



ITI Examination System

🎓 Project Summary

Our project is an **Automated Examination System** designed to manage, conduct, and analyze online exams efficiently.

The system is built using **SQL Server** as the main database engine and enhanced with **Power BI dashboards and reports** to provide valuable insights for ITI staff.

Our database is designed to be comprehensive — it holds all essential academic data, including **students, instructors, intakes, courses, tracks, branches**, and more.

This structure ensures that ITI can easily manage exams, track student performance, and generate detailed analytical reports — all from a single integrated system

🔑 Objectives

- Create a reliable and secure **SQL database** to store and manage exam data.
- Automate the full **exam lifecycle** — from generation and answering to correction and grading.
- Provide **dynamic reports and dashboards** to assist instructors and administrators in decision-making.

💻 System Components

1. Database Layer (SQL Server):

- Designed a comprehensive **database dictionary** covering all essential entities, including **students, instructors, courses, exams, questions, and answers**.
- Implemented **stored procedures** to perform the core database operations — **SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE**, and **DELETE** — ensuring data consistency and efficiency.
- Developed **automated exam generation logic** that creates a **unique set of random questions for each student**, enhancing exam fairness and reducing repetition.
- The system's database also **stores each student's answers** securely for further **evaluation, grading, and analytical reporting**.

- Integrated **exam correction procedures** that automatically compare student answers with correct solutions to calculate grades.

2. Reporting and Analytics Layer (Power BI & SSRS):

- Developed a set of **SQL-based reports** and **Power BI dashboards** to help ITI staff easily monitor and analyze exam-related data.
- Designed **reports** that allow users to:
 - View student information by department.
 - Display student grades across all courses.
 - Show instructor course assignments and the number of students per course.
 - Retrieve course topics and related exam details.
 - Display exam questions and corresponding student answers for any selected exam.
- Integrated **Power BI** with SQL Server to visualize performance trends, student distributions, and course statistics through **interactive dashboards**.
- Used **slicers, KPIs, and filters** in Power BI to provide a dynamic experience for users — allowing real-time data exploration and analysis.
- Enabled **data-driven decision-making** by transforming raw SQL data into clear, actionable visual insights.

💡 Outcomes

This system enables **ITI** to:

- Digitize examination processes.
- Reduce manual errors in grading.
- Improve transparency in student performance tracking.
- Empower staff with actionable insights through interactive Power BI dashboards.
- **Web and Mobile Interface:** Allow students to take exams online through a secure portal.

Conclusion:

The **Automated Examination System** successfully achieves its goal of managing and analyzing the examination process digitally.

By utilizing **SQL Server** as the core database engine, the system provides a structured and secure way to store all academic data — including students, instructors, courses, exams, and answers.

Through the integration with **Power BI**, ITI staff can easily visualize and analyze results, monitor performance, and generate detailed reports in real time.

The system improves accuracy, reduces manual workload, and ensures fairness through **automated exam generation** and **randomized question distribution** for each student.

Future Work:

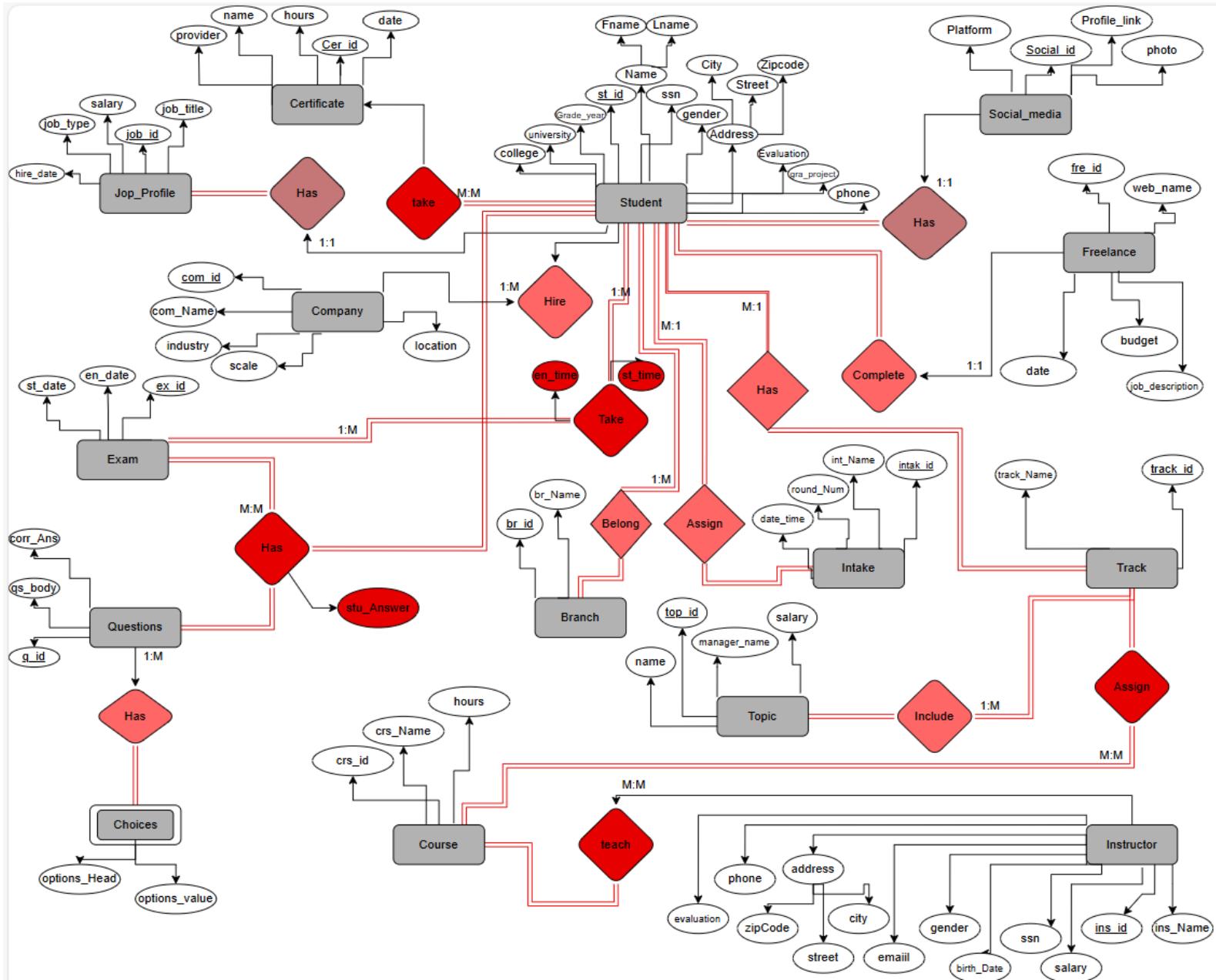
To further enhance the system, several extensions can be implemented:

- **AI-Based Analytics:** Predict student performance and identify learning gaps.
- **Enhanced Security:** Implement authentication layers and encryption for exam data.
- **Integration with Learning Systems:** Connect with LMS (Learning Management System) platforms for continuous data sharing.
- **Automated Notifications:** Send exam results or feedback through email or integrated social media APIs.

Database Design

ERD (Entity Relationship Diagram)

The backbone of whole system.



Main Entities

Entity (Table)	Purpose
Student	Stores all student information personal and academic data.
Instructor	Stores instructor data
Course	Contains course details
Track	Defines learning tracks (like Data, Web, AI, etc.)
Branch	Stores ITI branch information
Intake	Defines student intake or batch
Exam	Represents each exam event and Exam details
Question	Stores the exam questions
Choices	Stores option headers and values
Topic	Stores main departments and their managers
Project	Stores projects' data
Job_Profile	Contains student's jobs for students which had jobs
Certificate	Stores certificates earned by students
Freelance	Stores Freelance projects or work done by students
Company	Stores companies where students work or intern
Social_Media	Stores students' social media or professional links

Relationships

Entities Involved	Relationship	Type (Cardinality)	Description
Student – Track	Enroll	Many-to-One (M–1)	Each student is enrolled in one track; a track can have many students.
Student – Certificate	Take	Many-to-Many	A student can take multiple certificates, and each certificate can be taken by multiple students.
Student – Freelance	Complete	One-to-One	A student can complete One freelance and Freelance completed by one student
Student – Project	Belong	Many-to-Many	Students can belong to multiple projects, and each project may have several students.
Intake – Student	Assign	One-to-Many (1–M)	Each intake can include many students, but each student is enrolled in only one intake.
Student – SocialMedia	Has (social media)	One-to- One (1–1)	Each student is assigned to one social media platform or professional profile.
Job_Profile – Student	Has	One-to-One (1–1)	Every Job Assigned to one student, and a student works for one company at a time.
Student – Exam	Take	Many-to-Many	Students can take multiple exams, and each exam can be taken by many students.
Branch – Student	Belong	1 : M (One-to-Many)	Each branch can have many students, but each student belongs to only one branch.
Track – Branch	Has	Many to-Many	Each track is associated with one or more branches, while a branch can have multiple tracks.
Topic – Track	Include	One-to-Many	A topic includes several tracks.
Track – Course	Enroll	Many-to-Many	A course can be assigned to multiple tracks, and track contains multiple courses.
Project – Track	Belong	One-to-One	Every project belongs to one track

Instructor – Track	Supervises	One-to-Many (1–M)	One instructor supervises multiple tracks.
Instructor – Course	Assign	Many-to-Many (M–N)	Instructors can teach multiple courses, and courses can have multiple instructors.
Course – Exam	Has (Exam)	One-to-Many (1–M)	Each course can have several exams.
Exam – Question	Has (Questions)	One-to-Many (1–M)	Each exam consists of several questions.
Question – Choices	Has (Options)	One-to-Many (1–M)	Each question has multiple options (Choices).

Entities' Attributes

1. student

Student

- Primary Key: ST_ID
- Attributes: ST_ID, SSN, Fname, Lname, Gender, Birth_Date, Age, Address (City, Street, Zip_Code), Phone, University, College, Grade_Year, Grade_project, Evaluation, Email, Password

2. Instructor

Instructor

- Primary Key: Ins_ID
- Attributes: Ins_ID, SSN, Ins_FName, Ins_LName, Birth_Date, Gender, Email, Phone, Address(City, Street, Zip_Code), Salary , Evaluation

3. Course

Course

- Primary Key: Crs_ID
- Attributes: Crs_ID, Crs_Name, Hours

4. Track

Track

- Primary Key: Track_ID
- Attributes: Track_ID, Track_Name

5. Branch

Branch

- Primary Key: Branch_ID
- Attributes: Branch_ID, Branch_Name

6. Intake

Intake

- Primary Key: Int_ID
- Attributes: Int_ID, Start_date, End_date , Int_Name, Round_num

7.Exam

Exam

- Primary Key: Ex_ID
- Attributes: Ex_ID, Start_Time , End_Time, Exam_Date

8. Questions

Questions

- Primary Key: Qs_ID
- Attributes: Qs_ID, Qs_Body, Correct_Answer, Correct_Answer, Crs_Id, Q_Type

9. Certificate

Certificate

- Primary Key: Cer_ID
- Attributes: Cer_ID, Name, Hours, Provider

10. Freelance

Freelance

- Primary Key: Fre_ID
- Attributes: Fre_ID, Website_name, Date, Budget, Job_description

11. Company

Company

- Primary Key: Com_ID
- Attributes: Com_ID, Com_name, Location, Industry, Scale

12. Social_Media

Social_Media

- Primary Key: **Social_ID**
- Attributes: Social_ID, Platform_Name, Profile_Link, Photo

13. topic

Topic

- Primary Key: **Topic_ID**
- Attributes: Topic_ID, Topic_Name, Manager_Name, Salary

14. Project

Project

- Primary Key: **Pro_ID**
- Attributes: Pro_ID, Pro_Name

ERD Mapping & Implementation

- **Student** (ST_ID **P.K**, SSN, Fname, Lname, Gender, Birth_Date, Age, Address (City, Street, Zip_Code), Phone, University, College, Grade_Year, Grade_project, Evaluation, Email, Password, com_Id **F.K**, pro_Id **F.K**, track_Id **F.K**, intake_Id **F.K**, Branch_Id **F.K**) MAIN
- **Company** (Com_ID **P.K**, Com_name, Location, Industry, Scale)
- **Project** (Pro_ID **P.K**, Pro_Name track_Id **F.K**)
- **Freelance** (Fre_ID **P.K**, Website_name, Date, Budget, Job_description, ST_ID **F.K**)
- **Course** (Crs_ID **P.K**, Crs_Name, Hours)
- **Student_Certificate** (st_Id **F.K**, cer_Id **F.K**) **P.K**
- **Student_Exam** ((ex_Id **F.K**, st_Id **F.K**) **P.K**, start_Time, end_Time, score, Grade, Percentage)
- **Stu_Exam_Ques** ((EX_Id **F.K**, Qs_ID **F.K**, St_ID **F.K**) **P.K**, Stu_Answer, Question_Order)
- **Exam** (EX_Id **P.K**, Start_Time, End_Time, Crs_ID **F.K**)
- **Questions** (Qs_ID **P.K**, Qs_Body, Correct_answer, Q_Type, Crs_ID **F.K**)
- **Choices** (Qs_Id **F.K**, Options_Header, Option_Value)
- **Ins_Course** (crs_Id **F.K**, Ins_Id **F.K**) **P.K**
- **Track_Course** (Track_Id **F.K**, Crs_Id **F.K**) **P.K**
- **Branch_Track** (Track_Id **F.K**, Branch_Id **F.K**) **P.K**
- **Track** (Track_Id **P.K**, Name, Ins_Id **F.K**, topic_Id **F.K**)
- **Intake** (Intake_Id **P.K**, Start_Date, End_Date, Int_name, Round_num)
- **Certificate** (Cer_Id **P.K**, Name, Hours, Provider, date)
- **Social_Media** (Social_Id **P.K**, Platform, Profile_link, Photo, st_Id **F.K**)
- **Branch** (Branch_Id **P.K**, Br_Name)
- **Instructor** (Ins_ID **P.K**, Ins_Name, Salary, SSN, Birth_Date, Gender, Email, City, Street, ZIP_Code, PHONE, Evaluation)
- **Topic** (Topic_ID **P.K**, Name, Manager_Name, Salary)

Building Database In SQL

First of All, We Started by Creating Database itself, after that We will Create Tables and constraints that like relationships between tables.

Building the Database in SQL

In this phase, the database for the Examination System was designed and implemented using **Microsoft SQL Server**. The process began with creating the main database structure, followed by defining all required **tables** that represent the system's core entities such as Students, Instructors, Courses, Exams, and Tracks.

Each table was carefully constructed with appropriate **constraints**, including **primary keys**, **foreign keys**, and **check constraints**, to ensure **data integrity**, **consistency**, and **accurate relationships** between entities. This stage established the foundation for efficient data handling and integration with **Power BI** for analysis and visualization.

Create Table Student

```
1  |-- Table: Student
2  -- Description: Stores student personal and academic information.
3  -- Linked to Branch, Track, and Intake tables through foreign keys.
4
5  CREATE TABLE Student (
6      ST_id INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,    -- Unique student identifier (auto-increment)
7      SSN CHAR(14),
8      FName NVARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
9      LName NVARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
10     Gender CHAR(1) CHECK (Gender IN ('M', 'F')),
11     Birth_Date DATE,
12     City NVARCHAR(100),
13     Street NVARCHAR(100),
14     Zip_Code NVARCHAR(10),
15     Phone NVARCHAR(11),
16     Grade_Year NVARCHAR(10),
17     Pro_ID INT,
18     Track_ID INT,
19     Intake_ID INT,
20     Social_ID INT,
21     Branch_ID INT,
22     College NVARCHAR(100),
23     University NVARCHAR(100),
24     Age INT,
25     Grade_Project NVARCHAR(20),
26     Evaluation NVARCHAR(100),
27     Email NVARCHAR(100),
28     Password NVARCHAR(100),
29     job_ID INT
30 )
```

110 % No issues found

Messages

Completion time: 2025-10-28T19:51:49.0996467+03:00

```
32 |          SELECT * FROM Student
33 |      |
34 |      No issues found
35 | Results Messages
36 | ST_id SSN FName LName Gender Birth_Date City Street Zip_Code Phone Grade_Year Pro_ID Track_ID Intake_ID Social_ID Branch_ID College University Age Grade_Project Evaluation Email Password job_ID
```

Create Table Company

```
64 |      CREATE TABLE Company (
65 |          Com_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
66 |          Com_name NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
67 |          Location VARCHAR(50),
68 |          Industry NVARCHAR(100),
69 |          Scale NVARCHAR(50)
70 |      )
71 |
72 |
73 |      No issues found
74 | Commands completed successfully.
```

```
71 |
72 |          SELECT * FROM Company
73 |
74 |      No issues found
75 | Results Messages
```

Create Table Project

```
-- Table: Project
-- Description: Stores information about student or track-based projects.
-- Each project is associated with a specific Track.

CREATE TABLE Project (
    Pro_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
    Pro_Name NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
    Track_ID INT
)
```

```
81
82  SELECT * FROM Project
```

The screenshot shows a database interface with a results grid. The grid has three columns: Pro_ID, Pro_Name, and Track_ID. There are no visible rows of data.

Pro_ID	Pro_Name	Track_ID

Alter Table Project

```
377
378  -- Table: project
379  -- Description: Add Constraint
380
381  ALTER TABLE Project
382    ADD
383      CONSTRAINT FK_Project_Track FOREIGN KEY (Track_ID) REFERENCES Track(Track_ID)
384
385
```

Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Freelance

```
82
83
84  -- Table: Freelance
85  -- Description: Stores information about freelance projects or online jobs completed by students.
86
87  CREATE TABLE Freelance (
88    Fre_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
89    Website_name NVARCHAR(100),
90    Date DATE,
91    Budget INT,
92    Job_description NVARCHAR(500),
93    ST_ID INT )
94
```

Commands completed successfully.

Alter Table Freelance

```
384  ✓ -- Table: Freelance
385  -- Description: Add Constraint
386
387
388  ✓ ALTER TABLE Freelance
389  ADD
390      CONSTRAINT FK_Freelance_Student FOREIGN KEY (ST_ID) REFERENCES Student(St_ID)
391
392  ✓
393
394
```

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Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Course

```
94
95
96  -- Table: Course
97  -- Description: Stores information about the courses offered in each track.
98
99  ✓ CREATE TABLE Course (
100      Crs_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
101      Crs_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
102      Hours INT )|
```

102

103

104

105

106

110 % ✓ No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Certificate

```
101
102
103  ✓ HOURS INT )|
104
105  -- Table: Certificate
106  -- Description: Stores information about professional or academic certificates
107  -- obtained by students.
108
109  ✓ CREATE TABLE Certificate (
110      Cer_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
111      Name NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
112      Hours INT CHECK (Hours > 10),           -- Training hours must be greater than 10
113      Provider NVARCHAR(100)
114
115
```

110 % ✓ No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Student_Certificate & Its Constraints

```
112
113
114  -- Table: Student_Certificate
115  -- Description: Junction table (bridge) to handle the many-to-many relationship
116  -- between Students and Certificates.
117
118
119  CREATE TABLE Student_Certificate (
120      St_ID INT NOT NULL,          -- References Student table
121      Cer_ID INT NOT NULL,        -- References Certificate table
122
123      -- Composite Primary Key ensures each student-certificate pair is unique
124      CONSTRAINT PK_Student_Certificate PRIMARY KEY (St_ID, Cer_ID),
125
126      -- Foreign Keys to maintain referential integrity
127      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Certificate_ST FOREIGN KEY (St_ID) REFERENCES Student(St_ID),
128      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Certificate_Cer FOREIGN KEY (Cer_ID) REFERENCES Certificate(Cer_ID)
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
```

110 % 1 ▲ 0 ↑ ↓

Messages
Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Exam & Its Constraints

```
130
131
132  -- Table: Exam
133  -- Description: Stores information about course exams including start and end times.
134  -- Each exam is associated with a specific course.
135
136  CREATE TABLE Exam (
137      Ex_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
138      Start_Time TIME,
139      End_Time TIME,
140      Crs_ID INT,                      -- References Course table (exam belongs to one course)
141
142      -- Define foreign key relationship
143      CONSTRAINT FK_Exam_Course FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID) REFERENCES Course(Crs_ID)
144
145
```

Create Table Questions & Its Constraints

```
165
166
167  -- Table: Questions
168  -- Description: Stores all exam questions for each course, including the question body and correct answer.
169
170  CREATE TABLE Questions (
171      Qs_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
172      Qs_Body VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
173      Correct_Answer VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
174      Crs_ID INT,                      -- References the course this question belongs to
175
176      -- Define foreign key constraint to maintain referential integrity
177      CONSTRAINT FK_Questions_Course FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID) REFERENCES Course(Crs_ID)
178
179
```

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Messages
Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Student_Exam & Its Constraints

```
144  -- Table: Student_Exam
145  -- Description: Junction table (bridge) representing the many-to-many relationship
146  -- between Students and Exams. Stores each student's participation and exam timing.
147
148
149  CREATE TABLE Student_Exam (
150      St_ID INT NOT NULL,                                     -- References Student table
151      Ex_ID INT NOT NULL,                                     -- References Exam table
152      Start_Time TIME,
153      End_Time TIME,
154
155      -- Composite primary key to ensure each student-exam pair is unique
156      CONSTRAINT PK_Student_Exam PRIMARY KEY (St_ID, Ex_ID),
157
158      -- Foreign key linking to Student table
159      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Exam_Student FOREIGN KEY (St_ID) REFERENCES Student(ST_ID),
160
161      -- Foreign key linking to Exam table
162      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Exam_Exam FOREIGN KEY (Ex_ID) REFERENCES Exam(Ex_ID)
163
164 )
```

110 % ✓ No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Questions & Its Constraints

```
165  -- Table: Questions
166  -- Description: Stores all exam questions for each course, including the question body and correct answer.
167
168
169  CREATE TABLE Questions (
170      Qs_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
171      Qs_Body VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
172      Correct_Answer VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,
173      Crs_ID INT,                                         -- References the course this question belongs to
174
175      -- Define foreign key constraint to maintain referential integrity
176      CONSTRAINT FK_Questions_Course FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID) REFERENCES Course(Crs_ID)
177 )
```

110 % ✓ No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Choices & Its Constraints

```
178
179  -- Table: Choices
180  -- Description: Stores multiple-choice options for each question.
181  -- Each question can have several options (A, B, C, D, etc.).
182
183  CREATE TABLE Choices (
184      Qs_ID INT NOT NULL,
185      Options_Header CHAR(1) NOT NULL,          -- Option label (e.g., 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D')
186      Options_Value VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL,        -- The text or content of the option
187
188      -- Define foreign key relationship to maintain integrity
189      CONSTRAINT FK_Choices_Questions FOREIGN KEY (Qs_ID) REFERENCES Questions(Qs_ID)
190
191  )
```

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Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Stu_Exam_Qs & Its Constraints

```
189
190
191  -- Table: Stu_Exam_Qs
192  -- Description: Bridge table that records each student's answer to each question
193  -- in a specific exam, along with the grade awarded.
194
195  CREATE TABLE Stu_Exam_Qs (
196      Stu_ID INT NOT NULL,
197      Ex_ID INT NOT NULL,
198      Qs_ID INT NOT NULL,
199      Grade VARCHAR(20),
200      Stu_Answers VARCHAR(100),
201      -- Composite primary key ensures one record per student, exam, and question
202      CONSTRAINT PK_Student_Exam_Questions PRIMARY KEY (Stu_ID, Ex_ID, Qs_ID),
203
204      -- Foreign key linking to Student table
205      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Exam_Questions_Student FOREIGN KEY (Stu_ID)
206          REFERENCES Student(ST_ID),
207
208      -- Foreign key linking to Exam table
209      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Exam_Questions_Exam FOREIGN KEY (Ex_ID)
210          REFERENCES Exam(Ex_ID),
211
212      -- Foreign key linking to Questions table
213      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Exam_Questions_Question FOREIGN KEY (Qs_ID)
214          REFERENCES Questions(Qs_ID)
215  )
```

110% □ ✓ No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Instructor & Its Constraints

```
216
217  -- Table: Instructor
218  -- Description: Stores personal and professional details of instructors.
219  -- Includes constraints for data validation and integrity.
220
221  CREATE TABLE Instructor (
222      Ins_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
223      SSN CHAR(14) NOT NULL,
224      Ins_FName NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
225      Ins_LName NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
226      Birth_Date DATE,
227      Gender NVARCHAR(10),
228      Email NVARCHAR(100),
229      Phone VARCHAR(11),
230      City NVARCHAR(50),
231      Street NVARCHAR(100),
232      ZIP_Code NVARCHAR(10),
233
234      -- Sets default salary value if user didn't insert it
235      Salary INT CONSTRAINT DF_Instructor_Salary DEFAULT 15000,
236
237      -- Constraints Section
238
239      -- Ensure SSN is unique across all instructors
240      CONSTRAINT S_UNQ UNIQUE (SSN),
241      -- Ensures Email is unique across all instructors
242      CONSTRAINT E_UNQ UNIQUE (Email),
243
244
245
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Ins_Course & Its Constraints

```
244
245  -- Table: Ins_Course
246  -- Description: Bridge table that links Instructors and Courses
247  -- (Many-to-Many relationship).
248
249  CREATE TABLE Ins_Course (
250      Ins_ID INT NOT NULL,                      -- References Instructor table
251      Crs_ID INT NOT NULL,                      -- References Course table
252      -- Define constraints
253      CONSTRAINT PK_Ins_Course PRIMARY KEY (Crs_ID, Ins_ID),    -- Composite Primary Key
254      CONSTRAINT FK_InsCourse_Course FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID) REFERENCES Course(Crs_ID),
255      CONSTRAINT FK_InsCourse_Instructor FOREIGN KEY (Ins_ID) REFERENCES Instructor(Ins_ID)
256
257
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Topic

```
259
260  -- Table: Topic
261  -- Description: Stores topics covered in each course.
262  CREATE TABLE Topic (
263      Topic_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
264      Topic_Name NVARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
265      Manager_Name VARCHAR(30),
266      Salary INT
267  )
268
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Branch

```
265
266  -- Table: Branch
267  -- Description: Stores branch ID and Branch name.
268
269  CREATE TABLE Branch (
270      Branch_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
271      Branch_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL
272
273
274
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Track & Its Constraints

```
273
274  -- Table: Track
275  -- Description: Stores training tracks, linked to the instructor who manages it
276  -- and the main topic covers it.
277
278  CREATE TABLE Track(
279      Track_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
280      Track_Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
281      Ins_ID INT,                                -- References Instructor table
282      Topic_ID INT,                            -- References Topic table
283
284      -- Define constraints
285      CONSTRAINT FK_Track_Instructor FOREIGN KEY (Ins_ID) REFERENCES Instructor(Ins_ID),
286      CONSTRAINT FK_Track_Topic FOREIGN KEY (Topic_ID) REFERENCES Topic(Topic_ID)
287
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Track_Course & Its Constraints

```
289
290  -- Table: Track_Course
291  -- Description: Bridge table linking Tracks and Courses
292  -- (Many-to-Many relationship).
293
294  CREATE TABLE Track_Course (
295      Track_ID INT NOT NULL,                                -- References Track table
296      Crs_ID INT NOT NULL,                                -- References Course table
297
298      -- Define constraints
299      CONSTRAINT PK_Track_Course PRIMARY KEY (Track_ID, Crs_ID),   -- Composite Primary Key
300      CONSTRAINT FK_TrackCourse_Track FOREIGN KEY (Track_ID) REFERENCES Track(Track_ID),
301      CONSTRAINT FK_TrackCourse_Course FOREIGN KEY (Crs_ID) REFERENCES Course(Crs_ID)
302  )
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Branch_Track & Its Constraints

```
303
304  -- Table: Branch_Track
305  -- Description: Bridge table linking Branches and Tracks
306  -- (Many-to-Many relationship).
307
308  CREATE TABLE Branch_Track (
309      Track_ID INT NOT NULL,                                -- References Track table
310      Branch_ID INT NOT NULL,                            -- References Branch table
311
312      -- Define constraints
313      CONSTRAINT PK_Branch_Track PRIMARY KEY (Track_ID, Branch_ID),   -- Composite primary key
314      CONSTRAINT FK_Branch_Track_Track FOREIGN KEY (Track_ID) REFERENCES Track(Track_ID),
315      CONSTRAINT FK_Branch_Track_Branch FOREIGN KEY (Branch_ID) REFERENCES Branch(Branch_ID)
316
317  )
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Intake

```
318
319  -- Table: Intake
320  -- Description: Stores information about each intake or batch period.
321
322  CREATE TABLE Intake (
323      Int_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
324      Start_Date DATE,
325      End_Date DATE,
326      Int_Name VARCHAR(50),
327      Round_num INT
328
329
110 %  No issues found
Messages  Commands completed successfully.
```

Create Table Social_Media & Its Constraints

```
329
330  -- Table: Social_Media
331  -- Description: Stores students' social media profiles and related information.
332
333  CREATE TABLE Social_Media (
334      Social_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
335      Platform_Name VARCHAR(20),
336      Profile_Link VARCHAR(200) UNIQUE,
337      Photo NVARCHAR(200),
338      Stu_ID INT,                                -- References Student table
339
340      -- Define foreign key constraint
341      CONSTRAINT FK_SocialMedia_Student FOREIGN KEY (Stu_ID) REFERENCES Student(St_ID)
342
343  )
```

110 %

No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Create Table Job_Profile & Its Constraints

```
346
347  -- Table: Job_Profile
348  -- Description: Stores employment details for students,
349  -- including company, job title, type, salary, and hire date.
350
351  CREATE TABLE Job_Profile (
352      Job_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
353      ST_ID INT,                                -- References Student table
354      Com_ID INT,                                -- References Company table
355      Job_Title NVARCHAR(200),
356      Salary INT,
357      Job_Type NVARCHAR(50),
358      Hire_Date DATE,
359
360      -- Define Constraints
361      CONSTRAINT FK_JobProfile_Company FOREIGN KEY (Com_ID) REFERENCES Company(Com_ID),
362      CONSTRAINT FK_JobProfile_Student FOREIGN KEY (ST_ID) REFERENCES Student(ST_ID)
363
364  )
```

110 %

No issues found

Messages Commands completed successfully.

Alter Table Student Add Constraints

```
363  -- Table: Student
364  -- Description: Add Constraints
365
366  ALTER TABLE Student
367    ADD
368      CONSTRAINT UQ_Student_SSN UNIQUE (SSN),    -- Ensures SSN is unique
369      CONSTRAINT CHK_Student_ZipCode CHECK (Zip_Code LIKE '[0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9][0-9]'),
370      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Project FOREIGN KEY (Pro_ID) REFERENCES Project(Pro_ID),
371      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Track FOREIGN KEY (Track_ID) REFERENCES Track(Track_ID),
372      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Intake FOREIGN KEY (Intake_ID) REFERENCES Intake(Int_ID),
373      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Social FOREIGN KEY (Social_ID) REFERENCES Social_Media(Social_ID),
374      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_Branch FOREIGN KEY (Branch_ID) REFERENCES Branch(Branch_ID),
375      CONSTRAINT FK_Student_JobProfile FOREIGN KEY (job_ID) REFERENCES Job_Profile(Job_ID)
376
377
```

110 % ① 0 ↑ ↓

Messages Commands completed successfully.



Data Generation and Preparation

The dataset used in this project was initially generated using AI-based data generation tools such as Mockaroo, which allowed us to create realistic and diverse records that reflect real-world scenarios. After generation, the data was reviewed, refined, and upgraded manually to ensure accuracy, completeness, and logical consistency across all tables. This combination of automated generation and manual enhancement provided a reliable dataset for building, testing, and analyzing the entire examination system.

An overview of our data

Attribute	Data Size
Students	985
colleges	14
universites	38
Branches	22
Certificates	50
Choises	900
Companies	17
Courses	72
exams	15
freelance	985
Instructors	50
Ins_courses	110
Intakes	6
Jobs	585
Questions	335
Student_certeficate	1,471
Student_exam	380
Topics	9
Tracks	59
Branch_tracks	164
Track_course	1,111
Stu_exam_Qs	1,410

Student:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↻ ✎
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Student
2 | SELECT * FROM Student
```

110 % No issues found

Results		Messages	
NUMBER OF RAWS			
1	985		

St_ID	SSN	Fname	LastName	Gender	Birth_Date	Sty	Street	Zu_Code	Phone	Grade_Year	Pno_ID	Trckd_ID	Intake_ID	Social_ID	Bunch_ID	Office	University	Age
1	3049914027929	Yousef	Ahraf	M	2004-09-14	Tanta	Saeed Street	31737	01032990313	2022	12	6	9	19		Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	Cairo University	21
2	301924087572	Yousef	Sabai	M	2001-09-24	Aessat	El Gomhoureya Street	71511	0125333743	2022	67	47	2	1	8	Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	German University in Cairo (GUC)	24
3	3021125264784	Ahmed	Medhat	M	2002-11-25	Suez	El Osuh Street	43518	01130440265	2023	41	41	4	12	11	Faculty of Media & Mass Comm	Aewan University	23
4	2980211046689	Raafat	Elaeis	M	1998-02-18	Tanta	El Bah Street	31511	01227175689	2026	26	1	7	7		Faculty of Media & Mass Comm	Future University in Egypt	27
5	299051009552	Omar	Zahran	M	1999-05-19	Minya	Port Said Street	61519	01598350657	2020	46	46	6	8	1	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Arab Academy for Science and Technology	26
6	3003310054470	Tamer	Mostafa	M	2003-03-10	Mansoura	Suez Canal Street	35511	0113842014	2024	4	4	3	NULL	6	Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	Cairo University	22
7	3000320136746	Aya	Mahmoud	F	2000-03-20	Alexandria	Gamal Abdel Nasser Street	21526	01166575083	2021	47	47	4	NULL	16	Faculty of Engineering	Suez Canal University	25
8	3010103230169	Nour	Mahmoud	F	2001-01-03	Cairo	El Mighani Street	11341	0105498473	2022	1	1	3	NULL	6	Faculty of Business	Cairo University	24
9	3000508129753	Sara	Hussein	F	2000-05-08	Tanta	El Nahas Street	31511	01533080274	2021	4	4	5	NULL	5	Faculty of Media & Mass Comm	Future University in Egypt	25
10	2980608039327	Karim	Fahmy	M	1998-06-08	Mansoura	El Gomhoureya Street	35511	01290378326	2019	26	26	4	NULL	1	Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	Ain Shams University	27

Instructor:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↻ ✎
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Instructor
2 | SELECT * FROM Instructor
```

110 % No issues found

Results		Messages	
NUMBER OF RAWS			
1	50		

Ins_ID	SSN	Ins_FName	Ins_LName	Birth_Date	Gender	Email	Phone	City	Street	ZIP_Code	Salary	Evaluation_Instructor
1	28501100100123	Ahmed	Ali	1985-01-10	Male	ahmed.ali@gmail.com	01006599897	Giza	15 Al Haram St.	12559	28500	Good
2	29203151600456	Fatma	Ibrahim	1992-03-15	Female	fatma.ibrahim@yahoo.com	01007486849	Cairo	45 Ramses St.	11511	26000	Very Good
3	28807200200789	Mahmoud	Said	1988-07-20	Male	mahmoud.said@outlook.com	01032188777	Alexandria	10 Corniche Rd.	21526	27000	Good
4	29405011600123	Mariam	Taha	1994-05-01	Female	mariam.taha@gmail.com	01035858577	Cairo	90 Tahrir St.	11518	24500	Good
5	28311250100321	Mostafa	Kamal	1983-11-25	Male	mostafa.kamal@yahoo.com	01055374569	Giza	8 Nile St.	12211	31000	Very Good
6	29102201600124	Nour	Hassan	1991-02-20	Female	nour.hassan@outlook.com	01056074268	Mansoura	3 El Geish St.	35511	25000	Good
7	28608150100451	Omar	Abdelrahman	1986-08-15	Male	omar.abdelrahman@gmail.com	01070334062	Cairo	22 Abbas El Akkad	11765	29000	Good
8	29006050200553	Youssef	Khaled	1990-06-05	Male	youssef.khaled@yahoo.com	01077069668	Alexandria	5 Safia Zaghloul St.	21521	28000	Very Good
9	29304121600876	Aya	Mahmoud	1993-04-12	Female	aya.mahmoud@gmail.com	010808880522	Cairo	112 El Merghany St.	11341	27500	Good
10	28209302100331	Ali	Adel	1982-09-30	Male	ali.adel@outlook.com	01081452950	Giza	3 Faisal St.	12111	32000	Good

Course:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↻ ✎
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Course
2 | SELECT * FROM Course
```

110 % No issues found

Results		Messages	
NUMBER OF RAWS			
1	72		

Crs_ID	Crs_Name	Hours
1	Database	60
2	Operating System	12
3	Python Fundamentals	30
4	Software Testing	18
5	Power BI	36
6	Excel	12
7	SQL BI	18
8	Source Control	12
9	Data Warehouse	18
10	No SQL	18

Track:

```
SQLQuery1.s... \youse (71)* ↻ X
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Track
2 | SELECT * FROM Track
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	59	

	Track_ID	Track_Name	Ins_ID	Topic_ID
1	1	Embedded Systems	14	9
2	2	Wireless Communications	14	9
3	3	Digital IC Design	14	9
4	4	Industrial Automation	14	9
5	5	Game Programming	17	8
6	6	Game Art	17	8
7	7	VFX Compositing	17	8
8	8	2D Animation and Motion Graphics	18	8
9	9	3D FX Dynamics and Simulation	18	8
10	10	3D Generalist	18	8

Branch:

```
SQLQuery1.s... \youse (71)* ↻ X
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Branch
2 | SELECT * FROM Branch
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	22	

	Branch_ID	Branch_Name
1	1	Smart Village Branch
2	2	New Capital Branch
3	3	Cairo University Branch
4	4	Alexandria Branch
5	5	Assiut Branch
6	6	Aswan Branch
7	7	Beni Suef Branch
8	8	Fayoum Branch
9	9	Ismailia Branch
10	10	Mansoura Branch

Company:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↗ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Company
2 | | \l SELECT * FROM Company
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS				
1	17				

	Com_ID	Com_name	Location	Industry	Scale
1	1	Valeo	Giza	Automotive Technology	Multinational
2	2	Instabug	Nasr City	Software Development	Startup
3	3	Fawry	Heliopolis	FinTech	Corporate
4	4	Vodafone Intelligent Solutions (_VOIS)	Smart Village	Telecommunications	Multinational
5	5	Dell Technologies	6th of October	Hardware & Software	Multinational
6	6	ProGears	Maadi	Software Development	SME
7	7	Instabug	Dokki	Software Development	Startup
8	8	Link Development	New Cairo	Software & Digital Transformation	Corporate
9	9	Etisalat Misr	Cairo	Telecommunications	Multinational
10	10	TechLabs London	Dokki	EdTech & Software Consulting	SME

Project:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↗ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Project
2 | | \l SELECT * FROM Project
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS		
1	59		

	Pro_ID	Pro_Name	Track_ID
1	1	Smart Home Controller using IoT	1
2	2	5G Network Optimization Tool	2
3	3	Digital Circuit Design Automation	3
4	4	Smart Factory Control System	4
5	5	3D Action Game Prototype	5
6	6	Fantasy Game Character Design	6
7	7	Movie Scene VFX Composition	7
8	8	Animated Educational Video	8
9	9	Explosion FX Simulation	9
10	10	3D City Environment	10

Freelance:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ✎ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Freelance
2 |   | SELECT * FROM Freelance
```

110 % ▾ ✓ No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS					
1	985					

	Fre_ID	Website_name	Date	Budget	Job_description	ST_ID
1	1	ServiceScape	2023-04-25	45	Set up CI/CD pipeline using GitHub Actions and deplo...	460
2	2	Mostaql	2025-01-24	124	Run a Facebook ad campaign setup with audience ta...	679
3	3	Upwork	2024-08-27	452	Create an interactive Node.js dashboard to track mont...	969
4	4	We Work Remotely	2024-09-08	47	Develop a recommendation system using Python and...	830
5	5	SimplyHired	2024-07-12	449	Convert design files (Figma) to a pixel-perfect respon...	946
6	6	Wellfound	2025-06-09	26	Dockerize the application and create Kubernetes ma...	680
7	7	Linkedin	2023-10-12	179	Create a full-stack web application with React fronten...	689
8	8	Khamsat	2024-01-03	887	Create a native Android app with Kotlin for booking ap...	89
9	9	Fiver	2025-01-17	490	Develop a recommendation system using Python and...	86
10	10	Upwork	2024-01-30	410	Create a prototype computer vision model to detect d...	542

Certificate:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ✎ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Certificate
2 |   | SELECT * FROM Certificate
```

110 % ▾ ✓ No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS					
1	50					

	Cer_ID	Name	Hours	Provider
1	1	Cleaning Data in Python	12	DataCamp
2	2	Cleaning Data in R	12	DataCamp
3	3	Data Manipulation in R with dplyr	14	DataCamp
4	4	Cleaning Data with PySpark	13	DataCamp
5	5	Data Manipulation in SQL	15	DataCamp
6	6	Intermediate SQL	15	DataCamp
7	7	Introduction to SQL	13	DataCamp
8	8	Database Design	17	DataCamp
9	9	Cleaning Data in PostgreSQL Databases	14	DataCamp
10	10	Importing & Cleaning Data in R (Track)	16	DataCamp

Student_certificate:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↻ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Student_Certificate
2 | \l SELECT * FROM Student_Certificate
```

110 % ▾ × 1 ▲ 0 ↑ ↓

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	1471	

	St_ID	Cer_ID
1	1	1
2	1	7
3	1	38
4	2	7
5	2	14
6	2	22
7	2	39
8	3	20
9	3	21
10	3	34

Exam:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* ↻ X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Exam
2 | \l SELECT * FROM Exam
```

110 % ▾ × 1 ▲ 0 ↑ ↓

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	14	

	Ex_ID	Start_Time	End_Time	Crs_ID	Exam_Date
1	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	1	2025-10-21
2	2	10:00:00	12:00:00	2	2025-10-21
3	3	10:00:00	12:00:00	3	2025-10-21
4	4	10:00:00	12:00:00	4	2025-10-21
5	5	10:00:00	12:00:00	5	2025-10-21
6	6	10:00:00	12:00:00	6	2025-10-21
7	7	10:00:00	12:00:00	7	2025-10-21
8	8	10:00:00	12:00:00	8	2025-10-21
9	9	10:00:00	12:00:00	9	2025-10-21
10	10	10:00:00	12:00:00	10	2025-10-21

Student_Exam:

```
SQLQuery1.s...\\youse (71)* + X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Student_Exam
2 | | \l SELECT * FROM Student_Exam
```

110 % ▾ ✘ 1 ⚠ 0 ↑ ↓

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS							
1	380							

	St_ID	Ex_ID	Start_Time	End_Time	Score	Grade	Percentage
1	1	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	10	Excellent	100
2	2	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	10	Excellent	100
3	2	4	10:00:00	12:00:00	6	Good	60
4	2	9	13:00:00	15:00:00	7	Very good	70
5	3	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	6	Good	60
6	3	2	09:30:00	11:30:00	9	Excellent	90
7	4	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	9	Excellent	90
8	4	11	11:00:00	13:00:00	5	Accept	50
9	5	1	10:00:00	12:00:00	10	Excellent	100
10	5	5	14:00:00	16:00:00	10	Excellent	100

Stu_Exam_Qs:

```
SQLQuery2.s...\\youse (75)* + X
1 | \v SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Stu_Exam_Qs
2 | | \l SELECT * FROM Stu_Exam_Qs
```

110 % ▾ ✅ No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS				
1	1410				

	Stu_ID	Ex_ID	Qs_ID	Stu_Answers	Question_Order
1	1	1	3	A	8
2	1	1	4	A	9
3	1	1	8	A	3
4	1	1	13	A	1
5	1	1	14	True	10
6	1	1	17	B	7
7	1	1	18	A	4
8	1	1	19	B	6
9	1	1	22	A	1
10	1	1	23	A	5

Questions:

The screenshot shows a SQL Server Management Studio window with two queries in the query editor:

```
1  SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Questions
2  SELECT * FROM Questions
```

The results pane shows a single row with the value 335 for 'NUMBER OF RAWS'. Below this, a table displays 10 rows of questions, each with fields: Qs_ID, Qs_Body, Correct_Answer, crs_Id, and Q_Type. All questions belong to crs_Id 1 and are of type MCQ.

	Qs_ID	Qs_Body	Correct_Answer	crs_Id	Q_Type
1	1	Which SQL command is used to retrieve data from a ...	C	1	MCQ
2	2	Which of the following ensures uniqueness in a table?	B	1	MCQ
3	3	Which normal form removes partial dependency?	B	1	MCQ
4	4	Which clause is used to filter records in SQL?	B	1	MCQ
5	5	What type of join returns all rows from both tables?	D	1	MCQ
6	6	Which command is used to add a new record in SQL?	A	1	MCQ
7	7	What does DDL stand for?	A	1	MCQ
8	8	What is the default sorting order of the ORDER BY cl...	A	1	MCQ
9	9	Which SQL statement is used to delete data from a t...	A	1	MCQ
10	10	Which keyword is used to combine results from two q...	C	1	MCQ

Choices:

The screenshot shows a SQL Server Management Studio window with two queries in the query editor:

```
1  SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Choices
2  SELECT * FROM Choices
```

The results pane shows a single row with the value 900 for 'NUMBER OF RAWS'. Below this, a table displays 10 rows of choices, each with fields: Qs_ID, Options_Header, and Options_Value.

	Qs_ID	Options_Header	Options_Value
1	146	A	Secondary Memory
2	146	B	Cache Memory
3	146	C	Main Memory
4	146	D	ROM
5	147	A	Kernel
6	147	B	Shell
7	147	C	Device Driver
8	147	D	File System
9	148	A	Internal
10	148	B	External

Branch_Track:

```
SQLQuery3.s...\\youse (53)* + X
1 |  SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Branch_Track
2 |  SELECT * FROM Branch_Track
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	164	

	Track_ID	Branch_ID
1	1	3
2	2	3
3	2	11
4	2	15
5	3	4
6	3	9
7	4	6
8	4	16
9	5	2
10	5	12

Intake:

```
SQLQuery4.s...\\youse (54)* + X SQLQuery3.sql...L\\youse (53)*
1 |  SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Intake
2 |  SELECT * FROM Intake
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	6	

	Int_ID	Start_date	End_date	Int_Name	Round_num
1	1	2023-01-01	2023-06-30	intake 40	1
2	2	2023-07-01	2023-12-31	intake 41	2
3	3	2024-01-01	2024-06-30	intake 42	1
4	4	2024-07-01	2024-12-31	intake 43	2
5	5	2025-01-01	2025-06-30	intake 44	1
6	6	2025-07-01	2025-12-31	intake 45	2

Job_Profile:

```
SQLQuery4.s...\\youse (54)* + X SQLQuery3.sql...L\\youse (53)*
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Job_Profile
2 | SELECT * FROM Job_Profile
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS							
1	585							

	Job_ID	ST_ID	Com_ID	Job_Title	Salary	Job_Type	Hire_Date
1	1	1	3	CG Technical Director Engineer	25281	On_Site	2024-01-29
2	2	4	4	Web & User Interface Development Engineer	48438	On_Site	2024-05-28
3	3	6	4	Industrial Automation Engineer	39579	On_Site	2024-10-22
4	4	9	14	Industrial Automation Engineer	34246	Hybrid	2024-01-11
5	5	11	2	Full Stack Web Development Using .Net Engineer	16700	On_Site	2025-05-26
6	6	12	6	UI/UX Design Engineer	16449	On_Site	2024-04-22
7	7	13	5	3D Character Artist Engineer	12603	On_Site	2024-07-05
8	8	14	13	Wireless Communications Engineer	44967	On_Site	2024-08-14
9	9	15	15	Full Stack Web Development Using MERN Engineer	34504	Remote	2024-11-05
10	10	17	8	Industrial Automation Engineer	38622	Hybrid	2024-04-07

Topic:

```
SQLQuery4.s...\\youse (54)* + X
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Topic
2 | SELECT * FROM Topic
```

110 % No issues found

Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS				
1	9				

	Topic_ID	Topic_Name	Manager_Name	Salary
1	1	Business development	Ahmed Ali	26500
2	2	Software Engineering	Mona Hassan	38000
3	3	Web Development	Rawan Khaled	15000
4	4	AI	Sara Mahmoud	50000
5	5	Cloud Computing	Khaled Youssef	37000
6	6	Cyber Security	Laila Farouk	45000
7	7	Mobile Development	Tamer Nabil	33000
8	8	UI/UX Design	Dina Samir	18900
9	9	Embedded Systems	Hany Adel	24800

Track_Course:

The screenshot shows a SQL Server Management Studio window with two queries in the query editor:

```
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Track_Course
2 | SELECT * FROM Track_Course
```

The results pane displays the count of rows and the detailed data from the Track_Course table:

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	1111	

	Track_ID	Crs_ID
1	1	2
2	1	8
3	1	12
4	1	13
5	1	18
6	1	19
7	1	20
8	1	21
9	1	22
10	1	23

Ins_Course:

The screenshot shows a SQL Server Management Studio window with two queries in the query editor:

```
1 | SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Ins_course
2 | SELECT * FROM Ins_course
```

The results pane displays the count of rows and the detailed data from the Ins_course table:

	NUMBER OF RAWS	
1	110	

	Ins_ID	Crs_ID
1	10	1
2	38	1
3	19	2
4	5	3
5	44	3
6	16	4
7	41	4
8	7	5
9	38	5
10	1	6

Social_Media:

SQLQuery4.s... \youse (54)*

```

1  SELECT COUNT(*) AS 'NUMBER OF RAWS' FROM Social_Media
2  SELECT * FROM Social_Media
  
```

110 % No issues found

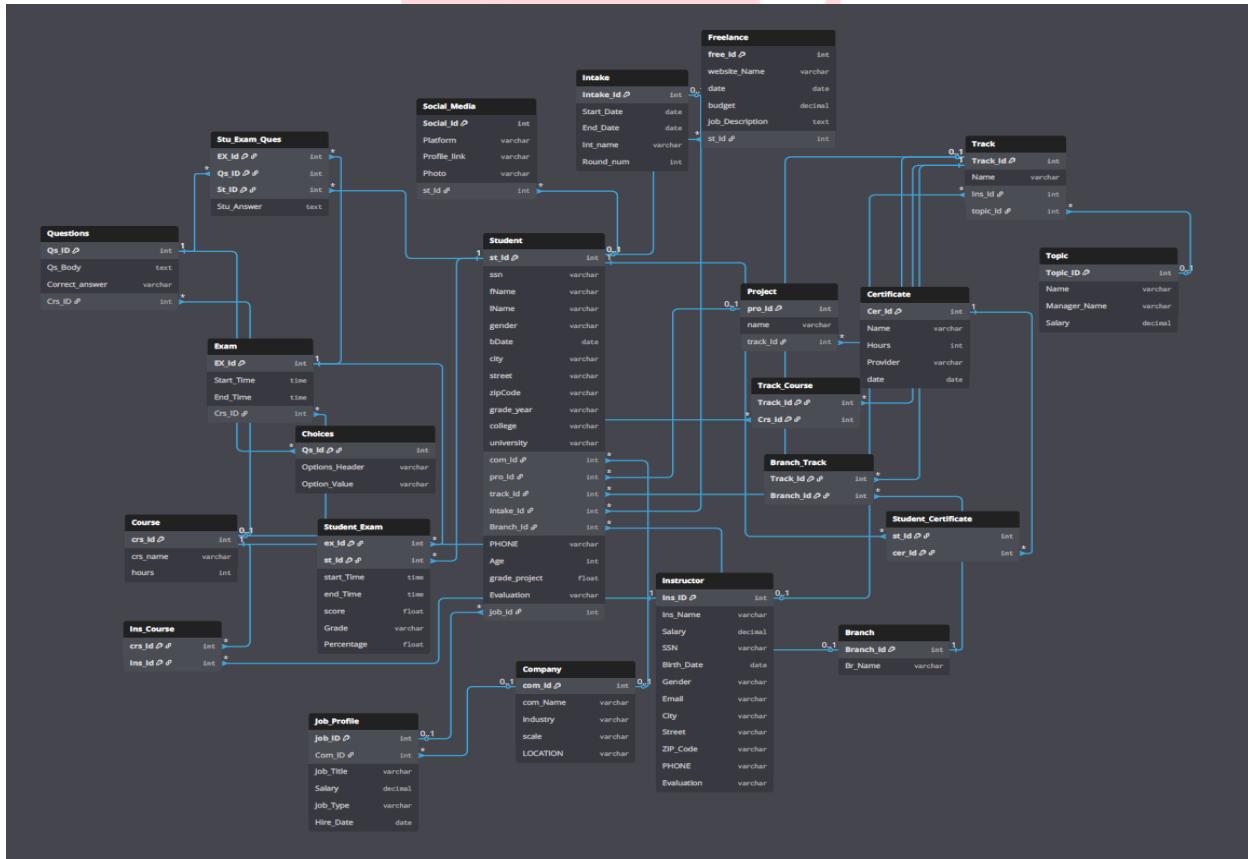
Results Messages

	NUMBER OF RAWS
1	5

	Social_ID	Platform_Name	Profile_Link	Photo	Stu_ID
1	1	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100093847...	https://example.com/images/profile1.jpg	2
2	7	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/rafat.elrays	https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=258125100531...	4
3	8	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/OmarZahran72	https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=167581606303...	5
4	9	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/share/1DoLGrYV9F?mibe...	https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=299240043094...	1
5	12	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/share/1D9L8YPWhg/	NULL	3

Database Diagram

We used dbdiagram.io to design and organize our Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD), ensuring that all database relationships were clearly structured and visually well-organized before implementation in SQL Server.



Stored Procedures

In this stage, we developed a comprehensive set of 63 stored procedures in SQL Server to manage and automate database operations efficiently. These procedures handle all core actions across the system's tables, including **SELECT**, **INSERT**, **UPDATE**, and **DELETE** statements.

The use of stored procedures ensured data consistency, reusability, and enhanced security, while also improving performance by reducing repetitive code. Each procedure was carefully designed to manage specific entities such as Students, Instructors, Courses and Exams.

Table Name	Insert	Update	Delete	Select
Student	✓	✓	✓	✗
Company	✓	✓	✓	✗
Project	✓	✓	✓	✗
Freelance	✓	✓	✓	✗
Course	✓	✓	✓	✗
Student_Certificate	✓	✓	✗	✗
Student_Exam	✓	✓	✓	✗
Stu_Exam_Qs	✓	✓	✓	✗
Questions	✓	✓	✓	✗
Choices	✓	✓	✓	✗
Ins_Course	✓	✓	✓	✓
Track_Course	✓	✗	✓	✓
Branch_Track	✓	✓	✓	✗
Track	✓	✓	✓	✗
Intake	✓	✗	✓	✗
Certificate	✓	✓	✓	✗
Social_Media	✓	✓	✓	✗
Branch	✓	✓	✓	✓
Instructor	✓	✓	✓	✗
Topic	✓	✓	✓	✗
Job_Profile	✓	✓	✓	✗

Exam procedures

Add Exam

```
10  CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[Add_Exam]
11    @Start_Time TIME,
12    @End_Time TIME,
13    @Crs_ID INT
14
15    AS
16    BEGIN
17      SET NOCOUNT ON;
18
19      DECLARE @Today DATETIME = CAST(GETDATE() AS DATE);
20
21      INSERT INTO Exam ( Start_Time, End_Time, Crs_ID,Exam_Date)
22      VALUES ( @Start_Time, @End_Time, @Crs_ID,@Today);
23
24      DECLARE @New_Ex_ID INT = SCOPE_IDENTITY();
25      PRINT 'Exam Added Successfully. Exam ID: ' + CAST(@New_Ex_ID AS NVARCHAR(10));
26
27    END;
28
29    GO
```

Register Student

```
11  CREATE  PROCEDURE [dbo].[Register_Student] @St_ID INT , @Ex_ID INT
12  AS
13  BEGIN
14    Set Nocount on;
15    If Not Exists (Select 1 from Student_Exam where St_ID = @St_ID and Ex_ID = @Ex_ID)
16    begin
17      insert into Student_Exam (St_ID , Ex_ID , Start_Time , End_Time)
18      select @St_ID , @Ex_ID , Start_time , End_time
19      From Exam
20      where Ex_ID = @Ex_ID
21      Print 'Student Registered For Exam'
22    end
23    else
24    begin
25      Print 'Student Already Registered'
26    end
27  end;
28
29  GO
```

Exam Generation

```
10
11  CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[Generate_And_Show_Exam]
12      @St_ID INT,
13      @Ex_ID INT,
14      @Crs_ID INT
15  AS
16  BEGIN
17      SET NOCOUNT ON;
18
19      IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM Student_Exam WHERE St_ID = @St_ID AND Ex_ID = @Ex_ID)
20      BEGIN
21          PRINT 'Student not registered for this exam.';
22          RETURN;
23      END
24
25      CREATE TABLE #temp_questions
26      (
27          Temp_ID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
28          Qs_ID INT,
29          Qs_Body VARCHAR(1000)
30      );
31
32      INSERT INTO #temp_questions (Qs_ID, Qs_Body)
33      SELECT TOP 10 Qs_ID, Qs_Body
34      FROM Questions
35      WHERE Crs_ID = @Crs_ID
36      ORDER BY NEWID();
37
38      INSERT INTO Stu_Exam_Qs (Stu_ID, Ex_ID, Qs_ID, Question_Order)
39      SELECT @St_ID, @Ex_ID, Qs_ID, Temp_ID
40      FROM #temp_questions;
41
42      SELECT Temp_ID AS QuestionNumber, Qs_Body AS Question
43      FROM #temp_questions
44      ORDER BY Temp_ID;
45
46      PRINT 'Exam Questions Generated and Shown to Student';
47  END;
48  GO
```

Submitting Answers

```
11  CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[SubmitExamAnswers]
12      @St_ID INT,
13      @Ex_ID INT,
14      @Answers NVARCHAR(MAX)
15  AS
16  BEGIN
17      SET NOCOUNT ON;
18
19      ;WITH StudentAnswers AS (
20          SELECT
21              value AS Stu_Answer,
22              ROW_NUMBER() OVER (ORDER BY (SELECT NULL)) AS rn
23          FROM STRING_SPLIT(@Answers, ',')
24      )
25      UPDATE S
26      SET S.Stu_Answers = SA.Stu_Answer
27      FROM Stu_Exam_Qs S
28      INNER JOIN StudentAnswers SA
29          ON SA.rn = S.Question_Order
30      WHERE S.Stu_ID = @St_ID AND S.Ex_ID = @Ex_ID;
31
32      DECLARE @Correct INT;
33      SELECT @Correct = COUNT(*)
34      FROM Stu_Exam_Qs S
35      JOIN Questions Q ON S.Qs_ID = Q.Qs_ID
36      WHERE S.Stu_ID = @St_ID AND S.Ex_ID = @Ex_ID
37          AND S.Stu_Answers = Q.Correct_Answer;
38
39      UPDATE Student_Exam
40      SET
41          Score = @Correct,
42          Percentage = (CAST(@Correct AS FLOAT) / 10) * 100
43      WHERE ST_ID = @St_ID AND Ex_ID = @Ex_ID;
44
45
46      PRINT 'Exam submitted. Correct Answers: ' + CAST(@Correct AS VARCHAR(10));
47
48  END;
GO
```

Building Reports in SQL Server Reporting Services (SSRS)

In this phase, SQL Server Reporting Services (SSRS) was used to design and generate a set of interactive reports that provide insights into various aspects of the examination system. Each report was directly connected to the SQL database to ensure accurate and real-time results.

The developed reports cover multiple perspectives within the system. For instance, one report displays student information based on department number, while another retrieves a specific student's grades across all courses. Additional reports were created to show instructor details with the courses they teach and the number of enrolled students, course topics by course ID, and exam details including related questions.

Moreover, a comprehensive report was implemented that accepts both exam number and student ID to display each question alongside the student's submitted answers. Through these reports, the system enables clear performance tracking, better academic evaluation, and informed decision-making by ITI staff and administrators.

SSRS Procedures

Get Instructor Information

```
ALTER proc [dbo].[GetInstructorsInfo] @ins_id int
as
begin

select i.Ins_FName + ' ' + i.Ins_LName as "FullName" , c.crs_name , count(s.st_id) As StudentCount
from Ins_course ie inner join Instructor i on ie.Ins_ID = i.Ins_ID
inner join Course c on ie.Crs_ID = c.Crs_ID
inner join Track_Course tc on c.Crs_ID = tc.Crs_ID
inner join track t on t.Track_ID = tc.Track_ID
inner join Student s on s.Track_ID = t.Track_ID
where i.Ins_ID = @ins_id
group by c.Crs_Name , I.Ins_FName , i.Ins_LName
end
```

Get Student by Topic

```
|ALTER Proc [dbo].[GetStudentsByTopic] @Topic_Id int  
as  
begin  
    set nocount on  
    select  
        s.fname ,  
        S.Lname ,  
        s.gender,  
        s.city,  
        s.Age,  
        s.college ,  
        s.university,  
        s.grade_year,  
        tc.topic_name  
  
        from student s join track t on s.track_id = t.track_Id  
        join topic tc on tc.topic_id = t.Topic_ID  
        where tc.Topic_ID = @Topic_id  
End
```

Get Topic by Course

```
|ALTER Proc [dbo].[GetTopicByCourses] @crs_id int  
as  
begin  
  
select distinct t.topic_name , c.Crs_Name  
from Course c inner join Track_Course tc on c.Crs_ID = tc.Crs_ID  
                inner join Track k on tc.Track_ID = k.Track_ID  
                inner join topic t on t.Topic_ID = k.Topic_ID  
where c.Crs_ID = @crs_id  
end
```

Get Questions

```
ALTER Proc [dbo].[GetQuestions] @Exam_ID int
as
begin
SELECT
    Qs_ID,
    Qs_Body,
    [A] AS [Option A],
    [B] AS [Option B],
    [C] AS [Option C],
    [D] AS [Option D]
FROM
(
    SELECT
        q.Qs_ID,
        q.Qs_Body,
        c.Options_Header,
        c.Options_Value,
        q.Correct_Answer
    FROM Stu_Exam_Qs eq
    INNER JOIN Questions q
        ON eq.Qs_ID = q.Qs_ID
    INNER JOIN Choices c
        ON q.Qs_ID = c.Qs_ID
    WHERE eq.Ex_ID = @Exam_ID
) AS SourceTable
PIVOT
(
    MAX(Options_Value)
    FOR Options_Header IN ([A], [B], [C], [D])
) AS PivotTable
ORDER BY Qs_ID;
end
```

Get Student Answers

```
ALTER Proc [dbo].[GetStudentAnswers] @Exam_ID int , @Student_ID int
as
begin
SELECT
    q.Qs_Body ,
    eq.Stu_Answers as "Student Answer"
FROM Stu_Exam_Qs eq
INNER JOIN Questions q
    ON eq.Qs_ID = q.Qs_ID
    AND eq.Stu_ID = @Student_ID
    AND eq.Ex_ID = @Exam_ID
WHERE eq.Ex_ID = @Exam_ID
ORDER BY q.Qs_ID;
end
```

Get Student Grade

```
ALTER proc [dbo].[GetStudentGrade] @St_id int
as
begin
select s.st_id , s.fname + ' ' + s.Lname as "Full Name" , c.crs_id , c.Crs_name , se.score , 10 as TotalMark,
cast (se.score * 100.0 / 10 as decimal (5,2)) as Percentage
from student s inner join Student_Exam se on s.ST_id = se.St_ID
inner join Exam e on e.EX_ID = se.Ex_ID
inner join Course c on c.Crs_ID = e.Crs_ID
where s.ST_id = @St_id
end
```

SSRS Reports

Report that returns the student information according to department NO parameter

The screenshot shows a Power BI Report Server interface. At the top, it says "Power BI Report Server Home > Reports_ > Students Info". Below that is a search bar labeled "Topic Id" with the value "1". Underneath are standard navigation buttons for reports. The main content area is titled "Students Info" and features the logo of the "Information Technology Institute". Below the title, there is a section header "Business development". A table follows, displaying student information:

Name	Gender	City	Age	College	University	Grade Year
Hana Mahmoud	F	Alexandria	24	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Mansoura University	2022
Youssef Sayed	M	Tanta	22	Faculty of Business	Alexandria University	2024
Amira Fahmy	F	Mansoura	21	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Aswan University	2024
Zainab Mahmoud	F	Assiut	25	Faculty of Science	Ain Shams University	2021
Ahmed Ibrahim	M	Mansoura	26	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Nile University	2020
Dina Sayed	F	Alexandria	23	Faculty of Engineering	Alamein International University	2023
Mohamed Fahmy	M	Assiut	22	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Tanta University	2024
Amira Mahmoud	F	Minya	26	Faculty of Computer Science	Ain Shams University	2020
Omar Hussein	M	Suez	22	Faculty of Business	Ain Shams University	2024
Mohamed Sayed	M	Minya	23	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Arish University	2023
Tamer Hussein	M	Suez	25	Faculty of Media & Mass Comm	University Of Sadat City	2021
Amira Ahmad	F	Tanta	21	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Al-Azhar University	2023
Tamer Hussein	M	Suez	22	Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	Suez University	2024
Laila Younis	F	Cairo	21	Faculty of Computers and Artificial Intelligence	Suez University	2022
Mohamed Gamal	M	Assiut	27	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Aswan University	2019
Amira Ahmad	F	Tanta	24	Faculty of Arts	King Salman International University	2022
Laila Younis	F	Cairo	27	Faculty of Computer & Information Technology	Benha University	2019

Report that takes the exam number and the student ID then return the questions in this exam with the student answer.

The screenshot shows a Power BI report interface. At the top, it says "Power BI Report Server" and "Home > Reports_ > Student's Answers". Below that, there are input fields for "Exam ID" (1) and "Student ID" (3). A navigation bar includes icons for back, forward, search, and zoom (100%).

Student's Answers

Exam ID: 1 | Student ID: 3

Qs Body	Student Answer
Which of the following ensures uniqueness in a table?	B
Which clause is used to filter records in SQL?	A
Which command is used to add a new record in SQL?	B
Which operator is used to test for a range of values?	True
Which SQL statement is used to rename a table?	A
Which of the following is a valid SQL data type?	A
Which SQL function counts distinct values?	A
Which statement is true about primary key?	A
Normalization helps reduce data redundancy.	A
JOIN is used to combine rows from multiple tables.	A

Report that takes the student ID and returns the grades of the student in all courses.

Power BI Report Server Home > Reports_ > Students Grade

St id 14

1 of 1 100% |

Students Grade

Student Name: Sara Mostafa

st id	Course ID	Course Name	Score	Total Mark	Percentage	Percentage Rate
14	1	Database	4	10	40.00	↓
14	5	Power BI	6	10	60.00	→

Report that takes exam number and returns questions in it.

The screenshot shows a Power BI Report Server interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the text "Power BI Report Server" and "Home > Reports_ > Exam's Questions". Below the navigation bar, the page title is "Exam's Questions". On the left, there is a logo for "Information Technology Institute" (ITI) and a search bar with the value "Exam ID 15". Below the search bar is a set of navigation controls including arrows, a page number input field (set to 1), and zoom controls. The main content area displays a table titled "Exam's Questions" with 14 rows of data. The columns are labeled "Qs ID", "Qs Body", "Option A", "Option B", "Option C", and "Option D".

Qs ID	Qs Body	Option A	Option B	Option C	Option D
201	Which keyword is used to define a function in Python?	def	function	lambda	method
204	What symbol is used for comments in Python?	#	//	--	%
205	Which collection type allows duplicate elements?	list	set	tuple	dictionary
207	Which function displays output to the console?	print()	display()	echo()	show()
210	Which method removes the last element from a list?	remove()	pop()	delete()	clear()
211	Python is a statically typed language.	True	False		
212	Tuples in Python are immutable.	True	False		
213	The "elif" keyword is used for loops.	True	False		
214	The "in" keyword checks for membership in a	True	False		

Report that takes the course ID and returns its topics.

The screenshot shows a Power BI Report Server interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Power BI logo, the text "Power BI Report Server", and a breadcrumb trail: "Home > Reports_ > Courses By Topic". Below the navigation bar is a search bar labeled "crs id" with the value "5" entered. Underneath the search bar is a set of navigation controls including arrows for page navigation, a refresh icon, and a zoom control set at "100%".

Courses By Topic

Power BI

Topic Name
Business development
Embedded Systems

Report that takes the instructor's ID and returns the name of the course that he teaches and the number of students per course.

Power BI Report Server Home > Reports_ > Instructors Courses

ins id 14

1 of 1 100% 100% 100%

Instructors Courses

Information Technology Institute

Abdallah Mansour

Course Name	Students Count
Nest JS	195
Embedded Linux	185
Spark & Py-Spark for Big Data	610

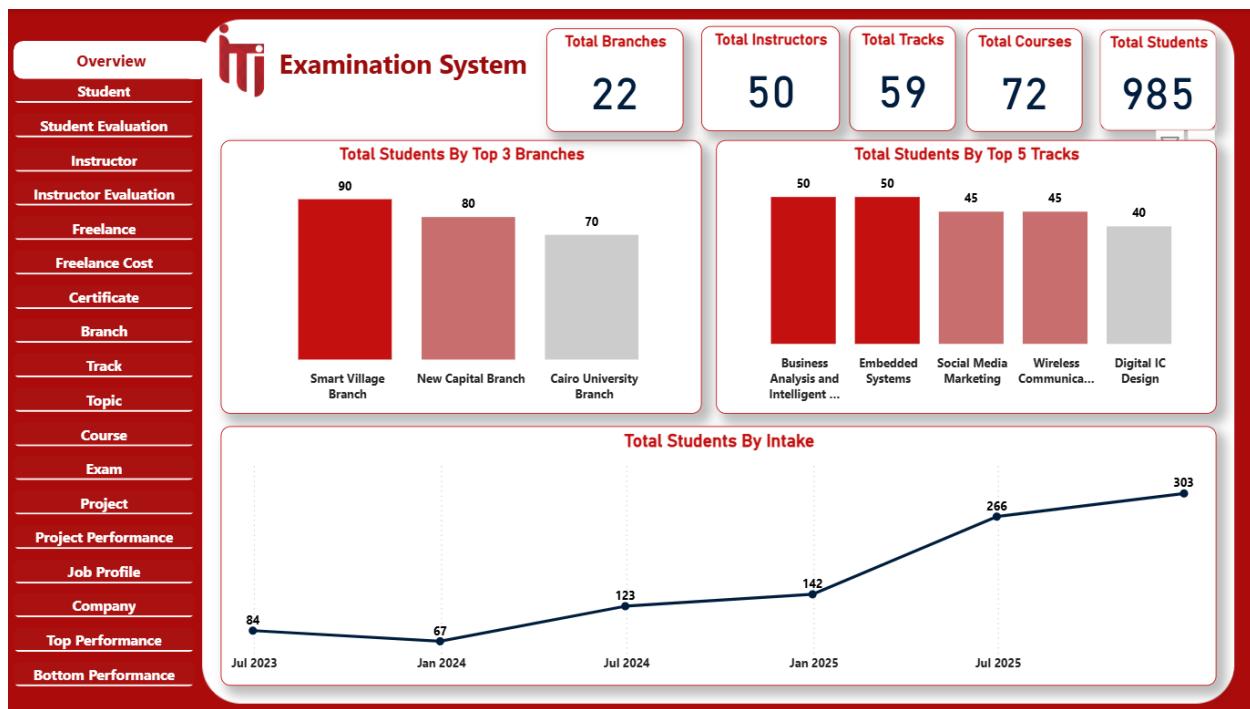
Student Count

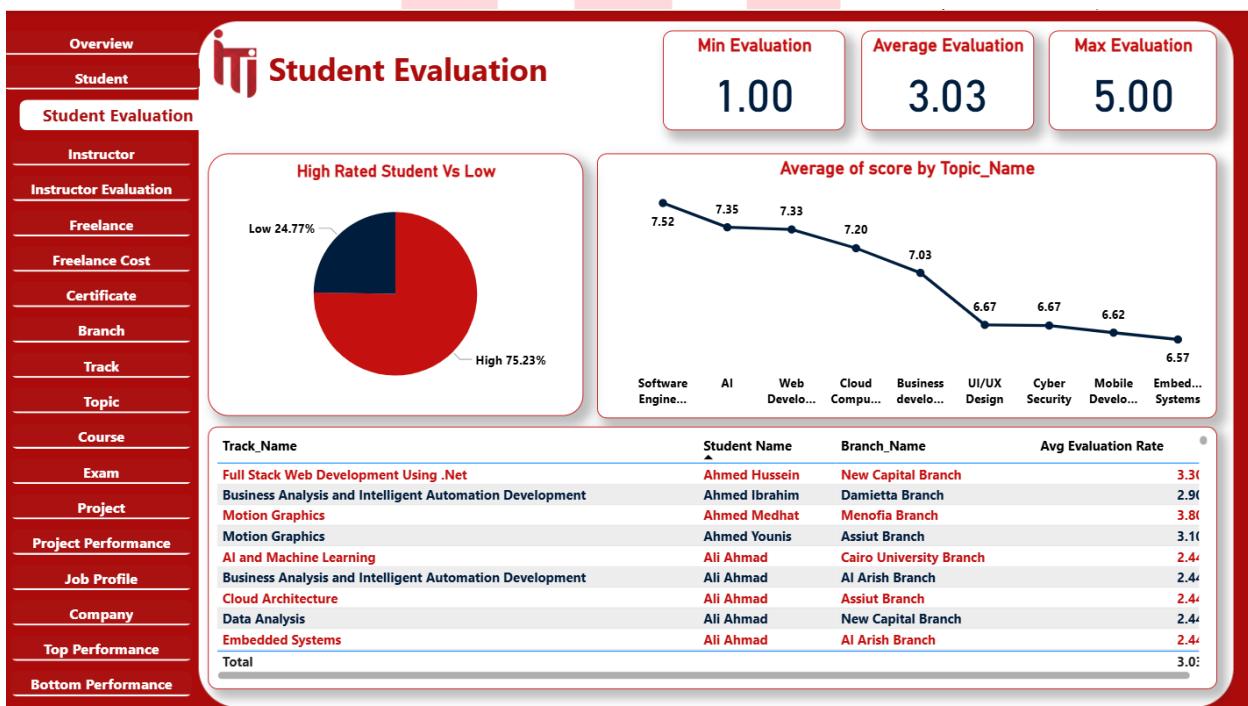
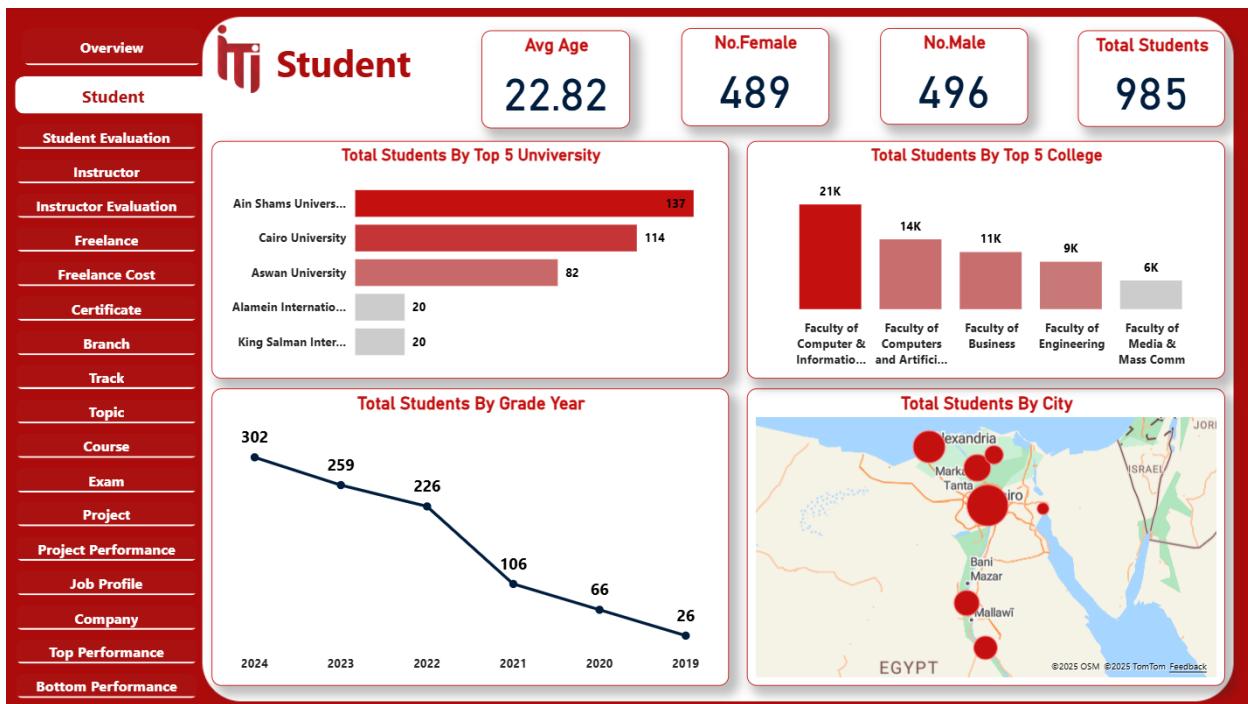
The chart displays the student count for three specific courses. The Y-axis represents the student count, ranging from 0 to 800 in increments of 200. The X-axis lists the course names: Embedded Linux, Nest JS, and Spark & Py-Spark for Big Data. The bar for Spark & Py-Spark for Big Data is significantly taller than the others, indicating the highest student count.

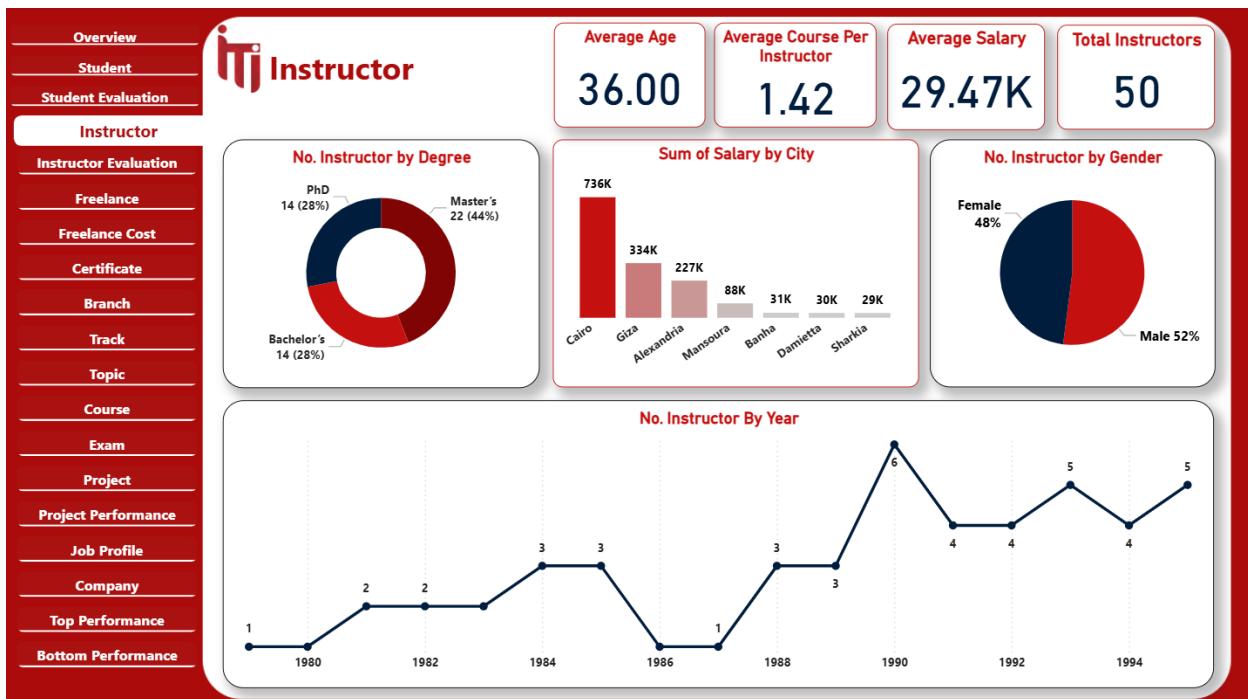
Course	Student Count
Embedded Linux	185
Nest JS	195
Spark & Py-Spark for Big Data	610

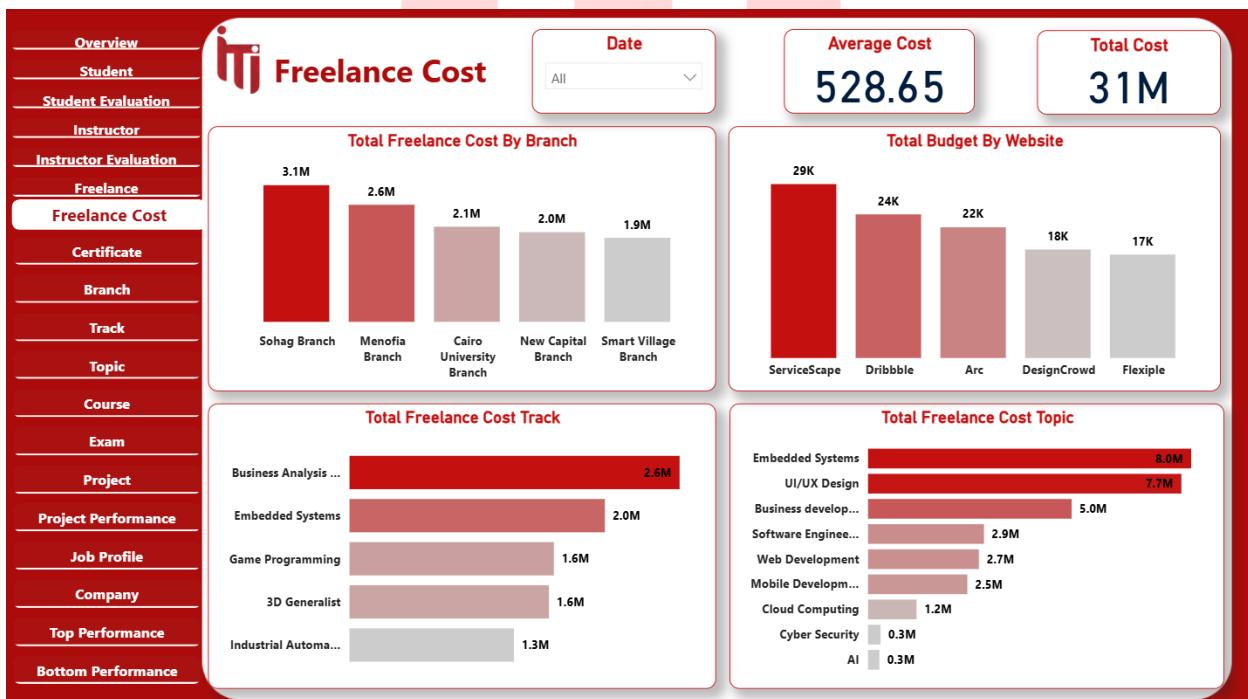
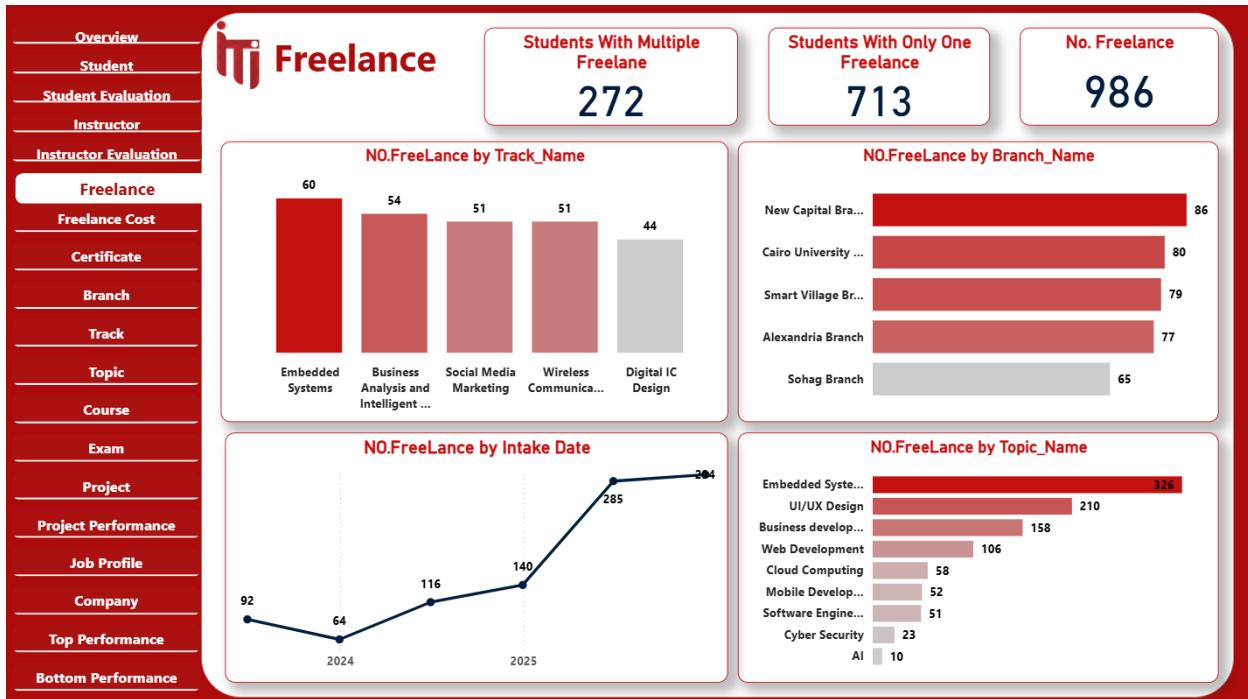
Power BI Dashboards

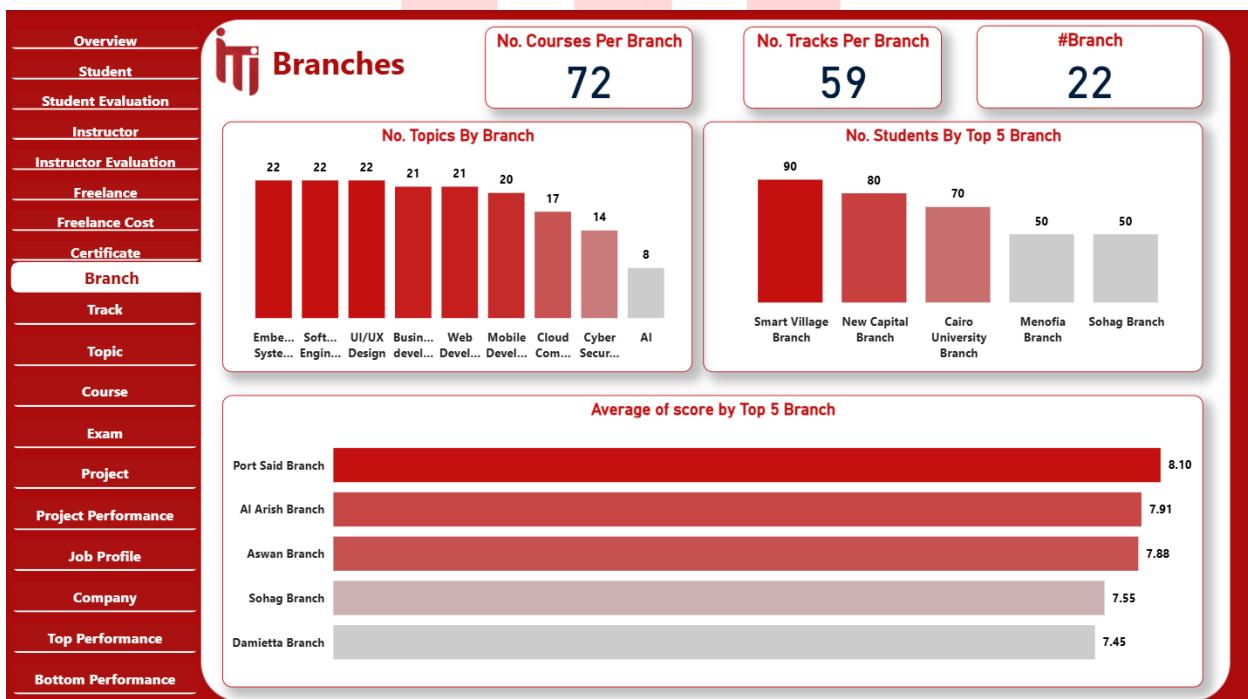
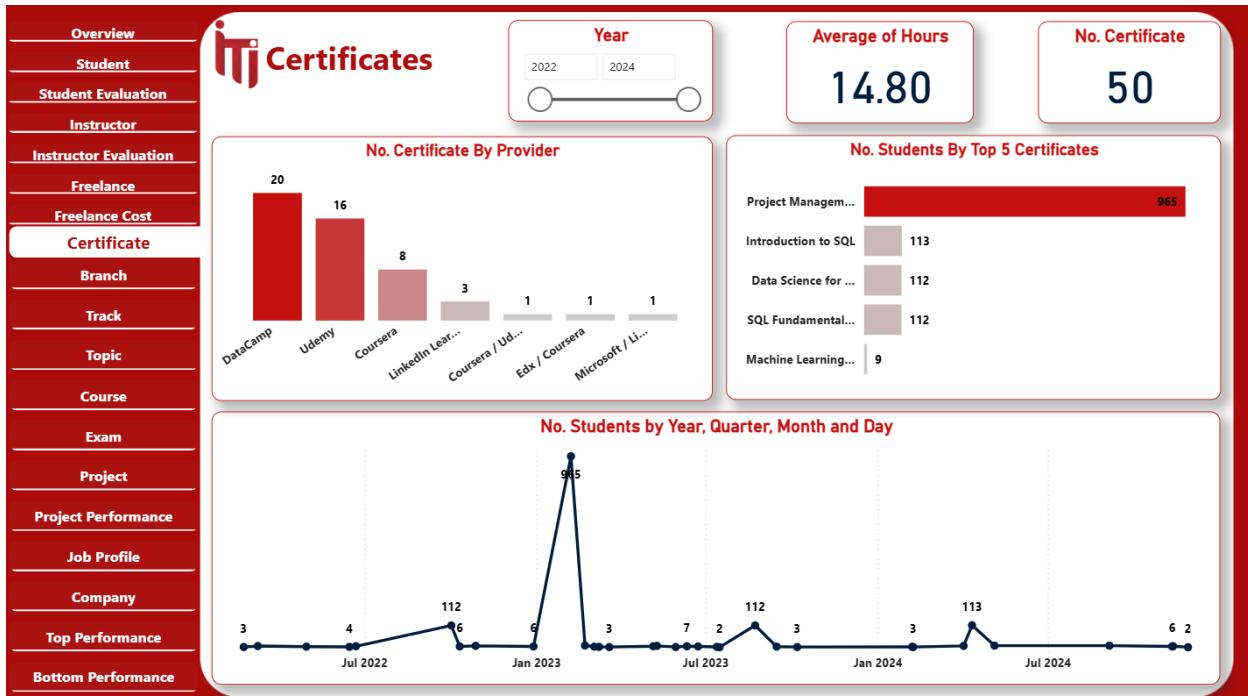
In this phase, Power BI was used to visualize data from the SQL Server database through interactive dashboards. These dashboards display real-time insights into student performance, exam results, instructor activity, and course outcomes. Using dynamic filtering and drill-through features, ITI staff can easily explore data, compare results, and monitor trends. This stage transformed complex database information into clear, actionable insights, empowering data-driven decision-making across the institution.

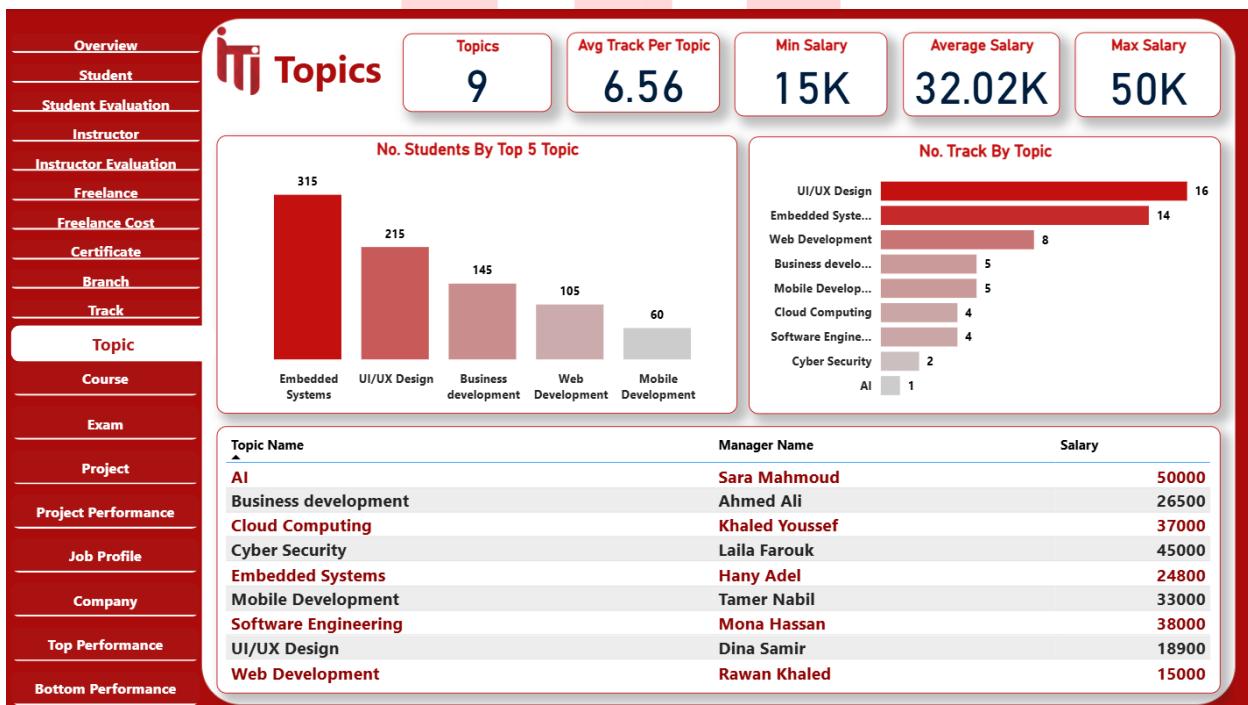
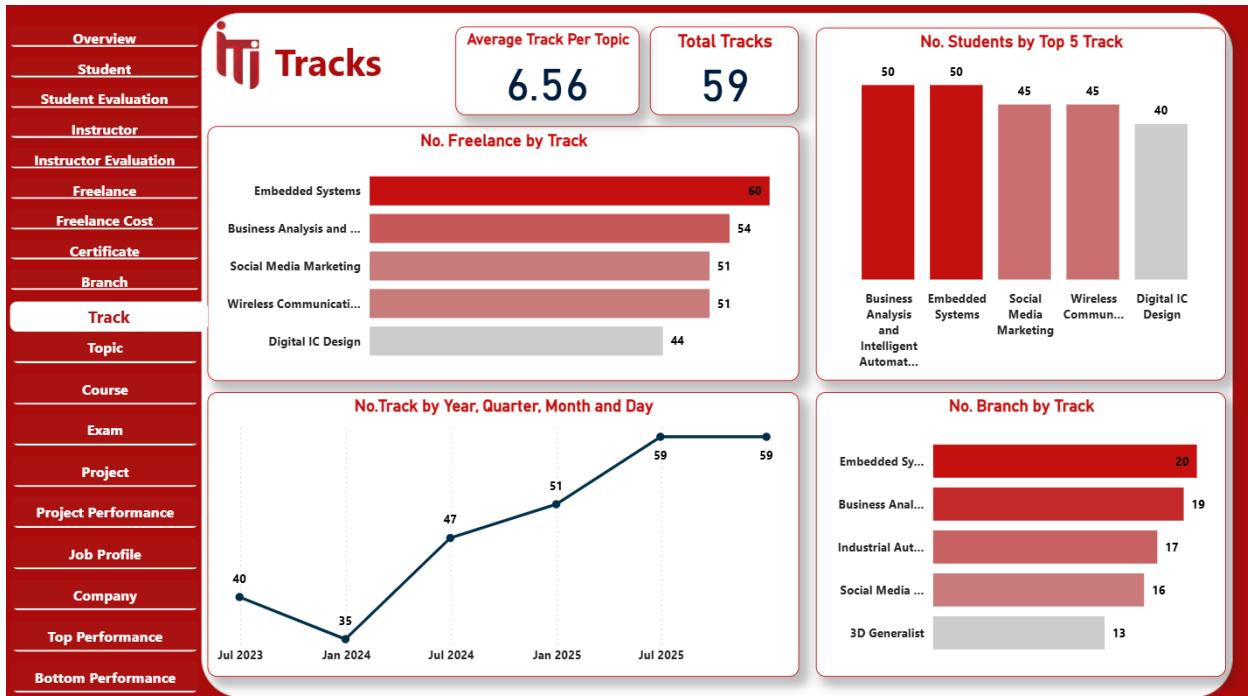


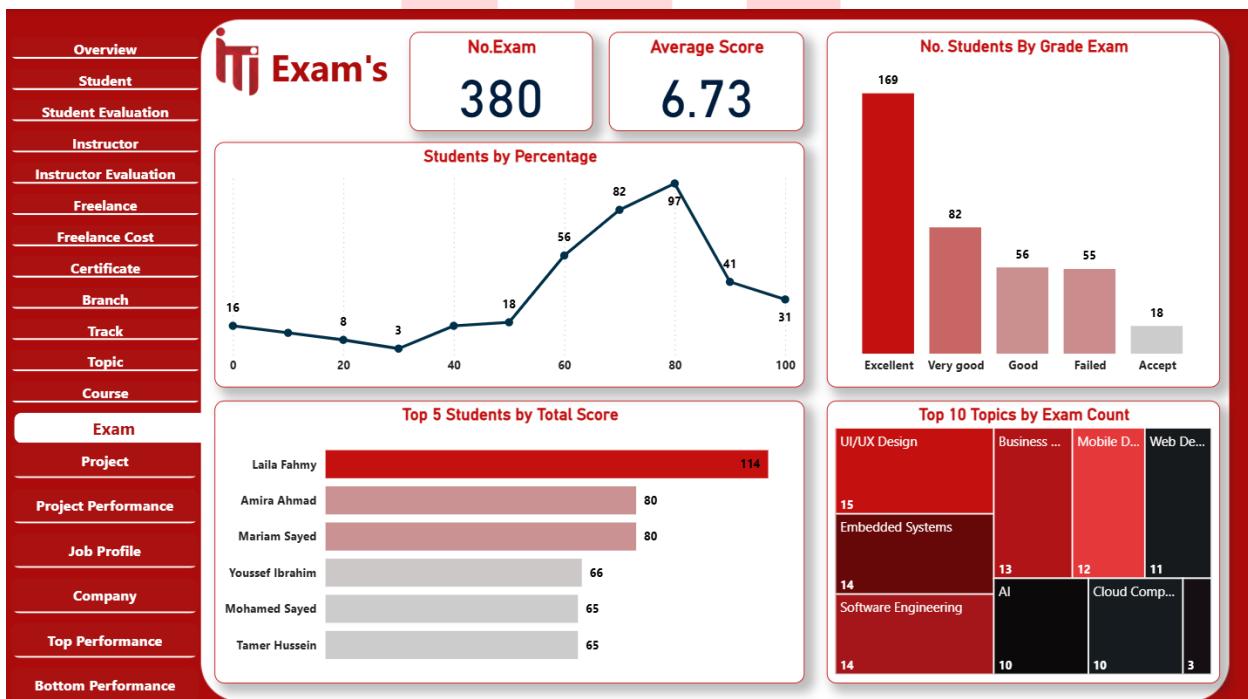
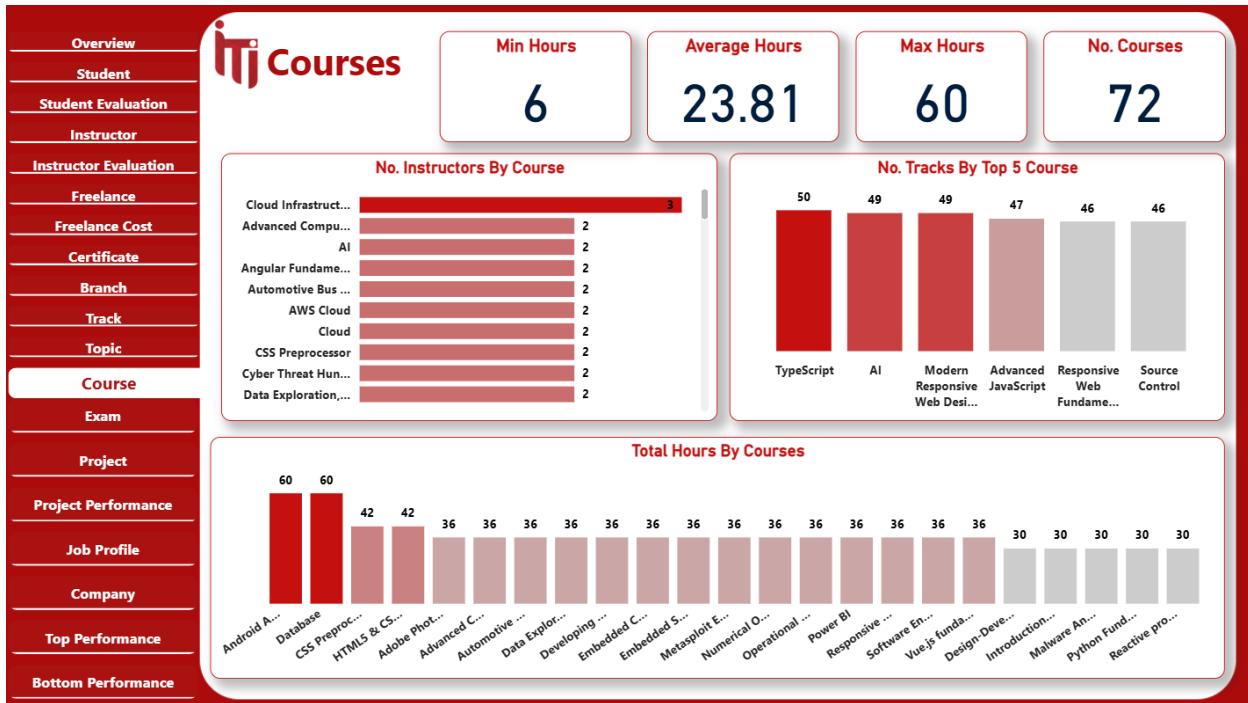


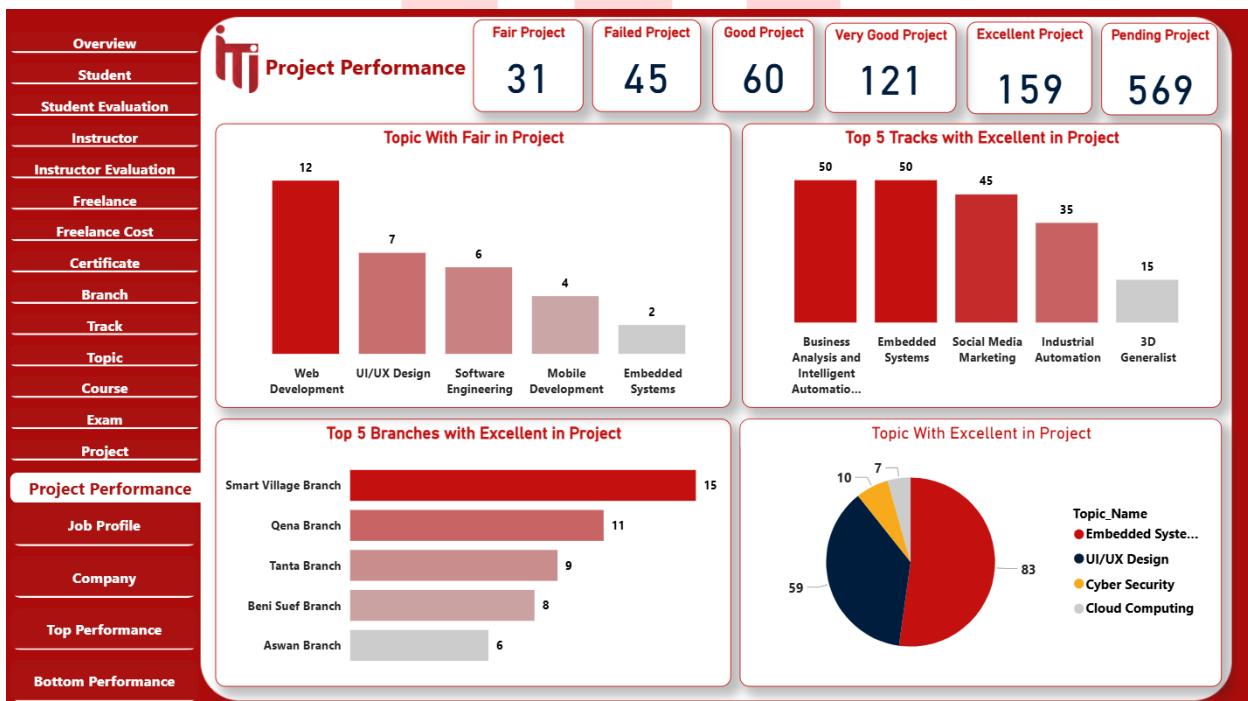


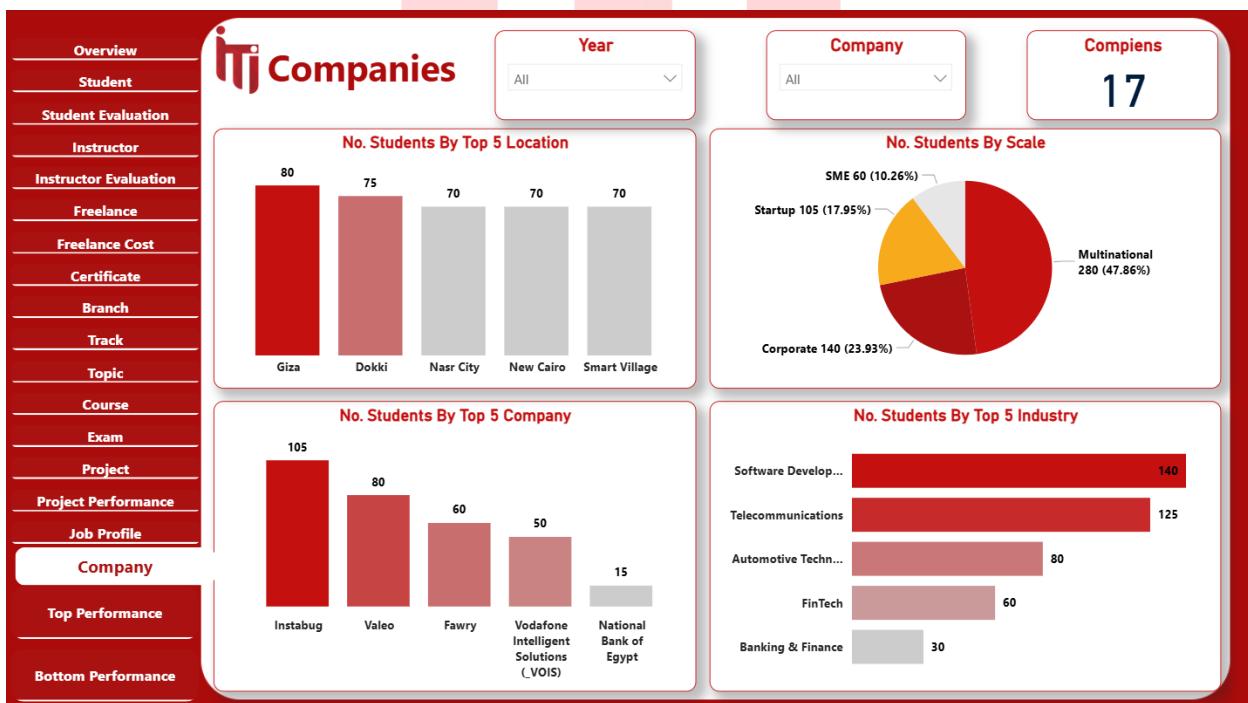
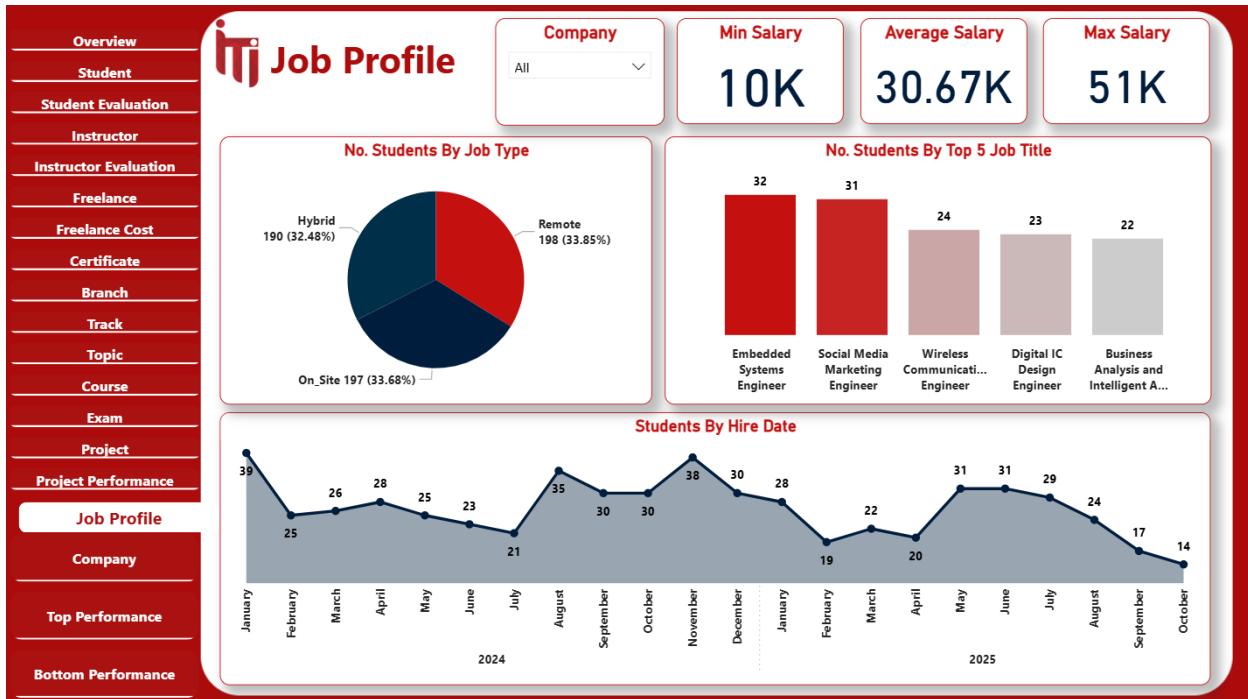


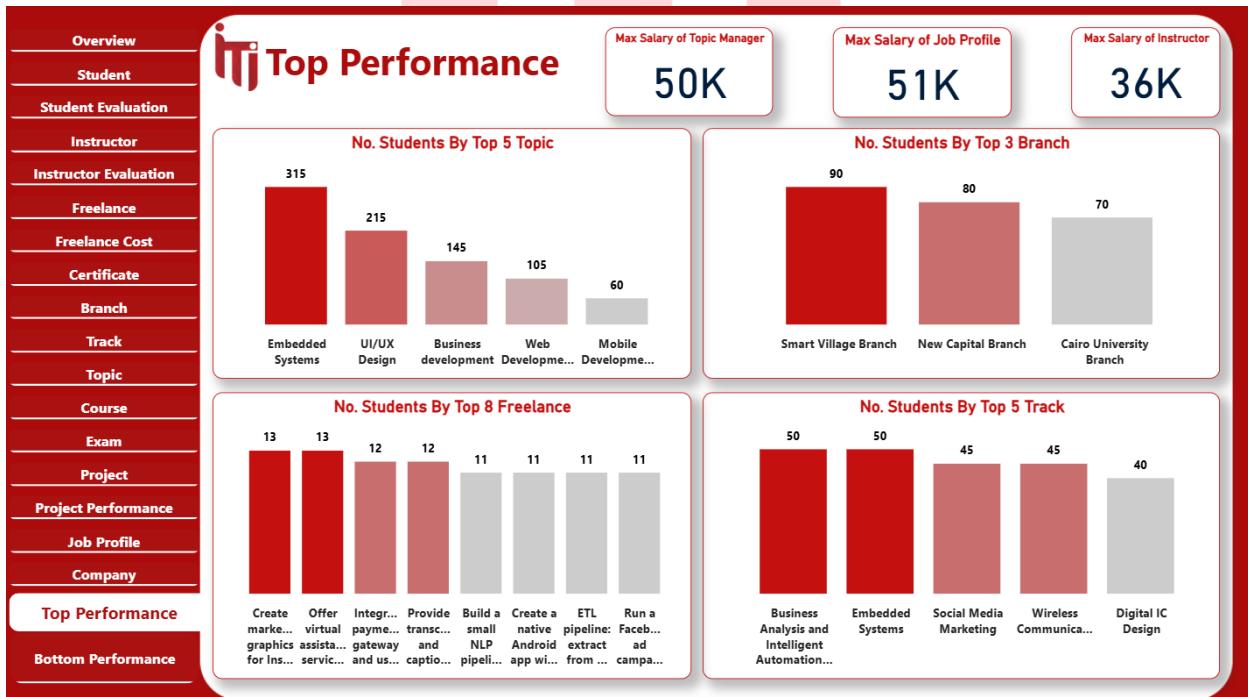
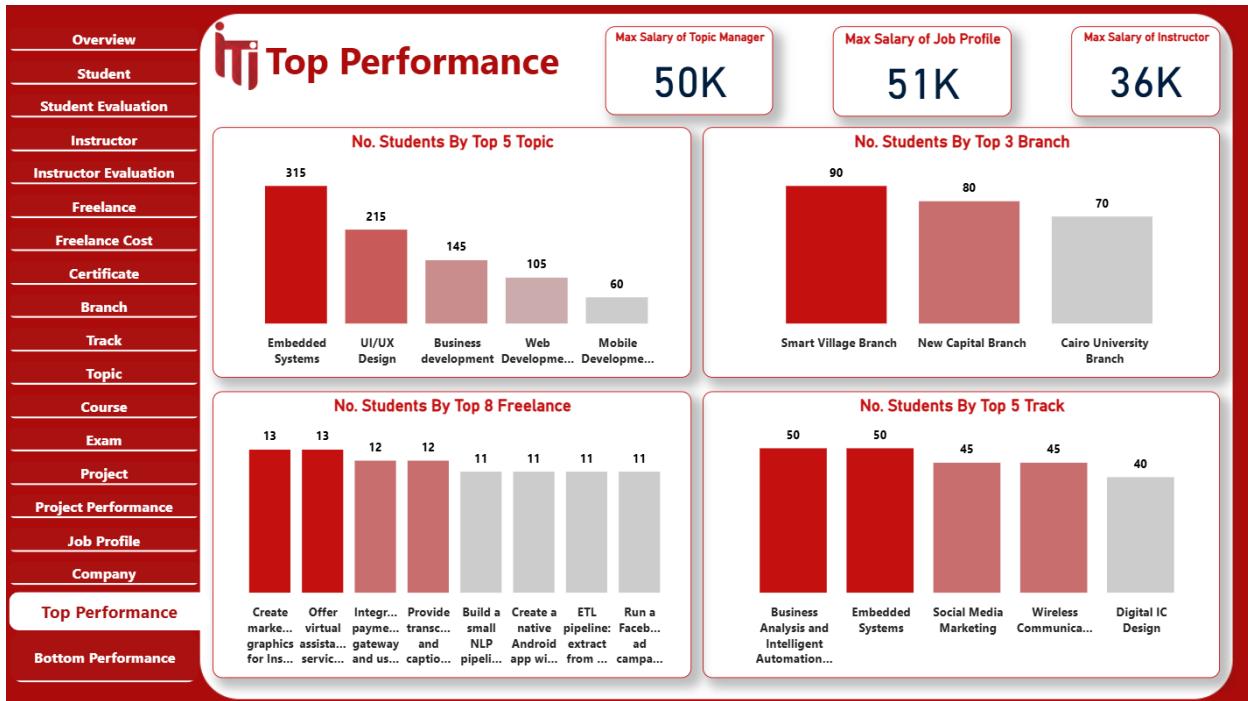


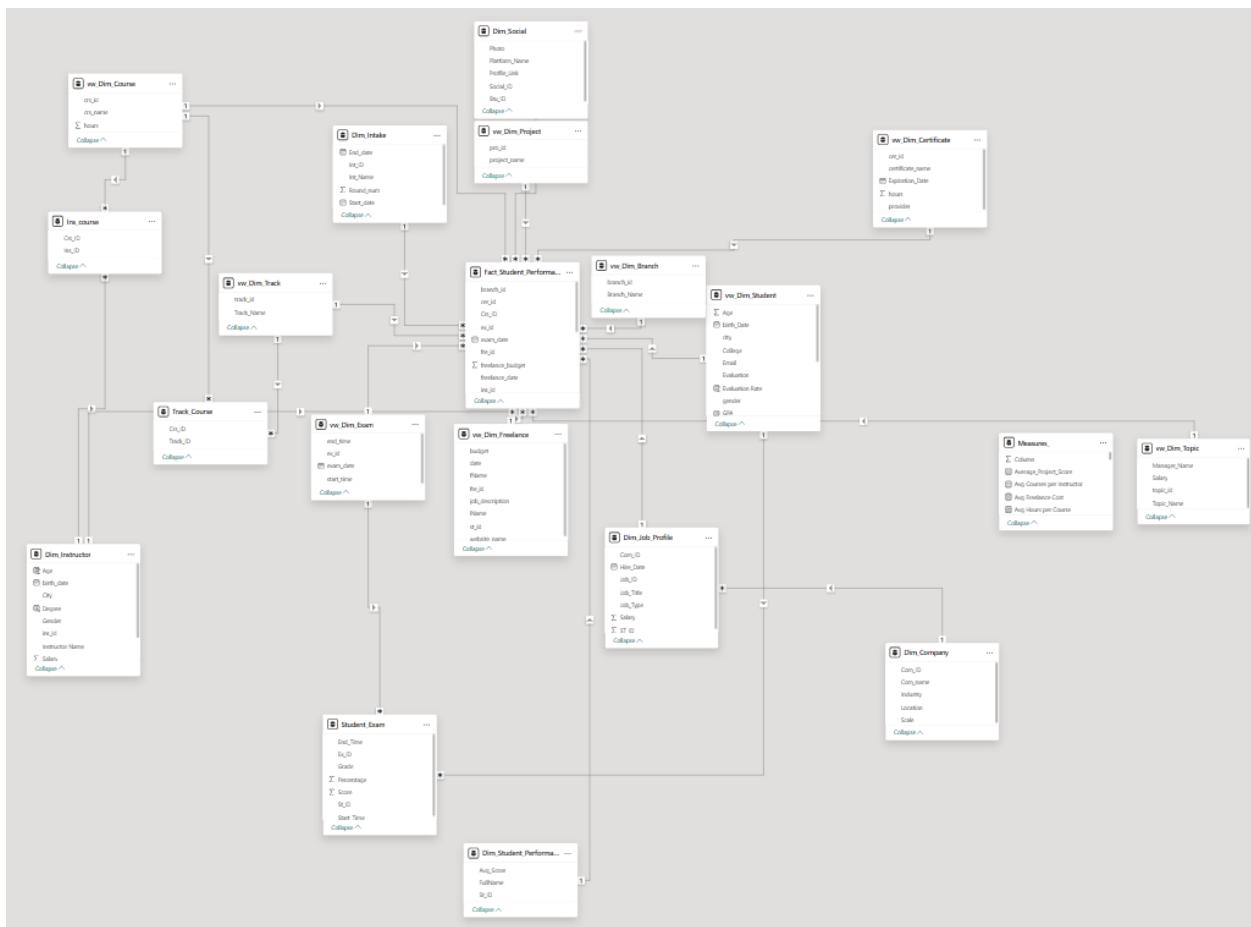












Web App

The Power Apps Examination System enables students to take exams digitally and submit answers through a simple interface. It connects to SQL Server for secure, real-time data handling. Power Apps was chosen for its fast development, mobile support, and Power BI integration.

Student Exam System

Ahmed Medhat

3

Login

Student ID: 3

Available Exams

Exam Number	Exam Title	Action
1	1	>
2	2	>
3	3	>
4	4	>
5	5	>

Submit Exam

Which of the following creates a new table?

- CREATE TABLE
- ADD TABLE

Which SQL statement is used to rename a table?

- ALTER RENAME
- RENAME TABLE

Score: 3 / 10

30%

 Try Again!

true

CREATE TABLE

false

RENAME TABLE

Score: 3 / 10

30%

✗ Try Again!

false

>

HAVING

true

>

DELETE



Streamlit Web App

We developed a multi-page Streamlit web application to serve as a user-friendly interface for our SQL-based examination system. The application features a custom, professional UI and seamlessly navigates students through the entire exam process. It robustly connects to our database to execute stored procedures, automating everything from dynamic question generation to the instant correction and display of the final score.

The image shows two screenshots of a Streamlit web application. The top screenshot displays the 'Welcome To Our Examination System' page, featuring a red 'Start Now' button. The bottom screenshot shows the 'Student Login' page with fields for 'Student Email' and 'Password', and a 'Login' button. Both screenshots include the ITI logo and deployment options.

ITI Information Technology Institute

Welcome To Our Examination System 🙌

Click the button below to begin.

Start Now 🔑

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ITI Information Technology Institute

Student Login 🔑

Student Email
raafat4@yahoo.com

Password
.....

Login

Back to Welcome Page

Deploy ⚙️

>>

Deploy ⋮



Select Your Course

Choose a course to begin the exam:

Power BI

Start Exam

Back to Login Page

>>

Deploy ⋮



Take Your Exam, Raafat Elrais!

Please choose the correct answers for the following questions:

Question 1: Which visual is best for showing trends over time?

- A) Bar Chart
- B) Pie Chart
- C) Line Chart
- D) Gauge

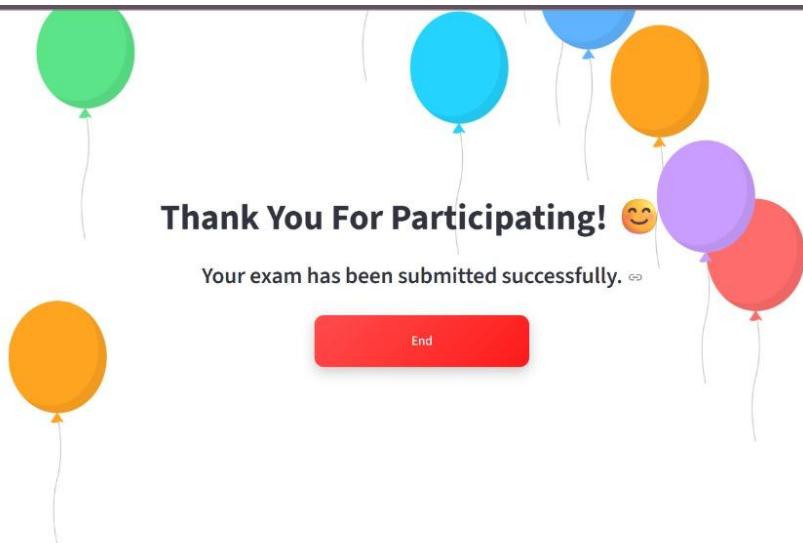
Question 2: Power BI Desktop cannot refresh data.

- A) False
- B) True

>>



Deploy ⚙



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Obstacles & Problems

Throughout the development of our examination system, we encountered several technical, logical, and analytical challenges that required careful troubleshooting and collaboration to resolve.

- **Foreign Key Constraint Errors:**

One of the main issues arose when attempting to delete records from certain tables, as the database prevented deletion due to foreign key constraints. To resolve this, we modified some relationships to include **ON DELETE CASCADE** to allow automatic removal of related records, while in other cases we used **ON DELETE SET NULL** to maintain data integrity without losing important information.

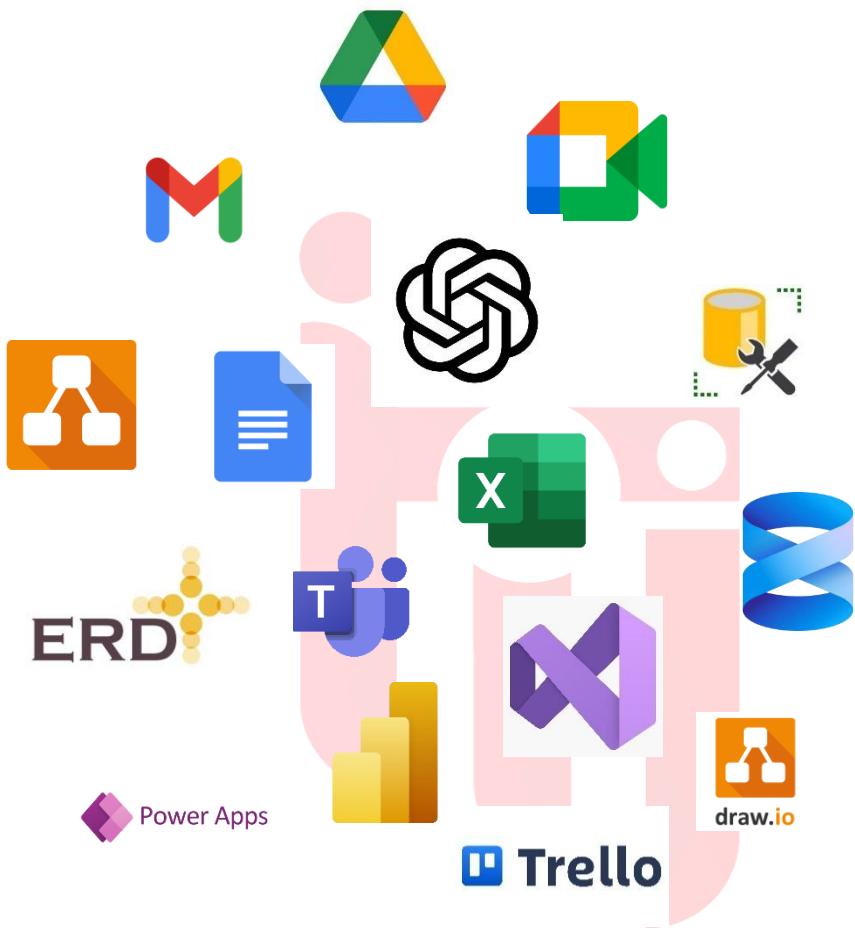
- **Data Duplication and Uniformity:**

Another challenge was identified during the data analysis phase, where we discovered that the number of students per track and branch was identical across all records. This inconsistency affected the accuracy of Power BI visualizations and analytical results. We resolved this issue by revising and regenerating the dataset, ensuring more realistic and varied data distribution for accurate reporting and insights.

- **Finding a Suitable Data Model:**

One of the most challenging tasks was determining the most appropriate data model for our business requirements. We had to analyze whether a **Star Schema, Snowflake, or Galaxy** model would best represent our entities and relationships. After several trials and adjustments, we finalized a structure that effectively supported both the database operations and Power BI analysis.

Tools Used



Our Team



Ahmed Medhat
BI Developer



Yousif Sabal
BI Developer



Raafat Elrays
BI Developer



Youssef Ashraf
BI Developer



Omar Mohamed
BI Developer