

C under Linux

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Introduction

Introduction to Linux



Linux shells

What is a shell (terminal, console, prompt)?

- ▶ The shell is a way to run commands in Linux. It is an interface between the user and Linux OS.
- ▶ Some Linux shells:
 - ▶ Bash. Default shell.
 - ▶ Sh.
 - ▶ Zsh.
 - ▶ Korn (ksh).
 - ▶ Tcsh.
 - ▶ Fish.

Shell commands

What is in a directory?

- ▶ `ls`. Lists the contents of a folder.

```
$ls
```

```
1.txt  first.c
```

```
$ls -l
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 odat odat 107 Dec 29 08:52 1.txt
```

```
-rw-rw-rw- 1 odat odat 8640 Oct 6 2019 first.c
```

Shell commands

Where are you?

- ▶ `pwd`. Print working directory

Getting help

- ▶ `man`. Manual pages.

Shell commands

Editing

- ▶ `vim.`

Compiling

- ▶ `gcc -o na na.c`

Running

- ▶ `./na`