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Describe prescriptive process Models along with their Diagrams?

Ans:- There are five prescriptive process Models:-

- (1) The Waterfall Model.
- (2) Incremental process Model.
- (3) Evolutionary process Model.
- (4) Concurrent Model
- (5) A Final Word on Evolutionary Processes

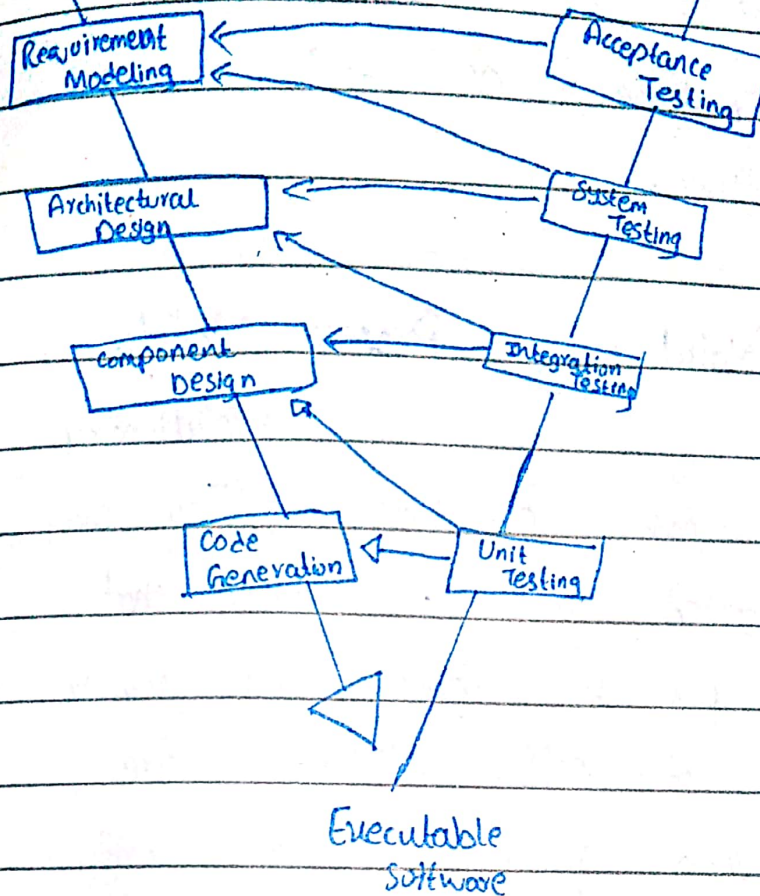
## (1) The Waterfall Model:

The waterfall model sometimes called the classic life cycle, suggests a systematic, sequential approach to software development that begins with customer specification of requirements and progress through planning, modeling, construction and deployment -

A variation in the representation of the waterfall model is called the V-model.

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## 2) Incremental Process model:-

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incremental process model combines elements of linear and parallel process flows. The incremental process model applies linear sequences in a staggered fashion as a calendar time progresses.

The incremental process model focuses on the delivery of an operational product with each increment. It delivers a series of



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releases called increments, that provide progressively more functionality for the customer as each increment is delivered.

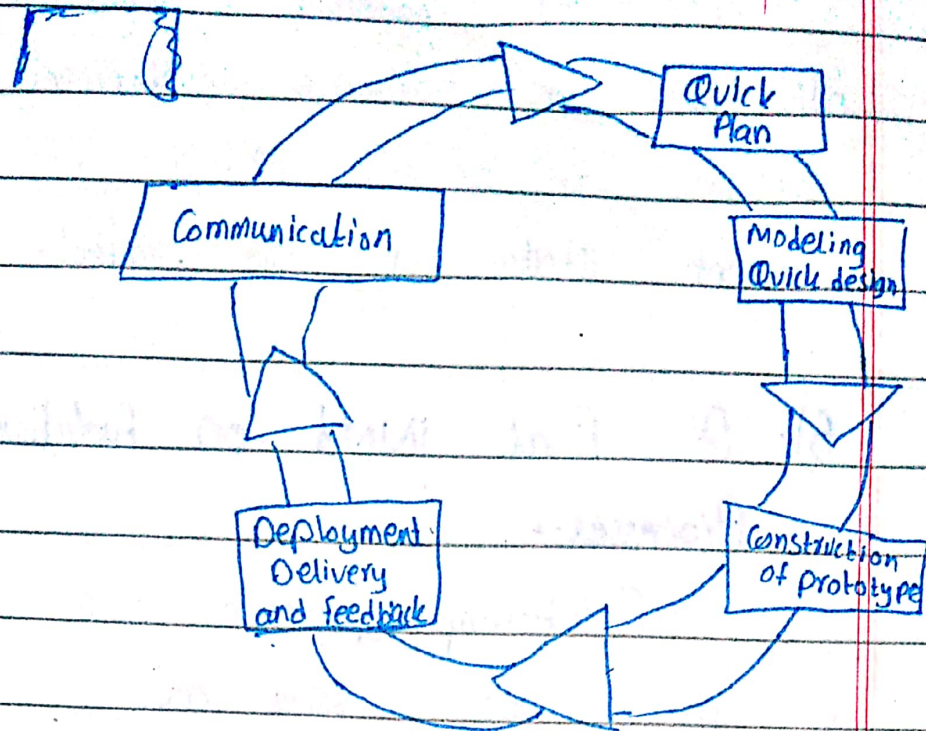
### (3): Evolutionary Process Model:

Evolutionary process models are iterative. They are characterized in a manner that enables you to develop more complete versions of softwares. There are two common evolutionary process models.

#### (i): Prototyping:

Often a customer defines a set of general objectives for software, but does not identify detailed requirements for functions and features. In this and many other situations, a prototyping paradigm may offer the best approach.





(ii): The spiral Model: The spiral Model is a risk driven process model generator that is used to guide multi-stakeholder - ~~connected~~ It has two main distinguishing features - One is a cyclic approach and the other is a set of anchor point milestones.

3). The Concurrent Models: The concurrent Models sometimes called concurrent engineering, allows a software team to represent iterative and concurrent elements of any of the process -



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Concurrent modeling is applicable to all types of software development and provides an accurate picture of the current state of the project.

### 5). A Final Word on Evolutionary Processes:-

Evolutionary processes are conceived to address their issues as:-

(i):- The first concern is that prototyping poses a problem to project planning because of the uncertain numbers of cycles required to construct the product.

(ii):- Second, evolutionary software processes do not establish the maximum speed of the evolution. If the evolution occurs too fast, without a period of relaxation, it is certain that the process will fall.

(iii):- Third, software processes should be focused on flexibility and extensibility rather than on high quality.