

# THREE MODELS

PARALLEL DISTRIBUTED PROCESSING (PDP)

**D**UAL-**R**OUTE **C**ASCADED (DRC)

CONNECTIONNIST DUAL PROCESS + (CDP+)

# Dual-Route

- Not new ! Marshall & Newcombe (1973)

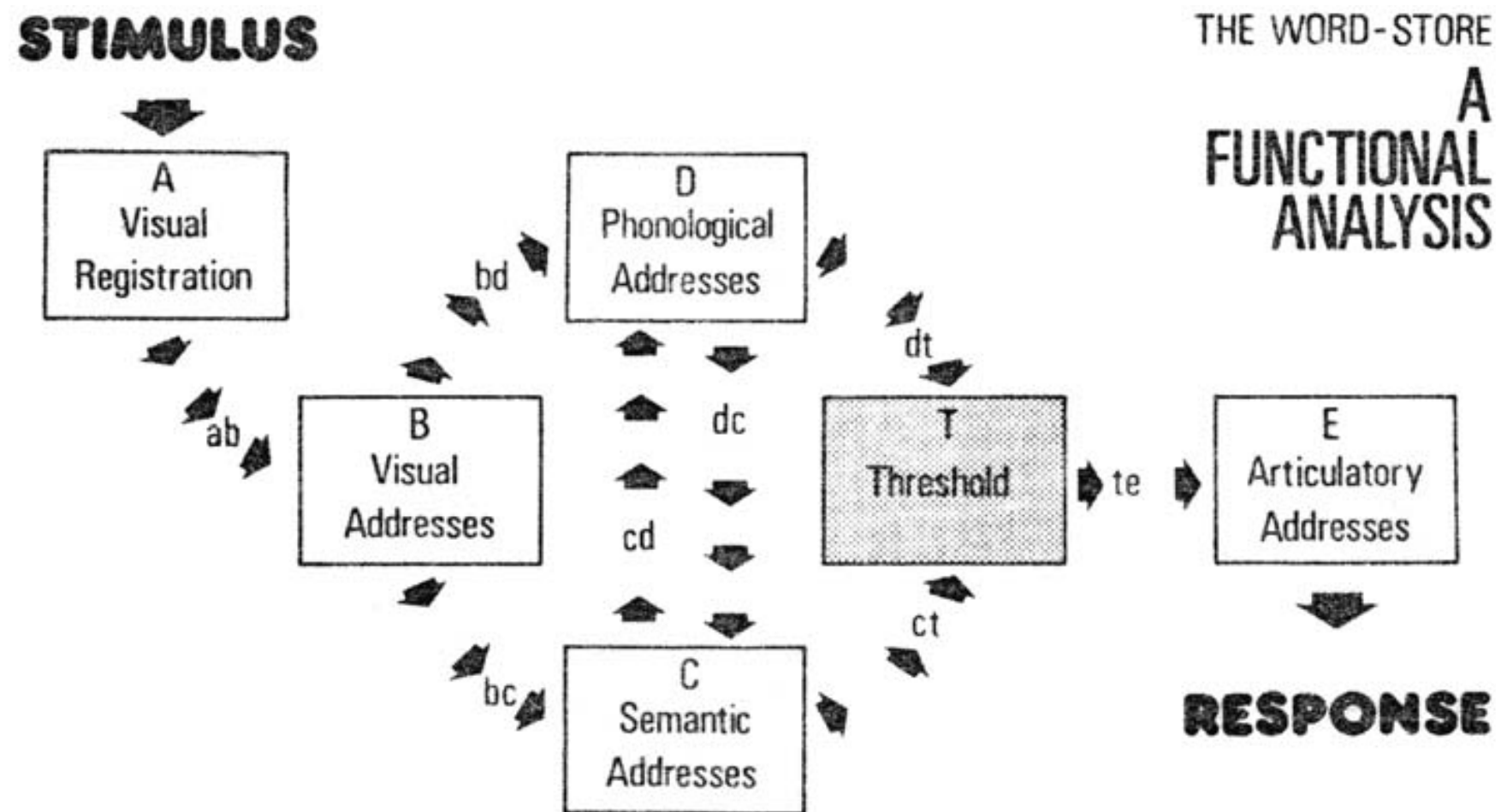


Figure 1. A dual-route model of reading aloud (Marshall & Newcombe, 1973).