

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF COMPUTER AND
EMERGING SCIENCES
PROGRAM: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**



DATA STRUCTURES LAB
LAB TASK-09

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Q1 CODE:

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class node
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        int info;
```

```
        node *left;
```

```
        node *right;
```

```
    public:
```

```
        node(int info)
```

```
        {
```

```
            this->info=info;
```

```
            left=nullptr;
```

```
            right=nullptr;
```

```
        }
```

```
        friend class bst;
```

```
};
```

```
class bst
```

```
{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        node *root;
```

```
    public:
```

```

bst()
{
    root=nullptr;
}

```

//sir ka code insert ka

```

//      node *insert(node *n,int val)
//      {
//          if(n==nullptr)
//          {
//              node *newnode = new node(val);
//              if(n==nullptr)
//              {
//                  n=newnode;
//              }
//              return newnode;
//          }
//
//          if(n->info==val)
//          {
//              cout<<" already there..."<<endl;
//          }
//          else if(val<n->info)
//          {
//              n->left=insert(n->left,val);
//          }

```

```

//          else
//          {
//              n->right=insert(n->right,val);
//          }
//          return n;
//      }

```

//previous semester code for insertion:

```

node *insert(node *n,int val)
{
    if(n==nullptr)
    {
        return new node(val);
    }

    if(n->info==val)
    {
        cout<<" "<<endl;
    }
    else if(val<n->info)
    {
        n->left=insert(n->left,val);
    }
    else
    {
        n->right=insert(n->right,val);
    }
}

```

```

        }
        return n;
    }

    void insert(int val)
    {
        root=insert(root, val);
    }

    node *search(node *n, int val)
    {
        if(n==nullptr)
        {
            return nullptr;
        }
        if(n->info==val)
        {
            return n;
        }
        else if(n->info>val)
        {
            return search(n->left,val);
        }
        else
        {
            return search(n->right,val);
        }
    }

```

```

node *search(int val)
{
    return search(root, val);
}

void pre_order(node *n)
{
    if(n==nullptr)
    {
        return;
    }
    cout<<n->info<<"\t";
    post_order(n->left);
    post_order(n->right);
}

void post_order(node *n)
{
    if(n==nullptr)
    {
        return;
    }
    post_order(n->left);
    post_order(n->right);
    cout<<n->info<<"\t";
}

void inorder(node *n)

```

```

    {
    if(n==nullptr)
    {
        return;
    }
    post_order(n->left);
    cout<<n->info<<"\t";
    post_order(n->right);
    }

void display_pre_order()
{
    pre_order(root);
    cout<<endl;
}

void display_post_order()
{
    post_order(root);
    cout<<endl;
}

void display_inorder()
{
    inorder(root);
    cout<<endl;
}

int find_min(node *n)

```

```
{  
    if(n==nullptr)  
    {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    while(n->left != nullptr)  
    {  
        n=n->left;  
    }  
    return n->info;  
}
```

```
int find_min()  
{  
    return find_min(root);  
}
```

```
int find_max(node *n)  
{  
    if(n==nullptr)  
    {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    while(n->right!=nullptr)  
    {  
        n=n->right;  
    }  
    return n->info;  
}
```



```
}
```

```
int find_max()
```

```
{
```

```
    return find_max(root);
```

```
}
```

```
int height(node *n)
```

```
{
```

```
if(n==nullptr)
```

```
{
```

```
    return -1;
```

```
}
```

```
int left_height=height(n->left);
```

```
int right_height=height(n->right);
```

```
if(left_height>right_height)
```

```
{
```

```
    return left_height + 1;
```

```
}
```

```
    else
```

```
{
```

```
    return right_height + 1;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
int height()
```

```
{
```

```
    return height(root);
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    bst tree;
```

```
    tree.insert(3);
```

```
    tree.insert(9);
```

```
    tree.insert(5);
```

```
    tree.insert(12);
```

```
    tree.insert(7);
```

```
    cout<<"inorder traversal: ";
```

```
    tree.display_inorder();
```

```
    cout<<"preorder traversal: ";
```

```
    tree.display_pre_order();
```

```
    cout<<"postorder traversal: ";
```

```
    tree.display_post_order();
```

```
    cout<<"min value: "<<tree.find_min()<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"max value: "<<tree.find_max()<<endl;
```

```
    cout<<"Height: "<<tree.height()<<endl;
```

```
    int search_val=7;
```

```
    if(tree.search(search_val))
```

```
    {
```

```

        cout<<search_val<<" founded"<<endl;
    }

    else

    {

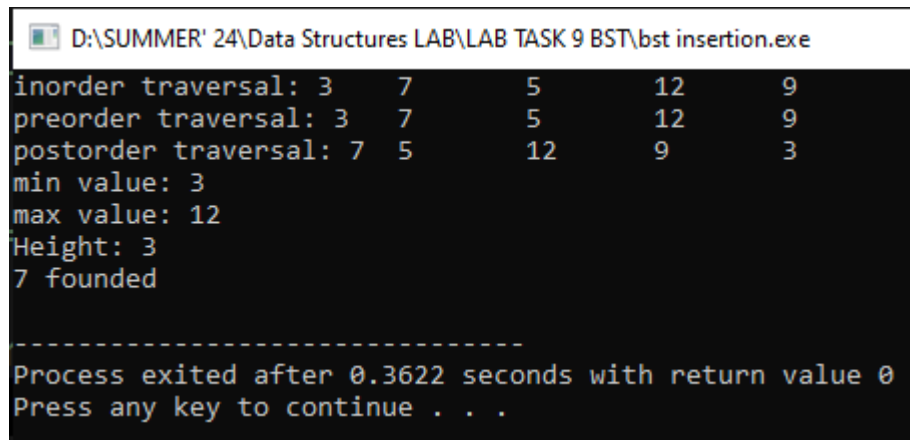
        cout<<search_val<<" not founded"<<endl;

    }

    return 0;
}

```

Output-01:



```

D:\SUMMER' 24\Data Structures LAB\LAB TASK 9 BST\bst insertion.exe
inorder traversal: 3    7    5    12    9
preorder traversal: 3    7    5    12    9
postorder traversal: 7    5    12    9    3
min value: 3
max value: 12
Height: 3
7 founded

-----
Process exited after 0.3622 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Q2 CODE:

```

#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

class Node
{

```

```
    public:
        int data;
        Node *left;
        Node *right;
};
```

```
Node *new_node(int data)
{
    Node *node=new Node;
    node->data=data;
    node->left=nullptr;
    node->right=nullptr;
    return node;
}
```

```
int inorder(Node *root, int arr[], int index)
{
    if(root==nullptr)
    {
        return index;
    }
    index=inorder(root->left,arr,index);
    arr[index++]=root->data;
    index=inorder(root->right,arr,index);
    return index;
}
```

```
void common_nodes(int arr1[], int size1, int arr2[], int size2)
{
```

```

int i=0;

    int j=0;

    while(i<size1 && j<size2)
    {
if(arr1[i]==arr2[j])
        {
            cout<<arr1[i]<<" ";
            i++;
            j++;
        }

        else if(arr1[i]<arr2[j])
        {
            i++;
        }

        else
        {
            j++;
        }
    }
}

```

```

Node *insert(Node *root,int data)
{
    if(root==nullptr)
    {
        return new_node(data);
    }
}

```

```

        if(data<root->data)
        {
            root->left=insert(root->left,data);
        }
    else
    {
        root->right=insert(root->right,data);
    }
    return root;
}

```

```

Node *bst(int n)
{
    Node *root=nullptr;
    for(int i=0; i<n; ++i)
    {
        int data;
        cin>>data;
        root=insert(root,data);
    }
    return root;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int n1, n2;
    cout<<"number of nodes to be entered in the first BST: "<<endl;
}

```

```

cin>>n1;

cout<<endl<<"Enter the nodes of the first BST: "<<endl;

Node *root1=bst(n1);


cout<<endl<<"number of nodes to be entered in the second BST: "<<endl;

cin>>n2;

cout<<"Enter the nodes of the second BST: "<<endl;

Node *root2=bst(n2);


int *arr1=new int[n1];

int *arr2=new int[n2];

int index1=0;

    int index2=0;


index1=inorder(root1, arr1, index1);

index2=inorder(root2, arr2, index2);


cout<<"common nodes: ";

common_nodes(arr1, n1, arr2, n2);


delete []arr1;

delete []arr2;



return 0;

}

```

See Below For Output of Question 2:

Output-02:

 D:\SUMMER' 24\Data Structures LAB\LAB TASK 9 BST\q2 intersection.exe

```
number of nodes to be entered in the first BST:
4
Enter the nodes of the first BST:
10
8
7
5
number of nodes to be entered in the second BST:
5
Enter the nodes of the second BST:
9
5
4
5
7
common nodes: 5 7
-----
Process exited after 23.04 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```
