

## Sprint 3: Gestió de taules, índex i vistes

### Nivell 1

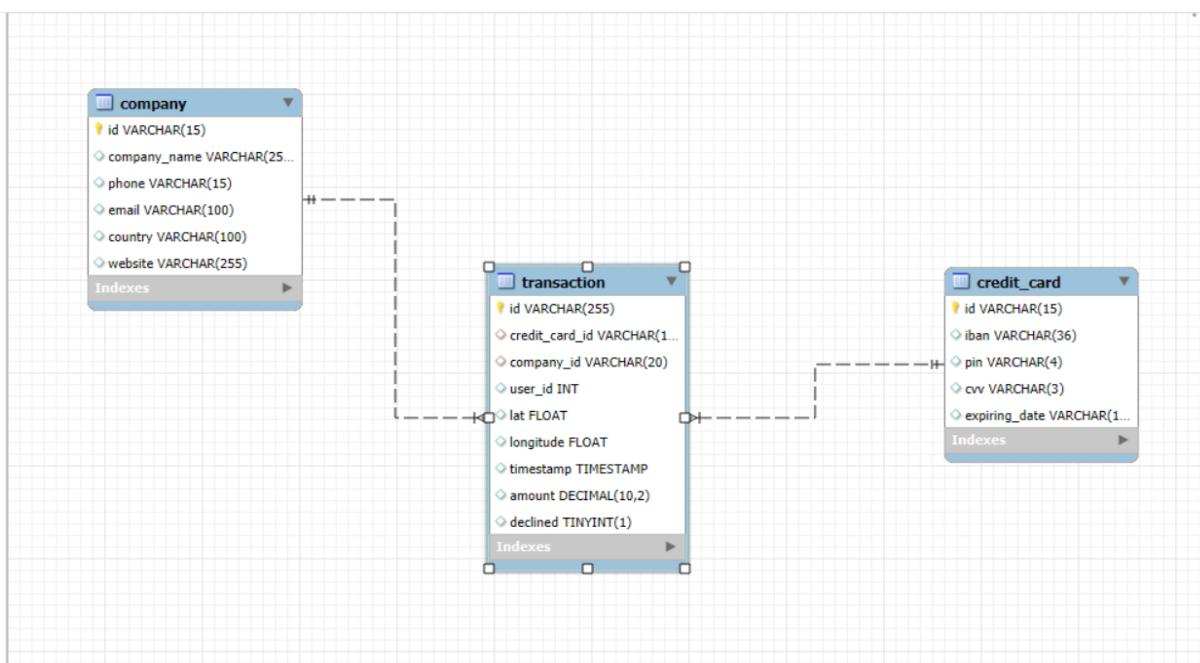
#### - Exercici 1

La teva tasca és dissenyar i crear una taula anomenada "credit\_card" que emmagatzemi detalls crucials sobre les targetes de crèdit. La nova taula ha de ser capaç d'identificar de manera única cada targeta i establir una relació adequada amb les altres dues taules ("transaction" i "company"). Després de crear la taula serà necessari que ingressis la informació del document denominat "dades\_introduir\_credit". Recorda mostrar el diagrama i realitzar una breu descripció d'aquest.

- Creació de la taula "credit\_card", després de tenir problemes amb la data he decit utilitzar varchar per la columna "expiring\_date", un cop creada la taula he afegit

```
10 • USE transactions;
11
12      -- Creamos la tabla credit_card
13 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card (
14          id VARCHAR(15) PRIMARY KEY,
15          iban VARCHAR(36),
16          pan VARCHAR(20),
17          pin VARCHAR(4),
18          cvv VARCHAR(3),
19          expiring_date VARCHAR(10)
20      );
21
22      # MODIFICAR TABLA TRANSACTION PARA UNIR CON CREDIT_CARD
23 • ALTER TABLE transaction
24      ADD FOREIGN KEY(credit_card_id)
25      REFERENCES credit_card(id);

-- Insertamos datos de credit_card
3 • INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
4 •     'CcU-2938', 'TR301950312213576817638661',
5 •     'CcU-2945', 'D026854763748537475216568689
6 •     'CcU-2952', 'BG45IVQL52710525608255', '45
7 •     'CcU-2959', 'CR7242477244335841535', '372
8 •     'CcU-2966', 'BG72LKTQ15627628377363', '44
9 •     'CcU-2973', 'PT87806228135092429456346',
10 •    'CcU-2980', 'DE39241881883086277136', '40
11 •    'CcU-2987', 'GE89681434837748781813', '37
12 •    'CcU-2994', 'BH62714428368066765294', '34
13 •    'CcU-3001', 'CY49087426654774581266832110
14 •    'CcU-3008', 'LU507216693616119230', '4485
15 •    'CcU-3015', 'PS11939821629571596834245682
16 •    'CcU-3022', 'GT91695162850556977423121857
17 •    'CcU-3029', 'AZ62317413982441418123739746
18 •    'CcU-3036', 'AZ39336002925842865843941994
```



- Al diagrama podem veure que surt la nova taula “credit\_card”, aquesta taula magatzema la informació de les targetes de credit utilitzades a les transaccions de la taula “transaction”, va connectar de 1 – N, la Primary Key de la taula “credit\_card” es “id” que es la Foreign Key a la taula transaction amb el nom de “credit\_card\_id”.
- Aquí podem veure que la taula “credit\_card” ja apeix amb totes les dades.

52  
53 • `SELECT * FROM credit_card;`  
54

	id	iban	pin	cvv	expiring_date
▶	CcU-2938	R323456312213576817699999	3257	984	10/30/22
	CcU-2945	DO26854763748537475216568689	9080	887	08/24/23
	CcU-2952	BG45IVQL52710525608255	4598	438	06/29/21
	CcU-2959	CR7242477244335841535	3583	667	02/24/23
	CcU-2966	BG72LKTQ15627628377363	4900	130	10/29/24
	CcU-2973	PT87806228135092429456346	8760	887	01/30/25
	CcU-2980	DE39241881883086277136	5075	596	07/24/22
	CcU-2987	GE89681434837748781813	2298	797	10/31/23
	CcU-2994	BH62714428368066765294	7545	595	02/28/22
	CcU-3001	CY49087426654774581266832110	9562	867	09/16/22
	CcU-3008	LU507216693616119230	1856	740	04/05/25
	CcU-3015	PS119398216295715968342456821	3246	822	01/31/22
	CcU-3022	GT91695162850556977423121857	5610	342	04/25/25
	CcU-3029	AZ62317413982441418123739746	9708	505	09/02/23
	CcU-3036	AZ39336002925842865843941994	2232	565	10/27/25
	CcU-3043	TN6488143310514852179535	5969	196	06/07/25
	CcU-3050	FR5167744369175836831854477	4834	126	10/09/23

credit\_card 42 x

Output :

#	Time	Action	Message
2399	11:25:53	<code>SELECT * FROM credit_card LIMIT 0, 500</code>	276 row(s) returned

## - Exercici 2

El departament de Recursos Humans ha identificat un error en el número de compte de l'usuari amb ID CcU-2938. La informació que ha de mostrar-se per a aquest registre és: R323456312213576817699999. Recorda mostrar que el canvi es va realitzar.

```
54
55 #- Exercici 2
56 #El departament de Recursos Humans ha identificat un error en el número de compte de l'usuari amb ID CcU-2938.
57 #La informació que ha de mostrar-se per a aquest registre és: R323456312213576817699999.
58 #Recorda mostrar que el canvi es va realitzar.
59
60 • UPDATE credit_card SET iban = "R323456312213576817699999" WHERE id = "CcU-2938" ;
61
62 • select *
63   from credit_card
64   where id = "CcU-2938";
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:  | Edit: | Export/Import: | Wrap Cell Content:

id	iban	pin	cvv	expiring_date
CcJ-2938	R323456312213576817699999	3257	984	10/30/22
*	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL

- Exercici 3

En la taula "transaction" ingressa un nou usuari amb la següent informació:

- Per afegir aquest nou usuari, primer ho he insertar a la taula “company” i “credit card”

```
66 # Exercici 3 En la taula "transaction" ingressa un nou usuari amb la següent informació:  
67 Execute the statement under the keyboard cursor  
68 • INSERT INTO company ( Id)  
69 VALUES ('b-9999');  
70  
71 • INSERT INTO credit_card ( Id)  
72 VALUES ('CcU-9999');  
73  
74 • INSERT INTO transaction ( Id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, amount, declined)  
75 VALUES ('10881D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD', 'CcU-9999', 'b-9999', '9999', '829.999', '-117.999', '111.11', '0');  
76  
77 • SELECT * FROM transaction  
78 WHERE company_id = 'b-9999';  
79
```

## - Exercici 4

Des de recursos humans et sol·liciten eliminar la columna "pan" de la taula credit\_card. Recorda mostrar el canvi realitzat.

```
80 # Exercici 4 Des de recursos humans et sol·liciten eliminar la columna "pan" de la taula credit_card.  
81 #Recorda mostrar el canvi realitzat.  
82  
83 • ALTER TABLE credit_card  
84 DROP COLUMN pan;  
85  
86 • SELECT * FROM credit_card;  
87
```

Result Grid					Filter Rows:	Edit:	Export/Import:	Wrap Cell Content:
id	iban	pin	cvv	expiring_date				
CcU-2938	R323456312213576817699999	3257	984	10/30/22				
CcU-2945	DO26854763748537475216568689	9080	887	08/24/23				
CcU-2952	BG45IVQL52710525608255	4598	438	06/29/21				
CcU-2959	CR7242477244335841535	3583	667	02/24/23				
CcU-2966	BG72LKTQ15627628377363	4900	130	10/29/24				
CcU-2973	PT87806228135092429456346	8760	887	01/30/25				
CcU-2980	DE39241881883086277136	5075	596	07/24/22				
CcU-2987	GE89681434837748781813	2298	797	10/31/23				
CcU-2994	BH62714428368066765294	7545	595	02/28/22				
CcU-3001	CY49087426654774581266832110	9562	867	09/16/22				
CcU-3008	LU507216693616119230	1856	740	04/05/25				
CcU-3015	PS119398216295715968342456821	3246	822	01/31/22				
CcU-3022	GT91695162850556977423121857	5610	342	04/25/25				
CcU-3029	AZ62317413982441418123739746	9708	505	09/02/23				
CcU-3036	AZ39336002925842865843941994	2232	565	10/27/25				

Nivell 2

## Exercici 1

Elimina de la taula transaction el registre amb ID 02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02 de la base de dades.

```
90 #Exercici 1 Elimina de la taula transaction el registre amb ID 02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02 de la base de dades.  
91  
92 • DELETE FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';  
93  
94 • SELECT *  
95 FROM transaction  
96 WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
```

## Exercici 2

La secció de màrqueting desitja tenir accés a informació específica per a realitzar anàlisi i estratègies efectives. S'ha sol·licitat crear una vista que proporcioni detalls clau sobre les companyies i les seves transaccions. Serà necessària que creïs una vista anomenada VistaMarketing que contingui la següent informació: Nom de la companyia. Telèfon de contacte. País de residència. Mitjana de compra realitzat per cada companyia. Presenta la vista creada, ordenant les dades de major a menor mitjana de compra.

```
104 • CREATE VIEW Vistamarketing AS
105     SELECT c.company_name AS Nom_de_la_companyia, c.phone AS Telefon_de_contacte , c.country AS Pais_de_residencia,
106     AVG(t.amount) Mitjana_de_compra
107     FROM company c
108     JOIN transaction t ON t.company_id = c.id
109     GROUP BY c.company_name, c.phone, c.country
110     ORDER BY AVG(t.amount) DESC;
```

The screenshot shows a database interface with a code editor at the top containing the SQL code for creating the Vistamarketing view. Below the code is a results grid table with four columns: Nom\_de\_la\_companyia, Telefon\_de\_contacte, Pais\_de\_residencia, and Mitjana\_de\_compra. The table contains 10 rows of data. At the bottom of the interface, there is an output section showing a single query log entry and a message indicating 101 rows returned.

	Nom_de_la_companyia	Telefon_de_contacte	Pais_de_residencia	Mitjana_de_compra
▶	Eget Ipsum Ltd	03 67 44 56 72	United States	473.075000
	Non Magna LLC	06 71 73 13 17	United Kingdom	468.345000
	Sed Id Limited	07 28 18 18 13	United States	461.210000
	Justo Eu Arcu Ltd	08 42 56 71 52	Italy	443.635000
	Eget Tincidunt Dui Institute	05 35 93 32 44	Netherlands	442.520000
	Viverra Donec Foundation	03 33 12 32 73	United Kingdom	442.280000
	Vestibulum Lorem PC	02 02 87 33 40	Belgium	434.060000
	Aliquet Diam Limited	02 76 61 47 46	United States	425.640000
	Maecenas Malesuada Fringilla Inc.	09 38 53 76 61	Netherlands	408.620000
	Non Ante LLP	08 89 47 65 08	Sweden	407.790000

vistamarketing 63 ×

Output:

#	Time	Action	Message
2721	10:36:48	SELECT * FROM vistamarketing LIMIT 0, 500	101 row(s) returned

## Exercici 3

Filtra la vista VistaMarketing per a mostrar només les companyies que tenen el seu país de residència en "Germany"

```
121     #Exercici 3 Filtra la vista VistaMarketing per a mostrar només les companyies que tenen el seu país de residència en
122     #"Germany"
123
124 •     SELECT *
125     FROM vistamarketing
126     WHERE Pais_de_residencia = "Germany";
127
```

The screenshot shows a database interface with a code editor at the top containing the SQL code for filtering the Vistamarketing view to show only companies from Germany. Below the code is a results grid table with four columns: Nom\_de\_la\_companyia, Telefon\_de\_contacte, Pais\_de\_residencia, and Mitjana\_de\_compra. The table contains 8 rows of data, all of which have 'Germany' listed under 'Pais\_de\_residencia'. At the bottom of the interface, there is an output section showing a single query log entry and a message indicating 8 rows returned.

	Nom_de_la_companyia	Telefon_de_contacte	Pais_de_residencia	Mitjana_de_compra
▶	Aliquam PC	01 45 73 52 16	Germany	385.265000
	Ac Industries	09 34 65 40 60	Germany	289.645000
	Rutrum Non Inc.	02 66 31 61 09	Germany	266.900000
	Nunc Interdum Incorporated	05 18 15 48 13	Germany	244.025238
	Augue Foundation	06 88 43 15 63	Germany	240.800000
	Ac Fermentum Incorporated	06 85 56 52 33	Germany	206.465000
	Auctor Mauris Corp.	05 62 87 14 41	Germany	184.310000
	Convallis In Incorporated	06 66 57 29 50	Germany	156.730000

# Nivell 3

## Exercici 1

La setmana vinent tindràs una nova reunió amb els gerents de màrqueting. Un company del teu equip va realitzar modificacions en la base de dades, però no recorda com les va realitzar. Et demana que l'ajudis a deixar els comandos executats per a obtenir el següent diagrama:

- Primer he creat la taula user i intruduit les dades dels arxius facilitats.

```
3 • CREATE INDEX idx_user_id ON transaction(user_id);
4
5 • CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user (
6     id INT PRIMARY KEY,
7     name VARCHAR(100),
8     surname VARCHAR(100),
9     phone VARCHAR(150),
10    email VARCHAR(150),
11    birth_date VARCHAR(100),
12    country VARCHAR(150),
13    city VARCHAR(150),
14    postal_code VARCHAR(100),
15    address VARCHAR(255),
16    FOREIGN KEY(id) REFERENCES transaction(user_id)
17 );
18
```

```
1 • SET foreign_key_checks = 0;
2
3 -- Insertamos datos de user
4 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("1", "A", "A", "+34 600 123456", "a@a.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 1");
5 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("2", "B", "B", "+34 600 123456", "b@b.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 2");
6 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("3", "C", "C", "+34 600 123456", "c@c.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 3");
7 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("4", "D", "D", "+34 600 123456", "d@d.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 4");
8 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("5", "E", "E", "+34 600 123456", "e@e.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 5");
9 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("6", "F", "F", "+34 600 123456", "f@f.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 6");
10 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("7", "G", "G", "+34 600 123456", "g@g.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 7");
11 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("8", "H", "H", "+34 600 123456", "h@h.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 8");
12 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("9", "I", "I", "+34 600 123456", "i@i.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 9");
13 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("10", "J", "J", "+34 600 123456", "j@j.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 10");
14 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("11", "K", "K", "+34 600 123456", "k@k.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 11");
15 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("12", "L", "L", "+34 600 123456", "l@l.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 12");
16 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("13", "M", "M", "+34 600 123456", "m@m.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 13");
17 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("14", "N", "N", "+34 600 123456", "n@n.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 14");
18 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("15", "O", "O", "+34 600 123456", "o@o.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 15");
19 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("16", "P", "P", "+34 600 123456", "p@p.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 16");
20 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("17", "Q", "Q", "+34 600 123456", "q@q.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 17");
21 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("18", "R", "R", "+34 600 123456", "r@r.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 18");
22 • INSERT INTO user (id, name, surname, phone, email, birth_date, country, city, postal_code, address) VALUES ("19", "S", "S", "+34 600 123456", "s@s.com", "1990-01-01", "Spain", "Madrid", "28001", "Calle de Alcalá, 19");
```

- Comprovo les diferencies que hi ha entre els diagrames i realitzo els següents canvis:

```

# Eliminar WEBSITE de taula company
• ALTER TABLE company
  DROP COLUMN website;

#canviar el nom de la taula user a data_user
• RENAME TABLE user TO data_user;

# tabla credit_card afegir fecha_actual DATE
• ALTER TABLE credit_card
  ADD fecha_actual DATE;

# canviar cvv por INT
• ALTER TABLE credit_card
  MODIFY cvv INT;

# taula user_data_email a personal_email
• ALTER TABLE data_user
  CHANGE email personal_email VARCHAR(150);

# canviar varchar taula credit_card
• ALTER TABLE credit_card
  MODIFY ID VARCHAR(20), MODIFY iban VARCHAR(50), MODIFY expiring_date VARCHAR(20);

```

- També la relació que hem surt entre les taules “data\_user” i “transaction” es incorrecta, em surt N-1 i hauria de ser 1-N, ja que user\_id es Foreignn Key a la taula “transaction”, i surt com a FK a la taula “data\_user” i es incorrecte.

```

#Elimino la Foreign key

ALTER TABLE data_user DROP FOREIGN KEY data_user_ibfk_1;

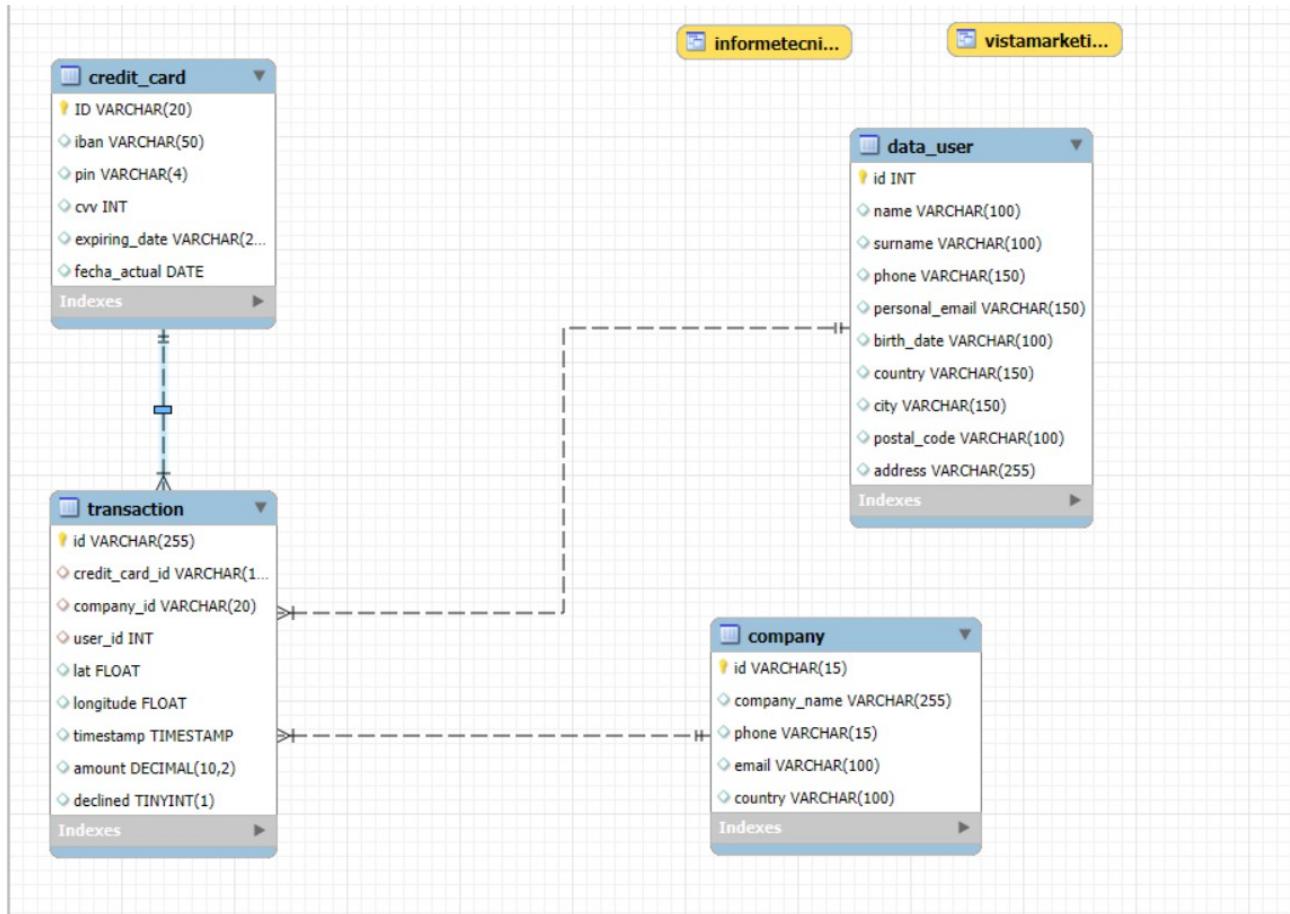
#Afegim a la taula data_user el id que falta que havíem introduït al exercici 3 del Nivell 1
INSERT INTO data_user ( id )
VALUES ('9999');

#Creo la relació correcta entre la taula data_user i transaction, afegim fooreign key a la
#taula transaction
ALTER TABLE transaction
ADD FOREIGN KEY(user_id)
REFERENCES data_user(id);

```

- La fila que havíem afegit a la taula “transaction” al exercici 3 del nivell 1, no esta a la taula “data\_user” això crea un problema i no identifica bé la relació entre les taules ja que faltava un usuari. Una vegada afegit ens deixa crear la FK a la taula “transaction”.

- Aquí ja tenim el diagrama final amb tots els canvis fets, ara són 4 taules, la taula “data\_user” la PK és “id” aquesta taula emmagatzema les dades dels usuaris que realitzen les transaccions a la taula “transaction”, la relació entre aquestes taules es de 1-N sent la FK com “user\_id” de la taula “transaction”



## Exercici 2

L'empresa també et sol·licita crear una vista anomenada "InformeTecnico" que contingui la següent informació:

- ID de la transacció
- Nom de l'usuari/ària
- Cognom de l'usuari/ària
- IBAN de la targeta de crèdit usada.
- Nom de la companyia de la transacció realitzada.
- Assegura't d'incloure informació rellevant de totes dues taules i utilitza àlies per a canviar de nom columnes segons sigui necessari.

Mostra els resultats de la vista, ordena els resultats de manera descendent en funció de la variable ID de transaction.

```
166 • CREATE VIEW InformeTecnico AS
167     SELECT t.id AS "ID_transaccio", u.name AS "Nom_usuari", u.surname AS "Cognom_usuari", cc.iban AS "IBAN_targeta",
168     c.company_name AS "Nom_companyia"
169     FROM transaction t
170     INNER JOIN company c ON c.id = t.company_id
171     INNER JOIN data_user u ON u.id = t.user_id
172     INNER JOIN credit_card cc ON cc.id = t.credit_card_id
173     ORDER BY t.id desc;
174
175 • SELECT * FROM informetecnico;
```

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, the SQL editor contains the code for creating the 'InformeTecnico' view. Below the editor is the 'Result Grid' pane, which displays the results of the query. The results are a table with columns: ID\_transaccio, Nom\_usuari, Cognom\_usuari, IBAN\_targeta, and Nom\_companyia. The data consists of 587 rows, ordered by ID\_transaccio in descending order. The bottom pane, 'Output', shows the history of the session, with the last entry being the execution of the view query.

ID_transaccio	Nom_usuari	Cognom_usuari	IBAN_targeta	Nom_companyia
FE96CE47-BD59-381C-4E18-E3CA3D44E8FF	Kenyon	Hartman	DO26854763748537475216568689	Magna A Neque Industries
FE809ED4-2DB6-55AC-C915-929516E4646B	Molly	Gilliam	SE2813123487163628531121	Nunc Interdum Incorporated
FD9CBCCD-8E1E-8DA1-4606-7E3A6F3A5A65	Linus	Willis	KW9485332754781757886242955643	Nunc Interdum Incorporated
FD89D51B-AE8D-77DC-E450-B8083FBD3187	Hilda	Levy	LT053237077744561475	Malesuada PC
FD2E8957-414B-BEEC-E9AD-59AA7A8A6290	Hedwig	Gilbert	GE84848451582810541526	Neque Tellus Imperdiet Corp.
FCE2AB9A-271D-2BDC-9E49-8DD92A373391	Hakeem	Alford	MD1234119525145401270486	Nunc Interdum Incorporated
FBD7E0D6-8A68-F5BC-0CA9-EA4B8760100C	Hedwig	Gilbert	MU413233444534342541344788855	Mauris Id Inc.
FAC76A80-8448-69AA-E892-426C2F12621C	Slade	Poole	MT05JWCF58868200575771634583813	Arcu LLP
FAAD3FFC-1A17-E141-43D3-359A5BA7CB3B	Hedwig	Gilbert	GE90157928843338134463	Lorem Eu Incorporated
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F85A7D75-2778-9D75-D776-3F41A828DE88	Sarah	Beck	VG1468087984174645729577	Ut Semper Foundation
F843DC08-CCB5-2444-1B4E-5966289FBA8B	Jasper	Landry	VG1468087984174645729577	Ut Semper Foundation
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Output:

Action Output	#	Time	Action	Message
4	12:52:49		SELECT * FROM informetecnico LIMIT 0, 1000	587 row(s) returned