## Algorithm to add new observers to toolbox

- 1. Choose generic observers with linear matrix inequalities (LMIs) from any of the conference or journal papers.
- 2. DOTVeX strictly requires CVX software. Please download and install CVX software according to system specifications.
- **3.** Write separate Matlab M-file for:
  - Displaying system and observer dynamics i.e., disp\_1\_5.m
  - Defining matrices for pre-defined example i.e., example\_1\_5.m
  - To obtain observers gain and thus, solve LMIs we use CVX software i.e., run\_1\_5.m
  - To solve system and observer dynamics use ODE suite i.e., model\_1\_5.m
  - In order to plot states, error dynamics norm, we utilized two Matlab M-files. One for purely pre-defined method i.e., pre\_1\_5.m and the other M-file used for operating custom based method and user-defined method i.e., plot\_1\_5.m
- **4.** Please make sure to add user interface options to M-file that deals with plotting results. Options such as time of simulation, initial conditions and step size.
- **5.** Create a new folder in DOTVeX with corresponding observer number and place all six Matlab M-files in the same folder.

Example: Suppose a user adding 5th observer in the nonlinear dynamical system list, folder must be named as 2\_5 where '2' corresponds to nonlinear dynamical system.

- **6.** In add\_all\_paths.m use addpath command which adds folder in the search path for DOTVeX session.
- 7. Based on the dynamics of the observer classify observer as either 'Linear dynamical system' or 'Nonlinear dynamical system'.
- 8. print\_table.m constitute of observers that are listed under linear dynamical system and print\_tableNLS.m composed of observers that are listed under nonlinear dynamical system.
- **9.** While adding observer to the table, please follow this format. [Observer name\_system dynamics]

## Example:

Unknown Input Sliding Mode Observer for LTI Systems with Unknown Inputs (w) [  $x_{dot} = A x + B_u u + B_w w$ ;  $y = C x + D_u u$  ]

- 10. As we all know DOTVeX is classified as custom based system, user-defined system and pre-defined examples. Here, interact\_case1.m is associated with custom based system. interact\_cas2.m is related to user-defined system and interact\_case3.m is corresponding to pre-defined example.
- 11. Using switch case in each of the interact\_case.m include Matlab M-files accordingly.
  - For example: interact\_case1.m i.e., custom based system requires following observer Matlab M-files
    - disp\_1\_5.m
    - $run_1_5.m$
    - plot\_1\_5.m
    - An image (.png format preferably) that shows system, observer dynamics and LMIs
- 12. Please add necessary user interface options in input\_the\_system.m using switch case. Arguments must be based on the observer requirements. This Matlab M-file operates custom based dynamical system. Please add necessary and sufficient conditions at the end of corresponding switch case.