

# The Complete SFT Handbook

## One Model to Rule Them All: Classification & Merging

### 1. The Strategy

We are training a single Llama 3.1 8B model to perform two distinct tasks based on the instruction provided:

1. CLASSIFICATION: Analyzing text to generate folder labels/keywords.
2. MERGING: Combining old and new metadata intelligently.

We will upload TWO csv files to Google Colab, combine them, and train the model on the mixed data.

### 2. The Data Files (Save these locally)

Create a file named 'dataset.csv' with the following content:

```
instruction,input,output
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "In multicellular organisms cells are organised into tissues, organs and organ systems that coordinate specific functions. Evolution explains both the unity and diversity of life.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Biology\", \"description\": \"cell biology, evolutionary theory, natural selection, homeostasis\", \"keywords\": \"cells, evolution, tissues, biology\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "The rate of a reaction depends on concentration, temperature, presence of catalyst. In aqueous solutions we frequently work with concepts like molarity.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Chemistry\", \"description\": \"chemical kinetics, solution concentration, thermodynamics\", \"keywords\": \"reaction rate, molarity, chemistry\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Sorting algorithms reorder elements in a collection. Graph algorithms often rely on traversal strategies such as depth first search.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Computer Science\", \"description\": \"algorithms, data structures, sorting, graph theory, dfs, bfs\", \"keywords\": \"sorting, graphs, programming, optimization\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Basic differentiation rules allow us to compute derivatives. The derivative of a function at a point is defined as the limit of the difference quotient.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Mathematics\", \"description\": \"calculus, differentiation, limits, derivatives\", \"keywords\": \"calculus, derivatives, math, analysis\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Newton's laws are used as a starting point to connect the net force on an object with its acceleration. Momentum conservation is useful in collisions.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Physics\", \"description\": \"newtonian mechanics, momentum, force, dynamics\", \"keywords\": \"force, newton, mechanics, physics\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Market capitalization refers to the total dollar market value of a company's outstanding shares.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Finance\", \"description\": \"stock market, valuation, equity, corporate finance\", \"keywords\": \"market cap, stocks, finance, investing\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Romanticism was an artistic, literary, musical, and intellectual movement that originated in Europe.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Literature\", \"description\": \"literary movements, 18th century art, european history, emotion\", \"keywords\": \"romanticism, literature, art, history\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Machine learning involves the study of computer algorithms that improve automatically through experience.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Computer Science\", \"description\": \"artificial intelligence, predictive modeling, neural networks\", \"keywords\": \"machine learning, ai, algorithms\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "Plate tectonics is a scientific theory describing the large-scale motion of plates of the Earth's lithosphere.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"Geology\", \"description\": \"earth science, lithosphere, tectonic plates, geophysics\", \"keywords\": \"plate tectonics, geology, earth\" }"
"Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.", "The Great Depression was a severe worldwide economic depression that took place mostly during the 1930s.", "{ \"folder_label\": \"History\", \"description\": \"economic history, 1930s, global economy, recession\", \"keywords\": \"great depression, economics, history\" }
```

Create a second file named 'merging\_dataset.csv' with the following content:

```
instruction,input,output
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { \"description\": \"kinematics, velocity\", \"keywords\": \"motion\" } NEW: { \"description\": \"newton laws, force\", \"keywords\": \"dynamics\" }", "{ \"merged_description\": \"kinematics, velocity, newton laws, force, dynamics\", \"merged_keywords\": \"motion, dynamics\", \"merged_folder_label\": \"Physics\" }"
```

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```
force""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""cellular respiration"",
""keywords"": ""biology"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""photosynthesis, light energy"", ""keywords"": ""plants""
}","",{"merged_description": ""cellular respiration, photosynthesis, light energy, metabolism"", ""merged_keywords"":
""biology, plants, metabolism""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""algorithms"", ""keywords"":
""coding"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""trees, graphs"", ""keywords"": ""cs"" }","",{"merged_description": ""algorithms, trees,
graphs, data structures"", ""merged_keywords"": ""coding, cs, algorithms""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""organic chemistry"", ""keywords"":
""chemistry"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""alkanes, alkenes"", ""keywords"": ""molecules"" }","",{"merged_description":
""organic chemistry, alkanes, alkenes, molecular structure"", ""merged_keywords"": ""chemistry, molecules, organic""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""calculus"", ""keywords"": ""math"" }
NEW: { ""description"": ""integrals, area"", ""keywords"": ""calculus"" }","",{"merged_description": ""calculus, derivatives,
integrals, area under curve"", ""merged_keywords"": ""math, calculus, area""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""world war 1"", ""keywords"":
""history"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""treaty of versailles"", ""keywords"": ""war"" }","",{"merged_description": ""world war
1, treaty of versailles, 20th century conflict"", ""merged_keywords"": ""history, war, conflict""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""neural networks"", ""keywords"":
""ai"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""deep learning, tensors, ai"", ""keywords"": ""data"" }","",{"merged_description": ""neural
networks, deep learning, tensors, ai"", ""merged_keywords"": ""ai, data, deep learning""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""thermodynamics"", ""keywords"":
""heat"" } NEW: { ""description"": ""entropy, carnot cycle"", ""keywords"": ""energy"" }","",{"merged_description":
""thermodynamics, entropy, carnot cycle, thermal physics"", ""merged_keywords"": ""heat, energy, thermodynamics""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""stocks"", ""keywords"": ""finance""
} NEW: { ""description"": ""bonds, risk"", ""keywords"": ""investing"" }","",{"merged_description": ""stocks, bonds, risk
management, investment"", ""merged_keywords"": ""finance, investing, stocks""}"
"Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.", "EXISTING: { ""description"": ""poetry"", ""keywords"": ""english""
} NEW: { ""description"": ""sonnets, shakespeare"", ""keywords"": ""literature"" }","",{"merged_description": ""poetry,
sonnets, shakespeare, literary analysis"", ""merged_keywords"": ""english, literature, poetry""}"
```

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## 3. The Training Script (Google Colab)

1. Go to [colab.research.google.com](https://colab.research.google.com) -> Runtime -> Change runtime -> T4 GPU.
2. Upload BOTH 'dataset.csv' and 'merging\_dataset.csv' to the files sidebar.
3. Run this complete script:

```
# === 1. INSTALLATION ===
!pip install "unsloth[colab-new] @ git+https://github.com/unslothai/unsloth.git"
!pip install --no-deps "xformers<0.0.27" "trl<0.9.0" peft accelerate bitsandbytes

import torch
from unsloth import FastLanguageModel
from datasets import load_dataset, concatenate_datasets
from trl import SFTTrainer
from transformers import TrainingArguments

# === 2. MODEL LOADING ===
model, tokenizer = FastLanguageModel.from_pretrained(
    model_name = "unsloth/Meta-Llama-3.1-8B-Instruct-bnb-4bit",
    max_seq_length = 2048,
    dtype = None,
    load_in_4bit = True,
)

model = FastLanguageModel.get_peft_model(
    model, r = 16, target_modules = ["q_proj", "k_proj", "v_proj", "o_proj"],
    lora_alpha = 16, lora_dropout = 0, bias = "none",
    use_gradient_checkpointing = "unsloth",
)

# === 3. DATA LOADING (BOTH FILES) ===
# Load classification data
ds_class = load_dataset("csv", data_files="dataset.csv", split="train")
# Load merging data
ds_merge = load_dataset("csv", data_files="merging_dataset.csv", split="train")

# Combine and Shuffle
dataset = concatenate_datasets([ds_class, ds_merge])
dataset = dataset.shuffle(seed=42)

# Format for Alpaca
alpaca_prompt = """### Instruction:
{}

### Input:
{}

### Response:
{}"""

EOS_TOKEN = tokenizer.eos_token
def formatting_prompts_func(examples):
    texts = []
    for instr, inp, out in zip(examples["instruction"], examples["input"], examples["output"]):
        text = alpaca_prompt.format(instr, inp, out) + EOS_TOKEN
        texts.append(text)
```

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```
        return { "text" : texts, }

dataset = dataset.map(formatting_prompts_func, batched = True)

# === 4. TRAINING ===
trainer = SFTTrainer(
    model = model, tokenizer = tokenizer, train_dataset = dataset,
    dataset_text_field = "text", max_seq_length = 2048,
    args = TrainingArguments(
        per_device_train_batch_size = 2, gradient_accumulation_steps = 4,
        max_steps = 80, # Increased slightly for dual data
        learning_rate = 2e-4, fp16 = not torch.cuda.is_bf16_supported(),
        bf16 = torch.cuda.is_bf16_supported(), logging_steps = 1, output_dir = "outputs",
    ),
)
trainer.train()

# === 5. SAVE ===
model.save_pretrained_gguf("filesense_v1", tokenizer, quantization_method = "q4_k_m")
```

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## 4. Local Setup (Ollama)

1. Download 'filesense\_v1-unsloth.Q4\_K\_M.gguf' from Colab.
2. Create a file named 'Modelfile' (no extension) next to it:

```
FROM ./filesense_v1-unsloth.Q4_K_M.gguf
PARAMETER temperature 0.1
SYSTEM "You are an intelligent file organizer assistant."
```

3. Run command: ollama create filesense -f Modelfile

## 5. The Python Integration Code

Use this code to make your application talk to your new local model.

```
import requests
import json

def query_ollama(prompt):
    try:
        response = requests.post(
            "http://localhost:11434/api/generate",
            json={
                "model": "filesense",
                "prompt": prompt,
                "format": "json",
                "stream": False
            }
        )
        return json.loads(response.json()['response'])
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"Error: {e}")
        return None

def generate_classification(text):
    prompt = f"""### Instruction:
Analyze the text and classify into JSON. Banned: project, assignment.

### Input:
{text}

### Response:
"""
    return query_ollama(prompt)

def merge_metadata(existing_json, new_json):
    prompt = f"""### Instruction:
Merge the following metadata into a single JSON object.

### Input:
EXISTING: {existing_json} NEW: {new_json}

### Response:
"""
```

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```
return query_ollama(prompt)
```