(Costello and Myers 1996; Adler et al. 2007; Anderson et al. 2011; Bradford et al. 2014)

(Diamond and May 1977; Enemar et al. 2004; Coweeta Long Term Ecological Research Program and Grossman 2007; Dolan et al. 2009; Ernest et al. 2009)

(Grossman et al. 1982; Hall 1984; Hogstad 1993; How 1998; Gaston and Blackburn 2000; Hellmann et al. 2013; Fernandez et al. 2014; Hartnett and Collins 2016; Holmes 2016)

(Kendeigh 1982; Iwakuma and Ueno 2010; Joern and Jonas 2013; Kelt et al. 2013; Kenner et al. 2013; Kushner et al. 2013; Kartzinel et al. 2014; Kaufman 2014)

(Lightfoot 1995*a*, 1995*b*, 2010*a*, 2010*b*; Leito et al. 2006; Lambert and Hart 2015; Landis and Gage 2017)

(Matsuzaki and Nohara n.d.; Magnuson et al. 1983, 2007, 2007, 2010*a*, 2010*b*, 2011; Merritt 1999; Magurran and Henderson 2003; McGlinn et al. 2010; LTER and Reed 2013; Muldavin and Collins 2016)

(Preston 1948, 1960; Novak 1983; Pollard et al. 1986; Paquette et al. 2007; Rudstram 2008; Rivers et al. 2010; NTL LTER Lead PI et al. 2012; Rodriguez-Buritica et al. 2013; Pardieck et al. 2017)

(Takamura and Nakagawa n.d.; Takamura et al. n.d.; Shaver 2006; Svensson 2006; Svensson et al. 2010; Tilman 2014; Sandercock 2016; Shapiro 2016)

(Williamson 1983; Vickery and Nudds 1984; Vanholder 1997; Wilgers et al. 2006; Willig 2007*a*, 2007*b*; Wesołowski et al. 2010; Widdicombe et al. 2010; Zachmann et al. 2010; Whitney et al. 2016)

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