University of Sargodha

M. Sc. I. T, First Term Exam 2014

Subject: Information Technology

Paper: Programming Fundamentals (CMP: 2122)

Time Allowed: 2:30 Hour

Maximum Marks: 60

Note: Objective part is compulsory. Attempt any four questions from subjective part.

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Objective Part

Q.1. Write short answers of the following on your answer sheet. (2*12)

i. What is the difference between while and do-while loops?

ii. What is struct keyword in C?

iii. Why main function is necessary in each C program?

iv. What is the use of compiler in C language?

v. Convert following algebraic equation into C expression $\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$

vi. What is flow-chart?

vii. What is continue statement?

viii. What is function prototype in C?

ix. Give 2-dimensional C array declarations of different types.

x. What is pass by reference in C? Give suitable example.

xi. What is the relationship between C pointers and arrays?

xii. What is switch statement?

Subjective Part (9×4)

Q.2. Develop a C program to sort array of following data: 78, 23, 45,12, 60, 67, 32.

Q.3. Develop a C program to read the temperature of a week on daily basis, and print the temperature in ascending order.

Q.4. Develop a C program to calculate the cube value of number given by a user.

Q.5. Draw flow-chart and develop a C program to find class average grade with counter controlled repetition.

Q.6. Write a function to calculate the factorial of any integer number given by user and use this function into a C program.

Q.7. Write a program that has a structure to store Date (day, month, year), create two Date type variables, use these variables to store two dates and display these dates.