 class GPU is present. The sample also takes advantage of CUDA 4.0 capability to supporting using a single CPU thread to control multiple GPUs

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper MonteCarlo.pdf

# quasirandomGenerator - Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator

This sample implements Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator and Inverse Cumulative Normal Distribution functions for the generation of Standard Normal Distributions.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Computational Finance
Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## quasirandomGenerator\_nvrtc - Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator with libNVRTC

This sample implements Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator and Inverse Cumulative Normal Distribution functions for the generation of Standard Normal Distributions, compiling the CUDA kernels involved at runtime using NVRTC.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies NVRTC

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Computational Finance, Runtime Compilation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### SobolQRNG - Sobol Quasirandom Number Generator

This sample implements Sobol Quasirandom Sequence Generator.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Computational Finance

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### 3.6. Simulations Reference

## fluidsD3D9 - Fluids (Direct3D Version)

An example of fluid simulation using CUDA and CUFFT, with Direct3D 9 rendering. A Direct3D Capable device is required.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Architecture** 

**CUDA API** cudaD3D9SetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, CUFFT Library, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Windows

## fluidsGL - Fluids (OpenGL Version)

An example of fluid simulation using CUDA and CUFFT, with OpenGL rendering.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL, CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**CUDA API** cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

 $cuda Graphics Register Resource, \ cuda Graphics GLR egister Buffer,$ 

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, CUFFT Library, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper fluidsGL.pdf

### nbody - CUDA N-Body Simulation

This sample demonstrates efficient all-pairs simulation of a gravitational n-body simulation in CUDA. This sample accompanies the GPU Gems 3 chapter "Fast N-Body Simulation with CUDA". With CUDA 5.5, performance on Tesla K20c has increased to over 1.8TFLOP/s single precision. Double Performance has also improved on all Kepler and Fermi GPU architectures as well. Starting in CUDA 4.0, the nBody sample has been updated to take advantage of new features to easily scale the n-body simulation across multiple GPUs in a single PC. Adding "-numbodies=<br/>bodies>" to the command line will allow users to set # of bodies for simulation. Adding "-numdevices=<N>" to the command line option will cause the sample to use N devices (if available) for simulation.

In this mode, the position and velocity data for all bodies are read from system memory using "zero copy" rather than from device memory. For a small number of devices (4 or fewer) and a large enough number of bodies, bandwidth is not a bottleneck so we can achieve strong scaling across these devices.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X
Whitepaper nbody\_gems3\_ch31.pdf

## nbody\_opengles - CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES

This sample demonstrates efficient all-pairs simulation of a gravitational n-body simulation in CUDA. Unlike the OpenGL nbody sample, there is no user interaction.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GLES

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Linux

## nbody\_screen - CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen

This sample demonstrates efficient all-pairs simulation of a gravitational n-body simulation in CUDA. Unlike the OpenGL nbody sample, there is no user interaction.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies screen, GLES

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Linux

#### oceanFFT - CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation

This sample simulates an Ocean height field using CUFFT Library and renders the result using OpenGL.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL, CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource, cufftPlan2d, cufftExecR2C, cufftExecC2R,

cufftDestroy

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Image Processing, CUFFT Library

#### particles - Particles

This sample uses CUDA to simulate and visualize a large set of particles and their physical interaction. Adding "-particles=<N>" to the command line will allow users to set # of particles for simulation. This example implements a uniform grid data structure using either atomic operations or a fast radix sort from the Thrust library

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

 $cuda Graphics Unmap Resources, \ cuda Graphics Resource Get Mapped Pointer,$ 

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation,

Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper particles.pdf

### smokeParticles - Smoke Particles

Smoke simulation with volumetric shadows using half-angle slicing technique. Uses CUDA for procedural simulation, Thrust Library for sorting algorithms, and OpenGL for graphics rendering.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**CUDA API** cudaGLSetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

Key Concepts Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper smokeParticles.pdf

### VFlockingD3D10

The sample models formation of V-shaped flocks by big birds, such as geese and cranes. The algorithms of such flocking are borrowed from the paper "V-like formations in flocks of artificial birds" from Artificial Life, Vol. 14, No. 2, 2008. The sample has CPU-and GPU-based implementations. Press 'g' to toggle between them. The GPU-based simulation works many times faster than the CPU-based one. The printout in the console window reports the simulation time per step. Press 'r' to reset the initial distribution of birds.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies DirectX

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cudaD3D10SetGLDevice, cudaGraphicsMapResources,

cudaGraphicsUnmapResources, cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer,

cudaGraphicsRegisterResource, cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer,

cuda Graphics Unregister Resource

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Data Parallel Algorithms, Physically-Based Simulation,

Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Windows

#### 3.7. Advanced Reference

## alignedTypes - Aligned Types

A simple test, showing huge access speed gap between aligned and misaligned structures.

Architecture

Key Concepts Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# cdpAdvancedQuicksort - Advanced Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates an advanced quicksort implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# cdpBezierTessellation - Bezier Line Tessellation (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates bezier tessellation of lines implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** CDP

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

# cdpLUDecomposition - LU Decomposition (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates LU Decomposition implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP, CUBLAS

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### cdpQuadtree - Quad Tree (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample demonstrates Quad Trees implemented using CUDA Dynamic Parallelism. This sample requires devices with compute capability 3.5 or higher.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts CUDA Dynamic Parallelism

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### concurrent Kernels - Concurrent Kernels

This sample demonstrates the use of CUDA streams for concurrent execution of several kernels on devices of compute capability 2.0 or higher. Devices of compute capability 1.x will run the kernels sequentially. It also illustrates how to introduce dependencies between CUDA streams with the new cudaStreamWaitEvent function introduced in CUDA 3.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# eigenvalues - Eigenvalues

The computation of all or a subset of all eigenvalues is an important problem in Linear Algebra, statistics, physics, and many other fields. This sample demonstrates a parallel implementation of a bisection algorithm for the computation of all eigenvalues of a tridiagonal symmetric matrix of arbitrary size with CUDA.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper eigenvalues.pdf

#### fastWalshTransform - Fast Walsh Transform

Naturally(Hadamard)-ordered Fast Walsh Transform for batching vectors of arbitrary eligible lengths that are power of two in size.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, Data-Parallel Algorithms, Video Compression

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### FDTD3d - CUDA C 3D FDTD

This sample applies a finite differences time domain progression stencil on a 3D surface.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies

#### FunctionPointers - Function Pointers

This sample illustrates how to use function pointers and implements the Sobel Edge Detection filter for 8-bit monochrome images.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Graphics Interop, Image Processing

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### interval - Interval Computing

Interval arithmetic operators example. Uses various C++ features (templates and recursion). The recursive mode requires Compute SM 2.0 capabilities.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Recursion, Templates

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### lineOfSight - Line of Sight

This sample is an implementation of a simple line-of-sight algorithm: Given a height map and a ray originating at some observation point, it computes all the points along the ray that are visible from the observation point. The implementation is based on the Thrust library (http://code.google.com/p/thrust/).

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

# matrixMulDynlinkJIT - Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version)

This sample revisits matrix multiplication using the CUDA driver API. It demonstrates how to link to CUDA driver at runtime and how to use JIT (just-in-time) compilation from PTX code. It has been written for clarity of exposition to illustrate various CUDA programming principles, not with the goal of providing the most performant generic kernel for matrix multiplication. CUBLAS provides high-performance matrix multiplication.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx, cuModuleGetFunction, cuMemAlloc,

cuMemFree, cuMemcpyHtoD, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuLaunchKernel

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API, CUDA Dynamically Linked Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### mergeSort - Merge Sort

This sample implements a merge sort (also known as Batcher's sort), algorithms belonging to the class of sorting networks. While generally subefficient on large sequences compared to algorithms with better asymptotic algorithmic complexity (i.e. merge sort or radix sort), may be the algorithms of choice for sorting batches of short-to mid-sized (key, value) array pairs. Refer to the excellent tutorial by H. W. Lang http://www.iti.fh-flensburg.de/lang/algorithmen/sortieren/networks/indexen.htm

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Data-Parallel Algorithms

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### newdelete - NewDelete

This sample demonstrates dynamic global memory allocation through device C++ new and delete operators and virtual function declarations available with CUDA 4.0.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

#### ptxjit - PTX Just-in-Time compilation

This sample uses the Driver API to just-in-time compile (JIT) a Kernel from PTX code. Additionally, this sample demonstrates the seamless interoperability capability of the CUDA Runtime and CUDA Driver API calls. For CUDA 5.5, this sample shows how to use cuLink\* functions to link PTX assembly using the CUDA driver at runtime.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## radixSortThrust - CUDA Radix Sort (Thrust Library)

This sample demonstrates a very fast and efficient parallel radix sort uses Thrust library (http://code.google.com/p/thrust/). The included RadixSort class can sort either key-value pairs (with float or unsigned integer keys) or keys only. The optimized code in this sample (and also in reduction and scan) uses a technique known as warp-synchronous programming, which relies on the fact that within a warp of threads running on a CUDA GPU, all threads execute instructions synchronously. The code uses this to avoid \_\_syncthreads() when threads within a warp are sharing data via \_\_shared\_\_ memory. It is important to note that for this to work correctly without race conditions on all GPUs, the shared memory used in these warp-synchronous expressions must be declared volatile. If it is not declared volatile, then in the absence of \_\_syncthreads(), the compiler is free to delay stores to \_\_shared\_\_ memory and keep the data in registers (an optimization technique), which will result in incorrect execution. So please heed the use of volatile in these samples and use it in the same way in any code you derive from them.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper readme.txt

#### reduction - CUDA Parallel Reduction

A parallel sum reduction that computes the sum of a large arrays of values. This sample demonstrates several important optimization strategies for 1:Data-Parallel Algorithms like reduction.

Architecture

Key Concepts Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### scalarProd - Scalar Product

This sample calculates scalar products of a given set of input vector pairs.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### scan - CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum (Scan)

This example demonstrates an efficient CUDA implementation of parallel prefix sum, also known as "scan". Given an array of numbers, scan computes a new array in which each element is the sum of all the elements before it in the input array.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## segmentationTreeThrust - CUDA Segmentation Tree Thrust Library

This sample demonstrates an approach to the image segmentation trees construction. This method is based on Boruvka's MST algorithm.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

# shfl\_scan - CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum with Shuffle Intrinsics (SHFL\_Scan)

This example demonstrates how to use the shuffle intrinsic \_\_shfl\_up to perform a scan operation across a thread block. A GPU with Compute Capability SM 3.0. is required to run the sample

Supported SM SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleHyperQ

This sample demonstrates the use of CUDA streams for concurrent execution of several kernels on devices which provide HyperQ (SM 3.5). Devices without HyperQ (SM 2.0 and SM 3.0) will run a maximum of two kernels concurrently.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** CUDA Systems Integration, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper HyperQ.pdf

#### sortingNetworks - CUDA Sorting Networks

This sample implements bitonic sort and odd-even merge sort (also known as Batcher's sort), algorithms belonging to the class of sorting networks. While generally subefficient, for large sequences compared to algorithms with better asymptotic algorithmic complexity (i.e. merge sort or radix sort), this may be the preferred algorithms of choice for sorting batches of short-sized to mid-sized (key, value) array pairs. Refer to an excellent tutorial by H. W. Lang http://www.iti.fh-flensburg.de/lang/algorithmen/sortieren/networks/indexen.htm

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Data-Parallel Algorithms

#### StreamPriorities - Stream Priorities

This sample demonstrates basic use of stream priorities.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** Stream-Priorities

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts CUDA Streams and Events

Supported OSes Linux, OS X

#### threadFenceReduction

This sample shows how to perform a reduction operation on an array of values using the thread Fence intrinsic to produce a single value in a single kernel (as opposed to two or more kernel calls as shown in the "reduction" CUDA Sample). Single-pass reduction requires global atomic instructions (Compute Capability 2.0 or later) and the \_threadfence() intrinsic (CUDA 2.2 or later).

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Data-Parallel Algorithms, Performance Strategies

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## threadMigration - CUDA Context Thread Management

Simple program illustrating how to the CUDA Context Management API and uses the new CUDA 4.0 parameter passing and CUDA launch API. CUDA contexts can be created separately and attached independently to different threads.

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API cuCtxCreate, cuCtxDestroy, cuModuleLoad, cuModuleLoadDataEx,

cuModuleGetFunction, cuLaunchKernel, cuMemcpyDtoH, cuCtxPushCurrent,

cuCtxPopCurrent

Key Concepts CUDA Driver API

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## transpose - Matrix Transpose

This sample demonstrates Matrix Transpose. Different performance are shown to achieve high performance.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Linear Algebra

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

Whitepaper MatrixTranspose.pdf

#### 3.8. Cudalibraries Reference

#### batchCUBLAS

A CUDA Sample that demonstrates how using batched CUBLAS API calls to improve overall performance.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUBLAS

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUBLAS Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### boxFilterNPP - Box Filter with NPP

A NPP CUDA Sample that demonstrates how to use NPP FilterBox function to perform a Box Filter.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies FreeImage, NPP

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Image Processing, NPP Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## conjugateGradient - ConjugateGradient

This sample implements a conjugate gradient solver on GPU using CUBLAS and CUSPARSE library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUBLAS, CUSPARSE

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUBLAS Library, CUSPARSE Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# conjugateGradientPrecond - Preconditioned ConjugateGradient

This sample implements a preconditioned conjugate gradient solver on GPU using CUBLAS and CUSPARSE library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUBLAS, CUSPARSE

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUBLAS Library, CUSPARSE Library

### conjugateGradientUM - ConjugateGradientUM

This sample implements a conjugate gradient solver on GPU using CUBLAS and CUSPARSE library, using Unified Memory

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** UVM, CUBLAS, CUSPARSE

**Supported SM** SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Unified Memory, Linear Algebra, CUBLAS Library, CUSPARSE Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows

### cuHook - CUDA Interception Library

This sample demonstrates how to build and use an intercept library with CUDA.

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Supported OSes Linux

#### cuSolverDn\_LinearSolver - cuSolverDn Linear Solver

A CUDA Sample that demonstrates cuSolverDN's LU, QR and Cholesky factorization.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** CUSOLVER, CUBLAS, CUSPARSE

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUSOLVER Library

#### cuSolverRf - cuSolverRf Refactorization

A CUDA Sample that demonstrates cuSolver's refactorization library - CUSOLVERRF.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUSOLVER, CUBLAS, CUSPARSE

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUSOLVER Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### cuSolverSp\_LinearSolver - cuSolverSp Linear Solver

A CUDA Sample that demonstrates cuSolverSP's LU, QR and Cholesky factorization.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

**Dependencies** CUSOLVER, CUSPARSE

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Linear Algebra, CUSOLVER Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# freeImageInteropNPP - FreeImage and NPP Interopability

A simple CUDA Sample demonstrate how to use FreeImage library with NPP.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies FreeImage, NPP

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Performance Strategies, Image Processing, NPP Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

## histEqualizationNPP - Histogram Equalization with NPP

This CUDA Sample demonstrates how to use NPP for histogram equalization for image data.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies Freelmage, NPP

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, Performance Strategies, NPP Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### jpegNPP - JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP

This sample demonstrates a simple image processing pipline. First, a JPEG file is huffman decoded and inverse DCT transformed and dequantized. Then the different plances are resized. Finally, the resized image is quantized, forward DCT transformed and huffman encoded.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies FreeImage, NPP

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

CUDA API nppGetGpuComputeCapability, nppiDCTInitAlloc,

nppiDecodeHuffmanScanHost\_JPEG\_8u16s\_P3R,

nppiDCTQuantInv8x8LS\_JPEG\_16s8u\_C1R\_NEW, nppiResizeSqrPixel\_8u\_C1R,

nppiEncodeHuffmanGetSize, nppiDCTFree

# MC\_EstimatePiInlineP - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline PRNG)

This sample uses Monte Carlo simulation for Estimation of Pi (using inline PRNG). This sample also uses the NVIDIA CURAND library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Random Number Generator, Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# MC\_EstimatePiInlineQ - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline QRNG)

This sample uses Monte Carlo simulation for Estimation of Pi (using inline QRNG). This sample also uses the NVIDIA CURAND library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Random Number Generator, Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# MC\_EstimatePiP - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch PRNG)

This sample uses Monte Carlo simulation for Estimation of Pi (using batch PRNG). This sample also uses the NVIDIA CURAND library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

Key Concepts Random Number Generator, Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# MC\_EstimatePiQ - Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch QRNG)

This sample uses Monte Carlo simulation for Estimation of Pi (using batch QRNG). This sample also uses the NVIDIA CURAND library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Random Number Generator, Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# MC\_SingleAsianOptionP - Monte Carlo Single Asian Option

This sample uses Monte Carlo to simulate Single Asian Options using the NVIDIA CURAND library.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

Supported SM SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Random Number Generator, Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### MersenneTwisterGP11213

This sample demonstrates the Mersenne Twister random number generator GP11213 in cuRAND.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CURAND

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Computational Finance, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### randomFog - Random Fog

This sample illustrates pseudo- and quasi- random numbers produced by CURAND.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies X11, GL, CURAND

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** 3D Graphics, CURAND Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleCUBLAS - Simple CUBLAS

Example of using CUBLAS using the new CUBLAS API interface available in CUDA 4.0.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUBLAS

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, CUBLAS Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleCUFFT - Simple CUFFT

Example of using CUFFT. In this example, CUFFT is used to compute the 1D-convolution of some signal with some filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

Key Concepts Image Processing, CUFFT Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

#### simpleCUFFT\_2d\_MGPU - SimpleCUFFT\_2d\_MGPU

Example of using CUFFT. In this example, CUFFT is used to compute the 1D-convolution of some signal with some filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain on Multiple GPU.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, CUFFT Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

### simpleCUFFT\_callback - Simple CUFFT Callbacks

Example of using CUFFT. In this example, CUFFT is used to compute the 1D-convolution of some signal with some filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain. The difference between this example and the Simple CUFFT example is that the multiplication step is done by the CUFFT kernel with a user-supplied CUFFT callback routine, rather than by a separate kernel call.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies callback, CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, CUFFT Library

Supported OSes Linux

#### simpleCUFFT\_MGPU - Simple CUFFT\_MGPU

Example of using CUFFT. In this example, CUFFT is used to compute the 1D-convolution of some signal with some filter by transforming both into frequency domain, multiplying them together, and transforming the signal back to time domain on Multiple GPU.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CUFFT

**Supported SM** SM 2.0, SM 3.0, SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

**Architecture** 

**Key Concepts** Image Processing, CUFFT Library

Supported OSes Linux, Windows, OS X

# simpleDevLibCUBLAS - simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)

This sample implements a simple CUBLAS function calls that call GPU device API library running CUBLAS functions. This sample requires a SM 3.5 capable device.

This sample depends on other applications or libraries to be present on the system to either build or run. If these dependencies are not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If these dependencies are available, but not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Dependencies CDP, CUBLAS

**Supported SM** SM 3.5, SM 3.7, SM 5.0, SM 5.2

Architecture

CUDA API cublasCreate, cublasSetVector, cublasSgemm, cudaMalloc, cudaFree,

cudaMemcpy

**Key Concepts** CUDA Dynamic Parallelism, Linear Algebra

# Chapter 4. DEPENDENCIES

Some CUDA Samples rely on third-party applications and/or libraries, or features provided by the CUDA Toolkit and Driver, to either build or execute. These dependencies are listed below.

If a sample has a dependency that is not available on the system, the sample will not be installed. If a sample has a third-party dependency that is available on the system, but is not installed, the sample will waive itself at build time.

Each sample's dependencies are listed in the Samples Reference section.

# Third-Party Dependencies

These third-party dependencies are required by some CUDA samples. If available, these dependencies are either installed on your system automatically, or are installable via your system's package manager (Linux) or a third-party website.

#### Freelmage

FreeImage is an open source imaging library. FreeImage can usually be installed on Linux using your distribution's package manager system. FreeImage can also be downloaded from the FreeImage website. FreeImage is also redistributed with the CUDA Samples.

## Message Passing Interface

MPI (Message Passing Interface) is an API for communicating data between distributed processes. A MPI compiler can be installed using your Linux distribution's package manager system. It is also available on some online resources, such as Open MPI.

### Only 64-Bit

Some samples can only be run on a 64-bit operating system.

#### DirectX

DirectX is a collection of APIs designed to allow development of multimedia applications on Microsoft platforms. For Microsoft platforms, NVIDIA's CUDA Driver supports DirectX. Several CUDA Samples for Windows demonstrates CUDA-DirectX Interoperability, for building such samples one needs to install Direct X SDK (June 2010 or newer) , this is required to be installed only on Windows 7 and Windows Server 2008, Other Windows OSes do not need to explicitly install the DirectX SDK.

#### **OpenGL**

OpenGL is a graphics library used for 2D and 3D rendering. On systems which support OpenGL, NVIDIA's OpenGL implementation is provided with the CUDA Driver.

### OpenGL ES

OpenGL ES is an embedded systems graphics library used for 2D and 3D rendering. On systems which support OpenGL ES, NVIDIA's OpenGL ES implementation is provided with the CUDA Driver.

### **OpenMP**

OpenMP is an API for multiprocessing programming. OpenMP can be installed using your Linux distribution's package manager system. It usually comes preinstalled with GCC. It can also be found at the OpenMP website.

#### Screen

Screen is a windowing system found on the QNX operating system. Screen is usually found as part of the root filesystem.

#### **X11**

X11 is a windowing system commonly found on \*-nix style operating systems. X11 can be installed using your Linux distribution's package manager, and comes preinstalled on Mac OS X systems.

### **EGLO**utput

EGLOutput is a set of EGL extensions which allow EGL to render directly to the display.

#### **CUDA Features**

These CUDA features are needed by some CUDA samples. They are provided by either the CUDA Toolkit or CUDA Driver. Some features may not be available on your system.

#### **CUFFT Callback Routines**

CUFFT Callback Routines are user-supplied kernel routines that CUFFT will call when loading or storing data. These callback routines are only available on Linux x86\_64 and ppc64le systems.

## **CUDA Dynamic Paralellism**

CDP (CUDA Dynamic Paralellism) allows kernels to be launched from threads running on the GPU. CDP is only available on GPUs with SM architecture of 3.5 or above.

#### **CUBLAS**

CUBLAS (CUDA Basic Linear Algebra Subroutines) is a GPU-accelerated version of the BLAS library.

## **CUDA Interprocess Communication**

IPC (Interprocess Communication) allows processes to share device pointers. IPC is only available on Linux x86\_64 and ppc64le systems.

#### **CUFFT**

CUFFT (CUDA Fast Fourier Transform) is a GPU-accelerated FFT library.

#### **CURAND**

CURAND (CUDA Random Number Generation) is a GPU-accelerated RNG library.

#### **CUSPARSE**

CUSPARSE (CUDA Sparse Matrix) provides linear algebra subroutines used for sparse matrix calculations.

#### **CUSOLVER**

CUSOLVER library is a high-level package based on the CUBLAS and CUSPARSE libraries. It combines three separate libraries under a single umbrella, each of which can be used independently or in concert with other toolkit libraries. The intent of CUSOLVER is to provide useful LAPACK-like features, such as common matrix factorization and triangular solve routines for dense matrices, a sparse least-squares solver and an eigenvalue solver. In addition cuSolver provides a new refactorization library useful for solving sequences of matrices with a shared sparsity pattern.

#### **NPP**

NPP (NVIDIA Performance Primitives) provides GPU-accelerated image, video, and signal processing functions.

#### **NVRTC**

NVRTC (CUDA RunTime Compilation) is a runtime compilation library for CUDA C++.

#### **NVCUVID**

NVCUVID (NVIDIA CUDA Video Decoder) provides GPU-accelerated video decoding capabilities.

#### Stream Priorities

Stream Priorities allows the creation of streams with specified priorities. Stream Priorities is only available on GPUs with SM architecture of 3.5 or above.

## **Unified Virtual Memory**

UVM (Unified Virtual Memory) enables memory that can be accessed by both the CPU and GPU without explicit copying between the two. UVM is only available on Linux and Windows systems.

# Chapter 5. KEY CONCEPTS AND ASSOCIATED SAMPLES

The tables below describe the key concepts of the CUDA Toolkit and lists the samples that illustrate how that concept is used.

# **Basic Key Concepts**

Basic Concepts demonstrates how to make use of CUDA features.

Table 2 Basic Key Concepts and Associated Samples

Basic Key Concept	Description	Samples
3D Graphics	3D Rendering	Random Fog, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen
3D Textures	Volume Textures	Simple Texture 3D
Assert	GPU Assert	simpleAssert, simpleAssert with libNVRTC
Asynchronous Data Transfers	Overlapping I/O and Compute	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Simple Peer- to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU, asyncAPI, simpleStreams
Atomic Intrinsics	Using atomics with GPU kernels	Simple Atomic Intrinsics, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC
C++ Function Overloading	Use C++ overloading with GPU kernels	cppOverload

Basic Key			
Concept	Description	Samples	
C++ Templates	Using Templates with GPU kernels	Simple Templates, Simple Templates with libNVRTC	
CUBLAS	CUDA BLAS samples	Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Unified Memory Streams	
CUBLAS Library	CUDA BLAS samples	Simple CUBLAS, batchCUBLAS	
CUDA Data Transfers			
CUDA Driver API	Samples that show the CUDA Driver API	Device Query Driver API, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Simple Texture (Driver Version), Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Using Inline PTX, Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC	
CUDA Dynamic Parallelism	Dynamic Parallelism with GPU Kernels (SM 3.5)	Simple Print (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)	
CUDA Runtime API	(SUDIAG) A LA L		
CUDA Streams	Stream API definies a sequence of operations that can be overlapped with I/O	Simple CUDA Callbacks	
CUDA Streams and Events	Synchronizing Kernels with Event Timers and Streams  Bandwidth Test, Simple Multi Copy an Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Unified Memory Streams, asyncAPI, cppOverlo simpleStreams		
CUDA Systems Integration	Samples that integrate with Multi Process (OpenMP, IPC, and MPI)	Unified Memory Streams, cudaOpenMP, simpleIPC, simpleMPI	

Basic Key Concept	Description	Samples
CUFFT Library	Samples that use the CUDA FFT accelerated library	Simple CUFFT, Simple CUFFT Callbacks, Simple CUFFT_MGPU, SimpleCUFFT_2d_MGPU
CURAND Library	Samples that use the CUDA random number generator	MersenneTwisterGP11213, Random Fog
CUSOLVER Library	Samples that use the cuSOLVER accelerated library	cuSolverDn Linear Solver , cuSolverRf Refactorization, cuSolverSp Linear Solver
Callback Functions	Creating Callback functions with GPU Simple CUDA Callbacks kernels	
Computationa Finance	Black-Scholes Option Pricing, Black e Scholes Option Pricing with libNV MersenneTwisterGP11213	
Data Parallel Algorithms	Samples that show good usage of Data  Parallel Algorithms  CUDA Separable Convolution, Texture based Separable Convolution	
Debugging	Samples useful for debugging	simplePrintf
Device Memory Allocation	Samples that show GPU Device side memory allocation	Template, Template using CUDA Runtime
Device Query	Sample showing simple device query of information Device Query, Device Query Drive	
GPU Performance	Samples demonstrating high performance Simple Multi Copy and Compute and data I/O	
Graphics Interop	aphics Samples that demonstrate interop Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bila	
Image Processing	Samples that demonstrate image processing algorithms in CUDA  Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilater Filter, Box Filter, Box Filter with NF	

Basic Key		
Concept	Description	Samples
		CUDA Separable Convolution, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, FreeImage and NPP Interopability, Histogram Equalization with NPP, Pitch Linear Texture, Simple CUBLAS, Simple CUFFT, Simple CUFFT Callbacks, Simple CUFFT_MGPU, Simple D3D11 Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Simple Texture 3D, SimpleCUFFT_2d_MGPU, Texture-based Separable Convolution
InterProcess Communicatio	Samples that demonstrate Inter Process nCommunication between processes	simpleIPC
Linear Algebra	Samples demonstrating linear algebra with CUDA	Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, batchCUBLAS, cuSolverDn Linear Solver, cuSolverRf Refactorization, cuSolverSp Linear Solver, simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)
MPI	Samples demonstrating how to use CUDA with MPI programs	simpleMPI
Matrix Multiply	Samples demonstrating matrix multiply CUDA	Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version)
Multi-GPU	Samples demonstrating how to take advantage of multiple GPUs and CUDA	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Multi-GPU, Simple Peer- to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
Multithreading	Samples demonstrating how to use multithreading with CUDA	Simple CUDA Callbacks, Simple Multi-GPU, Unified Memory Streams, cudaOpenMP, simpleMPI
NPP Library	Samples demonstrating how to use NPP (NVIDIA Performance Primitives) for image processing	Box Filter with NPP, FreeImage and NPP Interopability, Histogram Equalization with NPP
Occupancy Calculator		simpleOccupancy

Basic Key Concept	Description	Samples
OpenMP	Samples demonstrating how to use OpenMP	Unified Memory Streams, cudaOpenMP
Overlap Compute and Copy	Samples demonstrating how to overlap Compute and Data I/O	Simple Multi Copy and Compute
PTX Assembly	Samples demonstrating how to use PTX  code with CUDA  Using Inline PTX, Using Inline PTX v libNVRTC	
Peer to Peer	Samples demonstrating how to handle P2P data transfers between multiple GPUs	simpleIPC
Peer to Peer Data Transfers	Samples demonstrating how to handle P2P data transfers between multiple GPUs  Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Te Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Tr with Multi-GPU	
Performance Strategies	Samples demonstrating high performance with CUDA	Bandwidth Test, Box Filter with NPP, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Clock, Clock libNVRTC, FreeImage and NPP Interopability, Histogram Equalization with NPP, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Peer- to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi- GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU, Using Inline PTX, Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, simpleZeroCopy
Pinned System Paged Memory	Samples demonstrating how to properly handle data I/O efficiently between the CPU host and GPU video memory	simpleZeroCopy
Separate Compilation	Samples demonstrating how to use CUDA library linking	Simple Static GPU Device Library
Surface Writes	Samples demonstrating how to use Surface Simple Surface Write, Simple Tex Writes with GPU kernels	
Texture	Samples demonstrating how to use textures GPU kernels	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 Render Target, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Texture-based Separable Convolution

Basic Key Concept	Description	Samples
Unified Memory	Samples demonstrating how to use Unified Memory	ConjugateGradientUM, Unified Memory Streams
Unified Virtual Address Space	Samples demonstrating how to use UVA with CUDA programs	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
Vector Addition	Samples demonstrating how to use Vector Addition with CUDA programs	Vector Addition, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC, simpleZeroCopy
Vertex Buffers	Samples demonstrating how to use Vertex Buffers with CUDA kernels	Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen
Volume Processing	Samples demonstrating how to use 3D Textures for volume rendering	Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture
Vote Intrinsics	Samples demonstrating how to use vote intrinsics with CUDA	Simple Vote Intrinsics, Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC

# **Advanced Key Concepts**

Advanced Concepts demonstrate advanced techniques and algorithms implemented with CUDA.

Table 3 Advanced Key Concepts and Associated Samples

Advanced Key Concept	Description	Samples
2D Textures	Texture Mapping	SLI D3D10 Texture
3D Graphics	3D Rendering	Marching Cubes Isosurfaces
3D Textures	Volume Textures	Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
CUBLAS Library	CUDA BLAS samples	ConjugateGradient, ConjugateGradientUM, Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient

Advanced			
Key Concept	Description	Samples	
CUDA Driver API	Samples that show the CUDA Driver API  CUDA Context Thread Management Multiplication (CUDA Driver API ver with Dynamic Linking Version), PTX Time compilation		
CUDA Dynamic Parallelism	Dynamic Parallelism with GPU Kernels (SM 3.5)  Advanced Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), Bezier Line Tessellation Dynamic Parallelism), LU Decomposi (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), Quad T (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), Simple Quicksort (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)		
CUDA Dynamically Linked Library			
CUDA Streams and Events	Synchronizing Kernels with Event Timers and Streams	Stream Priorities	
CUDA Systems Integration	Samples that integrate with Multi Process (OpenMP, IPC, and MPI)	simpleHyperQ	
CUFFT Library	Samples that use the CUDA FFT accelerated library		
CURAND Library	Samples that use the CUDA random number generator  Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (to QRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (to PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (to QRNG), Monte Carlo Single Asian Option		
CUSPARSE Library	Samples that use the cuSPARSE (Sparse Vector Matrix Multiply) functions  ConjugateGradient, ConjugateGradient Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient		
Computationa Finance	Finance Algorithms	Binomial Option Pricing, Binomial Option Pricing with libNVRTC, Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch QRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline	

Advanced		
Key		
Concept	Description	Samples
		PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline QRNG), Monte Carlo Single Asian Option, Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator, Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator with libNVRTC, Sobol Quasirandom Number Generator
Data Parallel Algorithms	Samples that show good usage of Data Parallel Algorithms	CUDA Histogram, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, Mandelbrot, Optical Flow, Particles, Smoke Particles, VFlockingD3D10
Data-Parallel Algorithms	Samples that show good usage of Data Parallel Algorithms	CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum (Scan), CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum with Shuffle Intrinsics (SHFL_Scan), CUDA Parallel Reduction, CUDA Radix Sort (Thrust Library), CUDA Segmentation Tree Thrust Library, CUDA Sorting Networks, Fast Walsh Transform, Merge Sort, threadFenceReduction
Graphics Interop	Samples that demonstrate interop between graphics APIs and CUDA	Bindless Texture, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N- Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Function Pointers, Mandelbrot, Particles, Post-Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, SLI D3D10 Texture, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
Image Compression	Samples that demonstrate image and video compression	DirectX Texture Compressor (DXTC)
Image Processing	Samples that demonstrate image processing algorithms in CUDA	1D Discrete Haar Wavelet Decomposition, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA Histogram, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, DCT8x8,

Advanced		
Key		
Concept	Description	Samples
		DirectX Texture Compressor (DXTC), FFT-Based 2D Convolution, Function Pointers, Image denoising, Optical Flow, Post-Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, SLI D3D10 Texture, Sobel Filter, Stereo Disparity Computation (SAD SIMD Intrinsics), Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
Linear Algebra	Samples demonstrating linear algebra with CUDA	ConjugateGradient, ConjugateGradientUM, Eigenvalues, Fast Walsh Transform, Matrix Transpose, Preconditioned Conjugate Gradient, Scalar Product
OpenGL Graphics Interop	Samples demonstrating how to use interoperability CUDA with OpenGL	Marching Cubes Isosurfaces
Performance Strategies	Samples demonstrating high performance with CUDA	Aligned Types, CUDA C 3D FDTD, CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum (Scan), CUDA Parallel Prefix Sum with Shuffle Intrinsics (SHFL_Scan), CUDA Parallel Reduction, CUDA Radix Sort (Thrust Library), CUDA Segmentation Tree Thrust Library, Concurrent Kernels, Matrix Transpose, Particles, SLI D3D10 Texture, VFlockingD3D10, simpleHyperQ, threadFenceReduction
Physically Based Simulation	Samples demonstrating high performance collisions and/or physocal interactions	Marching Cubes Isosurfaces
Physically- Based Simulation	Samples demonstrating high performance collisions and/or physocal interactions	CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Particles, Smoke Particles, VFlockingD3D10

Advanced Key Concept	Description	Samples
Random Number Generator	Samples demonstrating how to use random number generation with CUDA	Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (batch QRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline PRNG), Monte Carlo Estimation of Pi (inline QRNG), Monte Carlo Single Asian Option
Recursion	Samples demonstrating recursion on CUDA	Interval Computing
Runtime Compilation	Samples demonstrating how to use NVRTC APIs for runtime compilation of CUDA Kernels	Binomial Option Pricing with libNVRTC, Black-Scholes Option Pricing with libNVRTC, Clock libNVRTC, Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Niederreiter Quasirandom Sequence Generator with libNVRTC, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Simple Templates with libNVRTC, Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, Vector Addition with libNVRTC, simpleAssert with libNVRTC
Surface Writes	Samples demonstrating how to use Surface Writes with GPU kernels	Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
Templates	Samples demonstrating how to use Interval Computing templates GPU kernels	
Texture	Samples demonstrating how to use textures GPU kernels	Bindless Texture
Vertex Buffers	Samples demonstrating how to use Vertex Buffers with CUDA kernels	Marching Cubes Isosurfaces
Video Compression	Samples demonstrating how to use video compression with CUDA	1D Discrete Haar Wavelet Decomposition, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, DCT8x8, Fast Walsh Transform
Video Intrinsics	Samples demonstrating how to use video intrinsics with CUDA	Stereo Disparity Computation (SAD SIMD Intrinsics)

# Chapter 6. CUDA API AND ASSOCIATED SAMPLES

The tables below list the samples associated with each CUDA API.

# **CUDA Driver API Samples**

The table below lists the samples associated with each CUDA Driver API.

Table 4 CUDA Driver API and Associated Samples

CUDA Driver API	Samples
cuArrayCreate	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuArrayDestroy	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuCtxCreate	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuCtxDestroy	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuCtxDetach	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuCtxPopCurrent	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuCtxPushCurrent	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuCtxSynchronize	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuD3D9CtxCreate	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9GetDevice	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9MapResources	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API

CUDA Driver API	Samples
cuD3D9RegisterResource	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9ResourceGetMappedPitch	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9ResourceGetMappedPointer	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9ResourceSetMapFlags	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9UnmapResources	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuD3D9UnregisterResource	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API
cuDeviceComputeCapability	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Device Query Driver API
cuDeviceGet	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuDeviceGetAttribute	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Device Query Driver API
cuDeviceGetCount	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Device Query Driver API
cuDeviceGetName	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuDeviceTotalMem	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Device Query Driver API
cuDriverGetVersion	Device Query Driver API
cuGLCtxCreate	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLGetDevice	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLMapResources	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLRegisterResource	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLResourceGetMappedPitch	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLResourceGetMappedPointer	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLResourceSetMapFlags	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLUnmapResources	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuGLUnregisterResource	CUDA Video Decoder GL API
culnit	Device Query Driver API

CUDA Driver API	Samples
cuLaunchGridAsync	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuLaunchKernel	CUDA Context Thread Management, Clock libNVRTC, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, simpleAssert with libNVRTC
cuMemAlloc	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Clock libNVRTC, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC
cuMemAllocHost	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuMemFree	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Clock libNVRTC, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC
cuMemFreeHost	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuMemcpy2D	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuMemcpyDtoH	CUDA Context Thread Management, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Using Inline PTX with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC
cuMemcpyDtoHAsync	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuMemcpyHtoD	Clock libNVRTC, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with

CUDA Driver API	Samples
	libNVRTC, Simple Atomic Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Simple Vote Intrinsics with libNVRTC, Vector Addition Driver API, Vector Addition with libNVRTC
cuMemsetD8	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuModuleGetFunction	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Vector Addition Driver API
cuModuleGetGlobal	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuModuleGetTexRef	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuModuleLoad	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Vector Addition Driver API
cuModuleLoadDataEx	CUDA Context Thread Management, CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API, Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API Version), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Driver API version with Dynamic Linking Version), Matrix Multiplication with libNVRTC, Simple Texture (Driver Version), Vector Addition Driver API
cuModuleUnload	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuParamSetSize	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuParamSetTexRef	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuParamSeti	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuParamSetv	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuStreamCreate	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuTexRefSetAddressMode	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuTexRefSetArray	Simple Texture (Driver Version)

CUDA Driver API	Samples
cuTexRefSetFilterMode	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuTexRefSetFlags	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuTexRefSetFormat	Simple Texture (Driver Version)
cuvidCreateDecoder	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidCtxLockCreate	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidCtxLockDestroy	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidDecodePicture	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidDestroyDecoder	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidMapVideoFrame	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API
cuvidUnmapVideoFrame	CUDA Video Decoder D3D9 API, CUDA Video Decoder GL API

# **CUDA Runtime API Samples**

The table below lists the samples associated with each CUDA Runtime API.

Table 5 CUDA Runtime API and Associated Samples

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
cublasCreate	Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)
cublasSetVector	simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)
cublasSgemm	Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)
cudaBindSurfaceToArray	Simple Surface Write
cudaBindTexture2D	Pitch Linear Texture
cudaBindTextureToArray	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture
cudaCreateChannelDesc	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
cudaD3D10GetDevice	SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cudaD3D10SetDirect3DDevice	SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cudaD3D10SetGLDevice	VFlockingD3D10
cudaD3D11GetDevice	Simple D3D11 Texture
cudaD3D11SetDirect3DDevice	Simple D3D11 Texture
cudaD3D9GetDevice	Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays)
cudaD3D9SetDirect3DDevice	Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays)
cudaD3D9SetGLDevice	Fluids (Direct3D Version)
cudaDeviceCanAccessPeer	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
cudaDeviceDisablePeerAccess	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
cudaDeviceEnablePeerAccess	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
cudaDeviceSynchronize	Bandwidth Test, Template, Template using CUDA Runtime
cudaDriverGetVersion	Device Query
cudaEventCreate	Bandwidth Test, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Vector Addition, asyncAPI, simpleStreams, simpleZeroCopy
cudaEventCreateWithFlags	Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU
cudaEventDestroy	Bandwidth Test, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Vector Addition, asyncAPI, simpleStreams, simpleZeroCopy
cudaEventElapsedTime	Bandwidth Test, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Simple Peer-to-

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
	Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU, Vector Addition, asyncAPI, simpleStreams, simpleZeroCopy
cudaEventQuery	Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Vector Addition, asyncAPI, simpleStreams, simpleZeroCopy
cudaEventRecord	Bandwidth Test, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, Vector Addition, asyncAPI, simpleStreams, simpleZeroCopy
cudaEventSynchronize	Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Vector Addition
cudaFree	Bandwidth Test, C++ Integration, Clock, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Atomic Intrinsics, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture, Simple Vote Intrinsics, Template, Template using CUDA Runtime, Using Inline PTX, Vector Addition, cudaOpenMP, simpleAssert, simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), simpleMPI
cudaFreeArray	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture
cudaFreeHost	Bandwidth Test, Simple Atomic Intrinsics, Simple Vote Intrinsics, Template using CUDA Runtime, Using Inline PTX, simpleAssert, simpleIPC, simpleZeroCopy
cudaFuncGetAttributes	cppOverload
cudaFuncSetCacheConfig	cppOverload
cudaGLSetGLDevice	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N- Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post-Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
cudaGetDeviceCount	Device Query
cudaGetDeviceProperties	Device Query
cudaGraphicsD3D10RegisterResource	SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cudaGraphicsD3D11RegisterResource	Simple D3D11 Texture
cudaGraphicsD3D9RegisterResource	Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays)
cudaGraphicsGLRegisterBuffer	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N- Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post- Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cudaGraphicsMapResources	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N- Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post- Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cuda Graphics Register Resource	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post-Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
	OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cudaGraphicsResourceGetMappedPointer	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post- Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cudaGraphicsResourceSetMapFlags	SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D11 Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cuda Graphics Sub Resource Get Mapped Arra	/ SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D11 Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cudaGraphicsUnmapResources	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version), Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post- Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, Simple OpenGL, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cudaGraphicsUnregisterResource	Bicubic B-spline Interoplation, Bilateral Filter, Bindless Texture, Box Filter, CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation, CUDA N-Body Simulation on Screen, CUDA N-Body Simulation with GLES, CUDA and OpenGL Interop of Images, Fluids (Direct3D Version), Fluids (OpenGL Version),

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
	Mandelbrot, Marching Cubes Isosurfaces, Particles, Post-Process in OpenGL, Recursive Gaussian Filter, SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D11 Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target, Simple Direct3D9 (Vertex Arrays), Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES, Simple OpenGLES EGLOutput, Simple OpenGLES on Screen, Simple Texture 3D, Smoke Particles, Sobel Filter, VFlockingD3D10, Volume Rendering with 3D Textures, Volumetric Filtering with 3D Textures and Surface Writes
cudaHostAlloc	Bandwidth Test, simpleZeroCopy
cudaHostGetDevicePointer	simpleZeroCopy
cudaHostRegister	simpleZeroCopy
cudaHostUnregister	simpleZeroCopy
cudalpcCloseMemHandle	simpleIPC
cudalpcGetEventHandlet	simpleIPC
cudalpcOpenMemHandle	simpleIPC
cudaMallco	Simple Vote Intrinsics, simpleMPI
cudaMalloc	C++ Integration, Clock, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Atomic Intrinsics, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture, Template, Template using CUDA Runtime, Using Inline PTX, Vector Addition, cudaOpenMP, simpleAssert, simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism)
cudaMalloc3DArray	Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture
cudaMallocArray	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture
cudaMallocHost	Bandwidth Test, Template using CUDA Runtime, Using Inline PTX, simpleAssert
cudaMallocManaged	Unified Memory Streams
cudaMallocPitch	Pitch Linear Texture

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
cudaMemcpy	Bandwidth Test, C++ Integration, Clock, Matrix Multiplication (CUBLAS), Matrix Multiplication (CUDA Runtime API Version), Peer-to-Peer Bandwidth Latency Test with Multi-GPUs, Simple Atomic Intrinsics, Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple Layered Texture, Simple Peer-to-Peer Transfers with Multi-GPU, Simple Surface Write, Simple Texture, Simple Vote Intrinsics, Template, Template using CUDA Runtime, Using Inline PTX, Vector Addition, cudaOpenMP, simpleAssert, simpleDevLibCUBLAS GPU Device API Library Functions (CUDA Dynamic Parallelism), simpleIPC, simpleMPI
cudaMemcpy2D	Pitch Linear Texture
cudaMemcpy2DToArray	SLI D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D10 Texture, Simple D3D11 Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Direct3D10 (Vertex Array), Simple Direct3D10 Render Target
cudaMemcpy3D	Simple Cubemap Texture, Simple D3D9 Texture, Simple Layered Texture
cudaMemcpyAsync	Bandwidth Test, Simple CUDA Callbacks, Simple Multi Copy and Compute, Simple Multi-GPU, asyncAPI, simpleStreams
cudaMemcpyToArray	Pitch Linear Texture, Simple Texture
cudaMemset2D	Pitch Linear Texture
cudaPrintfDisplay	simplePrintf
cudaPrintfEnd	simplePrintf
cudaRuntimeGetVersion	Device Query
cudaSetDevice	Bandwidth Test, Device Query
cudaStreamAddCallback	Simple CUDA Callbacks
cudaStreamAttachManagedMem	Unified Memory Streams
cudaStreamCreate	Simple CUDA Callbacks
cudaStreamDestroy	Simple CUDA Callbacks
cudaUnbindTexture	Pitch Linear Texture
cufftDestroy	CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, FFT-Based 2D Convolution
cufftExecC2R	CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, FFT-Based 2D Convolution

CUDA Runtime API	Samples
cufftExecR2C	CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, FFT-Based 2D Convolution
cufftPlan2d	CUDA FFT Ocean Simulation, FFT-Based 2D Convolution
nppGetGpuComputeCapability	JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiDCTFree	JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiDCTInitAlloc	JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiDCTQuantInv8x8LS_JPEG_16s8u_C1R_	NETG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiDecodeHuffmanScanHost_JPEG_8u16	_PFFG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiEncodeHuffmanGetSize	JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP
nppiResizeSqrPixel_8u_C1R	JPEG encode/decode and resize with NPP

# Chapter 7. FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Answers to frequently asked questions about CUDA can be found at http://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-faq and in the CUDA Toolkit Release Notes.

#### Notice

ALL NVIDIA DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, REFERENCE BOARDS, FILES, DRAWINGS, DIAGNOSTICS, LISTS, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS (TOGETHER AND SEPARATELY, "MATERIALS") ARE BEING PROVIDED "AS IS." NVIDIA MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED, STATUTORY, OR OTHERWISE WITH RESPECT TO THE MATERIALS, AND EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NONINFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NVIDIA Corporation assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information or for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties that may result from its use. No license is granted by implication of otherwise under any patent rights of NVIDIA Corporation. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all other information previously supplied. NVIDIA Corporation products are not authorized as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of NVIDIA Corporation.

#### **Trademarks**

NVIDIA and the NVIDIA logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of NVIDIA Corporation in the U.S. and other countries. Other company and product names may be trademarks of the respective companies with which they are associated.

#### Copyright

© 2007-2015 NVIDIA Corporation. All rights reserved.

