## TUGAS INDIVIDU REALTIME DATABASE FIREBASE

Disusun sebagai

Pemerograman Berbasis Framework

Oleh:

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# PROGRAM STUDI D-IV T.INFORMATIKA JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG 2020

#### **PRAKTIKUM**

Langkah-langkah praktikum:

- 1. Buat project reactis baru, atau pakai project reactis yang sudah ada.
- Backup folder public dan src, kemudian hapus semua file dan folder yang ada di dalam folder public dan src.
- 3. Ekstrak file Sorce Modul 8.rar ke dalam project reactis.
- 4. Silahkan install beberapa package yang dibutuhkan melalui CMD, seperti
  - a. npm install react-router-dom

```
PS D:\Polinema\semester6\PBF\realtimedatabase-firebase-react> npm in
npm WARN tsutils@3.17.1 requires a peer of typescript@>=2.8.0 || >=
| >= 3.7.0-beta but none is installed. You must install peer depend
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@2.1.2 (node
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (nod
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npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (nod
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
+ react-router-dom@5.1.2
added 12 packages from 6 contributors and audited 931681 packages in
58 packages are looking for funding
 run `npm fund` for details
found 1 low severity vulnerability
 run `npm audit fix` to fix them, or `npm audit` for details
```

#### b. npm install --save firebase

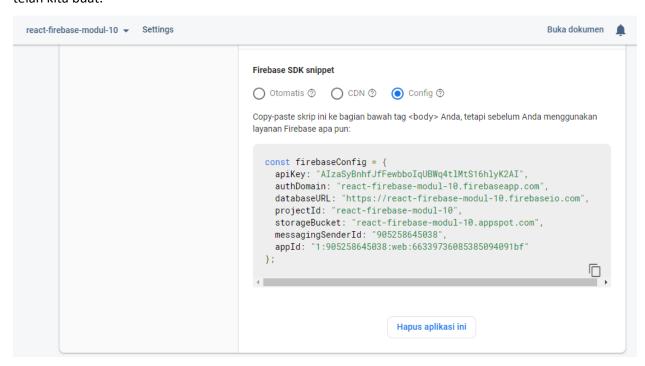
```
PS D:\Polinema\semester6\PBF\realtimedatabase-firebase-react> npm
> protobufjs@6.9.0 postinstall D:\Polinema\semester6\PBF\realtimedat
> node scripts/postinstall
npm WARN bootstrap@4.4.1 requires a peer of jquery@1.9.1 - 3 but non
e is installed. You must install peer dependencies yourself.
npm WARN bootstrap@4.4.1 requires a peer of popper.js@^1.16.0 but no
ne is installed. You must install peer dependencies yourself.
npm WARN tsutils@3.17.1 requires a peer of typescript@>=2.8.0 || >=
3.2.0-dev || >= 3.3.0-dev || >= 3.4.0-dev || >= 3.5.0-dev || >= 3.6.
0-dev || >= 3.6.0-beta || >= 3.7.0-dev || >= 3.7.0-beta but none is
installed. You must install peer dependencies yourself.
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@2.1.2 (node
_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
or fsevents@2.1.2: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"o
s":"win32", "arch": "x64"})
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (nod
e_modules\webpack-dev-server\node_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
{"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"win32","arch":"x64"})
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (nod
ules\watchpack\node_modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform f
ed platform for fsevents@1.2.12: wanted {"os":"darwin", rent: {"os":'
```

#### c. npm install bootstrap

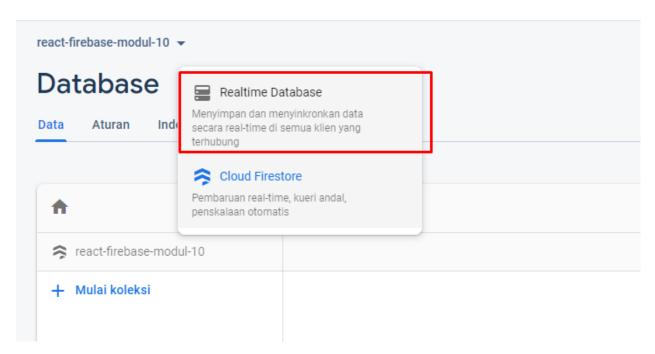
```
$ npm install bootstrap
npm WARN tsutils@3.17.1 requires a peer of typescript@>=2.8.0 || >= 3.2.0-de\
 >= 3.3.0-dev || >= 3.4.0-dev || >= 3.5.0-dev || >= 3.6.0-dev || >= 3.6.0-bet
>= 3.7.0-dev || >= 3.7.0-beta but none is installed. You must install peer
endencies yourself.
npm WARN bootstrap@4.4.1 requires a peer of jquery@1.9.1 - 3 but none is inst
ed. You must install peer dependencies yourself.
npm WARN bootstrap@4.4.1 requires a peer of popper.js@^1.16.0 but none is ins
led. You must install peer dependencies yourself.
npm <code>WARN</code> optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@2.1.2 (node modules 
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsever
2.1.2: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"win32","arch":"x6
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (node modules
bpack-dev-server\node modules\fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsever
1.2.12: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"win32","arch":")
})
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.12 (node modules
tchpack\node modules\fsevents):
```

5. Pastikan anda tidak lupa konfigurasi dari aplikasi firebase yang telah dibuat. Jika lupa bisa masuk project firebase konsol di https://console.firebase.google.com

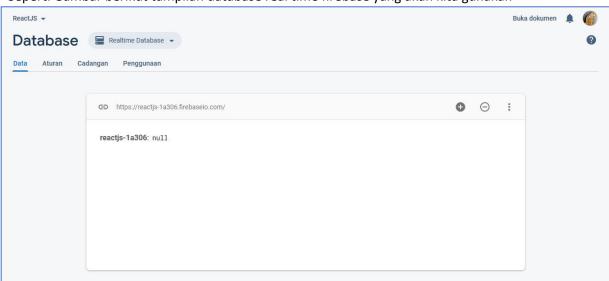
- 6. Kemudian klik "ringkasan project", dan pilih app yang sudah dibuat. Sesuai dengan materi sebelumnya adalah app "firebase-login-app", kemudian klik setting.
- 7. Pada tab umum/common di menu Setting, scroll ke bawah, dan pilih opsi config pada Firebase
- 8. Konfigurasi inilah yang akan terus kita gunakan saat berinteraksi dengan API Firebase yang telah kita buat.



9. Masuk pada menu database pada firebase. Pada materi kali ini kita menggunakan real time database firebase jadi pilih menu Real time database.



10. Seperti Gambar berikut tampilan database real time firebase yang akan kita gunakan



11. Langkah Persiapan telah selesai. Kita mulai praktikumnya.

### 1.2 Langkah Praktikum

Praktikum ini sedikit membahas antara praktikum Modul 8 (Global API) dengan Modul 10 dan

11 tentang Firebase. Langkah-langkah praktikum yang dikerjakan adalah

12. Pada project ReactJS kalian, buat file dan folder firebase/config.js dalam folder src dan simpan konfigurasi code program di atas (seperti Langkah 8) pada file config.is.

13. Kita modifikasi *statefull component* BlogPost.jsx yang dulu pernah kita kerjakan, menjadi seperti ini

```
import React, {Component} from "react";
import './BlogPost.css';
import Post from "../../component/BlogPost/Post";
import API from "../../services";
import firebase from 'firebase';
import firebaseConfig from '../../firebase/config';
class BlogPost extends Component{
    constructor (props){
        super(props);
        firebase.initializeApp(firebaseConfig);
        this.state={
            listArtikel:[]
    ambilDataDariServerAPI = () => {
       let ref = firebase.database().ref("/");
       ref.on("value", snapshot=>{
           const state = snapshot.val();
           this.setState(state);
```

```
simpanDataKeServerAPI=()=>{
   firebase.database()
      .ref("/")
      .set(this.state);
this.ambilDataDariServerAPI() // ambil data dari server API lokal
componentDidUpdate(prevProps, prevState){
   if (prevState !== this.state) {
      this.simpanDataKeServerAPI();
API.deleteNewsBlog(data)
      .then(res => {      // ketika proses hapus berhasil, maka ambil data
         this.ambilDataDariServerAPI()
handleTambahArtikel = (idArtikel) => {      // fungsi untuk meng-
   const{listArtikel}=this.state;
   const newState = listArtikel.filter(data=>{
      return data.uid !== idArtikel;
   this.setState({listArtikel:newState});
let title = this.refs.judulArtikel.value;
   let body = this.refs.isiArtikel.value;
   let uid= this.refs.uid.value;
   if (uid && title && body) {
      const {listArtikel}= this.state;
      const indeksArtikel= listArtikel.findIndex(data=>{
         return data.uid === uid;
```

```
});
            listArtikel[indeksArtikel].title=title;
            listArtikel[indeksArtikel].body=body;
            this.setState({listArtikel});
        }else if (title && body) {
            const uid = new Date().getTime().toString();
            const {listArtikel} = this.state;
            listArtikel.push({uid,title,body});
            this.setState({listArtikel});
        this.refs.judulArtikel.value="";
        this.refs.isiArtikel.value="";
        this.refs.uid.value="";
    render() {
        return(
            <div className="post-artikel">
                <div className="form pb-2 border-bottom">
                     <div className="form-group row">
                         <label htmlFor="title" className="col-sm-2 col-form-</pre>
label">Judul</label>
                         <div className="col-sm-10">
                             <input type="text" className="form-</pre>
control" id="title" name="title" ref="judulArtikel"/>
                         </div>
                     </div>
                     <div className="form-group row">
                         <label htmlFor="body" className="col-sm-2 col-form-</pre>
label">Isi</label>
                         <div className="col-sm-10">
                             <textarea className="form-</pre>
control" id="body" name="body" rows="3" ref="isiArtikel"></textarea>
                         </div>
                     </div>
                     <input type="hidden" name="uid" ref="uid" />
                     <button type="submit" className="btn btn-</pre>
primary" onClick={this.handleTombolSimpan}>Simpan</button>
                </div>
                <h2>Daftar Artikel</h2>
                     this.state.listArtikel.map(artikel => { // looping dan masuk
```

14. Edit pula stateless component Post. jsx menjadi seperti gambar berikut

```
import React from "react";
const Post = (props) => {
   return (
       <div className="artikel">
           <div className="gambar-artikel">
               <img src="http://placeimg.com/80/80/tech" alt="Gambar Tumbnail Ar</pre>
tikel"/>
           </div>
           <div className="konten-artikel">
               <div className="judul-artikel">{props.judul}</div>
               {props.isi}
               <button className="btn btn-sm btn-</pre>
warning" onClick={() => {if (window.confirm('Apakah Anda yakin menghapus artikel
ini ?'))props.hapusArtikel(props.idArtikel)}}>Hapus</button>
            </div>
        </div>
export default Post;
```

15. Jalankan pada browser dan coba fitur add data , maka akan tersimpan pada firebase realtime database

