

# Automated Linking Data with



Olivier Grisel

<http://www.nuxeo.com>

19. April, 2012

Rupert Westenthaler

<http://www.salzburgresearch.at>

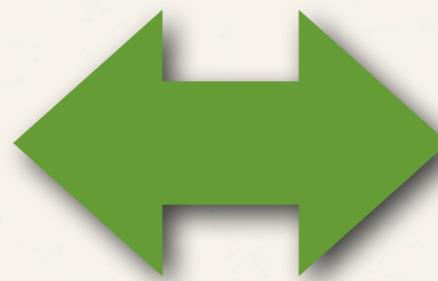
<http://www.iks-project.eu>



# Semantic Content Management with Apache Stanbol

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Traditional



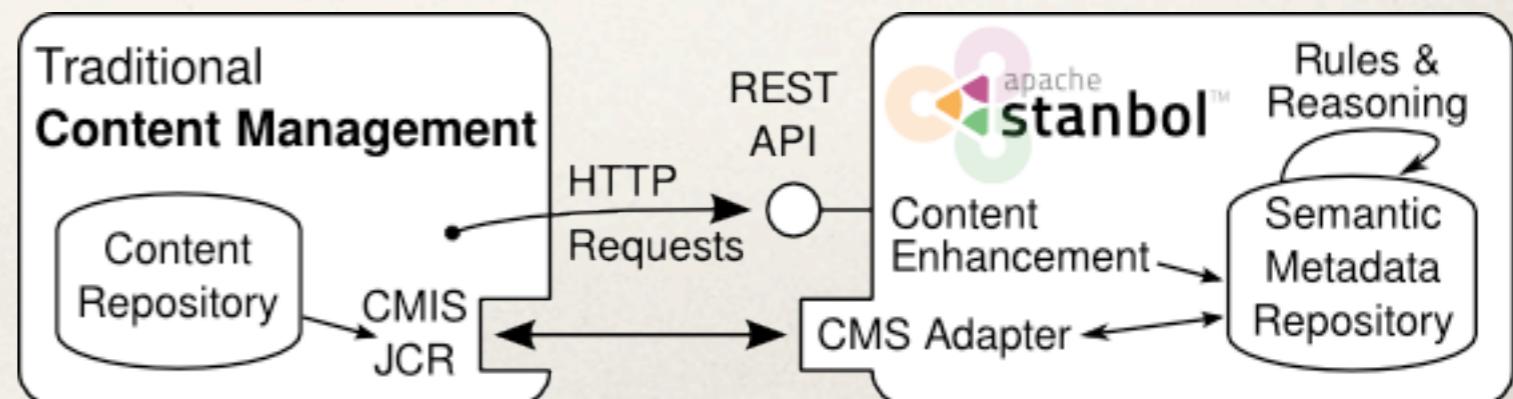
Semantic Engine



# Semantic Content Management with Apache Stanbol

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- \* **Enhancer:** Extracts Knowledge from parsed Content
- \* **Entityhub:** Manage Entities and Topics of Interest to your Domain
- \* **Contenthub:** Semantic Indexing / Search over your - semantic enhanced - Content
- \* **CMS Adapter:** Sync. your CMS with Apache Stanbol (JCR/CMIS)
- \* **Ontology Manager:** Manage your formal Domain Knowledge
- \* **Reasoners & Rules:** Apply Domain Knowledge to improve / validate extracted Information. Refactor / refine knowledge to align it to public schemas such as schema.org



Get to  
know our  
Content

# Stanbol Enhancer

```
curl -X POST -H "Accept: text/turtle" -H "Content-type: text/plain" \
--data "The Stanbol enhancer can detect famous cities such as \
Paris and people such as Bob Marley." \
http://localhost:8080/enhancer
```



Enhancement Chain: **default** all 5 engines available

- ⦿ **tika** (optional , TikaEngine)
- ⦿ **langid** (required , LangIdEnhancementEngine)
- ⦿ **ner** (required , NamedEntityExtractionEnhancementEngine)
- ⦿ **dbpediaLinking** (required , NamedEntityTaggingEngine)



## Extracted entities

### People



[Bob Marley](#)

### Places



[Paris](#)



RDF

# Enhancement Engines 1/2

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- \* Apache Tika Engine / Metaxa Engine
  - \* Plain Text extraction; Metadata Extraction; Content Type detection
- \* Language Detection
- \* Topic Classification
  - \* Trainingset / Classifier for your Topics
  - \* supports hierarchical Classification Schemes
- \* Named Entity Recognition
  - \* extracts Persons / Organizations / Places



soon:



# Enhancement Engines 2/2

---

- \* Named Entity Linking
  - \* Links recognized Entities with Controlled Vocabularies
- \* Keyword Extraction
  - \* Label based extraction of Entities
- \* Refactor Engine
  - \* Rule based post-processing of Enhancements results
- \* Integrated “external” Services:

**Zemanta™**

 **GeoNames**



# Domain Specific Enhancement

Bring our own  
Entities

If you have any of these other conditions, you may need a dose adjustment or special tests to safely take aspirin:

- \* asthma or seasonal allergies;
- \* stomach ulcers;
- \* liver disease;
- \* kidney disease;



Enhancement Chain: **ehealth** all 4 engines available

- ⌚ **tika** (optional , TikaEngine)
- ⌚ **langid** (required , LangIdEnhancementEngine)
- ⌚ **ehealthExtraction** (required , KeywordLinkingEngine)
- ⌚ **drugIdExtraction** (required , KeywordLinkingEngine)

## Life Sciences

 **SIDER 2**  
Side Effect Resource

 **DRUGBANK**  
Open Data Drug & Drug Target Database

Diseasome 

### Extracted entities

#### Diseases



[Asthma](#)



[Polycystic kidney disease](#)



[Polycystic liver disease](#)

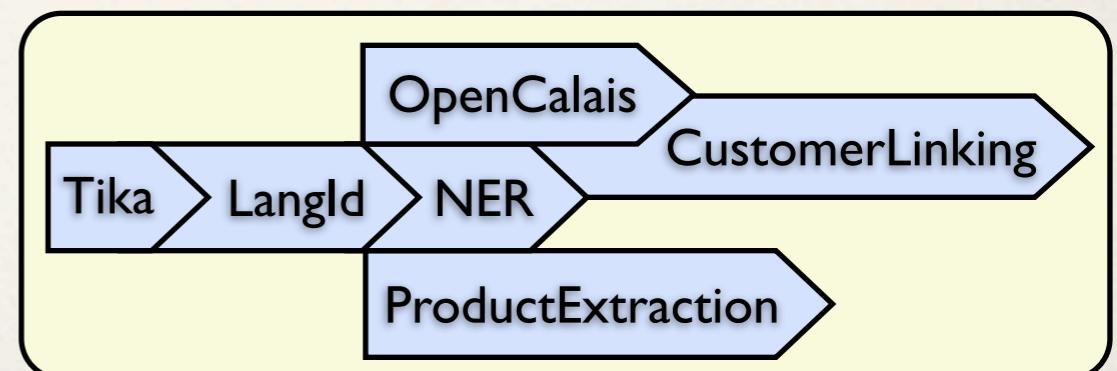
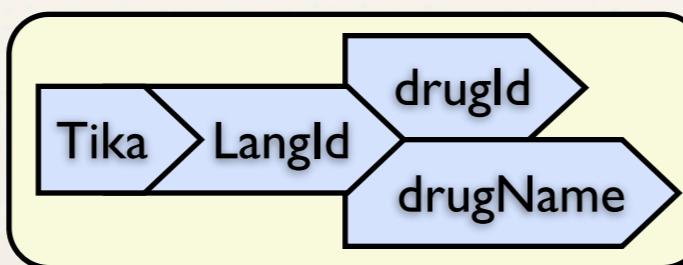
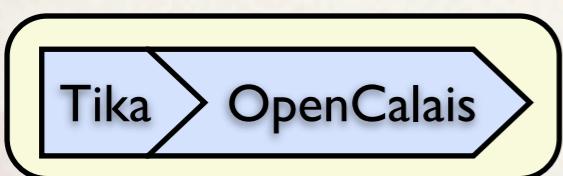
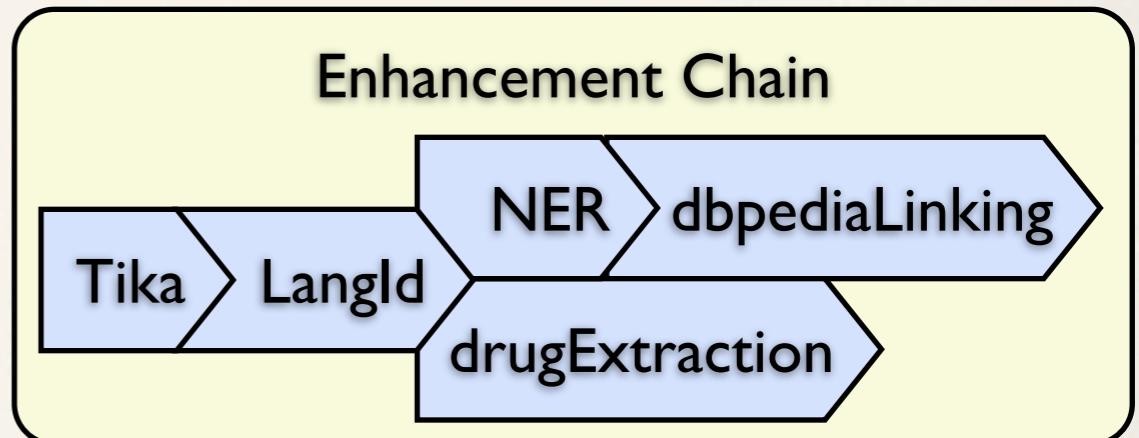
#### Drugs



[Aspirin](#)

# Enhancement Chains

- \* Define how Content is processed by the Enhancer
  - \* /enhancer calls the default Chain
  - \* use multiple Chains  
/enhancer/chain/{name}
  - \* call single EnhancementEngines  
/enhancer/engine/{name}
- \* Some Examples:



# Using Stanbol in Web Applications

## HALLO — ANNOTATING CONTENT WITH LINKED DATA

B I T<sup>1</sup> Before taking Lotrel

You should not use Lotrel if:

- you are allergic to **amlodipine** (Norvasc) or **benazepril** (Lotensin);
- you have ever had **angioedema** (hives or severe swelling of deep skin tissues sometimes caused by allergies);
- you are allergic to any other ACE inhibitor, such as **captopril** (Capoten), **flosinopril** (Monopril), **enalapril** (Vasotec), **moexipril** (Univasc), **perindopril** (Aceon), **quinapril** (Accupril), **ramipril** (Altace), or **trandolapril** (Mavik).

To make sure you can safely take Lotrel, tell your doctor if you have any of these other conditions:

- kidney disease (or if you are on dialysis);
- liver disease;
- heart disease or **congestive heart failure**;
- diabetes; or
- if you are on a low-sodium diet.

FDA pregnancy category C. Do not take Lotrel if you are pregnant. Lotrel can cause birth defects. Control your blood pressure while taking Lotrel. Tell your doctor if you are breast-feeding.

Search:

Congestive heart failure (Other from www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de)

Decline Cancel



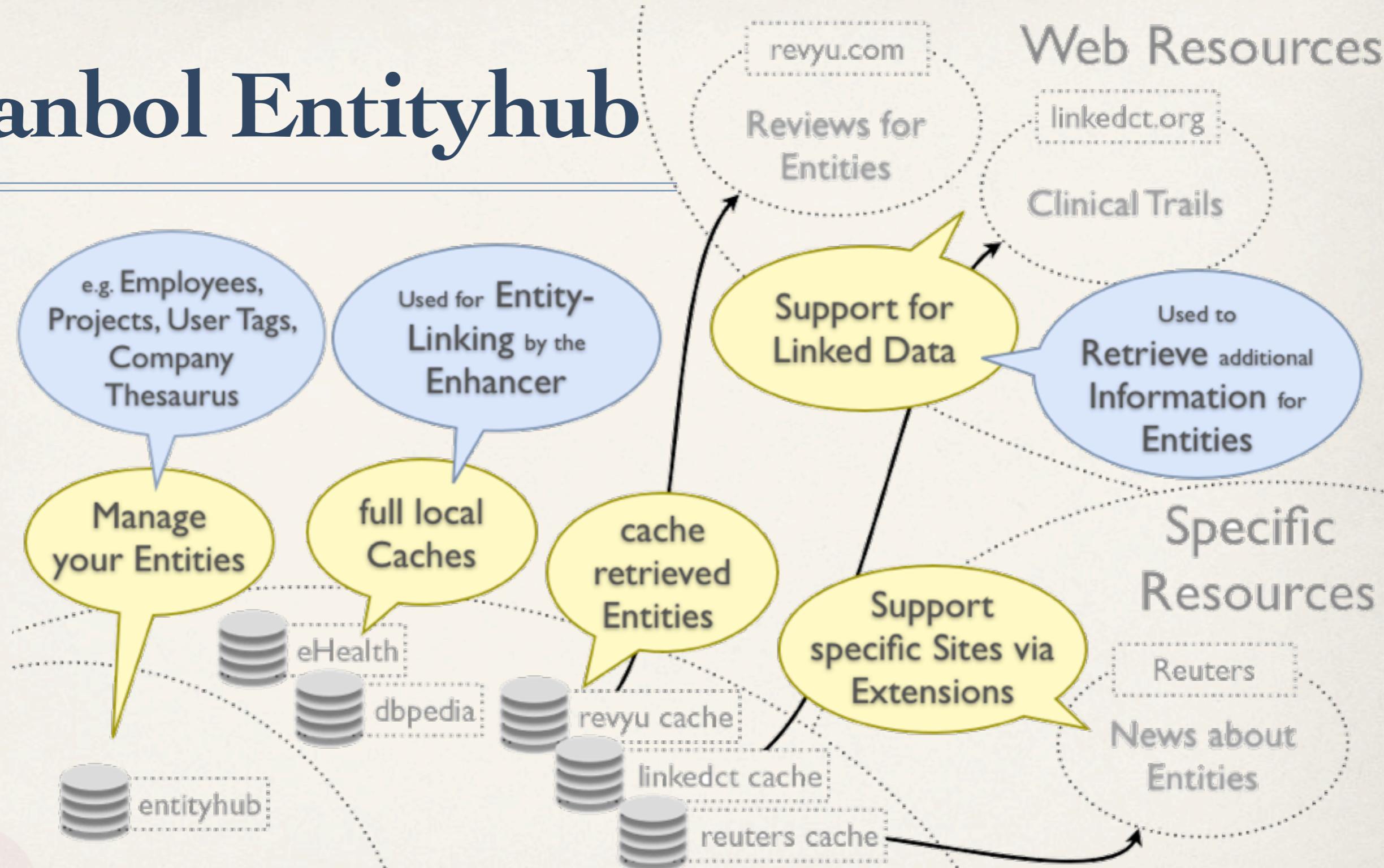
<http://viejs.org>

Work with the  
Stanbol  
Community

# We are looking for

- \* RDFa / Microdata support
  - Knowledge extraction while keeping positioning within the Content
- \* Entity Disambiguation
  - Entity-Linking + Disambiguation (e.g. by using Solr MLT)
  - Disambiguation of already linked Entities
- \* More Domain specific Customizations
  - Share as “/demo” with the Stanbol Community!
  - <Your> Service as EnhancementEngine

# Stanbol Entityhub



manage the  
Entities of  
your Domain

# Stanbol Entityhub

- \* Manage multiple Entity Source - Referenced Sites
  - \* Supports fast local Caches using  or 
- \* Query for Entities
  - \* used by the Stanbol Enhancer
- \* LDpath [1] support for:
  - \* graph path retrieval
  - \* schema translation
  - \* simple reasoning

```
curl -X POST -d "name=lyon&limit=10" \
http://localhost:8080/entityhub/site/dbpedia/find
```

```
friend-names = foaf:knows/foaf:name
```

```
schema:name = rdfs:label[@en];
schema:description = rdfs:comment[@en];
schema:image = foaf:depiction;
schema:url = foaf:homepage;
```

```
skos:broaderTransitive = (skos:broader)+;
skos:related = (skos:related | ^skos:related);
```

[1] <http://code.google.com/p/ldpath/>

Work with the  
Stanbol  
Community

# You can help by

- \* Integrate with Data Reconciliation Tools

- \* Google Refine:



- \* Silk: Entity Link discovery Framework



- \* Support for <your> Dataset

- \* direct access via EntityDereferencer implementation
  - \* provide as Entityhub ReferencedSite (or RDF dump)

CMS Adapter

# Stanbol Contenthub

```
curl -i -X POST -H "Content-Type:text/plain" \
--data "Add your content here" \
http://localhost:8080/contenthub/contenthub/store
```

plain Content



Enhancer

enhanced Content

Configure  
your Semantic  
Index Layout

Semantic  
Indexing

Simple  
Faceted Search

Apache  
**Solr**  
RESTful API

Semantic  
Search



Semantic Index

# Stanbol Contenthub

- \* Add Semantic Search to your CMS
  - \* RESTful Faceted Search Interface
  - \* Related Keyword Search using Entityhub, Ontonet or Wordnet
- \* Improve Search by Semantic Indexing
  - \* Keep using  as your Search Engine
  - \* Use the Stanbol Contenthub for semantic indexing
  - \* Configure Semantic Indexes by using LDpath

easy way to add  
**Semantic  
Search**

Improve your  
**Search by  
Semantic  
Indexing**

# Customize Semantic Index

## e.g. for the Life Science Domain

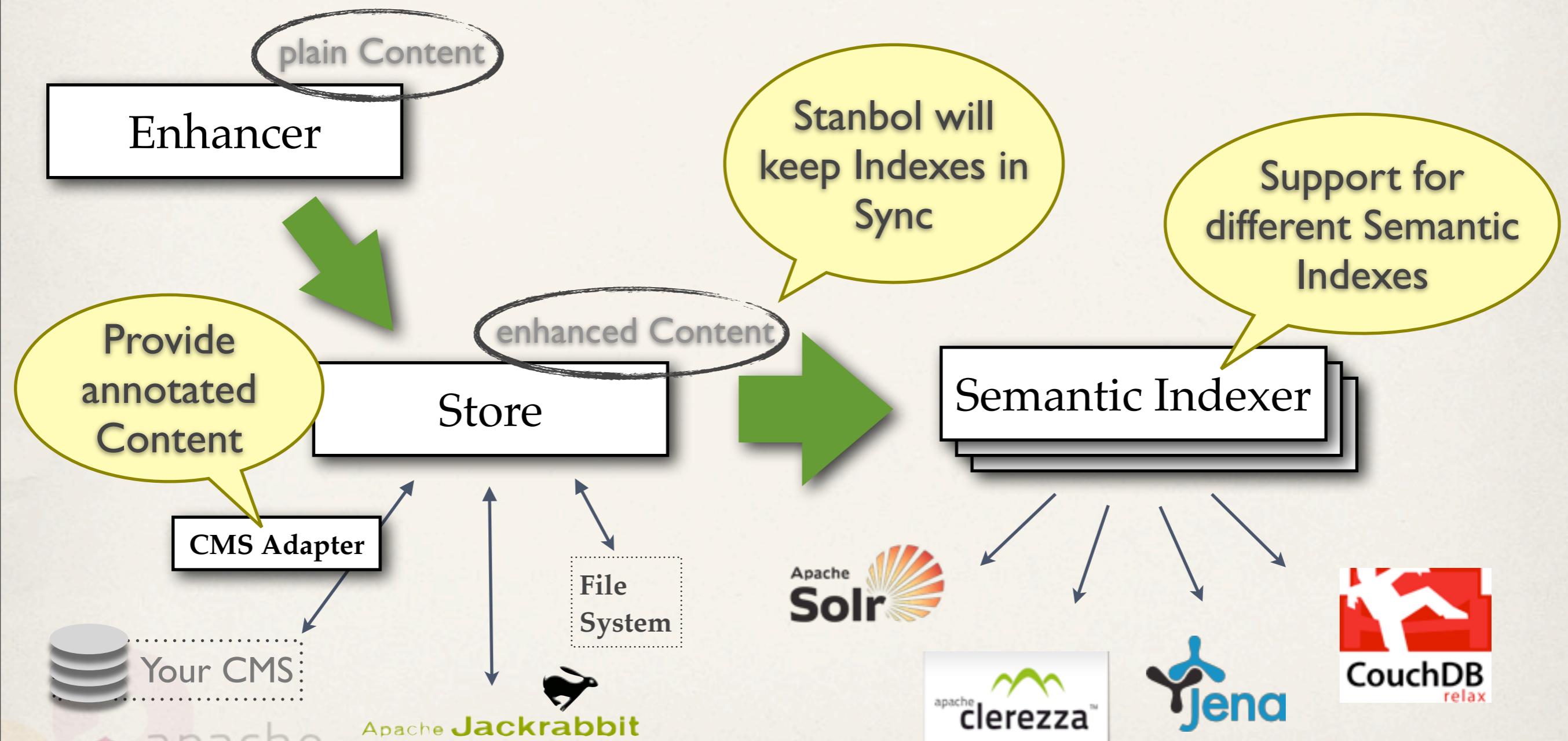
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- \* Index Definition using LDpath [1]

```
@prefix dailymed: <http://www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/dailymed/resource/dailymed/> ;  
@prefix drugbank: <http://www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/drugbank/resource/drugbank/> ;  
@prefix diseasome: <http://www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/diseasome/resource/diseasome/> ;  
@prefix sider: <http://www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/sider/resource/sider/> ;  
  
drug = .[rdf:type is dailymed:drugs | rdf:type is drugbank:drugs] :: xsd:anyURI;  
drug_name = .[rdf:type is dailymed:drugs | rdf:type is drugbank:drugs]  
/skos:prefLabel :: xsd:string;  
  
disease = .[rdf:type is diseasome:diseases] :: xsd:anyURI;  
disease_name = .[rdf:type is diseasome:diseases]/skos:prefLabel :: xsd:string;  
  
ingredient = .[rdf:type is dailymed:ingredients] :: xsd:anyURI;  
ingredient_name = .[rdf:type is dailymed:ingredients]/rdfs:label :: xsd:string;  
  
side_effect = .[rdf:type is sider:side_effects] :: xsd:anyURI;  
side_effect_name = .[rdf:type is sider:side_effects]/rdfs:label :: xsd:string;
```

# currently in Development

coming with  
**Stanbol 0.10**  
follow STANBOL-471



# Stanbol Ontology

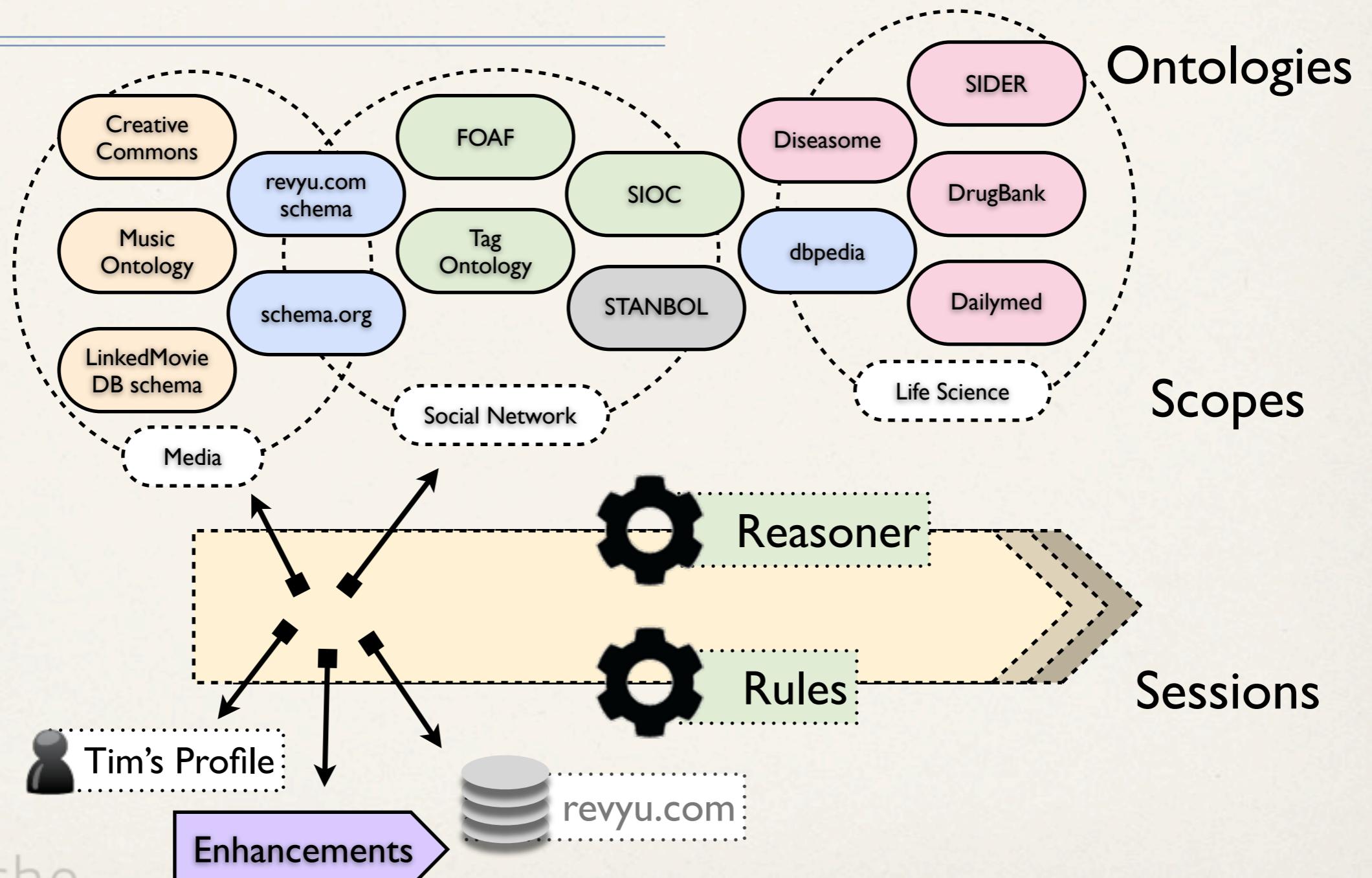
## Manager, Reasoning and Rules

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- \* Manage your Ontologies
  - \* and use/combine them in Scopes
- \* Reasoning
  - \* on volatile Data loaded into a Sessions
  - \* consistency check / classification / enrichment
  - \* RDFS, OWL and OWL - 2
- \* Support for background Jobs
  - \* for long running reasoning tasks

# Stanbol Ontology

## Manager, Reasoning and Rules



# Stanbol Ontology

## Manager, Reasoning and Rules

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- \* Stanbol Rules
  - \* Recipes: Manage a set of Rules that are executed together
  - \* Rules are converted to SWRL, Jena Rules or SPARQL CONSTRUCT depending on the available RuleEngine
- \* Typical Use Cases
  - \* integrity checks for imported Data
  - \* harmonize Vocabularies e.g. simple SEO by using schema.org
- \* Refactor Enhancement Engine
  - \* allows to execute Recipes on extracted Metadata



# Contributions

## Welcome

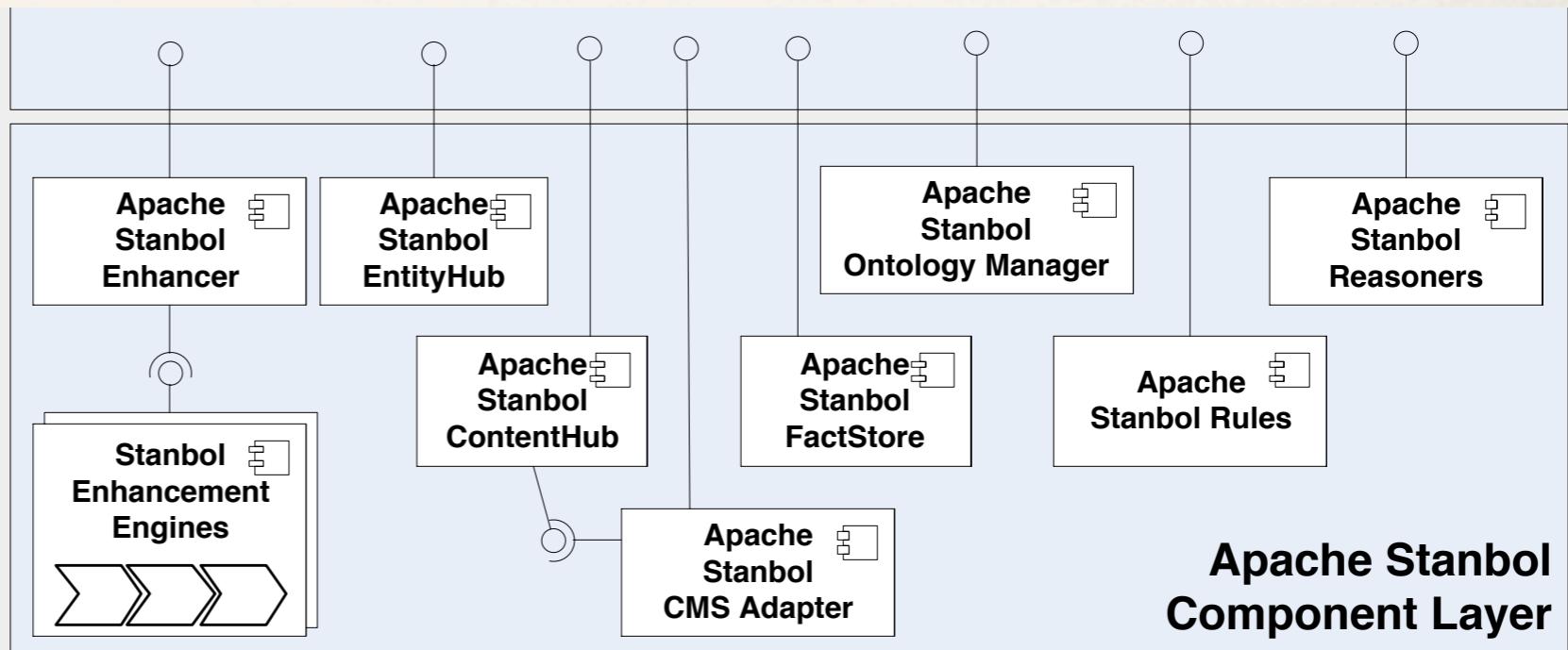
Work with the  
Stanbol  
Community

- \* Share alignment rules across multiple domains
  - \* Especially with schema.org.
- \* Benchmarking:
  - \* how large are the scopes you are managing?
  - \* Sessions you use in your applications
- \* Wrap <your> Reasoner/Rule Engine as a Stanbol service

# Stanbol Design and Integration Patterns

- Stanbol Components provide
  - RESTful API
  - Java API and OSGI services
- Stanbol Components do NOT depend on each other
  - however they can be easily combined to

Don't buy everything.  
Take the  
Components  
you Need!



# Apache Stanbol Facts

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- \* Web: <http://incubator.apache.org/stanbol/>
- \* Mailing List: [stanbol-dev@incubator.apache.org](mailto:stanbol-dev@incubator.apache.org)
- \* Release: in progress (currently: 0.9.0-incubation RC6)



- \* Incubation to Apache November 2010
  - \* based on code developed by the **IKS** project [1]



<http://incubator.apache.org/stanbol>  
[stanbol-dev@incubator.apache.org](mailto:stanbol-dev@incubator.apache.org)

@westei  
Rupert Westenthaler  
[rwesten@apache.org](mailto:rwesten@apache.org)

salzburgresearch

<http://www.salzburgresearch.at>



<http://www.iks-project.eu>

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