The Practical Guide to Levitation

Ahmad Salim Al-Sibahi

Advisors:

Dr. Peter Sestoft & David R. Christiansen Submitted: September 1, 2014





Abstract

Goal: Implementation of levitation in a realistic setting, with practical performance benefits.



Contents

Con	ents	٧
1	Prologue 1.1 Introduction	1 1 1
2	Generic Programming 2.1 The Generic Structure of Inductive Data Types	3 3 3 3
3	Partial Evaluation 3.1 Functions and Constant Inputs	5 5 5
4	Levitating Idris 4.1 A Pragmatic Implementation of Levitation	7 7 7 7
5	Practical Examples 5.1 Generic Deriving	9 9 9
6	6.1 Evaluation	11 11 11



Prologue

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Problem Definition



Generic Programming

2.1 The Generic Structure of Inductive Data Types

How Generic Programming generally works.

2.2 The Importance of Genericity in Dependently-typed Languages

The similarity of structure and various slightly-different indexing of types.

2.3 The (Mostly) Gentle Art of Levitation

The elegance of a complete theorem for both ordinary and generic programming. Highlighting of possible issues with performance.



Partial Evaluation

3.1 Functions and Constant Inputs

General introduction about partial evaluation.

3.2 Binding-time Analyses of Programs

Finding the relevant constant parts of the program.

3.3 Specialisation as a Form of Optimization

Performance benefits of program specialisation. Pitfalls.



Levitating Idris

4.1 A Pragmatic Implementation of Levitation

How the general concept of levitation was transferred to Idris.

4.2 Data Type Synthesis from Descriptions

How levitated descriptions get transformed to ordinary data-types.

4.3 Static Initialization of Generic Functions

How algorithms that are dependent on the generic structure of a data-type are optimized. Discuss benefits of having a JIT/Profiling information for future work.



Practical Examples

5.1 Generic Deriving

Examples of generic deriving of algorithms like decidable equality, pretty printing and possibly eliminators via generic structure.

5.2 Uniplate for Idris

A version of the Uniplate library for Idris based on http://community.haskell.org/~ndm/uniplate/ and http://www-ps.informatik.uni-kiel.de/~sebf/projects/traversal.html. This is useful for traversing structures in a generic fashion and especially when dealing with small changes in large data structures (such as compiler ADTs)



Epilogue

- 6.1 Evaluation
- 6.2 Future Work
- 6.3 Conclusion