

* Conditional Probability *

$$P(\text{cancer}) = 0.1 \rightarrow P(\neg \text{cancer}) = 0.9$$

ex:

$$P(\text{Positive} | \text{cancer}) = 0.9 \rightarrow \text{عندك وعندهك فعلاً}$$

$$P(\text{negative} | \text{cancer}) = 0.1 \rightarrow \text{من عندك وهو عندك فعلاً}$$

$$P(\text{Positive} | \neg \text{cancer}) = 0.2 \rightarrow \text{عندك وهو من عندك فعلاً}$$

$$P(\text{negative} | \neg \text{cancer}) = 0.8 \rightarrow \text{من عندك وهو من عندك فعلاً}$$

| cancer | test | P() |
|--------|------|-------------------------|
| Y | P | $0.1 \times 0.9 = 0.09$ |
| Y | N | $0.1 \times 0.1 = 0.01$ |
| N | P | $0.9 \times 0.2 = 0.18$ |
| N | N | $0.9 \times 0.8 = 0.72$ |
| | | $\Sigma = 1$ |

$$* P(\text{Positive}) = 0.09 + 0.18 = 0.27$$

نمط الاختبار

| | |
|---------------|---------------|
| $P(c)$ | $P(\neg c)$ |
| $P(P c)$ | $P(N c)$ |
| $P(P \neg c)$ | $P(N \neg c)$ |

$$P(P) = P(P|c) \cdot P(c) + P(P|\neg c) \cdot P(\neg c)$$

$$* P(\text{Test} | \text{Disease})$$

$$P(\text{test}) = P(\text{test} | \text{Disease}) \cdot P(\text{Disease}) +$$

$$P(\text{test} | \neg \text{Disease}) \cdot P(\neg \text{Disease}) .$$