

K8s_LAB03

- 1- Create ConfigMap or MongoDB EndPoint. (The MondoDB sevice name):

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: mongo-db
data:
  DB_URL: mongo-service
  clusterIP: mongo-service
```

- 2- Create A secret or MongoDB User & PWD:

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: mongo-secret
data:
  USER_NAME: bW9uZ291c2Vy
  USER_PWD: bW9uZ29wYXNzd29yZA==
```

- 3- Create MongoDB Deployment Application with Internal service (ClusterIp) Mongo DB needs username + password to operate :

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mongodb-deployment
  labels:
    app: mongodb
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mongodb
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mongodb
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: mongodb_container
          image: mongo:5.0
      env:
        - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mongo-secret
              key: USER_NAME
        - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
          valueFrom:
            secretKeyRef:
              name: mongo-secret
              key: USER_PWD
      envFrom:
        configMapRef: mongo-db
~
~
```

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mongo-service
spec:
  type: ClusterIp
  selector:
    name: mongo_db
  ports:
    - protocol: 80
      port: 80
      targetPort: 30022
~
~
```

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: mongo-secret
data:
  USER_NAME: cm9vdA==
  USER_PWD: ZXhhbXBsZQ==
~
```

- 4- Create webApp Deployment(FrontEnd(with external service) and it needs to access MongoDB, so it needs username+ password + mongodb endpoint (mongodb service) container runs on 3000

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: webApp-deployment
  labels:
    app: frontend
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: frontend
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: frontend
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: webApp_container
          image: nanajanashia/k8s-demo-app:v1.0
          env:
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongo-secret
                  key: USER_NAME
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
              valueFrom:
                secretKeyRef:
                  name: mongo-secret
                  key: USER_PWD
          envFrom:
            configMapRef: mongo-db
~
~
```

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: webApp-NodePort
spec:
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - port: 3000
      targetPort: 3000
      nodePort: 30022
~
~
~
```

8- How many Nodes exist on the system?

Answer: 2 Nodes

```
controlplane $ kubectl get Nodes
NAME           STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
controlplane   Ready    control-plane   5d2h   v1.26.0
node01         Ready    <none>        5d2h   v1.26.0
controlplane $
```

9- Do you see any taints on master ?

Answer: No

```
controlplane $ kubectl describe nodes controlplane | grep 'Taints'
Taints:                <none>
controlplane $
```

10- Apply a label color=blue to the master node

```
controlplane $ kubectl taint node controlplane color=blue:NoSchedule
node/controlplane tainted
controlplane $ kubectl describe nodes controlplane | grep 'Taints'
Taints:                color=blue:NoSchedule
controlplane $
```

11- Create a new deployment named blue with the nginx image and 3 replicas

Set Node Affinity to the deployment to place the pods on master only

NodeAffinity: requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution

Key: color

values: blue

```
Editor  Tab1  +
  app: nginx
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: nginx
      spec:
        affinity:
          nodeAffinity:
            requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
              nodeSelectorTerms:
                - matchExpressions:
                  - key: color
                    operator: In
                    values:
                      - blue
      containers:
        - name: nginx
          image: nginx
```

```
controlplane $ vim blue.yaml
controlplane $ kubectl apply -f blue.yaml
deployment.apps/blue created
controlplane $ kubectl get deployment
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
blue      0/3     3            0           25s
controlplane $
```

12- Create a taint on node01 with key o spray, value o mortein and efect of NoSchedule:

```
controlplane $ kubectl taint nodes node01 spray=mortein:NoSchedule
node/node01 tainted
```

13- Create a new pod with the NGINX image, and Pod name as mosquito

```
Editor  Tab1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mosquito
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mosquito
    image: nginx
```

```
controlplane $ vim mosquito.yaml
controlplane $ kubectl apply -f mosquito.yaml
pod/mosquito created
controlplane $
```

14- What is the state o the mosquito POD?

Answer: Running

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
blue-86d5d8d6d7-2w9cn	0/1	Pending	0	16m
blue-86d5d8d6d7-c5ccp	0/1	Pending	0	16m
blue-86d5d8d6d7-k14mr	0/1	Pending	0	16m
mosquito	1/1	Running	0	58s

```
controlplane $
```

15- Create another pod named bee with the NGINX image, which has a toleraton set to the taint Mortein

Image name: nginx

Key: spray

Value: mortein

Efect: NoSchedule

Status: Running

```
controlplane $ vim bee.yaml
controlplane $ kubectl apply -f bee.yaml
pod/bee created
controlplane $ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
bee                                  1/1     Running   0           7s
blue-86d5d8d6d7-2w9cn              0/1     Pending   0           26m
blue-86d5d8d6d7-c5ccp              0/1     Pending   0           26m
blue-86d5d8d6d7-kl4mr              0/1     Pending   0           26m
mosquito                            1/1     Running   0           11m
controlplane $
```

```
Editor  Tab 1  +
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: bee
spec:
  containers:
  - name: bee
    image: nginx
  tolerations:
  - key: "spray"
    operator: "Equal"
    value: "mortein"
    effect: "NoSchedule"
~
~
~
```