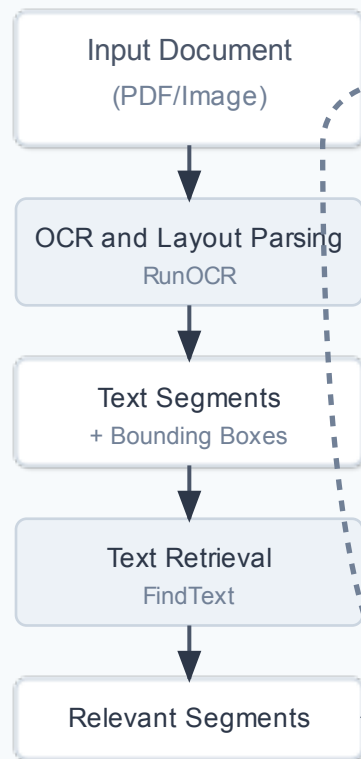


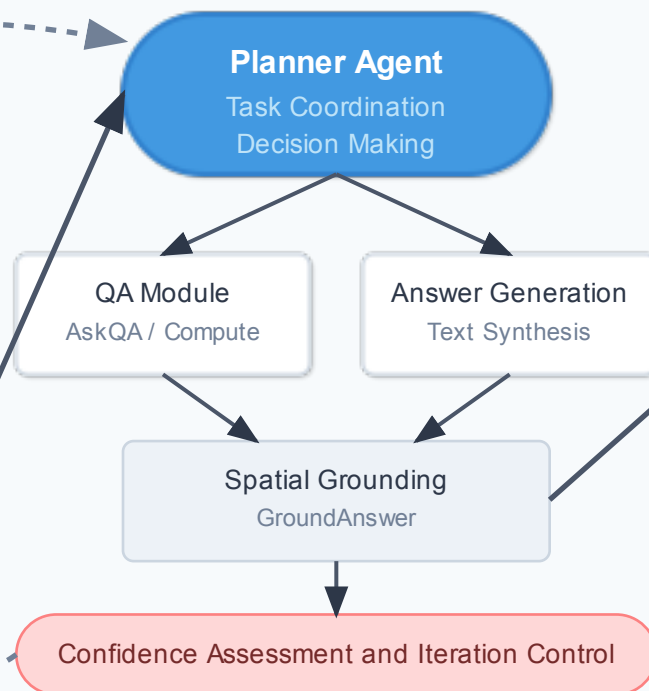
## Stage 1

### Input Processing



## Stage 2

### Agentic Reasoning Pipeline



## Stage 3

### Output Generation

