## University of Sargodha

## BS 4th Semester/Term Exam 2021

Subject: Computer Science

Paper: Design & Analysis of Algorithms (CSCC-202)

Time Allowed: 02:30 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Objective part is compulsory. Attempt any three questions from subjective part.

## Objective Part (Compulsory)

Q.1. Write short answers of the following in 2-3 lines each on your answer sheet.

 $(2^{\circ}16)$ 

- i. What is an Algorithm?
- ii. What is a heap?
- iii. What is recursion?
- iv. What is time complexity?
- v. What is a sorting
- vi. What is divide-and-conquer approach?
- vii. What are the Red-Black trees?
- viii. What do you know about growing a minimum spanning tree?
- ix. What is Big O notation?
- x. Differentiate the Matroids and Greedy methods.
- xi. What is Task Scheduling Problem?
- xii. What do you know about Topological Sort?
- xiii. What do you know about Bellman Ford Algorithm?
- xiv. What do you know about Dijkstra's Algorithm?
- xv. Shortly describe Floyd-Warshall Algorithm.
- xvi. How can you describe the Johnson's Algorithm for Sparse Graphs?

## Subjective Part (3\*16)

- Q.2. Explain the procedure for the algorithm of depth first search.
- Q.3. Explain Dijkstra's algorithm. For what purpose it is executed? Describe it with an example run.
- Q.4. What is Ford-Fulkerson Method? Explain it pseudocode and run it with an example?
- Q.5. What is Dynamic Programming? Explain some of its algorithm with the help of an example.
- Q.6. What are binary search trees? Explain some of its algorithm by using the set of keys (11, 4, 15, 10, 6, 2, 26) and draw their respective binary trees.