

ele 404 prelab 2

p1

at node

$$-i_1 + i_L + i_2 = 0$$

$$\frac{V_0 - V_{CC}}{R_1} + i_L + \frac{V_0}{R_2} = 0$$

$$\frac{(V_0 - V_{CC})R_2 + V_0 R_1 + i_L R_1 R_2}{R_1 R_2} = 0$$

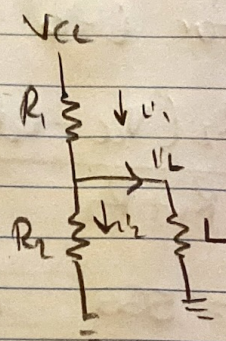
$$\frac{R_2 V_0 - V_{CC} R_2 + V_0 R_1}{R_1 R_2} + i_L = 0$$

$$\frac{V_0 (R_1 + R_2) - V_{CC} (R_2)}{R_1 R_2} + i_L = 0$$

$$i_L = \frac{V_{CC} R_2 - V_0 (R_1 + R_2)}{R_1 R_2}$$

$$\frac{V_{CC} R_2 - i_L R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = V_0$$

$$\frac{R_2 (V_{CC} - i_L R_1)}{R_1 + R_2} = V_0$$



for $i = 0$

$$\frac{R_2 (V_{cc} - i_L R_1)}{R_1 + R_2} = V_0$$

$$V_0 = 6.19 \text{ V}$$

$$R_1 = 560$$

$$R_2 = 910$$

$$V_{cc} = 10$$

All calculations are in the
excel sheets

graph in excel sheet

P2:

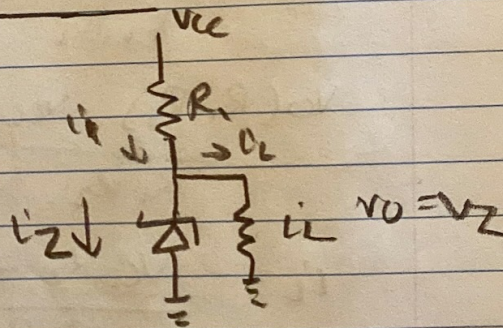
$$R_1 = 560 \Omega$$

$$-i_1 + i_2 + i_L = 0$$

$$\frac{V_0 - V_{cc}}{R_1} + i_2 + i_L = 0$$

$$i_L = \frac{V_0}{R_L} = \frac{V_Z}{R_L}$$

$$R_L = \frac{V_Z}{i_L}$$



$$\frac{V_0 - V_{CC}}{R_1} + \frac{V_0 - 0.7}{R_D} + \frac{V_0}{R_L} = 0$$

$$V_0 = V_Z \quad R_L = \frac{V_Z}{I_L}$$

$$R_D = 2 \Omega$$

$$R_1 = 560 \Omega$$

$$V_{CC} = 10$$

$$\frac{V_0 - V_{CC}}{R_1} + \frac{V_0 - 0.7}{R_D} + I_L = 0$$

$$\frac{V_0}{R_1} - \frac{V_{CC}}{R_1} + \frac{V_0}{R_D} - \frac{0.7}{R_D} + I_L = 0$$

$$V_0 \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_D} \right) = \frac{V_{CC}}{R_1} + \frac{0.7}{R_D} - I_L$$

$$V_0 = \left(\frac{10}{560} + \frac{0.7}{2} - I_L \right) \div \left(\frac{1}{560} + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{103}{280} - I_L \right) \times \frac{560}{281}$$

$$V_0 = \frac{206}{281} - I_L \frac{560}{281}$$

at $I_L = 0$

$$V_0 = \frac{206}{281} = 0.733$$

rest of calculations
in excel sheet

graph in excel sheet