



The UNIVERSITY of NORTH CAROLINA *at*

CHARLOTTE

College of Computing and Informatics
Department of Software and Information Systems

Hyperledger Fabric Installation

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HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Hands on binaries

1- **cryptogen** Tool

generate the cert

2- **configtxgen** Tool

Generate Genesis Block

Channel transaction

Inspect channel Transaction

```
configtxgen -outputCreateChannelTx ./first-channel.tx -profile -channelID myChannel
```

The **Tx file** is used by peer for submitting transaction

3- **peer** Tool:

Smart Contract

peer

Channel

```
Peer channel getinfo -c mychannel
```





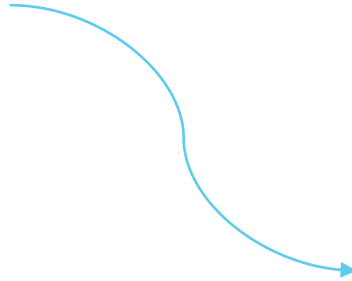
HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary

Genesis Block



Orderer



Ledger data

Genesis Block needed for initialization





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary

Orderer Binary depends on the use of crypto service providers

Orderer

The cryptographic functions are not built in the binary

Crypto
Service Provider

- Encrypt
- Decrypt
- Message signing

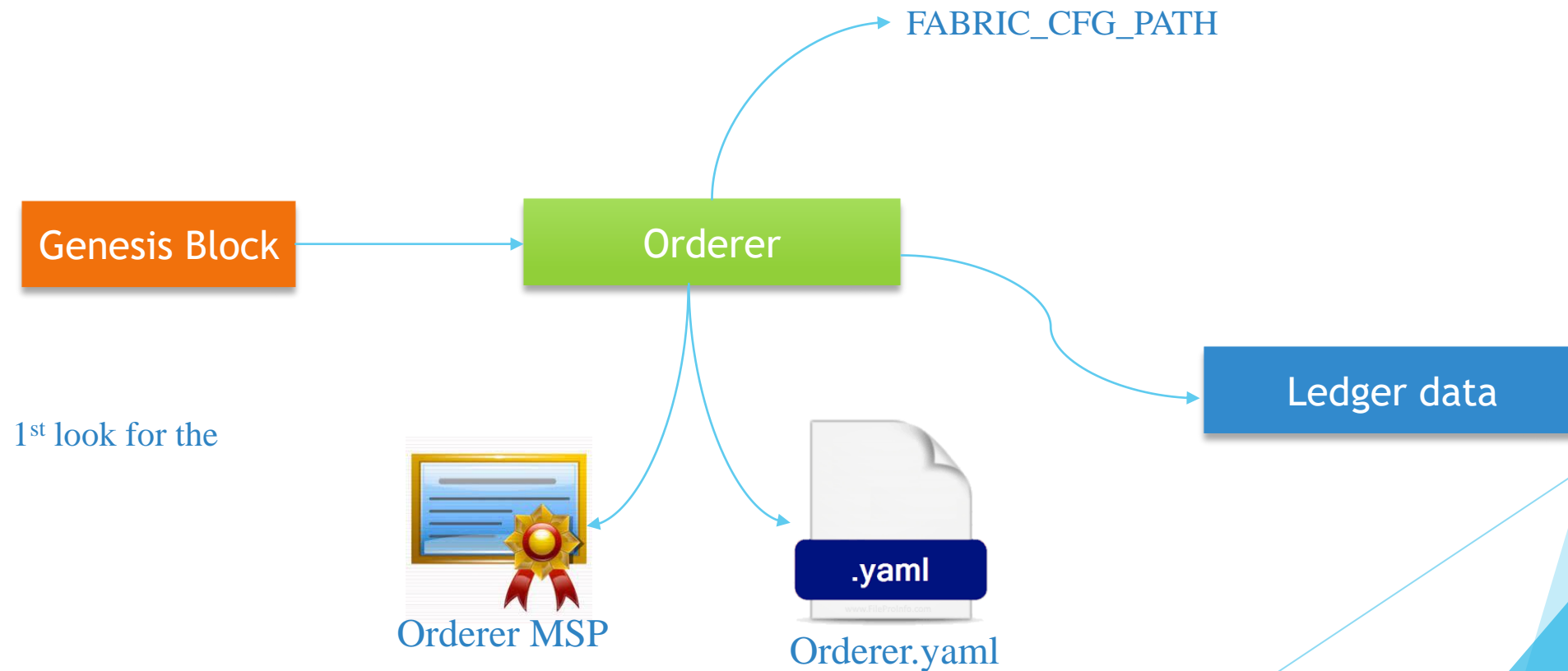




HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary

Genesis Block needed for initialization



1st look for the





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary

Control Model level logging

FATAL | PANIC | ERROR | WARNING | INFO | DEBUG

export FABRIC_LOGGING_SPEC=INFO

Control logging format:

The Default logging format

```
"%{color}%{time:2006-01-02 15:04:05.000 MST} [%{module}] %{shortfunc} -> %{level:.4s} %{id:03x}%{color:reset}
%{message}"
```

To use custom login format:

export FABRIC_LOGGING_FORMAT=

<https://hyperledger-fabric.readthedocs.io/en/release-2.2/logging-control.html>

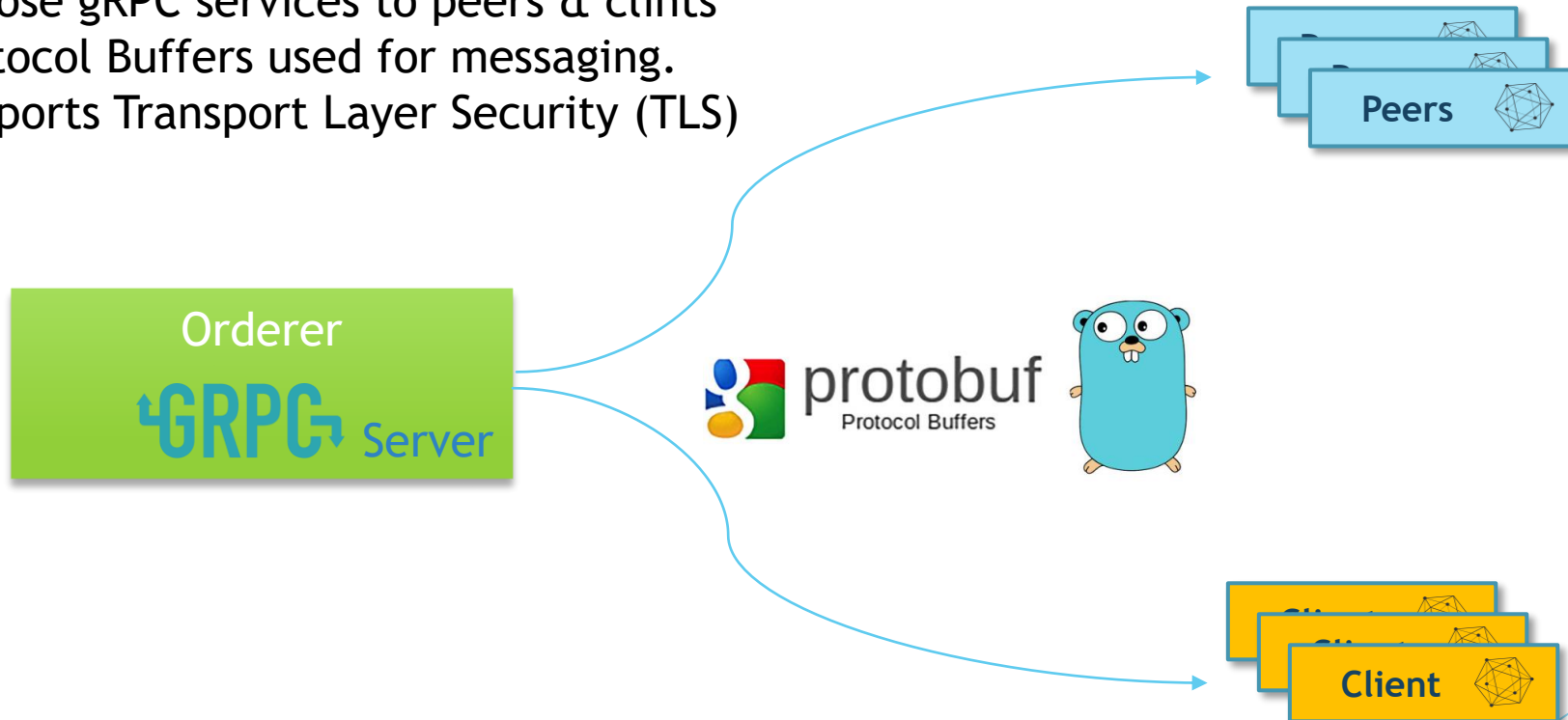




HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary



- Expose gRPC services to peers & clients
- Protocol Buffers used for messaging.
- Supports Transport Layer Security (TLS)





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary summery

- Needs **Genesis Block** for initialization
- Runtime needs access to  **Orderer MSP**  **Orderer.yaml**
- Expose **GRPC** it might be secured using TLS
- Writes to Memory or Filesystem





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml



Orderer.yaml

- General: General properties of the Orderer.
- FileLedger: Filesystem location of the block data.
- Consensus: Used for managing storage for Orderer type **etcdraft**
- Kafka: kafka environment setup.
- Debug: Debug information control.
- Operations: Operation server info (network monitoring| alerts) & TLS configuration for the operations server..
- Metrics: Orderer generate metrics info, collected by 3ed party.
Metrics provider is one of statesd, Prometheus, or disabled

All configuration can be overridden at runtime by setting the environment variables:

ORDERER_GENERAL_...

ORDERER_FILELEDGER_...

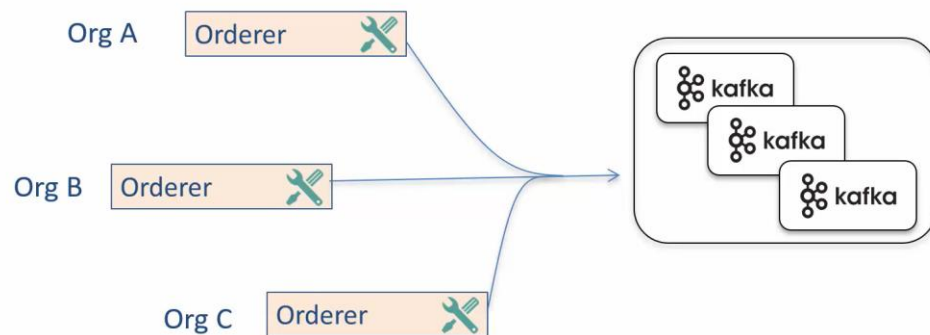




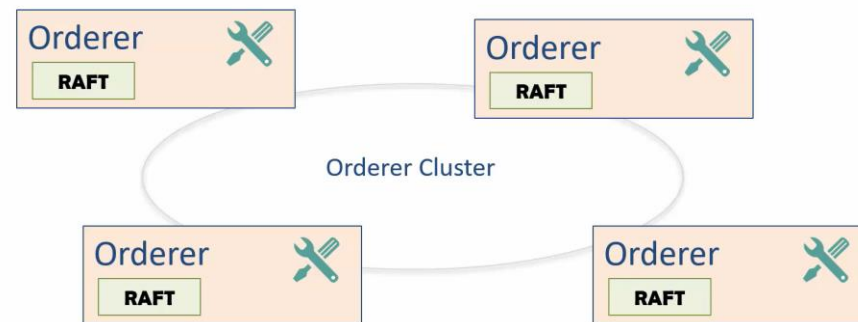
HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Orderer binary

- Multiple Orderer instances connect to Kafka cluster



- RAFT is built into the binary





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml



Orderer.yaml

Debug:

```
# BroadcastTraceDir when set will cause each request to the Broadcast service  
# for this orderer to be written to a file in this directory
```

BroadcastTraceDir:

```
# DeliverTraceDir when set will cause each request to the Deliver service  
# for this orderer to be written to a file in this directory
```

DeliverTraceDir:





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml

Crypto Service provider (**CSP**)

CSP expose the cryptographic functions:

Encrypt
Decrypt
Key Pair generation
Private key security
Message Digest
...

Implementations:

- Software CSP
 - Implemented as software libraries
such as windows DLL or Linux shared object
- Hardware CSP
 - Hardware Security Modules (HSM)
 - Smart Cards

PKCS#11 is a platform independent CSP API



Orderer.yaml

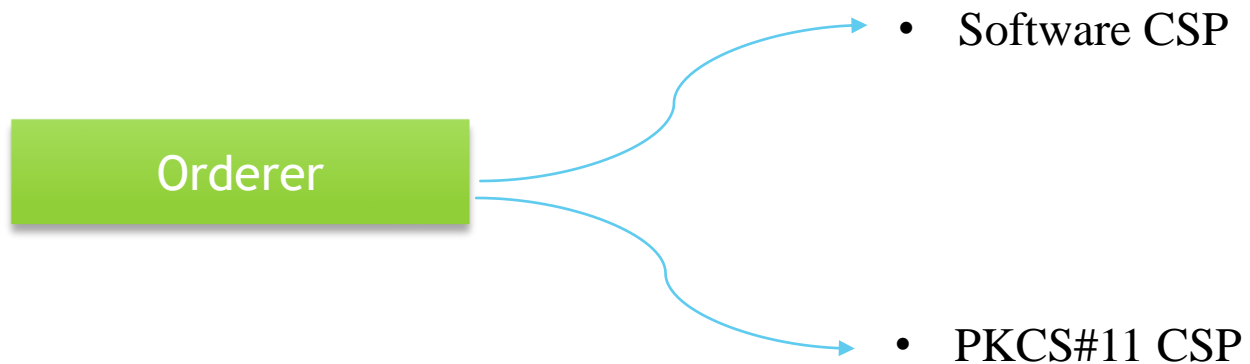




HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml

Crypto Service provider (**CSP**)



Orderer.yaml





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml

Crypto Service provider (CSP)

BCCSP: Blockchain Crypto Service Provider

Default: SW #For Software CSP

Default: PKCS11 #For Hardware CSP

Default: SW

SW:

HASH: #Hashing algorithm

Security: #key size

FileKeyStore: #Location of the keystore

KeyStore: #Default to LocalMSPDir/keystore



Orderer.yaml

```
General:
# BCCSP configures the blockchain crypto service
BCCSP:
# Default specifies the preferred blockchain
# to use. If the preferred provider is not a
# based provider ("SW") will be used.
# Valid providers are:
# - SW: a software based crypto provider
# - PKCS11: a CA hardware security module
Default: SW

# SW configures the software based blockchain
SW:
# TODO: The default Hash and Security level
# fully configurable. Changing these defaults
# SHA2 is hardcoded in several places, r
Hash: SHA2
Security: 256
# Location of key store. If this is unspecified
# chosen using: 'LocalMSPDir'/keystore
FileKeyStore:
  KeyStore:

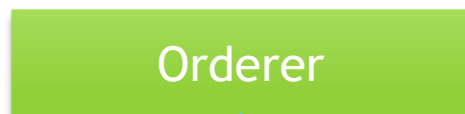
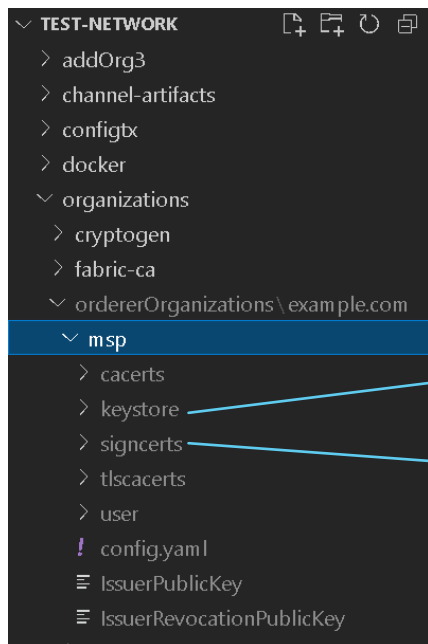
# Settings for the PKCS#11 crypto provider
PKCS11:
```





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

MSP



Orderer



Private key



Orderer.yaml



Peers



Private key



x.509





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

MSP

General:

LocalMSPDir:

LocalMSPID:



Orderer.yaml

General:

```
# LocalMSPDir is where to find the private crypto material needed by the  
# orderer. It is set relative here as a default for dev environments but  
# should be changed to the real location in production.
```

```
LocalMSPDir: msp
```

```
# LocalMSPID is the identity to register the local MSP material with the MSP  
# manager. IMPORTANT: The local MSP ID of an orderer needs to match the MSP  
# ID of one of the organizations defined in the orderer system channel's  
# /Channel/Orderer configuration. The sample organization defined in the  
# sample configuration provided has an MSP ID of "SampleOrg".
```

```
LocalMSPID: SampleOrg
```





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml



Orderer.yaml

- ListenAddress
- ListenPort:

General:

```
# Listen address: The IP on which to bind to listen.
```

```
ListenAddress: 127.0.0.1
```

```
# Listen port: The port on which to bind to listen.
```

```
ListenPort: 7050
```





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Overview Orderer.yaml



Orderer.yaml

```
# Keepalive settings for the GRPC server.
```

```
Keepalive:
```

```
# ServerMinInterval is the minimum permitted time between client pings.
```

```
# If clients send pings more frequently, the server will
```

```
# disconnect them.
```

```
ServerMinInterval: 60s
```

```
# ServerInterval is the time between pings to clients.
```

```
ServerInterval: 7200s
```

```
# ServerTimeout is the duration the server waits for a response from
```

```
# a client before closing the connection.
```

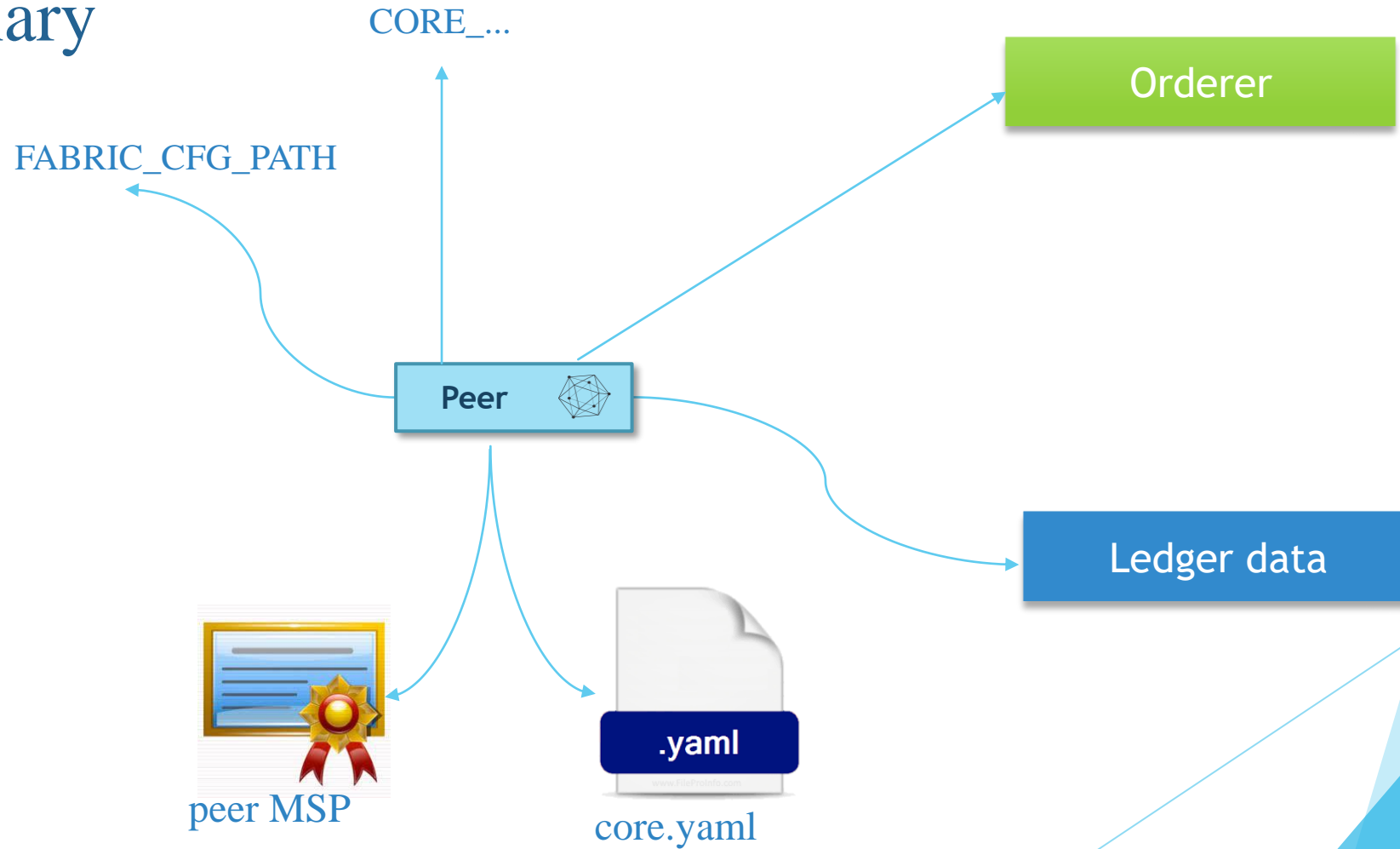
```
ServerTimeout: 20s
```





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Peer binary





HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Peer binary

3- **peer** Tool:

`peer [command] [subcommand] --flags`

`peer help`

`peer [command] help`

```
$ peer help
Usage:
  peer [command]

Available Commands:
  chaincode  Operate a chaincode: install|instantiate|invoke|package|query|signpackage|upgrade|list.
  channel    Operate a channel: create|fetch|join|list|update|signconfigtx|getinfo.
  help       Help about any command
  lifecycle  Perform _lifecycle operations
  node       Operate a peer node: start|reset|rollback|pause|resume|rebuild-dbs|upgrade-dbs.
  version    Print fabric peer version.

Flags:
  -h, --help  help for peer

Use "peer [command] --help" for more information about a command.
```

Example:

- `peer channel list`
- `peer channel getinfo -c mychannel`

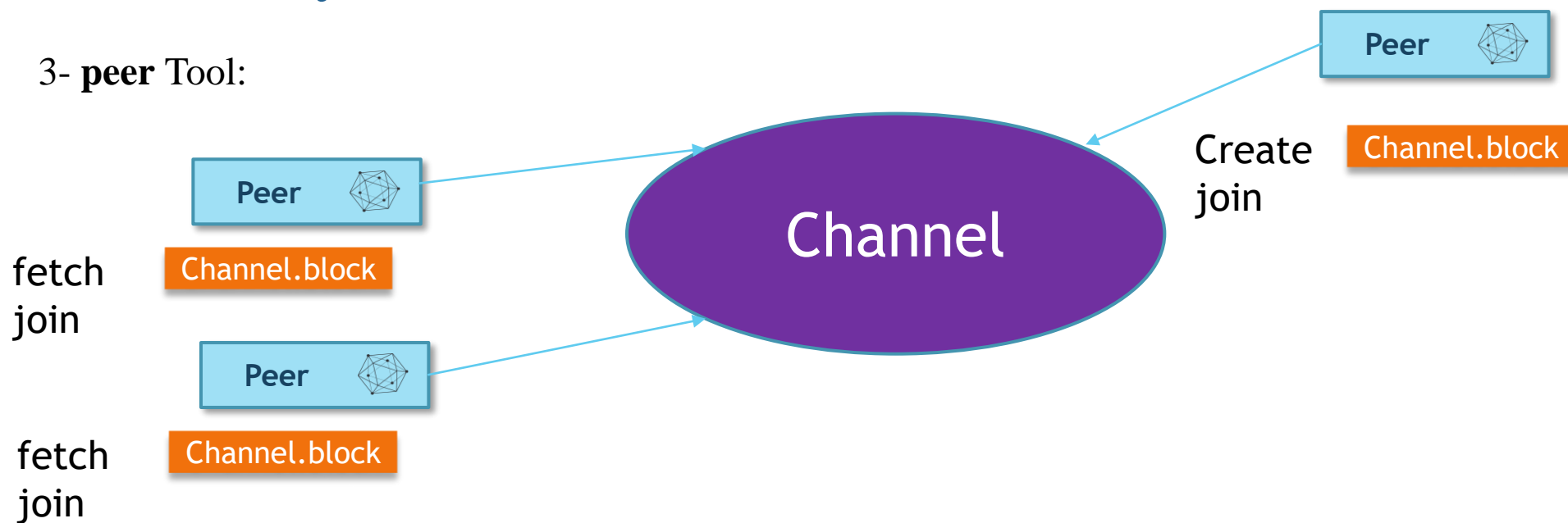




HYPERLEDGER FABRIC

Peer binary

3- **peer** Tool:



peer channel fetch -o localhost:7050

-newest

-oldest

-block number if = 0 Genesis Block

-config gets the latest config block + block Number

