

3-12-24

# UPSC

9 min

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

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Candidates must not write on this margin

Discuss The Significance of Sufism is Promoting Communal harmony & Cultural Synthesis in India (10m/150 words)?

Sufism also known as Tasawwut is a Mystical dimension of Islam, that emphasizes the inward search for God through Love, devotion & personal experience, rather than orthodox approach.

Significance in Promoting Communal Harmony :-

① Inclusiveness: Khwaja Moinuddin Chishti

His teaching emphasized Love & Service to all, attracting followers from diverse faith, ~~Amir~~.

② Peaceful Coexistence: Nizam Uddin Auliya.

His emphasis on Love & mutual respect helped mitigate Communal tensions in his era.

③ Shared Worship Spaces: Dargah like Haji Ali (Mumbai) & Ajmer Sharif (Ajmer)

inclusive spiritual hub where people from all faith come for blessings.

④ Social Equality: Baba Farid (Punjab)

challenged caste Hierarchies by offering Langar (free community meals) to all, Later adopted by Sikhism



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## Significance in Promoting Cultural Synthesis

- ① Blending traditions: Amir Khusrau, Combined Persian, arabic & Indian music to create Qawwalis & the Sitar (~~new~~ new tradition)
- ② Cultural Exchange: Contributions of Indian architecture like Mughal gardens & tombs.
- ③ Impact on Bhakti Movement: Sufi teachings influenced Bhakti saints like Kabir & Nanak, who also preached Love & unity.
- ④ Artistic Contribution: Sufi music & dance such as Whirling Dervishes & Qawwalis became integral to Indian Cultural life.

Sufism's inclusive ~~poetry~~ Philosophy & emphasis on Unity not only fostered Communal Harmony but also enriched India's diverse cultural heritage. By inspiring interdate, respect, artistic innovations etc. Its legacy continues to promote peace & cultural integration in India.