# Livy: A REST Web Service for Spark

Pravin Mittal, Microsoft Anand Iyer, Cloudera





Reduce friction to use Spark while maintaining all its power and flexibility



## What is Livy?

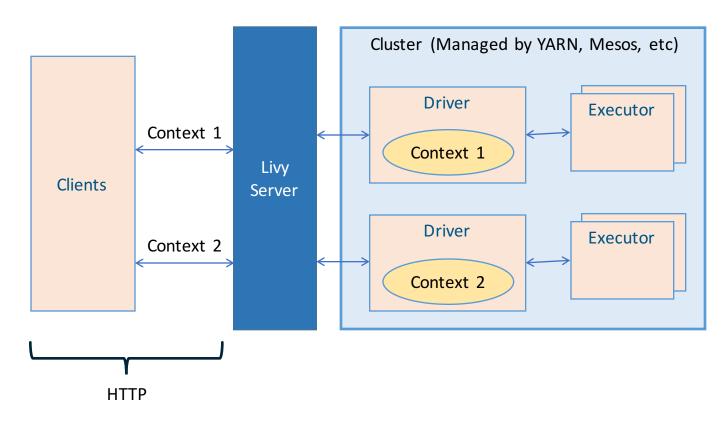
#### A Service that manages long running Spark Contexts in your cluster

- Open Source Apache Licensed
- REST based interface
- Lets you manage multiple Spark Contexts
- Fine grained job submission
- Retrieve job results over REST asynchronously or synchronously
- Client APIs in java, scala and soon in python





# What is Livy?







## Spark on Azure HDInsight

#### Fully Managed Service

- 100% open source Apache Spark and Hadoop bits
- Latest releases of Spark
- Fully supported by Microsoft and Hortonworks
- 99.9% Azure Cloud SLA; 24/7 Managed Service
- Certifications: PCI, ISO 27018, SOC, HIPAA, EU-MC

#### Optimized for experimentation and development

- Jupyter Notebooks (scala, python, automatic data visualizations)
- IntelliJ plugin (job submission, remote debugging)
- ODBC connector for Power BI, Tableau, Qlik, SAP, Excel, etc





# Make Spark Simple - Integrated with Azure Ecosystem

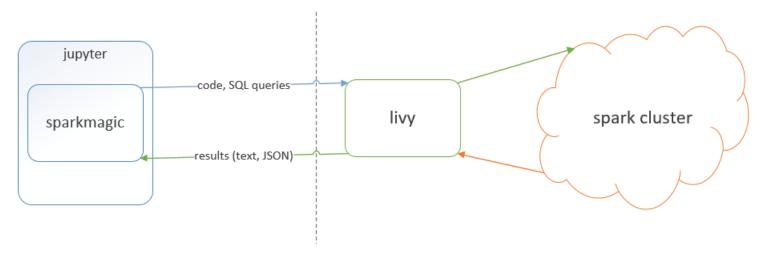
- Microsoft R Server Multi-threaded math libraries and transparent parallelization in R Server means handling up to 1000x more data and up to 50x faster speeds than open source R. This is based on open source R, it does require any change to R scripts
- Azure Data Lake Store HDFS for the cloud, optimized for massive throughput, Ultra-high capacity, Low Latency, Secure ACL support
- Azure Data Factory orchestrates Spark ETL pipeline
- PowerBI connector for Spark for rich visualization. New in Power BI is a streaming connector allowing you to publish real-time events from Spark Streaming directly to Power BI.
- EventsHub connector as a data source for Spark streaming
- Azure SQL Datawarehouse & Hbase connector for fast & scalable storage





## Jupyter-Spark Integration via Livy

- Sparkmagic is an open source library that Microsoft is incubating under the Jupyter Incubator program
- Thousands of Spark clusters in production providing feedback to further improve the experience



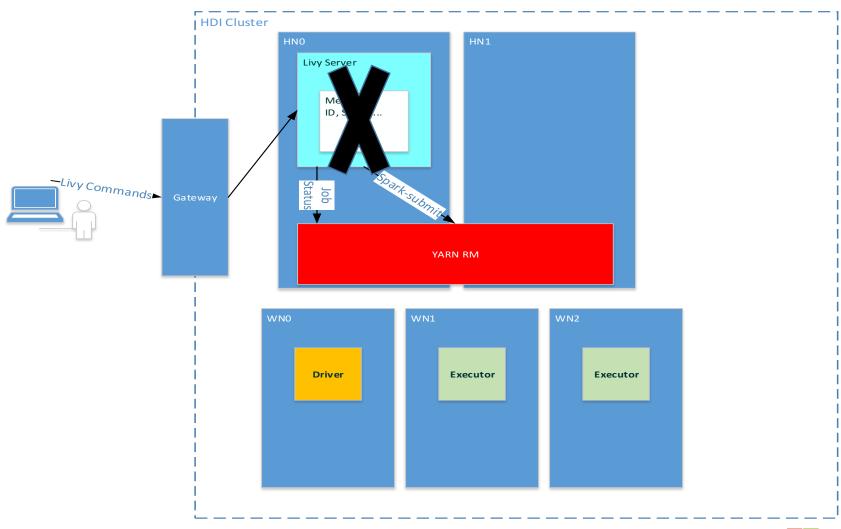
https://github.com/jupyter-incubator/sparkmagic



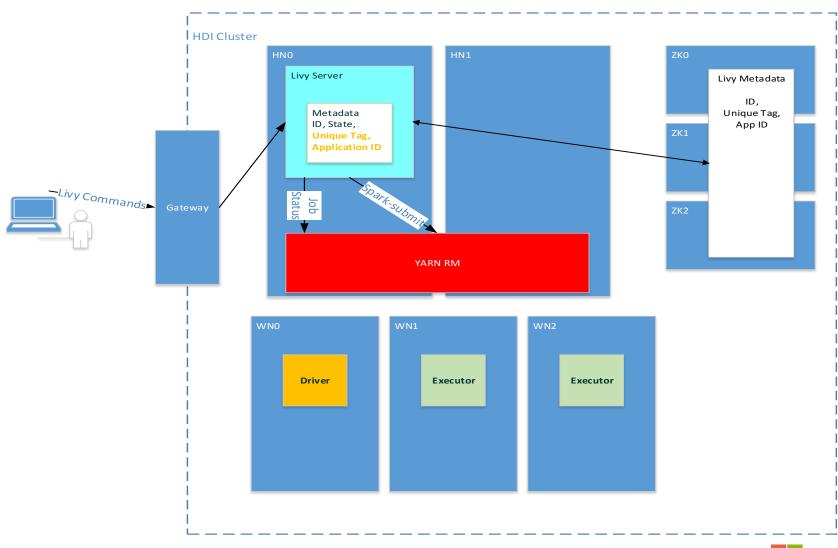


# Architectural Advantages of Jupyter integration via Livy

- Run Spark code completely remotely; no Spark components need to be installed on the Jupyter server
- Multi-language support; the Python, Scala and R kernels are equally feature-rich
- Support for multiple endpoints; you can use a single notebook to start multiple Spark jobs in different languages and against different remote clusters
- Easy integration with any Python library for data science or visualization, like Pandas or <u>Plotly</u>









# **DEMO**



#### Resources

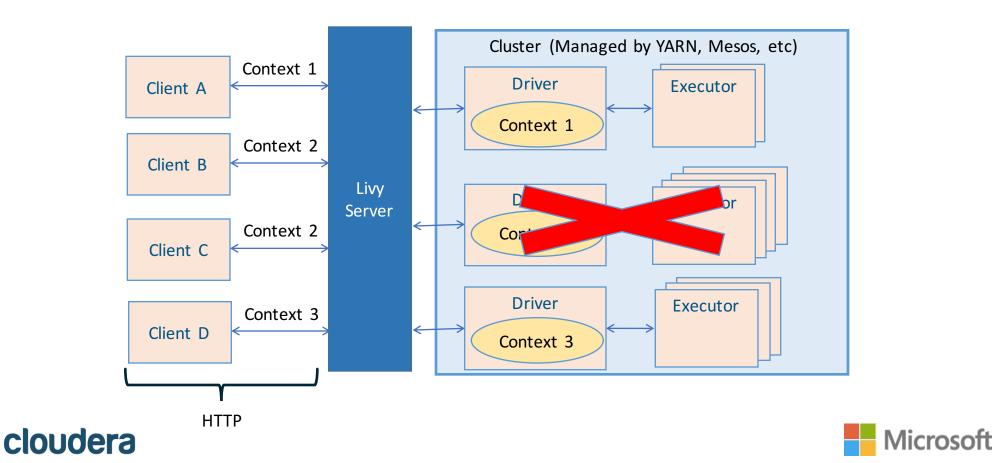
https://github.com/aggFTW/sparksummit2016



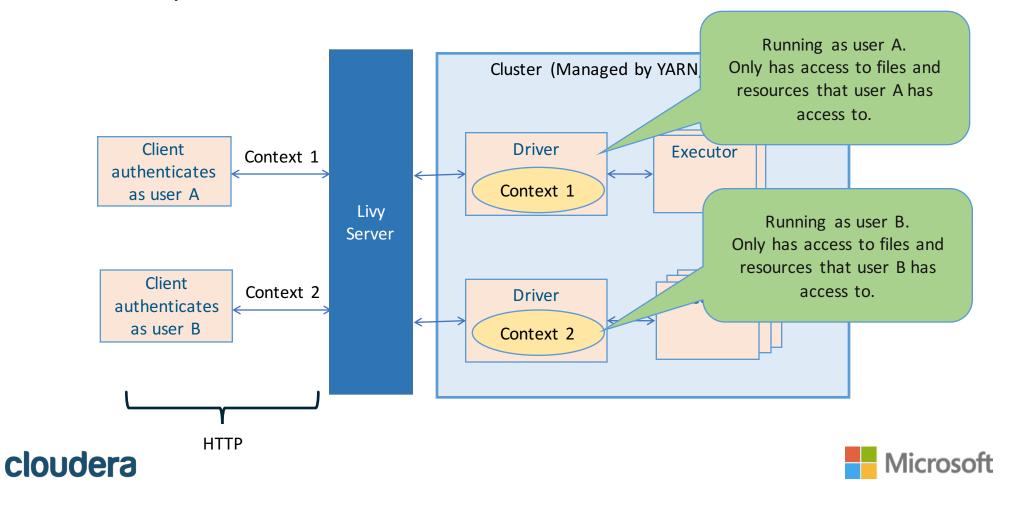
# Livy Architecture Highlights



### Manage multiple independent Spark Contexts



### User Impersonation



# Livy Client API



#### Client API: Job Interface

```
// Job Interface to Implement
public interface Job<T> extends Serializable {
  T call (JobContext jc) throws Exception;
```

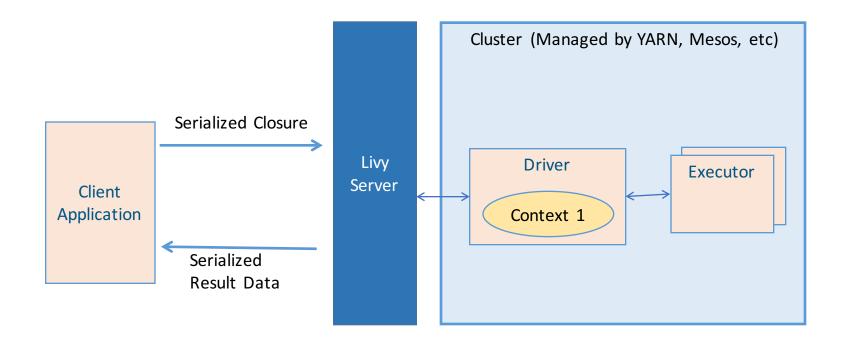


## Client API: Submitting a job

```
// Create Livy Client
LivyClient client = new LivyClientBuilder(false)
                          .setURI(new URI("<uri>"))
                          .setAll(<config>
                          .build()
// JobHandle allows monitoring of jobs
JobHandle<Long> handle = client.submit(new YourJob());
// Block until results are returned
Long result = handle.get(TIMEOUT, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
// Close connections
client.stop()
```



#### Client API Architecture







# Community

http://livy.io

