

Lab-3 Ubuntu

Ahmed Ashraf Ibrahim

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Activities Terminal Dec 21 23:54
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      Videos
Documents Music      Public   Templates
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nano task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Pictures  snap      Templates
Documents Music      Public   task.sh   Videos
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ls -l task.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ahmed09ashraf ahmed09ashraf 33 Dec 21 23:50 task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ./task.sh
bash: ./task.sh: Permission denied
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ chmod 755 task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ls -l task.sh
-rwxr-xr-x 1 ahmed09ashraf ahmed09ashraf 33 Dec 21 23:50 task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ./task.sh
Wed Dec 21 11:53:03 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:53:05 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:53:07 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:53:09 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:53:11 PM EET 2022
^Cahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nohup ./task.sh &
[1] 3702
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nohup: ignoring input and appending output to 'nohup.out'
^C
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
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Activities Terminal Dec 21 23:57
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ tail nohup.out
Wed Dec 21 11:56:38 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:40 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:42 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:44 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:46 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:48 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:50 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:52 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:54 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:56 PM EET 2022
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ tail -f nohup.out
Wed Dec 21 11:56:52 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:54 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:56 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:56:58 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:00 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:02 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:04 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:06 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:08 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:10 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:12 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:14 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:16 PM EET 2022
Wed Dec 21 11:57:18 PM EET 2022
^C
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
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Activities Terminal Dec 21 23:59
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ cat /lib/systemd/system/cron.service
[Unit]
Description=Regular background program processing daemon
Documentation=man:cron(8)
After=remote-fs.target nss-user-lookup.target

[Service]
EnvironmentFile=-/etc/default/cron
ExecStart=/usr/sbin/cron -f -P $EXTRA_OPTS
IgnoreSIGPIPE=false
KillMode=process
Restart=on-failure

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
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Activities Terminal Dec 22 00:07
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nano cron.service
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl daemon-reload
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl enable cron.service
Synchronizing state of cron.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/
systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable cron
Failed to enable unit: Access denied
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nano cron.service
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl daemon-reload
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl enable cron.service
Synchronizing state of cron.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/
systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable cron
^C
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl start cron
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl status cron.service
● cron.service - Regular background program processing daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/cron.service; enabled; vendor preset:
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2022-12-21 23:40:31 EET; 26min ago
     Docs: man:cron(8)
    Main PID: 624 (cron)
      Tasks: 1 (limit: 2287)
     Memory: 444.0K
        CPU: 8ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/cron.service
            └─624 /usr/sbin/cron -f -P

Warning: some journal files were not opened due to insufficient permissions.
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Activities Terminal Dec 22 00:12
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ systemctl kill cron.service
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ service cron status
○ cron.service - Regular background program processing daemon
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/cron.service; enabled; vendor preset:
   Active: inactive (dead) since Thu 2022-12-22 00:12:05 EET; 13s ago
     Docs: man:cron(8)
   Process: 624 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/cron -f -P $EXTRA_OPTS (code=killed, sign
 Main PID: 624 (code=killed, signal=TERM)
    CPU: 9ms
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Activities Terminal Dec 22 00:19
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -ef | grep task.sh
ahmed09+ 3702 2368 0 Dec21 pts/0 00:00:00 /bin/sh ./task.sh
ahmed09+ 6054 2368 0 00:13 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ kill 3702
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
[1]+ Terminated nohup ./task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ pas -ef | grep task.sh
Command 'pas' not found, but there are 20 similar ones.
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -ef | grep task.sh
ahmed09+ 6129 2368 0 00:14 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ kill 6129
bash: kill: (6129) - No such process
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ kill 2368
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -ef | grep task.sh
ahmed09+ 6131 2368 0 00:15 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -l
 F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
 0 S 1000 2368 2350 0 80 0 - 5061 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 bash
 0 R 1000 6132 2368 0 80 0 - 5412 - pts/0 00:00:00 ps
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nohup ./task.sh
nohup: ignoring input and appending output to 'nohup.out'
^C
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ nohup.out
nohup.out: command not found
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ls
cron.service Documents Music Pictures snap Templates
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Activities Terminal Dec 22 00:23
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -ef | grep bg
ahmed09+ 6242 2368 0 00:22 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto bg
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -ef |grep task.sh
ahmed09+ 6244 2368 0 00:22 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto task.sh
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$ ps -l
F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD
0 S 1000 2368 2350 0 80 0 - 5061 do_wai pts/0 00:00:00 bash
0 R 1000 6245 2368 0 80 0 - 5412 - pts/0 00:00:00 ps
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
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Activities Terminal Dec 22 00:28
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2: ~
Tasks: 188 total, 1 running, 187 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 6.5 us, 2.2 sy, 0.0 ni, 91.3 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0 st
MiB Mem : 1975.8 total, 63.9 free, 732.3 used, 1179.6 buff/cache
MiB Swap: 2680.0 total, 2595.4 free, 84.6 used. 1077.4 avail Mem

  PID USER      PR  NI   VIRT   RES   SHR  S  %CPU  %MEM     TIME+ COMMAND
    91 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:04.53 kswapd0
    92 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 ecrypt+
    94 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kthrot+
    95 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 acpi_t+
    97 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.02 scsi_e+
    98 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 scsi_t+
    99 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 scsi_e+
   100 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 scsi_t+
   102 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 vfio-i+
   103 root        20   0       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:01.16 kworker+
   104 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:01.31 kworker+
   105 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 mld
   106 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 ipv6_a+
   117 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kstrp
   120 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 zswap-+
   121 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 kworker+
   126 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 charge+
   168 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 scsi_e+
   169 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 scsi_t+
   194 root        20   0       0      0      0  S   0.0   0.0   0:01.17 jbd2/s+
   195 root         0 -20       0      0      0  I   0.0   0.0   0:00.00 ext4-r+
   235 root        19  -1 48276 15760 14192  S   0.0   0.8   0:01.08 system+
ahmed09ashraf@Ubuntu-2:~$
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