

PG-DAC FEB 25 APTITUDE QUESTION BANK

Topic: Profit & Loss , Percentage

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1. If an article is sold at a loss of 25%, and the selling price is ₹450, find the cost price.
 - a) ₹500
 - b) ₹550
 - c) ₹600
 - d) ₹650
2. A person bought an item for ₹1200 and sold it for ₹1440. What is the profit percentage?
 - a) 10%
 - b) 15%
 - c) 20%
 - d) 25%
3. If the selling price of an item is ₹960 and the cost price is ₹800, what is the profit percentage?
 - a) 15%
 - b) 20%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 30%
4. A shopkeeper sells a fan at ₹1200 with a loss of 20%. Find the cost price.
 - a) ₹1400
 - b) ₹1500
 - c) ₹1600
 - d) ₹1700
5. If the cost price of an article is ₹400 and it is sold for ₹480, what is the profit percentage?
 - a) 15%
 - b) 20%
 - c) 25%
 - d) 30%
6. A trader gives two successive discounts of 20% and 10%. Find the net discount percentage.

- a) 28%
b) 30%
c) 32%
d) 36%
7. A man sold a shirt for ₹800 after giving a 20% discount. Find the marked price.
a) ₹900
b) ₹1000
c) ₹1100
d) ₹1200
8. A watch is sold for ₹1800 with a 25% profit. Find the cost price.
a) ₹1200
b) ₹1300
c) ₹1400
d) ₹1500
9. A shopkeeper marks an article at ₹1500 and allows a 10% discount. Find the selling price.
a) ₹1300
b) ₹1350
c) ₹1400
d) ₹1450
10. A merchant buys 10 pens for ₹150 and sells them for ₹200. What is his profit percentage?
a) 25%
b) 30%
c) 33.33%
d) 40%
11. A trader gives a 15% discount on an item and still makes a profit of 20%. What is the markup percentage?
a) 30%
b) 35%
c) 40%
d) 45%

12. A table is sold for ₹2250 at a 10% profit. What is the cost price?
- a) ₹1800
 - b) ₹1900
 - c) ₹2000
 - d) ₹2100
13. If a shopkeeper wants a profit of 25% on an item that costs ₹800, what should be the selling price?
- a) ₹900
 - b) ₹1000
 - c) ₹1050
 - d) ₹1100
14. A refrigerator is sold for ₹15,000 at a loss of 10%. Find the cost price.
- a) ₹16,500
 - b) ₹17,000
 - c) ₹16,000
 - d) ₹16,800
15. An article is marked 50% above the cost price and then sold at a discount of 20%. What is the profit percentage?
- a) 20%
 - b) 25%
 - c) 30%
 - d) 35%
16. A dealer makes a profit of 12% after allowing a 5% discount. Find the marked price of an article whose cost price is ₹400.
- a) ₹500
 - b) ₹510
 - c) ₹520
 - d) ₹530
17. A book is bought for ₹480 and sold for ₹576. What is the profit percentage?
- a) 15%
 - b) 18%

c) 20%

d) 25%

18. If a profit of ₹50 is made on an article whose cost price is ₹500, what is the profit percentage?

a) 8%

b) 9%

c) 10%

d) 12%

19. A shopkeeper sells a cycle at a 15% profit and the selling price is ₹2300. Find the cost price.

a) ₹1900

b) ₹2000

c) ₹2100

d) ₹2200

20. The cost price of an article is ₹750 and it is sold at ₹900. What is the gain percentage?

a) 15%

b) 18%

c) 20%

d) 25%

21. A man sells an item at 20% loss. If the selling price is ₹640, find the cost price.

a) ₹700

b) ₹750

c) ₹800

d) ₹850

22. A trader sells a mobile phone for ₹9600 at a profit of 20%. Find the cost price.

a) ₹7500

b) ₹8000

c) ₹8200

d) ₹8500

23. A shopkeeper sells an item for ₹500 at a 20% profit. What was the cost price?

a) ₹400

- b) ₹410
c) ₹420
d) ₹430
24. A man buys two articles for ₹1500 each. He sells one at a 20% profit and the other at a 10% loss. Find his net profit/loss.
- a) 5% loss
b) 5% profit
c) 10% profit
d) No profit, no loss
25. A trader sells an article at ₹1250 with a loss of 12%. Find the cost price.
- a) ₹1300
b) ₹1400
c) ₹1450
d) ₹1500
26. Find the profit percent earned after selling an article at a doubled rate for half quantity.
- a) 200%
b) 300%
c) 400%
d) 450%
27. A number is multiplied by 20% of itself, the sum is then doubled. If the final value is 490, find the number.
- a) 35
b) 40
c) 45
d) 50
28. An article is sold at 20% less than its cost price. If the selling cost is 50 rupees and the selling cost is 5% of the selling price, find the loss. (Selling cost here is the expense occurred to sell the article, it is levied on the seller)
- a) 150 rupees
b) 200 rupees
c) 250 rupees

- d) 300 rupees
29. If the seller sells half of his goods at 20% loss and the rest of his goods at 50% profit, find the profit percentage on the entire transaction.
- a) 12% profit
 - b) 15% profit
 - c) 20% profit
 - d) 25% profit
30. The expense of selling an article, worth rupees 6000, is 50 rupees. If the selling expenses is 10% more than the loss, find the loss percentage.
- a) 7.5%
 - b) 8.33%
 - c) 9.09%
 - d) 10%
31. The profit on selling 1 article is equal to the cost price of 2 such articles. Find the profit percentage.
- a) 100%
 - b) 150%
 - c) 200%
 - d) 225%
32. The initial price of an article is decreased by 20% but the selling price remains constant. If the initial profit was 500 rupees, find the new profit. It is known the initial profit percent was 20% of cost price
- a) 800 rupees
 - b) 900 rupees
 - c) 1000 rupees
 - d) 1250 rupees
33. The price of a pair of slippers is decreased by 10% and the selling price is constant. If the initial profit percentage was equal to 25%, find the new profit percentage.
- a) 35%
 - b) 38.8%

- c) 40%
- d) 42%
34. The cost price of an article is doubled, and the selling price is made half. If the initial profit percentage was 500%, find the profit percentage now.
- a) 25%
- b) 50%**
- c) 100%
- d) 250%
35. A shopkeeper increases the price of sugar by 25%. By how much a family should decrease their consumption to maintain the regular price?
- a) 25% increase
- b) 25% decrease
- c) 20% increase
- d) 20% decrease**
36. The profit on selling 15 articles is equal to the cost price of 2 articles. Find the profit percentage.
- a) 11.11%**
- b) 12.22%
- c) 13.33%
- d) 14.44%
37. 40% of a number a is 50% of a number b, find the value of a : b.
- a) 2 : 3**
- b) 1 : 4
- c) 1 : 5
- d) 3 : 5
38. The marked price of an article is 5 times the discount. Find the selling price in terms of discount.
- a) 2.5 times the discount
- b) 3.5 times the discount**
- c) 4 times the discount
- d) 5 times the discount
39. Solve for x; $x = 20\% \text{ of } 12\% \text{ of } 120\% \text{ of } 6250$.

- a) 270
b) 225
c) 200
d) 180
40. A shopkeeper purchased an article for 500 rupees. At what price should he mark the article to allow a discount of 35% and still earn 100% profit.
- a) 1539 rupees
b) 1593 rupees
c) 1555 rupees
d) 1599 rupees
41. A is 25% more than b. By what percent is b smaller than a?
- a) 13.33%
b) 20%
c) 22%
d) 30%
42. If the discount is twice the cost price and the marked price is 10000, find the selling price. No profit or loss was made.
- a) 1111.11 rupees
b) 3333.33 rupees
c) 5555.55 rupees
d) 7777.77 rupees
43. The cost price of an article is 30% less than the selling price. The discount is 40% of the selling price. If the marked price is 12600 rupees, find the cost price.
- a) 6300 rupees
b) 10000 rupees
c) 8400 rupees
d) 5600 rupees
44. If 33.33% of a number is 20 more than 16.66% of the number, find 120% of the number.
- a) 121
b) 139
c) 144

- d) 169
45. Find the number if, 20% of a number is 20 more than 20% of another number 20.
- a) 100
 - b) 110
 - c) 120
 - d) 125
46. A number if doubled, then tripled and this process is repeated twice. What is the percentage change?
- a) 3500%
 - b) 3000%
 - c) 2500%
 - d) 1750%
47. By how much should 234 be reduced to make it 65% of itself?
- a) 80.9
 - b) 81.9
 - c) 82.9
 - d) 83.9
48. What is 90% of 900% of 9000% of 9?
- a) 7290
 - b) 729
 - c) 6156
 - d) 6561
49. Out of 25 employees of a company, 13 are set of and the salaries of rest of the employees is increased by 24%. Find the total increase of decrease in company's expenditure.
- a) 40.48% decreased
 - b) 40.44% increased
 - c) 44.48% decreased
 - d) 44.84% increased
50. Zayn bought tickets to concert for Rs. 3500. He wants to sell them at a discount of 15%. What is the discount in Rs.?

- a) Rs.1525
- b) Rs.350
- c) Rs.525
- d) Rs.1050

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