

# Advanced Software Architecture

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# Software Architecture

## Introduction

# What is an Architectural Style

What is an »architectural style«?



# Architctural Style Example

- An example: Gothic style
- Gothic style provides the following features:
  - cross-ribbed vault
  - two instead of four roman arches
  - high, broken-up walls
  - rose windows
  - pointed arches
  - gothic buttress

# Architctural Style

## Example

- An example: Instance of Gothic style
- Gothic style provides the following features:
  - cross-ribbed vault
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# Software Architecture vs Software Design

# Software Architecture

Technopedia says<sup>^2</sup>:

Software architecture is a structured framework used to **conceptualize software elements, relationships and properties**. This term also references software architecture documentation, which facilitates stakeholder communication while **\*\*documenting early and high-level decisions regarding design and design component and pattern reuse for different projects**. The software architecture process works through the abstraction and separation of these concerns to reduce complexity.

# Software Design

Ian Simmerville, Software Engineering, 10. Edition:

Architectural design is concerned with understanding how a system should be organized and designing the overall structure of that system. In the model of the software development process, [...], architectural design is the first stage in the software design process. It is the critical link between design and requirements engineering, as it identifies the main structural components in a system and the relationships between them. The output of the architectural design process is an architectural model that describes how the system is organized as a set of communicating components.



# Software Architecture Design

The Process of Describing Software Architectures

# From Boxes...

- Software architecture based on the process: »software architect design«
- Software architecture design is a process where data structures, algorithms and software components are organized in a way to achieve the desired behavior of a system
- Requirements are mapped to software components



## ... and Lines

- Relationships between components usually consist of
  - control flows
  - data flows
  - dependencies
- The collaboration of the components is described using these relationships



control flow



data flow



dependency

# How to Choose Architectures

## Practical tips

- There is not the »one and only« architecture for a requirement
- Requirements can be fulfilled using various architectures
- New technologies might require an architectural change
- Architectures are often based on the experience, external factors (e.g. company guidelines) or even the personal preferences of an architect

Let me tell you something a true story about someone who wanted to call himself an »Architect«...

# Levels of Abstraction

- To fully describe an architecture you probably need various levels of abstraction
- Examples
  - Static view (system components)
  - Dynamic view (processes, program sequence)
  - Developer view (classes, packages)
  - Physical view (infrastructure, physical components)
  - Deployment view (virtual machines, containers)
- Use different views based on your needs
- **Good bet: Do not put everything on one single view - been there, seen it!**

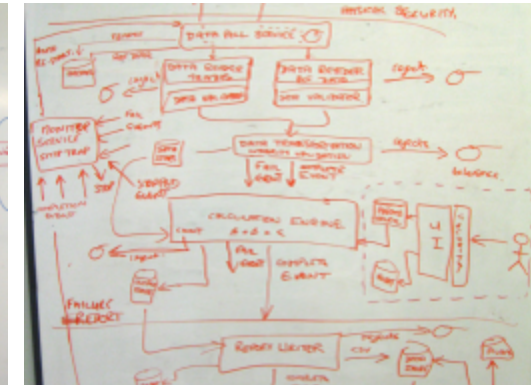
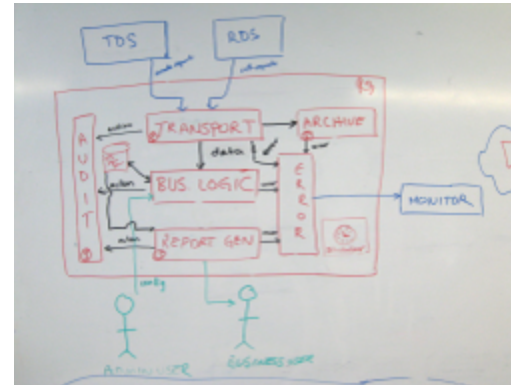
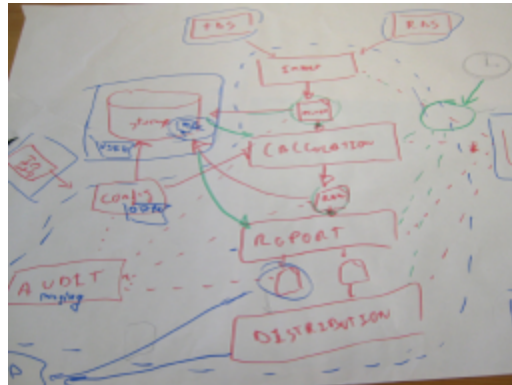
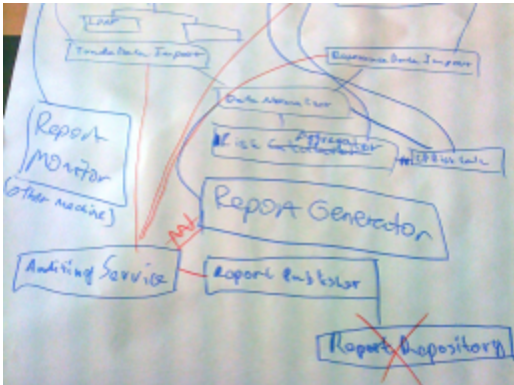
# Documentation Approaches

- There are various approaches how to document software architectures
- Architectural description languages (ADL): Formal languages which allow you to talk about architectures
- Various research projects do exist<sup>2</sup>
- UML-based approaches: ArchMate, SysML
- Problem 1: No or little acceptance within the industry
- Problem 2: Formal approaches are neglected in favor for the much simpler boxes and lines

**Consequence: simple boxes and lines are the most common approach for documenting and communicating architectures**

# Software Architecture Challenge

- These are real world examples ^3
- Would you be able to build the drawn system based on those architectural drawings?



# Usage of UML (1)

- Usage of UML package structures
- Bear in mind, there is only *one* view on the architecture
- But you see various levels of abstractions



## Usage of UML (2)

- Usage of UML component structure
- This is *another* view on the previous architecture
- Still different levels of abstractions

# Acknowledgments

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