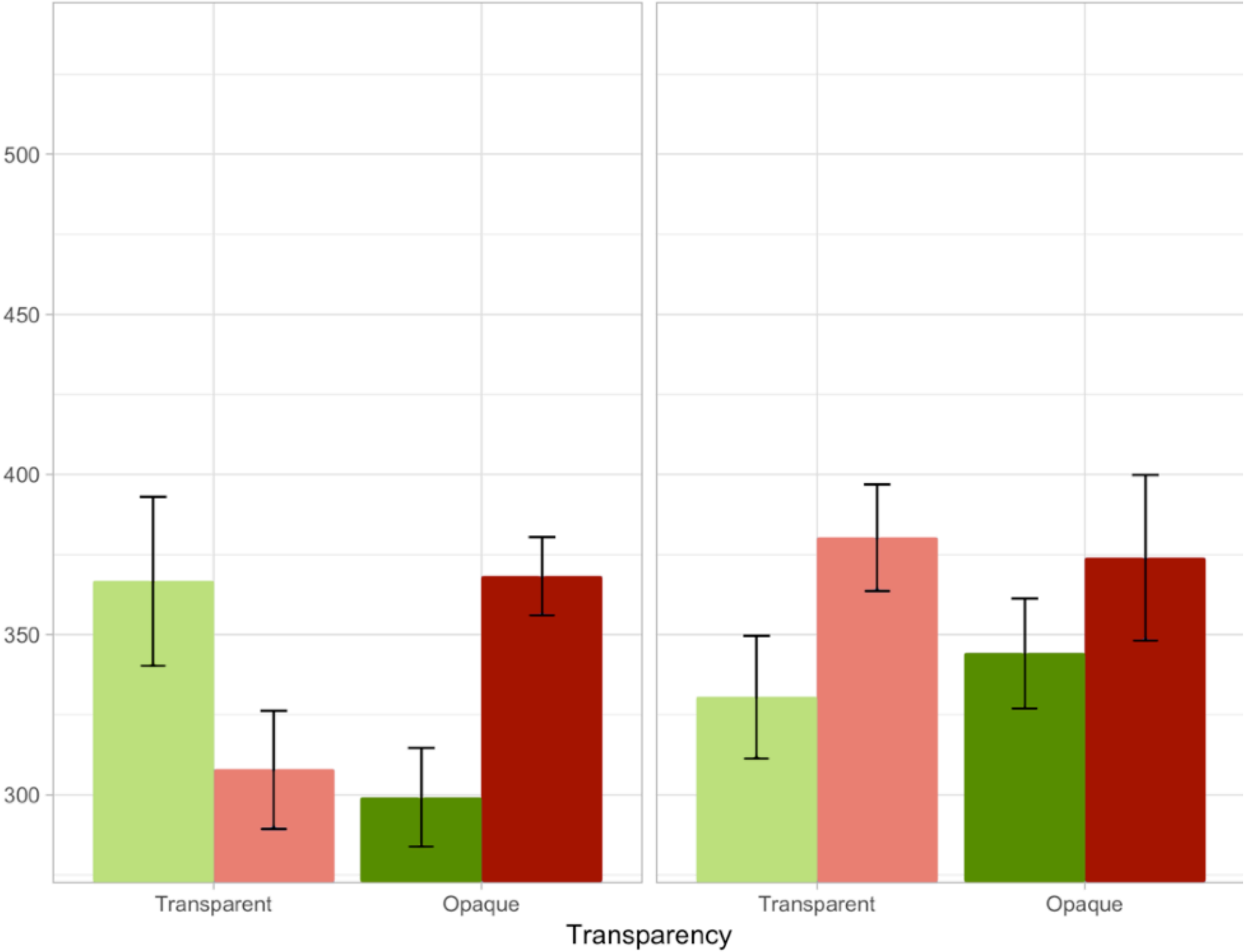
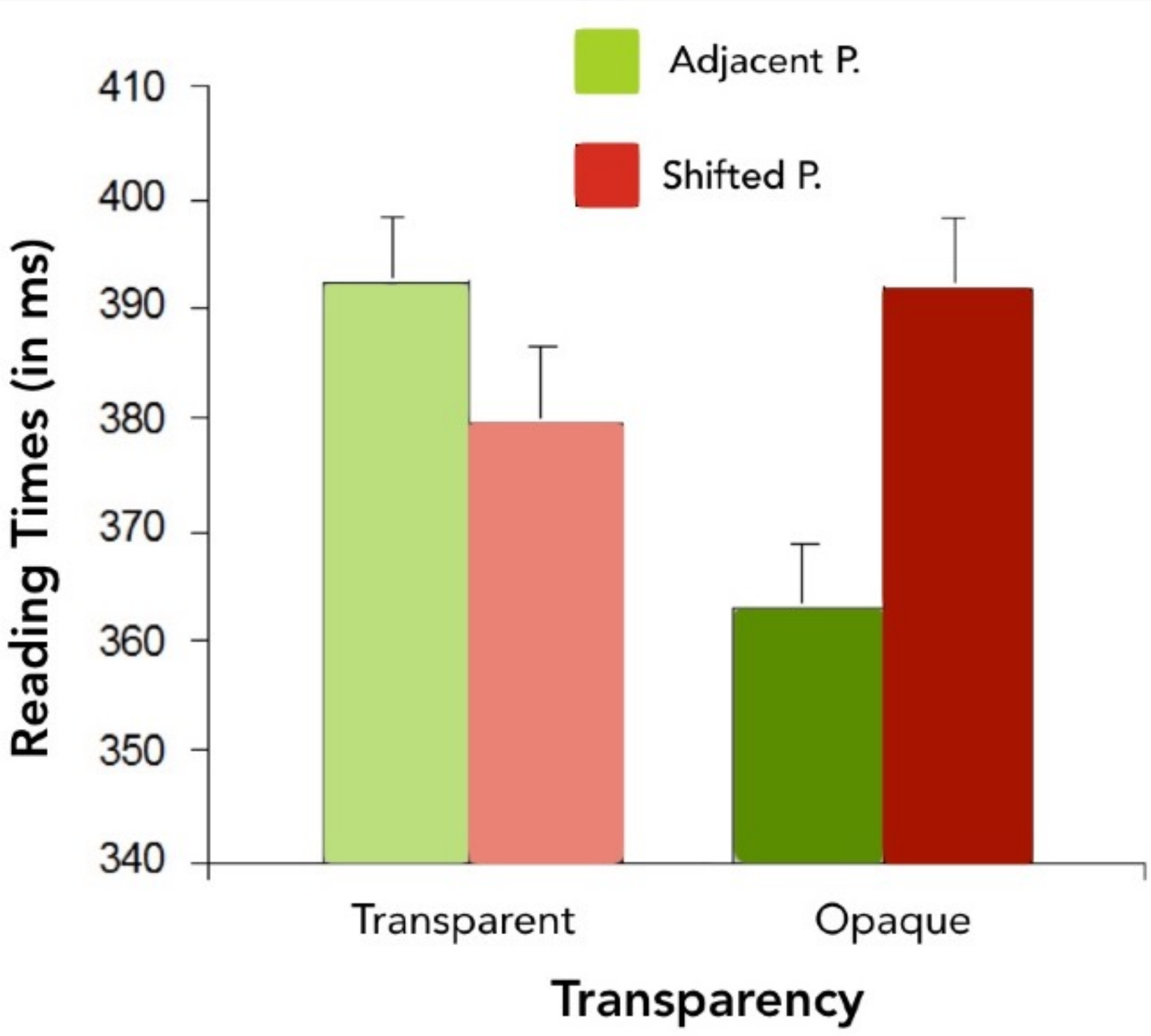

500
450
400
350
300
Transparent
Opaque
Transparent
Opaque
Transparency



(Adapted from Gonnerman, 2012)

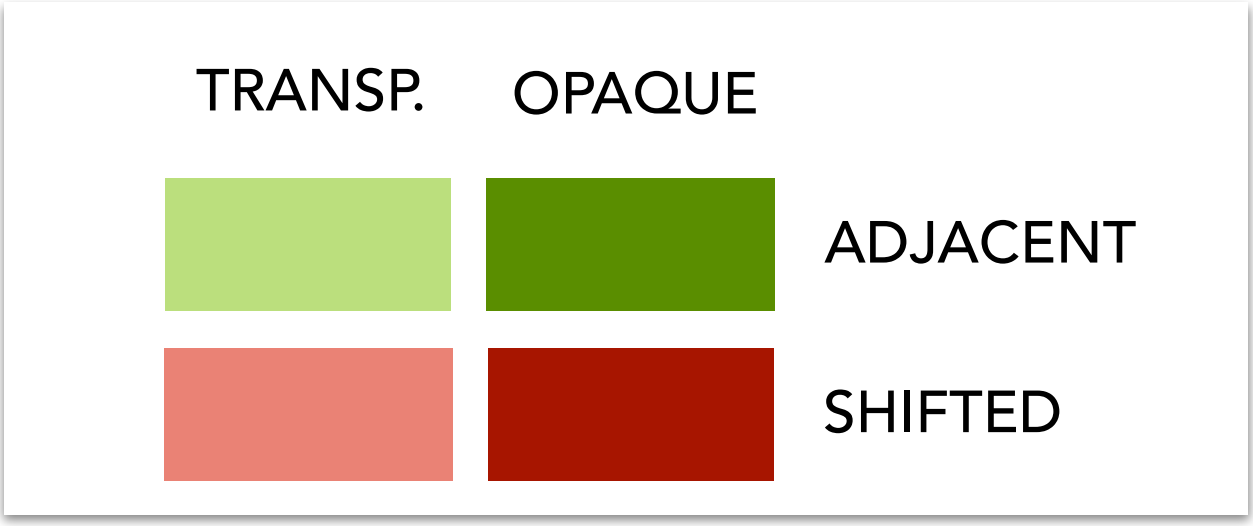
GOOD VPC LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE -AND- HIGH WORKING MEMORY

- High Proficient -

Short NPs

Long NPs

29

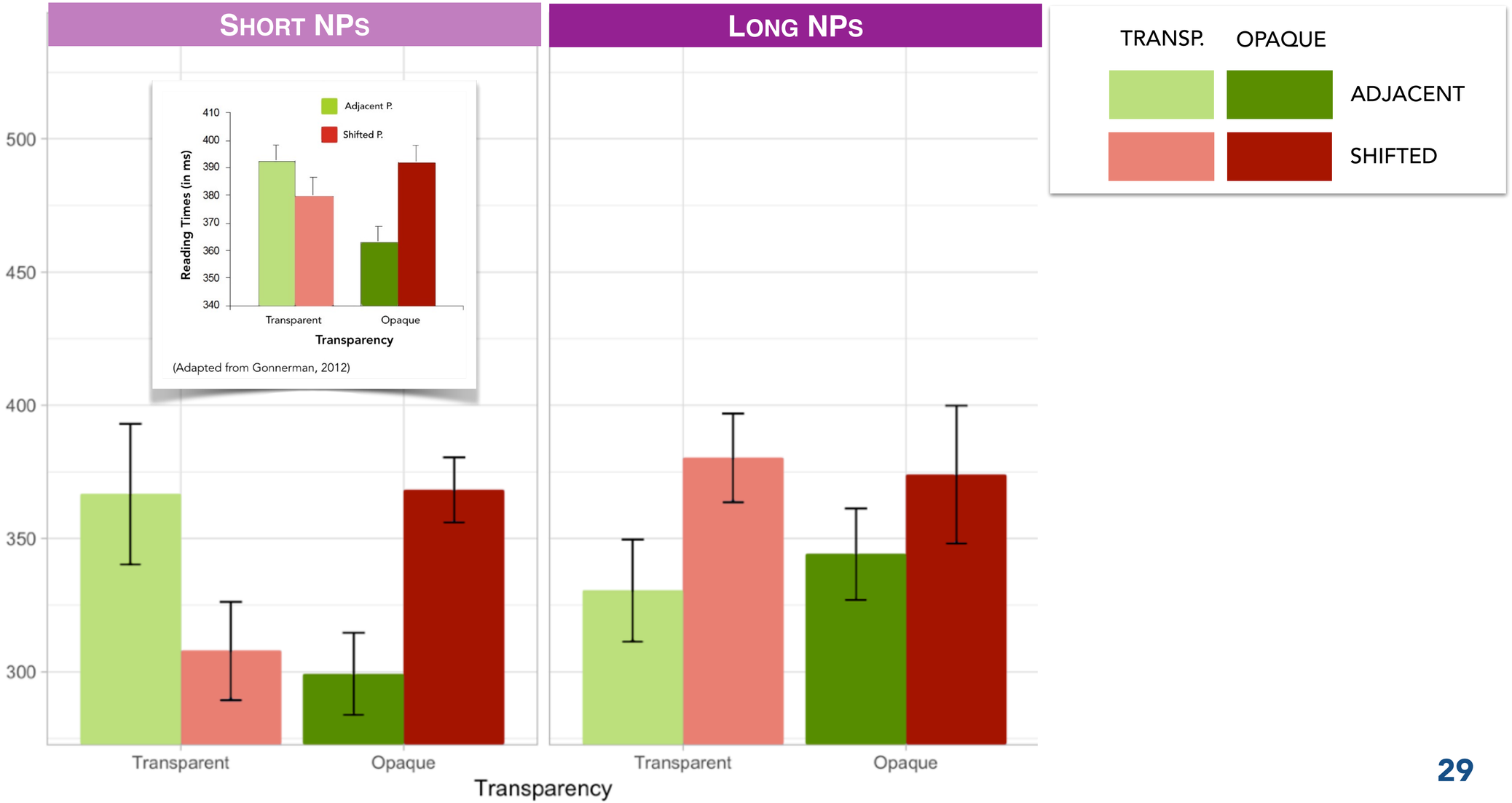

TRANSP.
OPAQUE
ADJACENT
SHIFTED

INTERACTION

PARTICLE POSITION x TRANSPARENCY x NP LENGTH

INTERACTION PARTICLE POSITION x TRANSPARENCY x NP LENGTH

- HIGH PROFICIENT - GOOD VPC LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE -AND- HIGH WORKING MEMORY



READING DYNAMICS

FOR BILINGUALS WITH HIGH PROFICIENCY AND GOOD VPC LEXICAL KNOWLEDGE