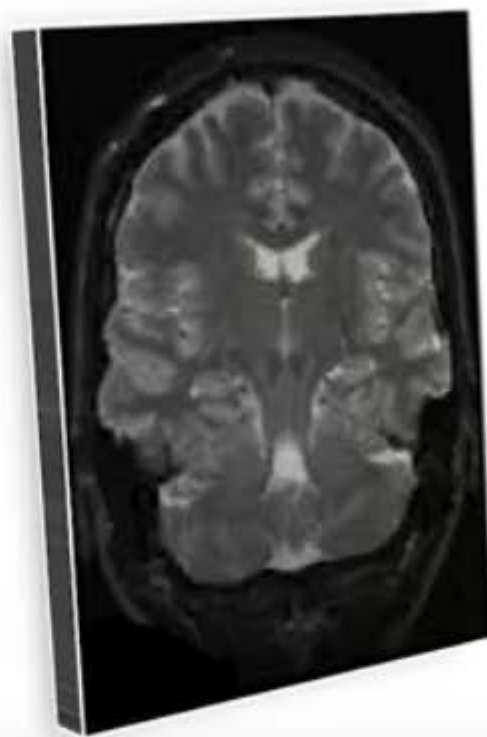


1.00

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## MRI Sequence, Axial View



0:32 / 3:26

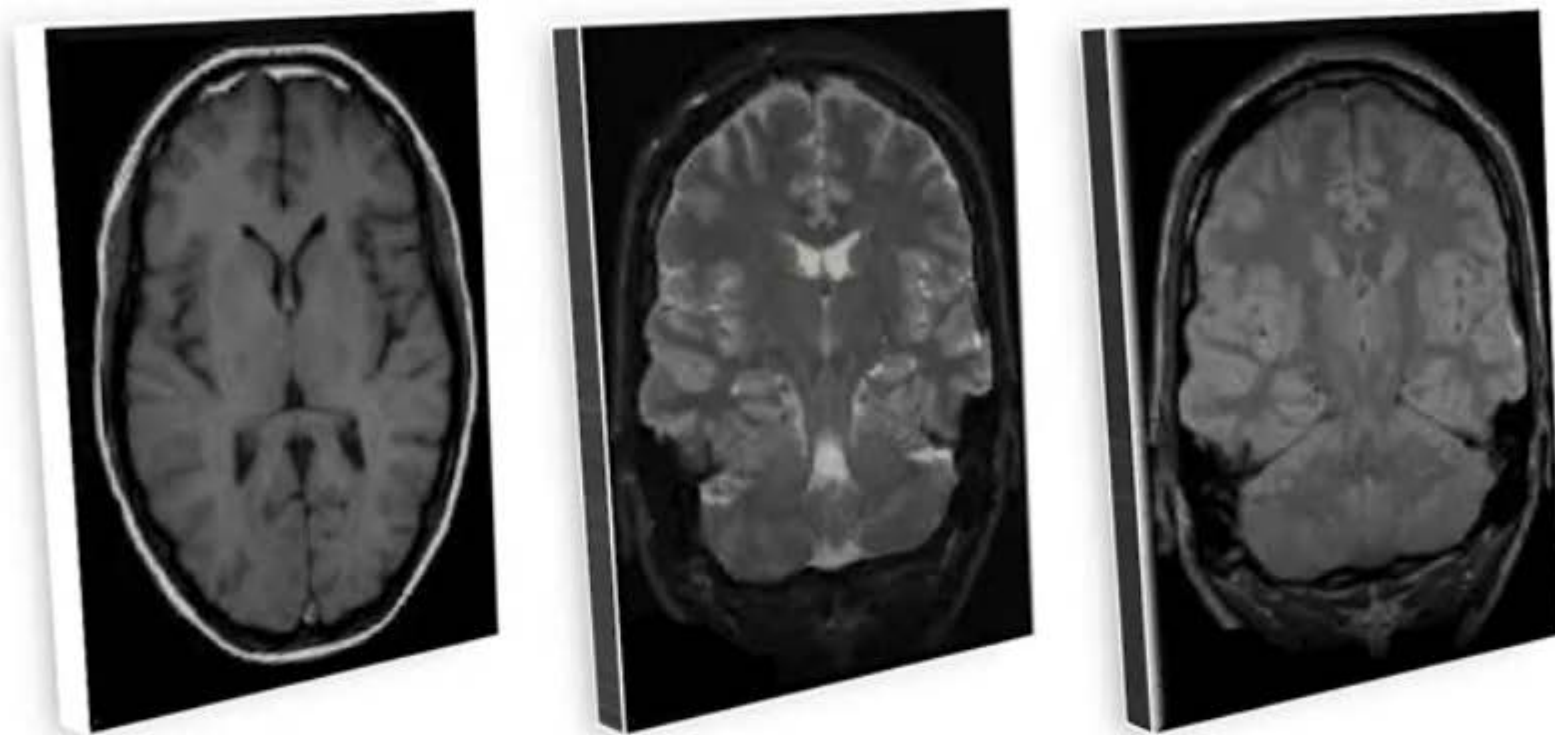
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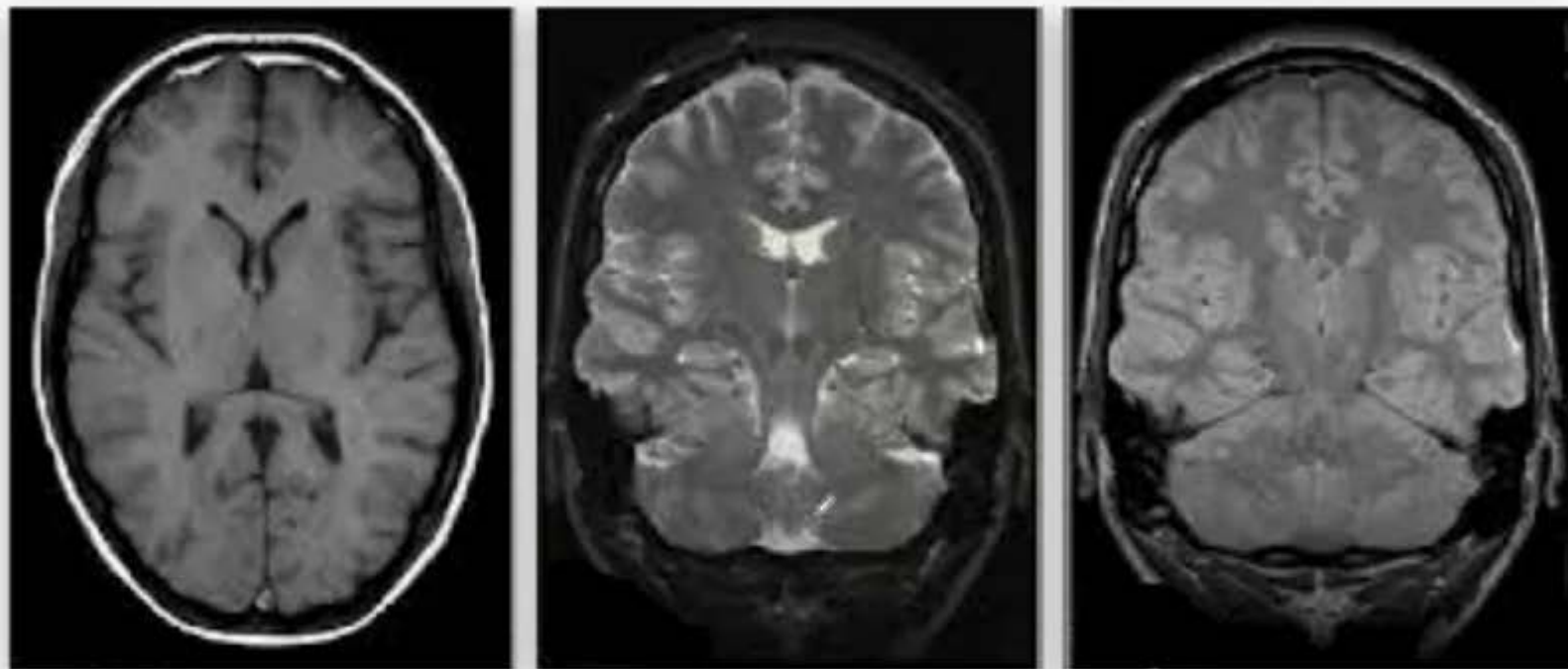
**MRI Example consists of multiple imaging sequences**



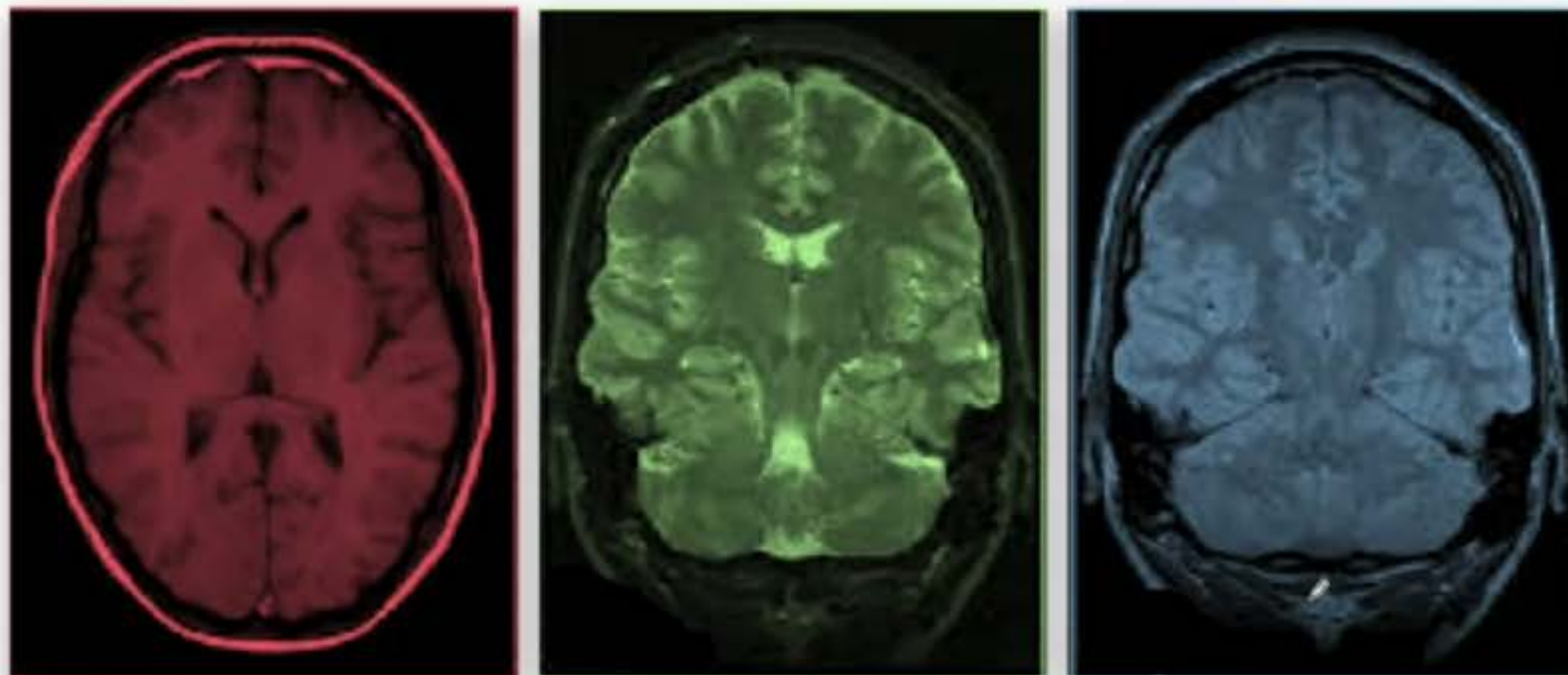
0:54 / 3:26



1.00



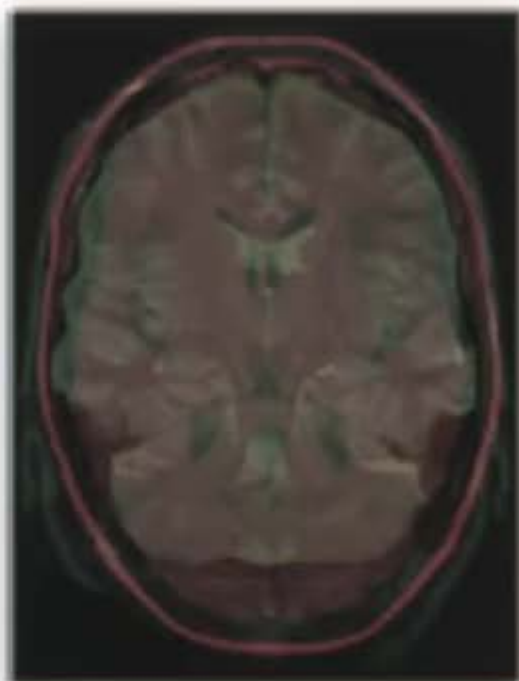
**Pick a slice**



**Different Channels**

1.00

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## Combine Channels

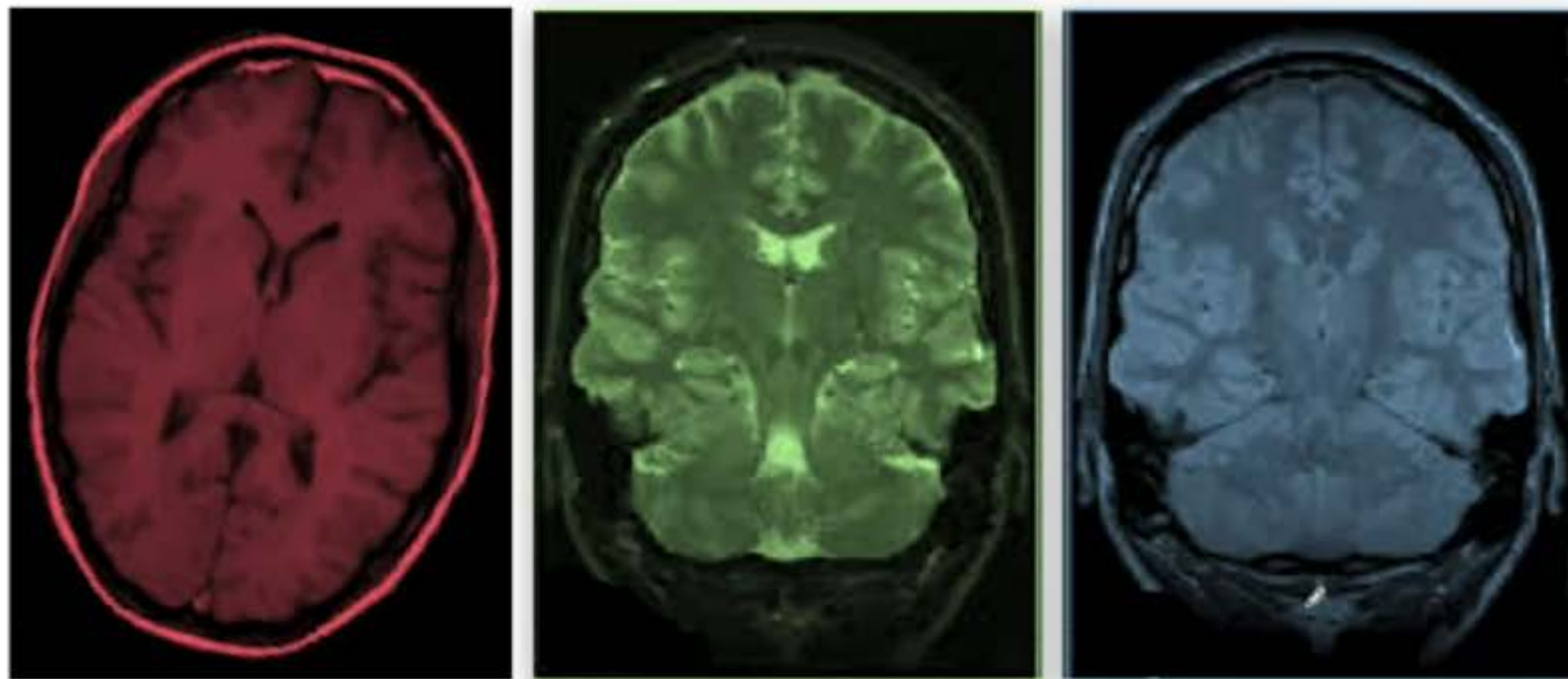


2:12 / 3:26

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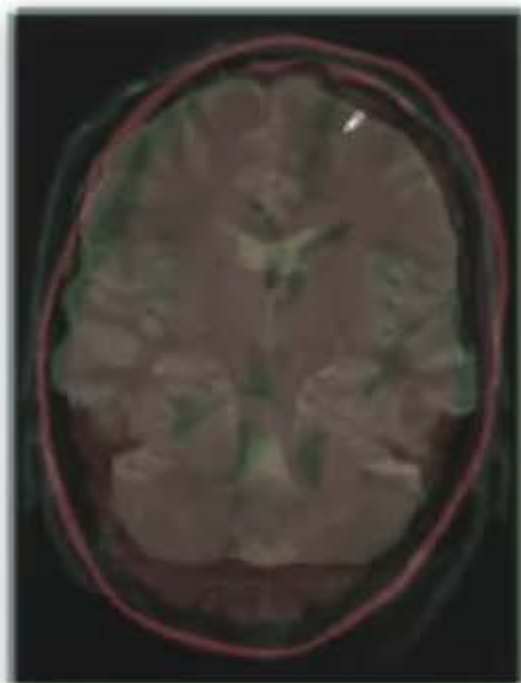
1.00



**Misaligned**

1.00

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## Combine Channels



2:45 / 3:26



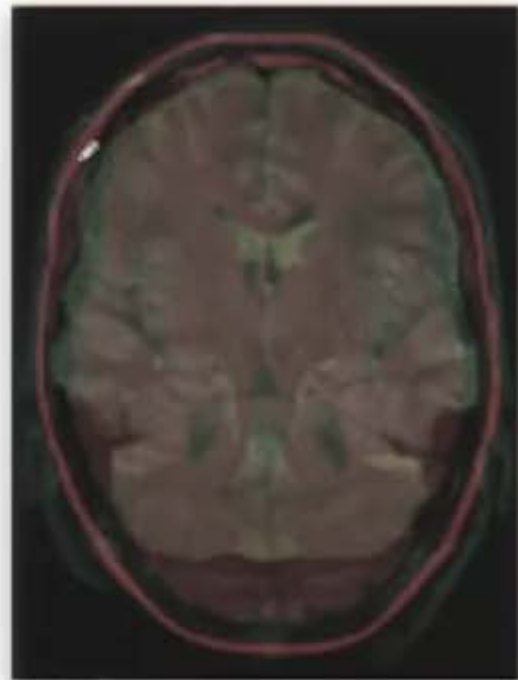


1.00

 Share



**Misaligned**



**Aligned**



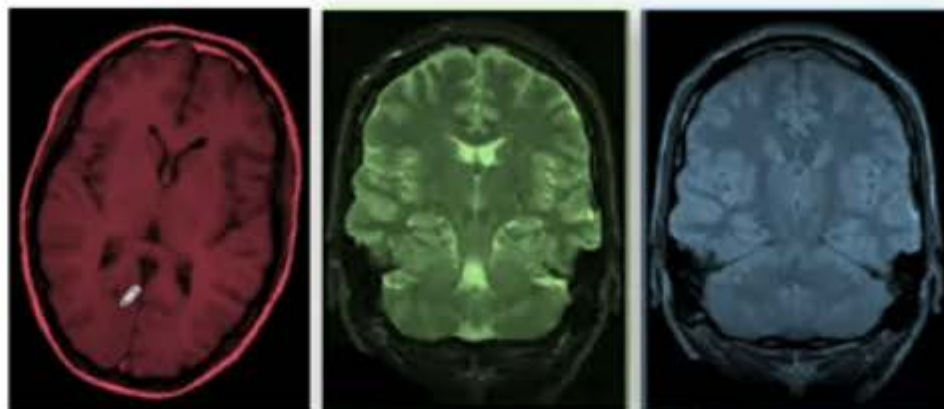
2:54 / 3:26



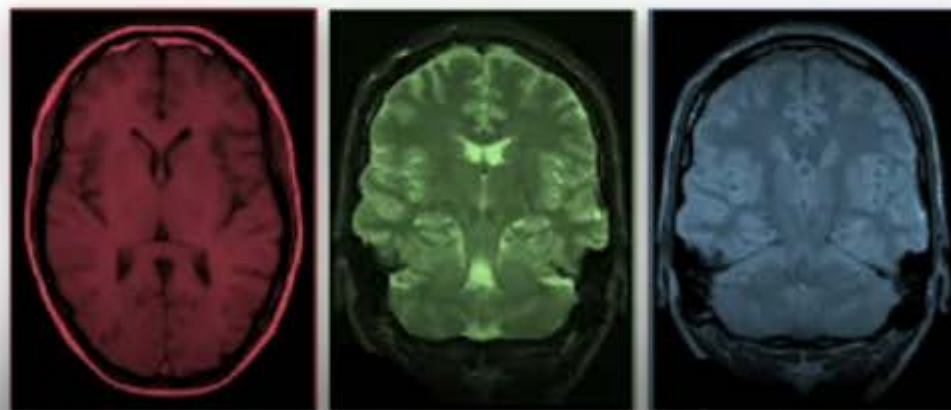


1.00


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## Image Registration



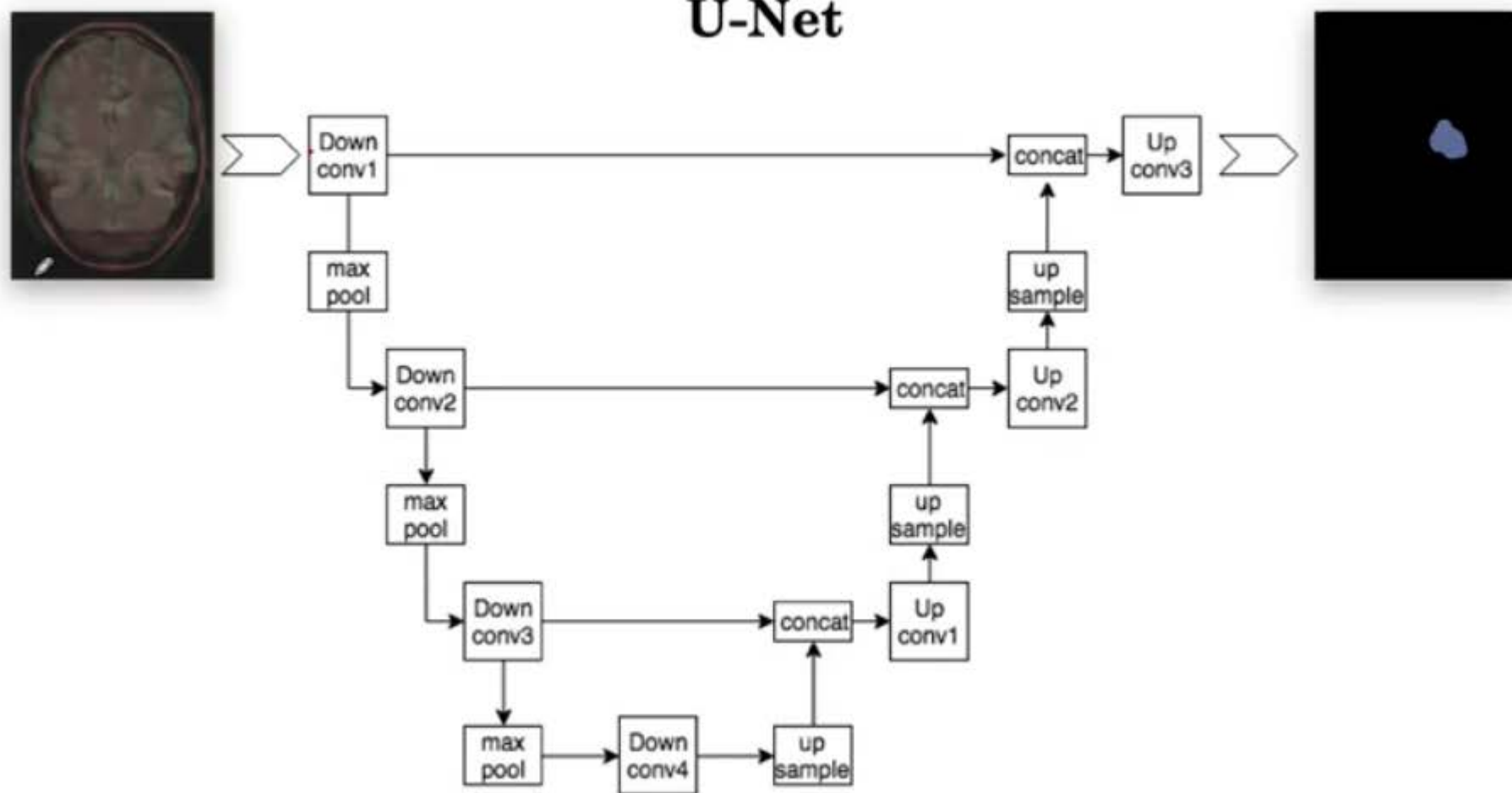
2:57 / 3:26

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1.00

## U-Net

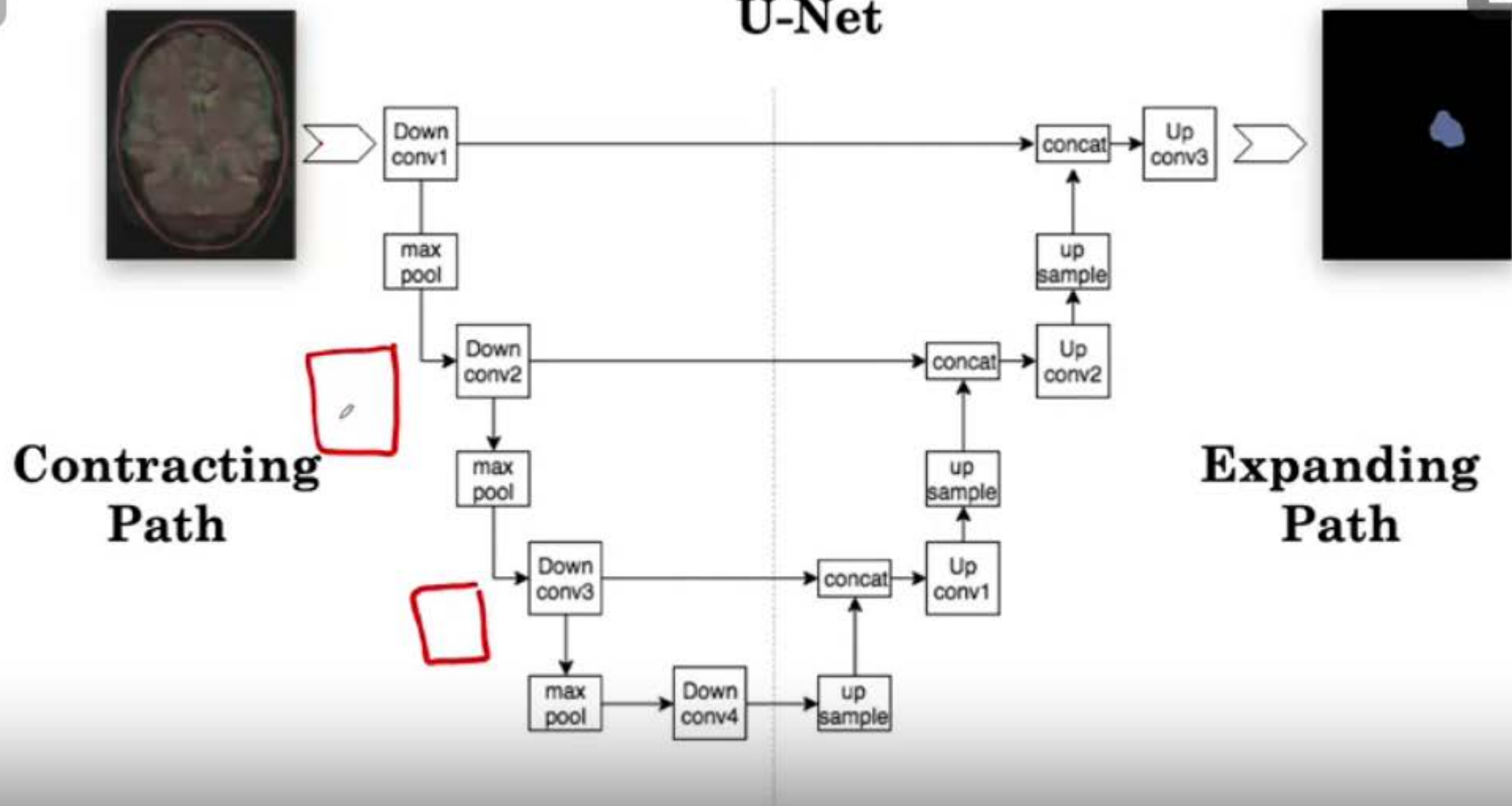


## Segmentation Architecture

1.00

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# U-Net



1:10 / 2:56

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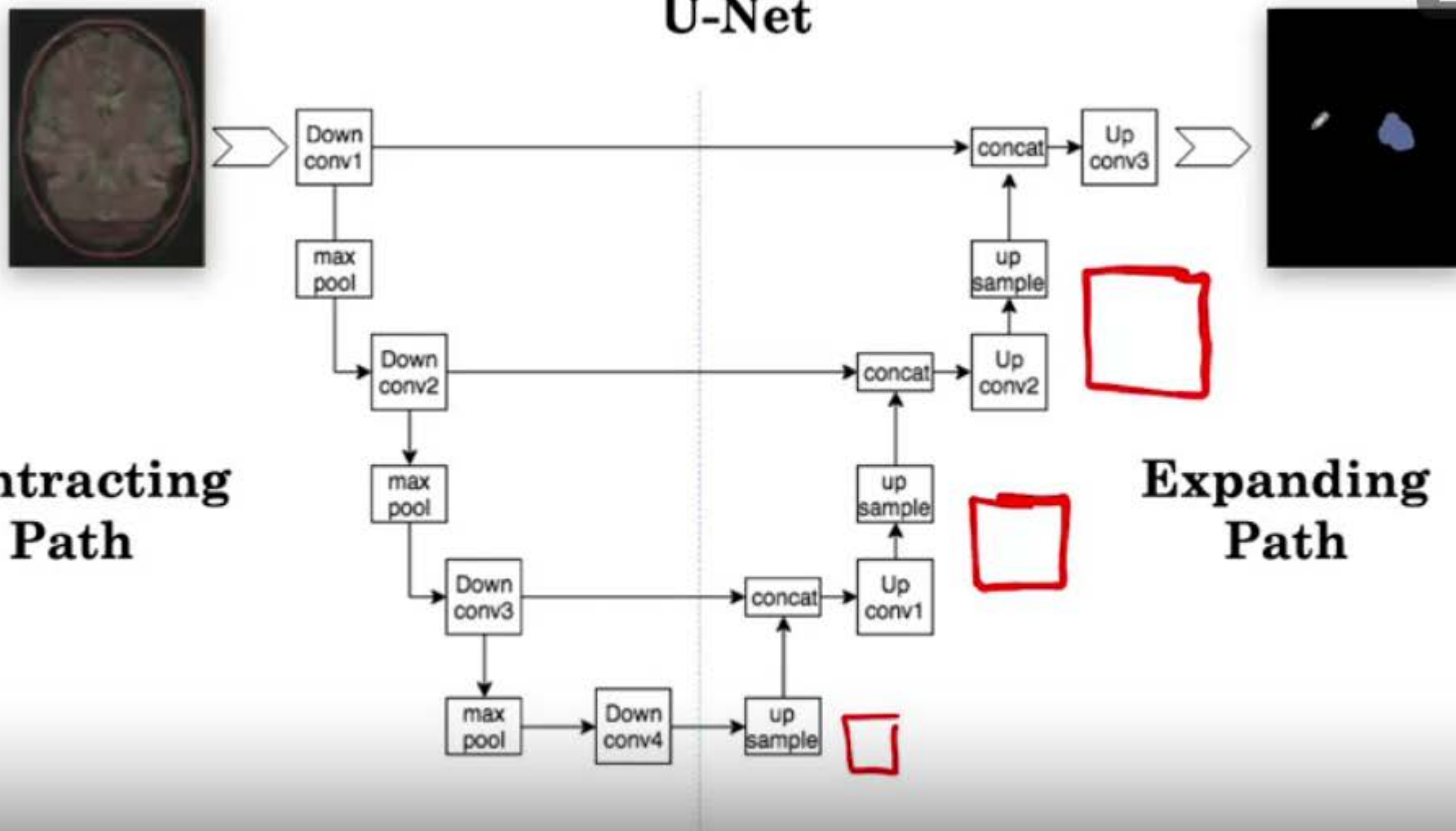
1.00

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# U-Net

**Contracting Path**

**Expanding Path**



1:33 / 2:56

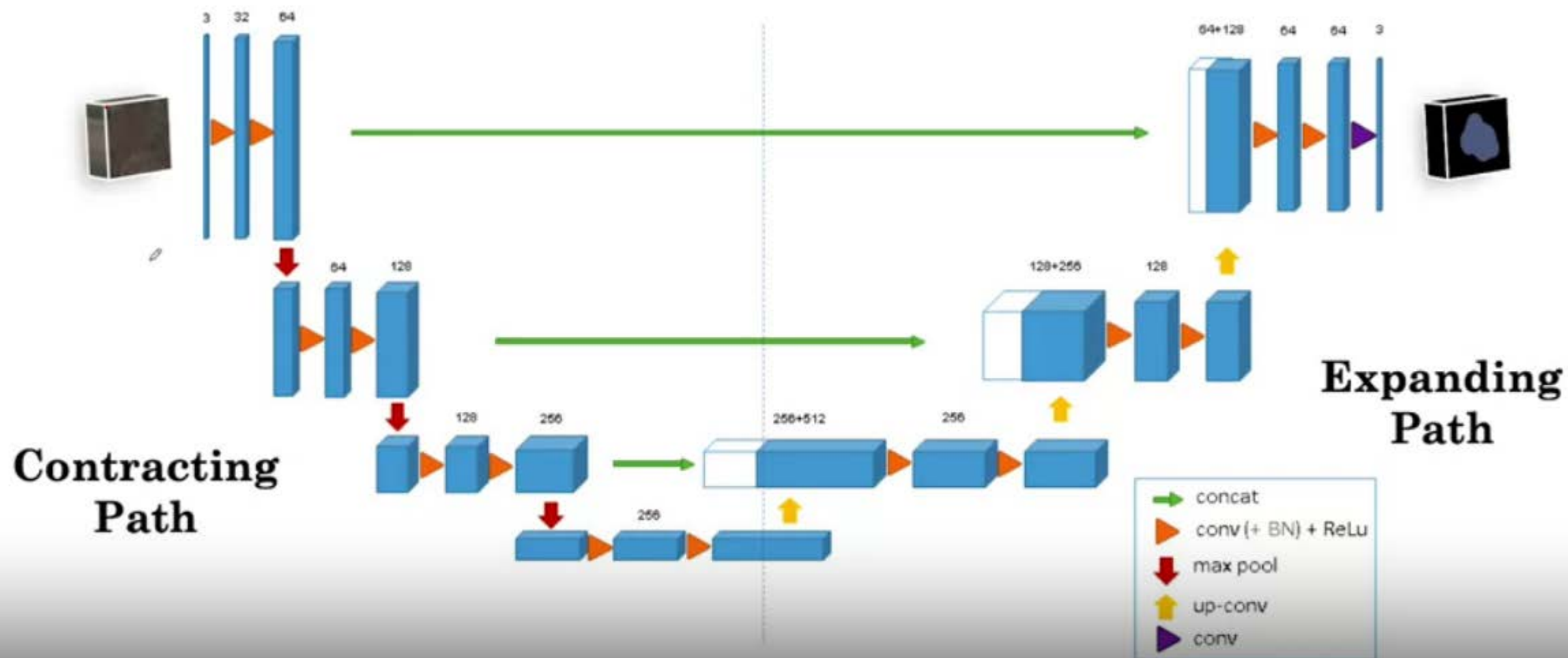
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# 3D U-Net



2:40 / 2:56

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**Mass****Mass****Mass****Mass**

## Data Augmentation

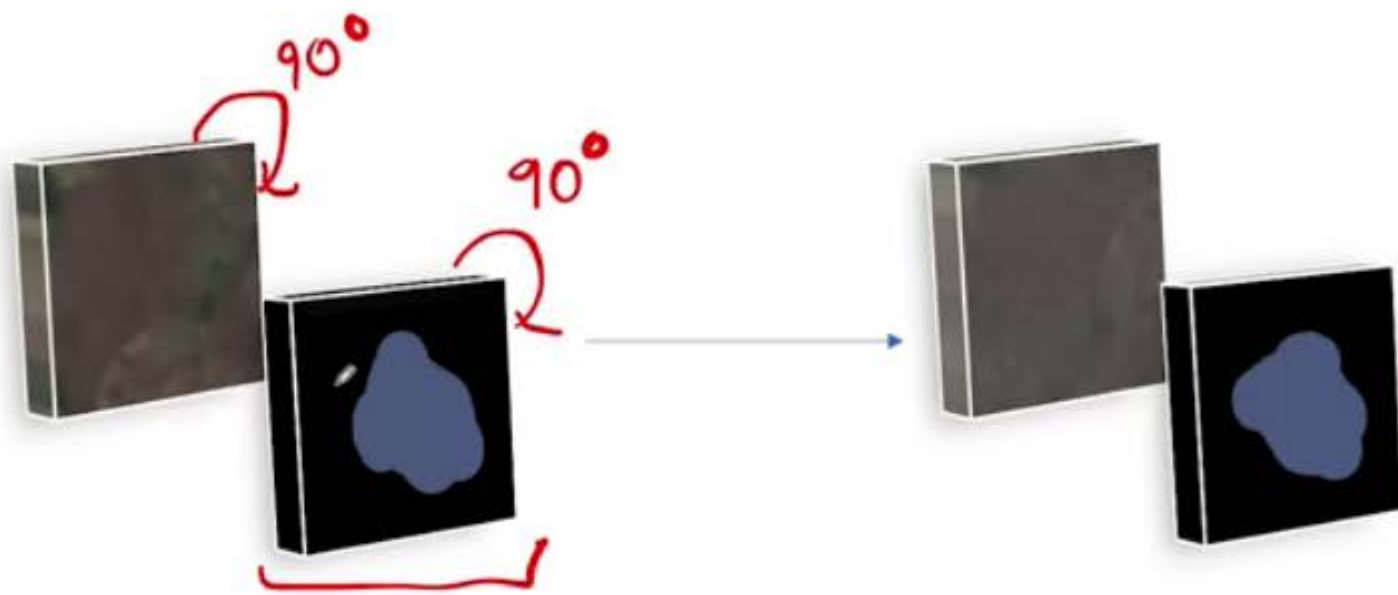


0:24 / 2:02



1.00

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## Data Augmentation



0:55 / 2:02





1.00

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Prediction



Ground  
Truth



Loss



1:17 / 2:02



**P**

$p_1$ 0.1	$p_2$ 0.1	$p_3$ 0.1
$p_4$ 0.8	$p_5$ 0.9	$p_6$ 0.9
$p_7$ 0.1	$p_8$ 0.4	$p_9$ 0.1

**G**

$g_1$ 0	$g_2$ 0	$g_3$ 0
$g_4$ 0	$g_5$ 1	$g_6$ 1
$g_7$ 0	$g_8$ 1	$g_9$ 0

1 (Tumor)

0 (Normal Brain  
Tissue)

**P**

$p_1$ 0.1	$p_2$ 0.1	$p_3$ 0.1
<u><math>p_4</math></u> 0.8	$p_5$ 0.9	$p_6$ 0.9
$p_7$ 0.1	$p_8$ 0.4	$p_9$ 0.1

**G**

$g_1$ 0	$g_2$ 0	$g_3$ 0
<u><math>g_4</math></u> 0	$g_5$ 1	$g_6$ 1
$g_7$ 0	$g_8$ 1	$g_9$ 0

<b>i</b>	<b><u>p</u></b>	<b><u>g</u></b>
1	0.1	0
2	0.1	0
3	0.1	0
<u>4</u>	0.8	0
5	0.9	1
6	0.9	1
7	0.1	0
8	0.4	1
9	0.1	0



0:33 / 3:29



1.00

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i	p	g	<u><math>p_i g_i</math></u>	<u><math>p_i^2</math></u>	<u><math>g_i^2</math></u>
1	0.1	0	0	0.01	0
2	0.1	0	0	0.01	0
3	0.1	0	0	0.01	0
4	0.8	0	0	0.64	0
5	0.9	1	0.9	0.81	1
6	0.9	1	0.9	0.81	1
7	0.1	0	0	0.01	0
8	0.4	1	0.4	0.16	1
9	0.1	0	0	0.01	0
			<u>2.2</u>	<u>2.47</u>	<u>3</u>

## Soft Dice Loss

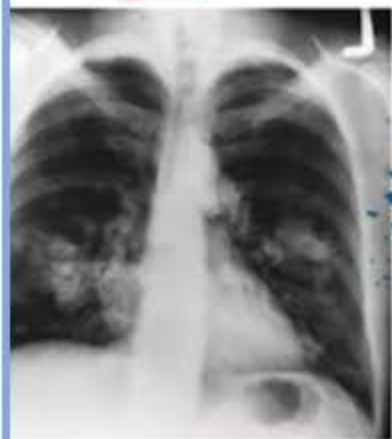
$$\begin{aligned}
 \underline{L(P, G)} &= 1 - \frac{2 \sum_i^n p_i g_i}{\sum_i^n p_i^2 + \sum_i^n g_i^2} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{2 \times 2.2}{2.47 + 3} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{4.4}{5.47} \\
 &\approx \underline{0.2}
 \end{aligned}$$



3:22 / 3:29



1.00



US

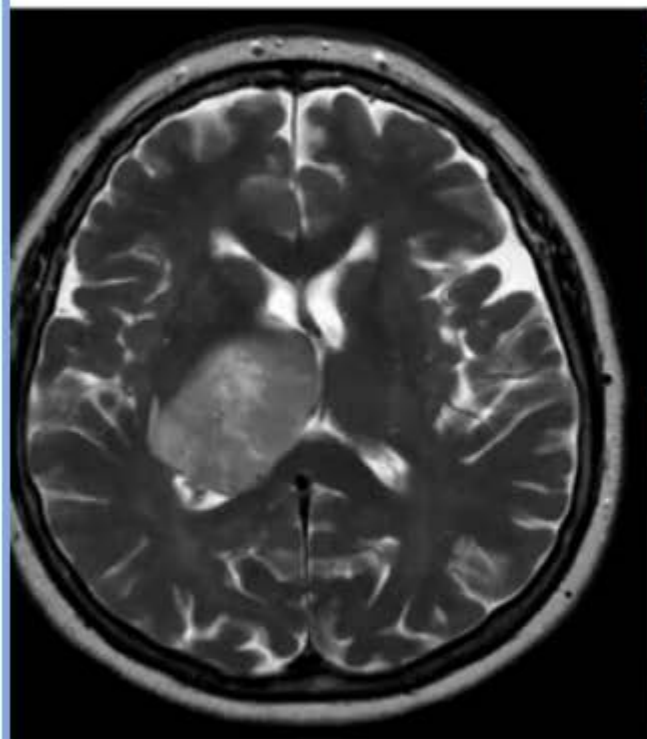


the hospitals where we've  
trained our model in the US.



1.00

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generalize to the resolution



1:46 / 1:49

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### Population the model was developed on

### New population

Dataset

Dataset

Training Set

Validation Set

Test Set

Test Set

Internal Validation

External Validation

set is drawn from the same distribution

as the training set for the model.



0:25 / 2:03





**Model developed on original population**

Model

**Fine-tune**

**New population**

Dataset

Training Set

Validation Set

Test Set

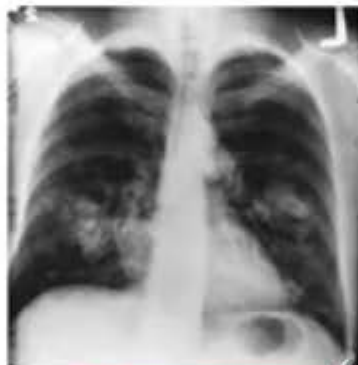
training and validation set and  
then fine-tune the model on this new data.

1.00

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## Retrospective (Historical) Data

Dataset



## Real-World / Prospective Data

Dataset

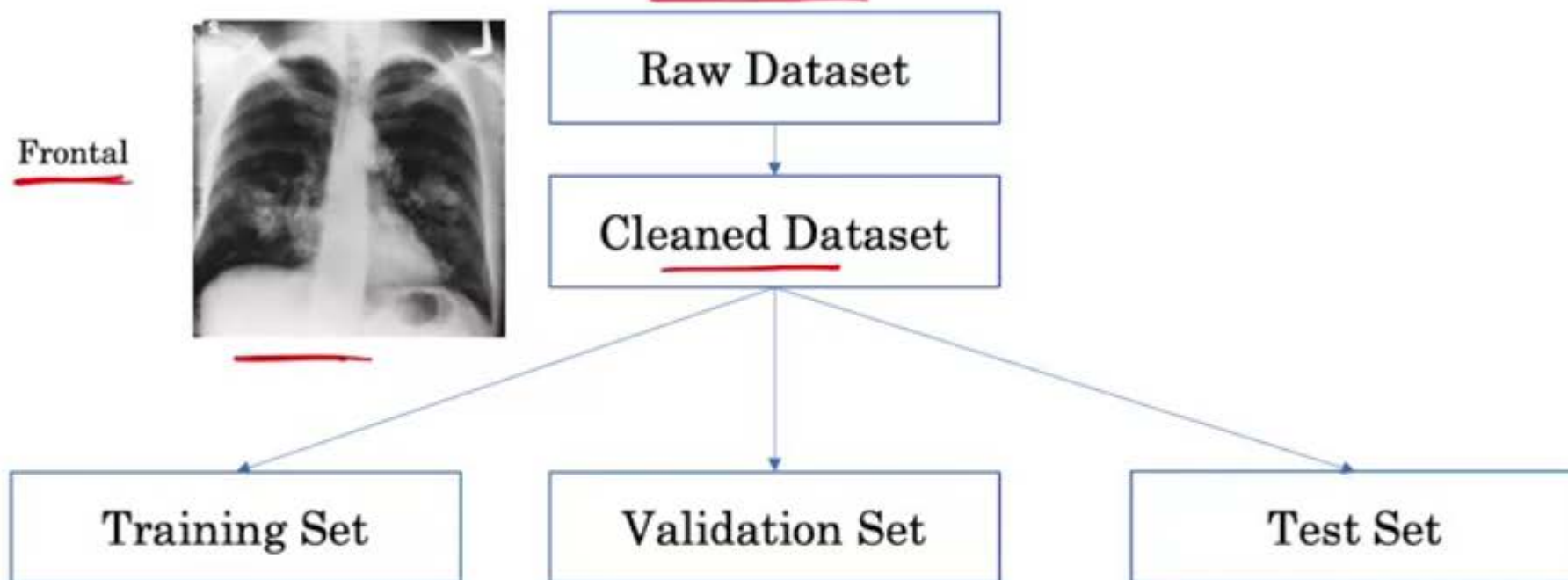
Play



1:11 / 2:03



## Retrospective (Historical) Data



## Real-World / Prospective Data



Raw Dataset

Play



1:59 / 2:03

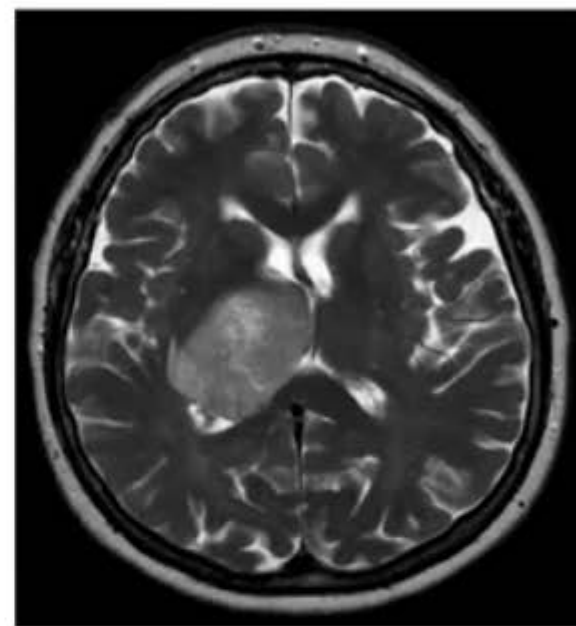


1.00

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AUROC



Dice Score

Decision Curve Analysis

Randomized Controlled Trials



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**Effect of the model  
across**

Age

Sex

Socioeconomic Status



1:50 / 3:14

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+




**Model Interpretation**

Play



2:35 / 3:14

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