



Bahria University, E-8 Campus

## LAB JOURNAL 3

Department of Computer Science  
BAHRIA UNIVERISTY, ISLAMABAD

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# Web system & technologies

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### **Lab # 3: HTML5 – CSS**

#### **Objectives:**

- To learn about margin, padding
- To learn about hover

**Tools Used: Visual Studio Code**

**Submission Date: 26, February ,2025.**

## **Task # 1:**

Open the given file: starter.txt



starter.txt

Apply:

- Inline CSS to change the paragraph's text color to blue.
- Internal CSS inside the <style> tag to set the background color to lightgray.
- External CSS by linking task1.css and setting the font size of all text to 16px.

## **Procedure/Program:**

### **HTML FILE:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Task 1 - CSS Types</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="task1.css">
  <style>
    p{
      background-color: lightgrey;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Inline CSS Example</h1>
  <p style="color: blue;"></p>
  <p>This paragraph should have inline CSS applied.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

### **CSS FILE:**

```
p{  
  font-size: 16px;  
}
```

Result/Output:

---

## Inline CSS Example

This paragraph should have inline CSS applied.

## **Task # 2:**

Open the starter code of task2 from starter.txt, which contains

```
<div class="nav">Navigation</div>

<div class="header">Header</div>

<div class="content">Content</div>

<div class="footer">Footer</div>
```

Apply styling in task2.css:

- .nav: Background color #FFCC99, height 25px.
- .header: Background color #FCCC99, height 100px.
- .content: Background color #FFCC99, height 400px.
- .footer: Background color #FF9966, height 100px.

## **Procedure/Program:**

### **HTML FILE:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Task 2 – DIV-based CSS</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="task2.css">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="nav">Navigation</div>
  <div class="header">Header</div>
  <div class="content">Content</div>
  <div class="footer">Footer</div>
</body>
</html>
```

## CSS FILE:

```
.nav{
  background-color: #FFCC99;
  height: 24px;
}

.header{
  background-color: #FFCC99;
  height: 100px;
}

.content{
  background-color: #FFCC99;
  height: 400px;
}

.footer{
  background-color: #FF9966;
  height: 100px;
}
```

## Result/Output:

Navigation

Header

Content

Footer



### **Task # 3:**

Open the starter code of task3 from starter.txt, which contains

```
<a href="#">Home</a> |  
<a href="#">Services</a> |  
<a href="#">Contact</a>
```

Modify task3.css to:

- Make unvisited links green.
- Make visited links purple.
- Change the link color to red when hovered over.
- Set active links to yellow.

### **Procedure/Program:**

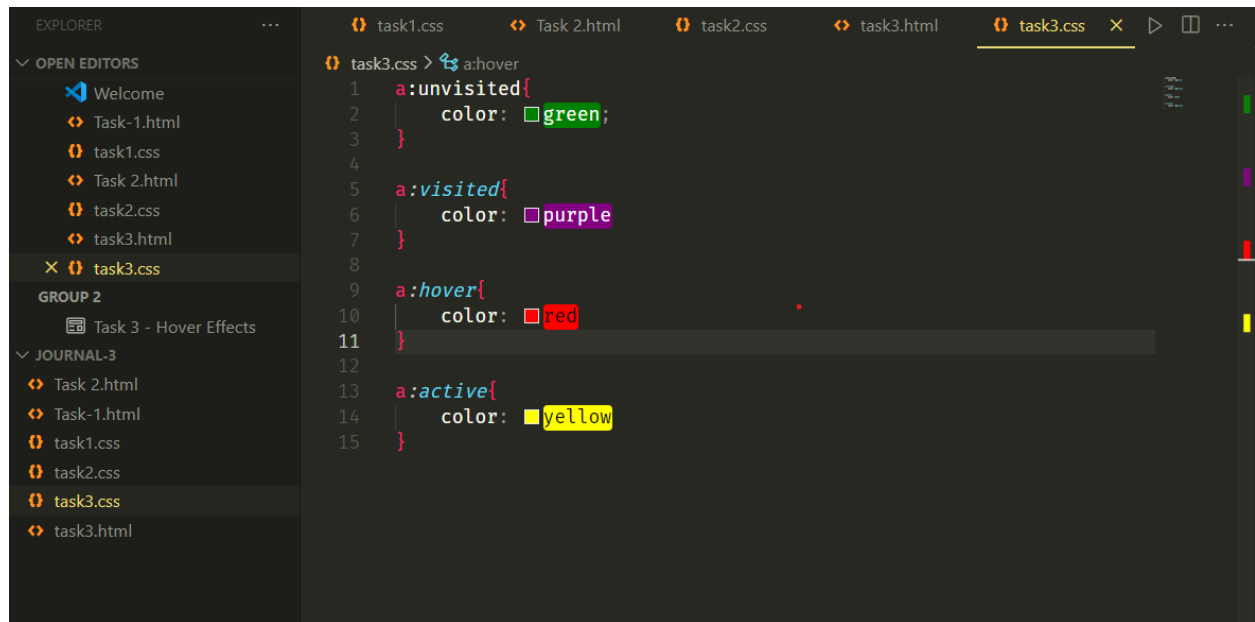
#### **HTML FILE:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<head>  
  <title>Task 3 – Hover Effects</title>  
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="task3.css">  
</head>  
<body>  
  <a href="#">Home</a> |  
  <a href="#">Services</a> |  
  <a href="#">Contact</a>  
</body>  
</html>
```

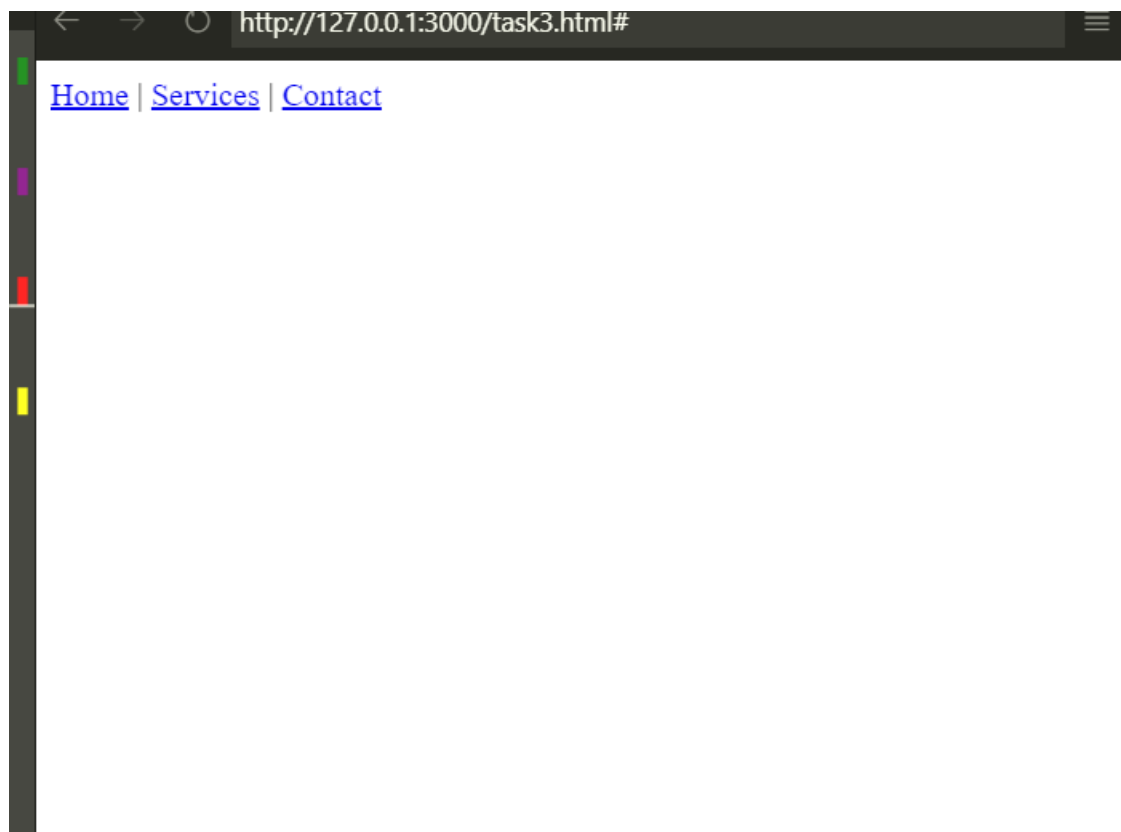
#### **CSS FILE:**



//picture



Result/Output:



### **Task # 4:**

Open the starter code of task4 from starter.txt, which contains

```
<div class="example">Example Content</div>
```

Modify task4.css:

- By default, set .example background color to yellow.
- Hide .example when the screen width is 600px or less using @media.

### **Procedure/Program:**

#### **HTML FILE:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Task 4 – Responsive Design</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="task4.css">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="example">Example Content</div>
</body>
</html>
```

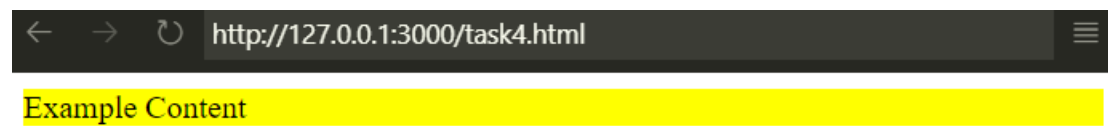
## CSS File:

```
.example{
  background-color: yellow
}

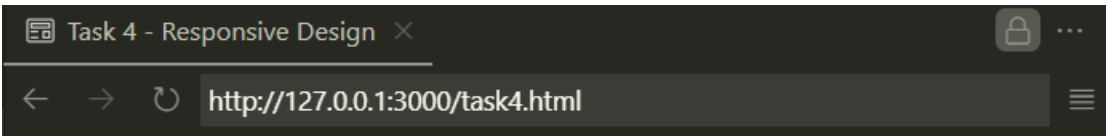
@media (max-width:400px)
{
  .example{
    display: none;
  }
}
```

## Result/Output:

*With 400px it is showing:*



*With 600px:*



**Lab Task# 05:**

- a. Create a login page using different styles of CSS like below.



**Username**

**Password**

Login

**Procedure/Program:**

## HTML FILE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="task5.css">
    <title>Login Page</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="login-form">
      <h2>Login</h2>
      
      <form>
        <label for="username">Username</label>
        <input type="text" id="username" placeholder="Enter Username">

        <label for="password">Password</label>
        <input type="password" id="password" placeholder="Enter Password">
        <button type="submit">Login</button>
      </form>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

## CSS FILE:

```
body{
  color: black;
  background-color: rgba(63, 175, 140, 0.766);
  font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  align-items: center;
  height: 650px;
}

.login-form{
  background: rgb(233, 60, 167);
  padding: 20px;
  border-radius: 10px;
```

```
        text-align:center;
        width: 300px;
    }

h2 {
    margin-bottom: 20px;
    color: #333;
}

.avatar {
    width: 100px;
    height: 100px;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
}

form {
    display: flex;
    flex-direction: column;
    gap: 10px;
}

label {
    text-align: left;
    font-weight: bold;
    color: #555;
}

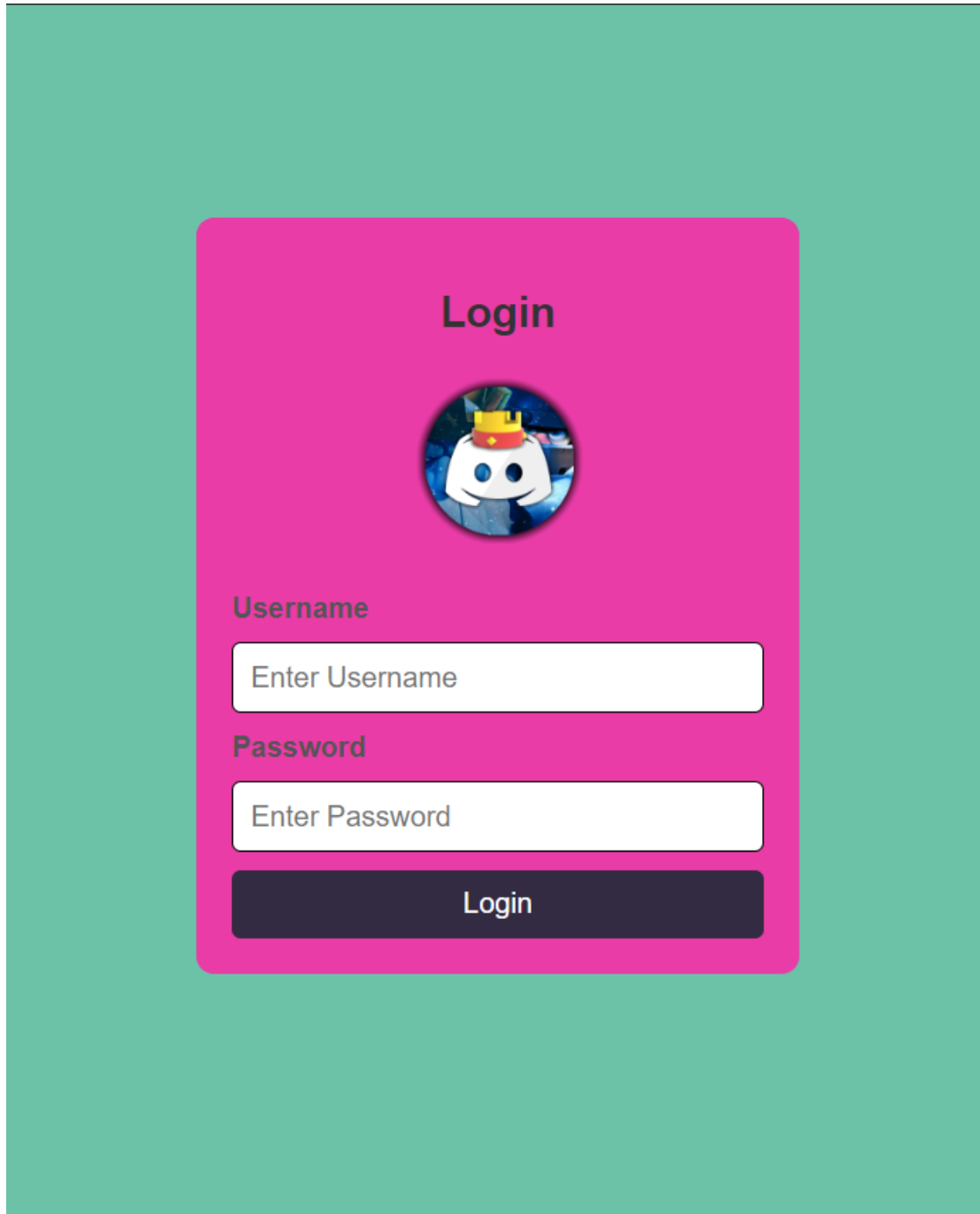
input {
    padding: 10px;
    border: 1px solid #000000;
    border-radius: 5px;
    font-size: 16px;
}

button {
    background-color: #332b41;
    color: white;
    padding: 10px;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    font-size: 16px;
}


button:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
}
```

```
}
```

**Result/Output:**



**Login**



**Username**

**Password**

Login



