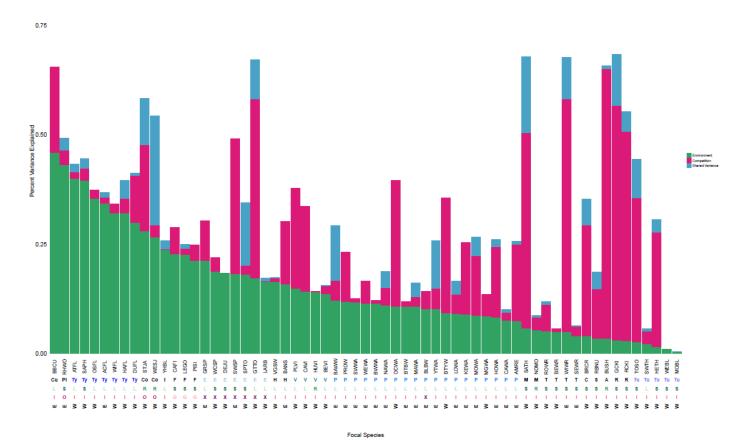
BI outline

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Variance Partitioning

- o >50% variance explained for 9 species out of 63 abiotic, biotic, shared
- o Avg of 30% total, 15% env, and 13% biotic variance explained for each focal spp
- o Figure 2 = bar plot
- o Figure 3 violin plots? Nec?

1.00



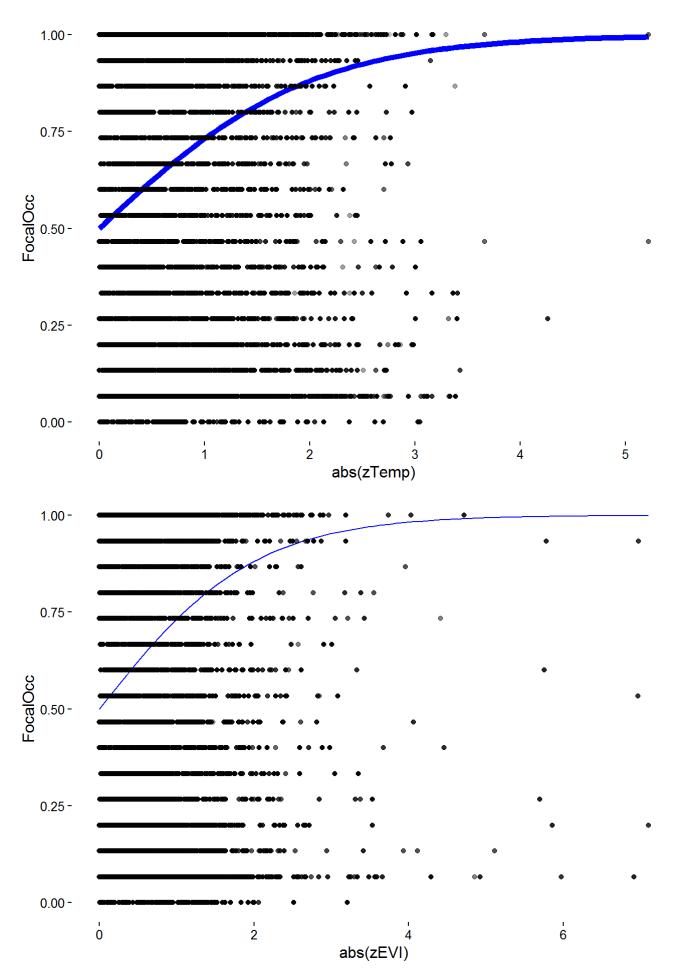
Variance Partitioning

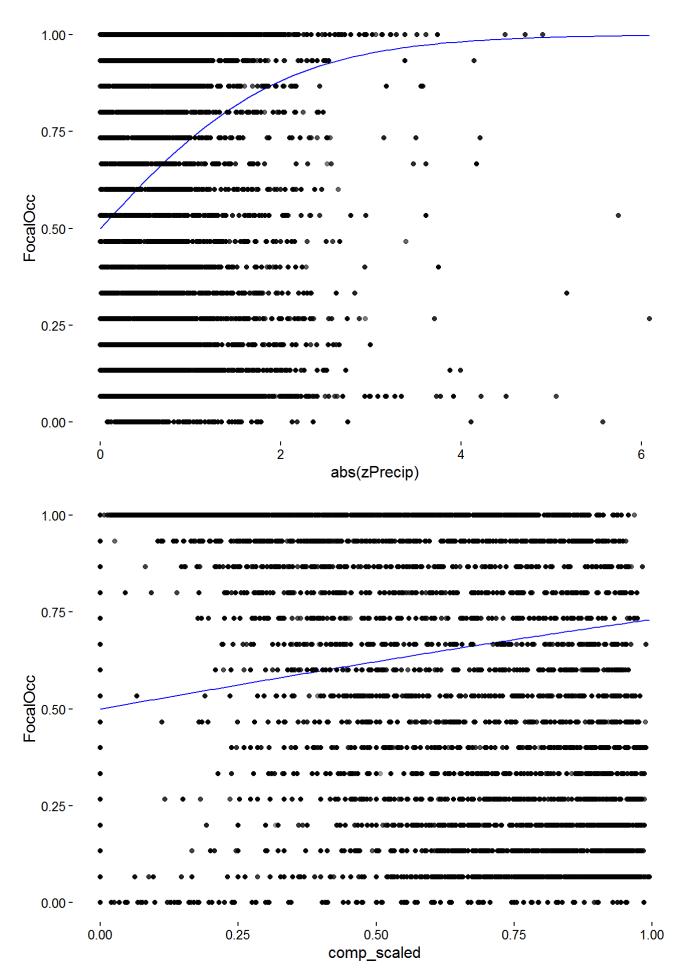
GLM occupancy

o Residuals - seems fairly symmetrical, so data fit relatively well by the model

o Table 1

```
## Generalized linear mixed model fit by maximum likelihood (Laplace
    Approximation) [glmerMod]
##
## Family: binomial ( logit )
## Formula:
## cbind(sp_success, sp_fail) ~ cs(comp_scaled) + abs(zTemp) + abs(zElev) +
      abs(zPrecip) + abs(zEVI) + (1 | stateroute:Species)
##
     Data: occumatrix
##
##
##
        AIC
                 BIC
                       logLik deviance df.resid
   430324.7 430389.7 -215155.3 430310.7
##
                                          80105
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                             3Q
                                   Max
## -3.0836 -0.6292 0.0326 0.3643 3.6480
##
## Random effects:
   Groups
                    Name
                               Variance Std.Dev.
   stateroute:Species (Intercept) 5.327
## Number of obs: 80112, groups: stateroute: Species, 5530
##
## Fixed effects:
                   Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept)
                  ## cs(comp scaled) -0.7494032 0.0308046 -24.328 < 2e-16 ***
## abs(zTemp)
                 ## abs(zElev)
                 -0.0001065 0.0531607 -0.002 0.998401
## abs(zPrecip)
                 -0.0380579 0.0519444 -0.733 0.463762
## abs(zEVI)
                 ## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
             (Intr) cs(c_) abs(T) abs(E) abs(P)
## cs(cmp scl) -0.015
## abs(zTemp) -0.418 0.011
## abs(zElev) -0.294 0.000 -0.145
## abs(zPrecp) -0.317 0.000 -0.182 -0.126
## abs(zEVI) -0.367 0.010 0.031 -0.211 -0.160
```





Traits LM

- o Residuals not symmetrical, so data not fit well by the model
- o t-statistic values not far away from zero and are small relative to the standard error, probably no relationship exists
- o adjusted R2 adjusts for the number of variables considered 0.148 env only highest
- o Table 2

```
envflip=read.csv("envflip.csv", header = TRUE)
env_lm = subset(envflip, Type == 'ENV')
env_traits = lm(value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = env_lm)
summary(env_traits)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = env lm)
##
## Residuals:
##
        Min
                 10
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -0.16898 -0.07031 -0.03246 0.05336 0.24962
##
## Coefficients:
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            0.31415
                                       0.06816
                                                4.609 2.39e-05 ***
## Trophic.Groupinsct/om
                           -0.07272
                                       0.07236 -1.005 0.31924
## Trophic.Groupinsectivore -0.12711
                                       0.06568 -1.935 0.05800 .
## Trophic.Groupomnivore
                                       0.09507 -1.423 0.16042
                           -0.13524
## migclassresid
                                               -0.650 0.51851
                           -0.03977
                                       0.06120
## migclassshort
                           -0.03269
                                       0.03205
                                                -1.020 0.31216
## EW
                           -0.09319
                                       0.03039 -3.067 0.00333 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1042 on 56 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.2301, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1476
## F-statistic: 2.79 on 6 and 56 DF, p-value: 0.01911
```

```
comp_lm = subset(envflip, Type == 'COMP')
comp_traits = lm(value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = comp_lm)
summary(comp_traits)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = comp_lm)
## Residuals:
                      Median
##
        Min
                 10
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -0.19238 -0.09934 -0.04444 0.05245 0.50394
##
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                            0.17843
                                       0.09883
                                                 1.805
                                                         0.0764 .
                                       0.10492 0.746
## Trophic.Groupinsct/om
                            0.07829
                                                         0.4587
## Trophic.Groupinsectivore -0.06594
                                       0.09523 -0.692
                                                         0.4915
## Trophic.Groupomnivore
                           0.02740
                                       0.13785 0.199
                                                         0.8431
## migclassresid
                           -0.08292
                                       0.08874 -0.934
                                                         0.3541
## migclassshort
                           -0.03851
                                       0.04648 -0.829
                                                         0.4108
## EW
                            0.03418
                                       0.04406
                                                0.776
                                                         0.4412
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1511 on 56 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1387, Adjusted R-squared: 0.04639
## F-statistic: 1.503 on 6 and 56 DF, p-value: 0.1942
```

```
env_sum = subset(envflip, Type != 'NONE')
total = env_sum %>%
  group_by(FocalAOU) %>%
summarise(sum(value))

total_traits = lm(value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = env_sum)
summary(total_traits)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = value ~ Trophic.Group + migclass + EW, data = env_sum)
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                 10
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
##
  -0.28964 -0.08054 -0.04458 0.05279 0.51042
##
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                            0.18890
                                       0.04825
                                               3.915 0.000128 ***
## Trophic.Groupinsct/om
                           -0.02317
                                       0.05123 -0.452 0.651598
## Trophic.Groupinsectivore -0.08289
                                       0.04649 -1.783 0.076271 .
## Trophic.Groupomnivore
                                       0.06730 -0.850 0.396677
                          -0.05718
## migclassresid
                           -0.04574
                                       0.04333 -1.056 0.292495
## migclassshort
                                       0.02269 -1.059 0.290812
                           -0.02404
                                       0.02151 -0.760 0.448244
## EW
                           -0.01635
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.1278 on 182 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.04428,
                                   Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 1.405 on 6 and 182 DF, p-value: 0.2147
```

Occupancy and Abundance

o provide unique information about biodiversity (1:1) line - some species occupancy was better predicted than abundance and vice versa

o Figure 3/4

