Table 1: Summary statistics for states data

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Net State Domestic Product per capita 2011(2005 INR)	32	45,359.4	24,067.4	12,089.8	110,306.0
Population (2011)	32	37,809,942.0	45,197,156.0	380,581	199,812,336
Sex ratio (Women per 1000 men)	32	945.5	53.1	818	1,084
Literacy rate (percent)	32	77.2	8.5	61.8	94.0
Female literacy rate (percent)	32	70.3	10.9	51.5	92.1
Male literacy rate (percent)	32	83.8	6.6	71.2	96.1
Labour force participation (per 1000)	32	360.6	35.5	272	428
Female labour force participation (per 1000)	32	155.0	52.7	56	298
Male labour force participation (per 1000)	32	550.7	46.0	454	612
Public health expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	32	898.5	807.5	161.2	3,535.2
Net State Domestic Product per capita 2010 (2005 INR)	32	42,356.2	22,510.4	10,635.2	97,525.0
Public education expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	32	636.3	754.5	81.4	3,242.3
Police expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	32	779.4	706.3	42.3	3,006.1
Kidnappings, murders, rapes against 14-18 year olds	27	364.2	447.9	7	1,434
Population 15 - 19 years	27	4,413,503.0	4,961,767.0	66,937	23,040,380
Total kidnappings, murders, rapes	32	2,975.4	3,110.6	42	12,342
Crime rate per 100,000 (14-18)	27	85.1	33.8	46.9	201.9
Crime rate per 100,000	32	9.5	4.8	3.9	27.7

Table 2: Indian states regression

	Dependent variable:	
	crime_rate Crime rate	crime_rate_14_18 Crime rate 14-18 year olds
	(1)	(2)
Net State Domestic Product per capita 2010 (2005 INR)	−0.00004 (0.0001)	0.00004 (0.0001)
Sex ratio (Women per 1000 men)	−0.016 (0.024)	−0.028 (0.043)
Female literacy rate (percent)	0.281 (0.266)	0.027 (0.329)
Male literacy rate (percent)	−0.242 (0.362)	0.335 (0.424)
Female labour force participation (per 1000)	−0.036 (0.028)	0.009 (0.035)
Male labour force participation (per 1000)	−0.009 (0.031)	−0.096** (0.039)
Public health expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	−0.00001 (0.004)	0.010 (0.006)
Public education expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	0.001 (0.004)	−0.003 (0.005)
Police expenditure per capita (2010 INR)	0.001 (0.002)	−0.007* (0.003)
Constant	36.375 (28.497)	55.797 (45.654)
Observations	32	27
R^2	0.230	0.438
Adjusted R^2	−0.085	0.140
Residual Std. Error	5.040 (df = 22)	5.715 (df = 17)
F Statistic	0.729 (df = 9; 22)	1.472 (df = 9; 17)

Note: $^*p<0.1$; $^{**}p<0.05$; $^{***}p<0.01$