

1. Sebuah truk 2000 kg belauanan saling mendekati dengan sebuah mobil bermasa 400 kg, jika  $v_1$  bernilai 10 m/s dan  $v_2$  bernilai 40 m/s seperti pada gambar, maka tentukanlah kelajuan truk dan mobil tersebut setelah bertabrakan jika:

Diket :  $m_1 = 2000 \text{ kg}$

$v_1 = 10 \text{ m/s}$   $v \rightarrow (+)$

$m_2 = 400 \text{ kg}$   $v \leftarrow (-)$

$v_2 = 40 \text{ m/s}$

Dit. A.  $e = 0$

B.  $e = 1$

C.  $e = 0,1$

Jawab:

A. Tabrakan tidak lenting sama sekali

$$v_1' = \frac{(m_1 - e \times m_2) \cdot v_1 + (m_2 + e \times m_1) \cdot v_2}{(m_1 + m_2)}$$

$$= \frac{(2000 - 0 \times 400) \cdot 10 + (400 + 0 \times 2000) \cdot 40}{2000 + 400}$$

$$= \frac{20.000 + 16.000}{2400} = 15 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_2' = v_1' - e \times v_2 + e \times v_1$$

$$= 15 - (0 \times 40) + (0 \times 10) = 15 \text{ m/s}$$



B. Tabrakan lenting sempurna ( $e = 1$ )

$$V_1' = \frac{(2000 - (1 \times 100)) \cdot 10 + (100 + (1 \times 100)) \cdot 10}{2000 + 100}$$

$$= \frac{16.000 + 32.000}{2100} = 20 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V_2' = V_1' - e \times V_2 + e \times V_1$$

$$= 20 - 1 \times 10 + 1 \times 10$$

$$= 20 - 10 + 10$$

$$= -10 \text{ m/s}$$

C. Tabrakan lenting Sebagian dengan nilai ( $e = 0,4$ )

$$V_1' = \frac{(2000 - (0,4 \times 100)) \cdot 10 + (100 + (0,4 \times 100)) \cdot 10}{2000 + 100}$$

$$= \frac{18.400 + 22.400}{2100} = 17 \text{ m/s}$$

$$V_2' = 17 - 0,4 \times 10 + 0,4 \times 10$$

$$= 17 - 4 + 4$$

$$= 17 \text{ m/s}$$



% get data

$m_1 = \text{str2double}(\text{get(handles.edit1, 'String')});$

$v_1 = \text{str2double}(\text{get(handles.edit2, 'String')});$

$m_2 = \text{str2double}(\text{get(handles.edit3, 'String')});$

$v_2 = \text{str2double}(\text{get(handles.edit4, 'String')});$

$is = \text{get(handles.radioButton1, 'Value')};$

$tl = \text{get(handles.radioButton2, 'Value')};$

$lse = \text{get(handles.radioButton3, 'Value')};$

if ( $is == 1$ )

$e = 1$

elseif ( $tl == 1$ )

$e = 0$ ;

else

$e = \text{str2double}(\text{get(handles.edit5, 'String')});$

end

% rumus

$v_{1a} = ((m_1 - e * m_2) * v_1 + (m_2 + e * m_1) * v_2) / (m_1 + m_2);$

$v_{2a} = v_{1a} - e * v_2 + e * v_1;$

% Set output

$\text{set(handles.edit6, 'String', v_{1a})};$

$\text{set(handles.edit7, 'String', v_{2a})};$