E-commerce site used to provide payment services and advice for commercial website operators

## Legislation and Standards

## Regulations of Online Payments

All websites providing online payments services, must comply with a number of regulations in order to protect the consumers and reduce fraudulent transactions. Some of the major regulations are:

- Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard (PCI DSS).
- Card Networks (Mastercard, Visa, Discover, American Express) guidelines and practises.
- EU Revised Payment Services Directive (PSD2).
- UK's Financial Conduct Authority (FCA).
- Know Your Customer (KYC).

In order to successfully evaluate if the website complies with these regulations, additional help will be required from a legal team. Basic transactional security steps can be checked, such as if a 3D Secure authentication protocol is enforced and if a statement on consumer rights is present.

Further inspection can be provided by hiring a Regtech company. Regtech companies provide support with the compliance of all existing regulations and assure continuous compliance.

## Personal Data Privacy

Depending on where the website provides its services, certain data protection regulations may apply:

- Europe = General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)
- UK = Data Protection, Privacy, and Electronic Communications (DPPEC)
- Brazil = General Data Protection Law
- Canada = Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA)
- South Africa = Protection of Personal Information Act (POPIA)

In order to successfully evaluate if the website complies with the data protection regulations, help from a legal department is required. However, at the most basic level, the website must provide a data protection disclaimer including a note on what data are you collecting, who is collecting the data, where are they stored and why and how will they be used.

## Assumptions

- Employees show an ethical behaviour towards the data they can access.
- All servers and communication protocols are encrypted.
- The data stored are not accessible from third-parties.
- Frequent audits are performed.