

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

**Third Semester B. Pharm Degree Examination – 10-Nov-2021**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75 Marks**

## **Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry - II** **Q.P. CODE: 5009**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

All the questions are compulsory

### **LONG ESSAYS**

**2 x 10 = 20 Marks**

1. Define electrophilic substitution reaction? Explain mechanism of nitration and sulphonation of benzene  
**OR**
  - a. Write any three chemical reactions of benzoic acid.
  - b. Explain the acidity and effect of substituents on acidity of phenols.
2. a. Explain drying, semidrying and non-drying oils with examples.  
b. Explain principle involved in any one method of determination of iodine value. Give its significance.

### **SHORT ESSAYS**

**7 x 5 = 35 Marks**

3. Explain the reactivity and orientation of aniline towards electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction  
**OR**  
Explain the Friedel-Crafts alkylation of benzene with limitations
4. Explain the effect of substituents on basicity of aromatic amines  
**OR**  
Explain the aromatic character and resonance structure of benzene
5. Explain any one method to determine saponification value with its significance.
6. Outline any two synthesis and reactions of phenanthrene
7. Write any two synthesis and reaction of naphthalene.
8. Define angle strain. Explain why higher cycloalkanes are more stable than lower members.
9. Outline two reactions each of cyclopropane and cyclobutane.

### **SHORT ANSWERS**

**10 x 2 = 20 Marks**

10. Write structure and uses of saccharin and BHC.
11. Define activating and deactivating groups with examples.
12. Write the structure and uses of phenol and resorcinol.
13. Explain synthetic uses of aryl diazonium salts.
14. Define rancidity. Give its significance.
15. Define ester value. Give its significance.
16. What is Huckel's rule? Give its significance.
17. What is Friedel-Crafts acylation?
18. Write structure and uses of medicinal uses of diphenyl methane.
19. Define Sache-Moore theory.

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