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# ROS Navigation in 5 Days

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## Unit 4: Solutions

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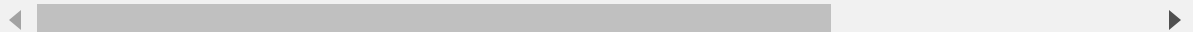
## Solution Exercise 4.4

- Exercise 4.4 -

- Launch File: send\_goal\_client.launch -

In [ ]:

```
<launch>
  <node pkg="send_goals" type="send_goal_client.py" name="move_base_action_c
  </node>
</launch>
```



- Python File: send\_goal\_client.py -



```
In [ ]: #!/usr/bin/env python
import rospy
import time
import actionlib
from move_base_msgs.msg import MoveBaseAction, MoveBaseGoal, MoveBaseResult, MoveBaseError

# definition of the feedback callback. This will be called when feedback
# is received from the action server
# it just prints a message indicating a new message has been received
def feedback_callback(feedback):

    print('[Feedback] Going to Goal Pose...')

# initializes the action client node
rospy.init_node('move_base_action_client')

# create the connection to the action server
client = actionlib.SimpleActionClient('/move_base', MoveBaseAction)
# waits until the action server is up and running
client.wait_for_server()

# creates a goal to send to the action server
goal = MoveBaseGoal()
goal.target_pose.header.frame_id = 'map'
goal.target_pose.pose.position.x = 1.16
goal.target_pose.pose.position.y = -4.76
goal.target_pose.pose.position.z = 0.0
goal.target_pose.pose.orientation.x = 0.0
goal.target_pose.pose.orientation.y = 0.0
goal.target_pose.pose.orientation.z = 0.75
goal.target_pose.pose.orientation.w = 0.66

# sends the goal to the action server, specifying which feedback function
# to call when feedback received
client.send_goal(goal, feedback_cb=feedback_callback)

# Uncomment these lines to test goal preemption:
#time.sleep(3.0)
#client.cancel_goal() # would cancel the goal 3 seconds after starting

# wait until the result is obtained
# you can do other stuff here instead of waiting
# and check for status from time to time
# status = client.get_state()
# check the client API link below for more info
```

```
client.wait_for_result()  
  
print('[Result] State: %d'%(client.get_state()))
```

## Solution Exercise 4.5

- Exercise 4.5 -

- Launch File: my\_move\_base.launch -

In [ ]:



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<launch>

  <!-- Run the map server -->
  <arg name="map_file" default="$(find husky_navigation)/maps/my_map.yaml"/>
  <node name="map_server" pkg="map_server" type="map_server" args="$(arg map_f

  <!-- Run AMCL -->
  <include file="$(find husky_navigation)/launch/amcl.launch" />

  <arg name="no_static_map" default="false"/>

  <arg name="base_global_planner" default="navfn/NavfnROS"/>
  <arg name="base_local_planner" default="dwa_local_planner/DWAPlannerROS"/>
  <!-- <arg name="base_local_planner" default="base_local_planner/TrajectoryPl

  <node pkg="move_base" type="move_base" respawn="false" name="move_base" outp

    <param name="base_global_planner" value="$(arg base_global_planner)"/>
    <param name="base_local_planner" value="$(arg base_local_planner)"/>
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/planner.yaml" command="loc

    <!-- observation sources located in costmap_common.yaml -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma

    <!-- local costmap, needs size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_local.yaml" commar
    <param name="local_costmap/width" value="10.0"/>
    <param name="local_costmap/height" value="10.0"/>

    <!-- static global costmap, static map provides size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_global_static.yaml

    <!-- global costmap with laser, for odom_navigation_demo -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_global_laser.yaml"
    <param name="global_costmap/width" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)"
    <param name="global_costmap/height" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)
  </node>

</launch>
```

- Parameters File: my\_move\_base\_params.yaml -



```

In [ ]: controller_frequency: 1.0
        recovery_behaviour_enabled: true

NavfnROS:
    allow_unknown: true # Specifies whether or not to allow navfn to create plan
    default_tolerance: 0.1 # A tolerance on the goal point for the planner.

TrajectoryPlannerROS:
    # Robot Configuration Parameters
    acc_lim_x: 2.5
    acc_lim_theta: 3.2

    max_vel_x: 1.0
    min_vel_x: 0.0

    max_vel_theta: 1.0
    min_vel_theta: -1.0
    min_in_place_vel_theta: 0.2

    holonomic_robot: false
    escape_vel: -0.1

    # Goal Tolerance Parameters
    yaw_goal_tolerance: 0.1
    xy_goal_tolerance: 0.2
    latch_xy_goal_tolerance: false

    # Forward Simulation Parameters
    sim_time: 2.0
    sim_granularity: 0.02
    angular_sim_granularity: 0.02
    vx_samples: 6
    vtheta_samples: 20
    controller_frequency: 20.0

    # Trajectory scoring parameters
    meter_scoring: true # Whether the gdist_scale and pdist_scale parameters should be used
    occdist_scale: 0.1 # The weighting for how much the controller should attempt to avoid obstacles
    pdist_scale: 0.75 # The weighting for how much the controller should stay on the path
    gdist_scale: 1.0 # The weighting for how much the controller should attempt to reach the goal

    heading_lookahead: 0.325 # How far to look ahead in meters when scoring different paths
    heading_scoring: false # Whether to score based on the robot's heading to the goal
    heading_scoring_timestep: 0.8 # How far to look ahead in time in seconds when using heading scoring
    dwa: true # Whether to use the Dynamic Window Approach (DWA) or whether to use a simpler method

```

```
simple_attractor: false
publish_cost_grid_pc: true

# Oscillation Prevention Parameters
oscillation_reset_dist: 0.25 #How far the robot must travel in meters before
escape_reset_dist: 0.1
escape_reset_theta: 0.1

DWAPlannerROS:
  # Robot configuration parameters
  acc_lim_x: 2.5
  acc_lim_y: 0
  acc_lim_th: 3.2

  max_vel_x: 0.5
  min_vel_x: 0.0
  max_vel_y: 0
  min_vel_y: 0

  max_vel_trans: 0.5
  min_vel_trans: 0.1
  max_vel_theta: 1.0
  min_vel_theta: 0.2

  # Goal Tolerance Parameters
  yaw_goal_tolerance: 0.1
  xy_goal_tolerance: 0.2
  latch_xy_goal_tolerance: false
```

## Solution Exercise 4.7

- Exercise 4.7 -

- Python File: make\_plan\_caller.py -

In [ ]: 

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

import rospy
from nav_msgs.srv import GetPlan, GetPlanRequest
import sys

rospy.init_node('service_client')
rospy.wait_for_service('/move_base/make_plan')
make_plan_service = rospy.ServiceProxy('/move_base/make_plan', GetPlan)
msg = GetPlanRequest()
msg.start.header.frame_id = 'map'
msg.start.pose.position.x = 0
msg.start.pose.position.y = 0
msg.start.pose.position.z = 0
msg.start.pose.orientation.x = 0
msg.start.pose.orientation.y = 0
msg.start.pose.orientation.z = 0
msg.start.pose.orientation.w = 0
msg.goal.header.frame_id = 'map'
msg.goal.pose.position.x = 1
msg.goal.pose.position.y = 2
msg.goal.pose.position.z = 0
msg.goal.pose.orientation.x = 0
msg.goal.pose.orientation.y = 0
msg.goal.pose.orientation.z = 0
msg.goal.pose.orientation.w = 0
result = make_plan_service(msg)
print (result)
```

## Solution Exercise 4.8

- Exercise 4.8 -

- Launch File: my\_move\_base.launch -



In [ ]:



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<launch>

  <!-- Run the map server -->
  <arg name="map_file" default="$(find husky_navigation)/maps/my_map.yaml"/>
  <node name="map_server" pkg="map_server" type="map_server" args="$(arg map_f

  <!-- Run AMCL -->
  <include file="$(find husky_navigation)/launch/amcl.launch" />

  <arg name="no_static_map" default="false"/>

  <arg name="base_global_planner" default="navfn/NavfnROS"/>
  <arg name="base_local_planner" default="dwa_local_planner/DWAPlannerROS"/>
  <!-- <arg name="base_local_planner" default="base_local_planner/TrajectoryPl

  <node pkg="move_base" type="move_base" respawn="false" name="move_base" outp

    <param name="base_global_planner" value="$(arg base_global_planner)"/>
    <param name="base_local_planner" value="$(arg base_local_planner)"/>
    <rosparam file="$(find my_move_base_launcher)/params/my_move_base_params.y

    <!-- observation sources located in costmap_common.yaml -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma

    <!-- local costmap, needs size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_local.yaml" commar
    <param name="local_costmap/width" value="10.0"/>
    <param name="local_costmap/height" value="10.0"/>

    <!-- static global costmap, static map provides size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_global_static.yaml

    <!-- global costmap with laser, for odom_navigation_demo -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_global_laser.yaml"
    <param name="global_costmap/width" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)"
    <param name="global_costmap/height" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)
  </node>

</launch>
```

## Solution Exercise 4.11

- Exercise 4.11 -

- Launch File: my\_move\_base.launch -

In [ ]:



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<launch>

  <!-- Run the map server -->
  <arg name="map_file" default="$(find husky_navigation)/maps/my_map.yaml"/>
  <node name="map_server" pkg="map_server" type="map_server" args="$(arg map_f

  <!-- Run AMCL -->
  <include file="$(find husky_navigation)/launch/amcl.launch" />

  <arg name="no_static_map" default="false"/>

  <arg name="base_global_planner" default="navfn/NavfnROS"/>
  <arg name="base_local_planner" default="dwa_local_planner/DWAPlannerROS"/>
  <!-- <arg name="base_local_planner" default="base_local_planner/TrajectoryPl

  <node pkg="move_base" type="move_base" respawn="false" name="move_base" outp

    <param name="base_global_planner" value="$(arg base_global_planner)"/>
    <param name="base_local_planner" value="$(arg base_local_planner)"/>
    <rosparam file="$(find my_move_base_launcher)/params/my_move_base_params.y

    <!-- observation sources located in costmap_common.yaml -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_common.yaml" comma

    <!-- local costmap, needs size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_local.yaml" commar
    <param name="local_costmap/width" value="10.0"/>
    <param name="local_costmap/height" value="10.0"/>

    <!-- static global costmap, static map provides size -->
    <rosparam file="$(find my_move_base_launcher)/params/my_global_costmap_par

    <!-- global costmap with laser, for odom_navigation_demo -->
    <rosparam file="$(find husky_navigation)/config/costmap_global_laser.yaml"
    <param name="global_costmap/width" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)"
    <param name="global_costmap/height" value="100.0" if="$(arg no_static_map)
  </node>

</launch>
```

- Parameters File: my\_global\_costmap\_params.yaml -

```
In [ ]: global_frame: map
        rolling_window: false

        plugins:
          - {name: static,          type: "costmap_2d::StaticLayer"}
          - {name: inflation,      type: "costmap_2d::InflationLayer"}
```

