```
In [45]: !pip install pystemmer
         import os
         import re
         import wordcloud as WorldCloud
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import plotly.express as px
         import plotly.graph objects as go
         from plotly.offline import init notebook mode,iplot
         init_notebook_mode(connected = True)
         import Stemmer
         from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
         import plotly.io as pio
         pio.renderers.default = 'notebook'
```

Requirement already satisfied: pystemmer in /opt/conda/lib/python3.10/site-packages (2.2.0.1)

Read the data

```
In [46]: path_names=os.listdir("/kaggle/input/hespress")
In []: df=pd.DataFrame()
    for data_csv in path_names :
        if data_csv.startswith('stories_'):
            df=df.append(pd.read_csv("/kaggle/input/hespress/"+data_csv))
```

```
In [48]: df.head()
```

Out[48]:

	Unnamed: 0	id	title	date	author	story	topic
0	0	9d9ebd0204f811eb92ec646e69d991ea	شهادة طبيب جراح "تورط" قنصلا بتر أصبع مسنة	الجمعة 02 أكتوبر 2020 - 20:08	هسبريس من الدار البيضاء	قررت الغرفة الجنائية بمحكمة الاستئناف بمدينة ا	faits- divers
1	1	9e96ecc604f811eb836a646e69d991ea	إحباط تهريب أكثر من طن من "الحشيش" بأكادير	الجمعة 02 أكتوبر 2020 - 19:37	رشید بیجیکن من أکادیر	تمكنت المصلحة الولائية للشرطة القضائية بمدينة	faits- divers
2	2	9fc1ec4204f811eb8619646e69d991ea	كمين أمن الصويرة يسقط شبكة هجرة غير نظامية	الجمعة 02 أكتوبر 2020 - 18:35	ابر اهیم مغر او ي من مر اکش	أوقفت عناصر فرقة الشرطة القضائية بالمنطقة الإق	faits- divers
3	3	a0a2fa9c04f811eb8580646e69d991ea	تلميذة زاكورة" تتهم زوج أختها باستغلالها جنسيا"	الجمعة 02 أكتوبر 2020 - 14:20	هسبريس من زاكورة	كشف مصدر أمني مسؤول أن التلميذة المتحدرة من جم	faits- divers
4	4	a2d0124a04f811eba88f646e69d991ea	أحجار كريمة مزيفة" تورط أشخاصا بمدينة" أكادير	الجمعة 02 أكتوبر 2020 - 10:05	ر شید بیجیکن من أکادیر	تمكنت عناصر المصلحة الولائية للشرطة القضائيةب	faits- divers

```
In [49]: def describe(df):
    sum_null_values = df.isnull().sum()
    percent_null_values = 100* (sum_null_values/len(df))
    data_type = df.dtypes
    unique_values = df.nunique()

    table = pd.concat([sum_null_values,percent_null_values,data_type,unique_values], axis=1)
    table_col = table.rename(columns = {0 : 'Missing Values', 1 : '% of Total Missing Values', 2 : 'Data_Type', 3: 'Unique values'})
    return table_col
```

In [50]: df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 11000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 7 columns):
   Column
               Non-Null Count Dtype
               _____
    Unnamed: 0 11000 non-null int64
1
    id
               11000 non-null object
2 title
               11000 non-null object
3 date
               11000 non-null object
               11000 non-null object
    author
5 story
               11000 non-null object
               11000 non-null object
6 topic
dtypes: int64(1), object(6)
memory usage: 687.5+ KB
```

Remove unnecessary columns

```
In [53]: df.drop(["Unnamed: 0","id","title","date","author"], axis=1,inplace=True)
In [54]: df.head()
Out[54]:
```

	story	topic
0	قررت الغرفة الجنائية بمحكمة الاستئناف بمدينة ا	faits-divers
1	تمكنت المصلحة الولائية للشرطة القضائية بمدينة	faits-divers
2	أوقفت عناصر فرقة الشرطة القضائية بالمنطقة الإق	faits-divers
3	كشف مصدر أمني مسؤول أن التلميذة المتحدرة من جم	faits-divers
4	تمكنت عناصر المصلحة الولائية للشرطة القضائية ب	faits-divers

Pre-Proccessing

First look about top 100 freq words

```
In [55]: freq_words=df["story"].str.split(expand=True).stack().value_counts()
    top_100_freq_words=freq_words[:100]
    fig=px.treemap(top_100_freq_words,path=[top_100_freq_words.index],values=0)
    fig.update_layout(title="Word Frequency",title_x=0.5)
    fig.show()

## we compare this figure after pre-processing

## as it classification problem we can pre-process the text by removing stop words, normalizing words, etc.. any sutitable pre-process method
```

Word Frequency



0



```
In [56]: stop_words =['من',
                ر أَفَىٰ
ر'يا'
                , أاللي '
, 'كل '
                ,'بعد'
                , 'أليوم'
, 'أن'
                ر ايوم ا
                أأنأ ا
                , 'کان'
                , 'ایه'
                , 'دي'
                , 'بين'
                ' انت'
                ر'أنا'
                ر اُحتی ا
                الما',
                افيه'
                ا هذا '
                , 'واحد'
                ر الحنا"
                ر'کده'
                , 'عليه'
                ر'فّ'
                ر 'مين'
                , 'كانت'
                , 'زي'
                ر ایکون ا
                , 'خلال'
                ر 'ع'
ر'كنت'
                ر 'هي'
ر'فيها'
```

```
ر'عند',
رُ ' الذي '
ر ' قال '
, اهذه ا
ر ٰالله ٰ
, 'ريتويت'
, 'بعض'
, 'أول'
,'ایه'
' الأن ا
, 'منذَ'
, الّه
' ال '
ر 'دة'
ا عليك ا
, 'کلها'
ر انك ا
ر'وهو'
, 'ومن'
ر امنك ا
, 'نحن'
,'زی'
، 'أنت'
رُ النهم'
, 'معاناً'
ر'حتي'
, 'وانّا'
ر'عنه'
رُ الِي '
, 'ونحنّ'
ر 'وانت'
ر'منكم'
ر 'وان '
, 'معاهم'
, 'معاياً'
, 'وأنّا'
, 'عنها'
ر'إنه'
ر'اننا'
, 'فيهم'
ر 'دٰ'
النتا"
```

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```

```
In [58]: def normalize(sentence):

Argument:

string of words

return:

string of words but standardize the words

"""

sentence = re.sub("[االله]", "", sentence)

sentence = re.sub("", sentence)

sentence = re.sub("", sentence)

sentence = re.sub("", sentence)

sentence = re.sub("", sentence)

return sentence
```

Data Analysis

Word Frequency

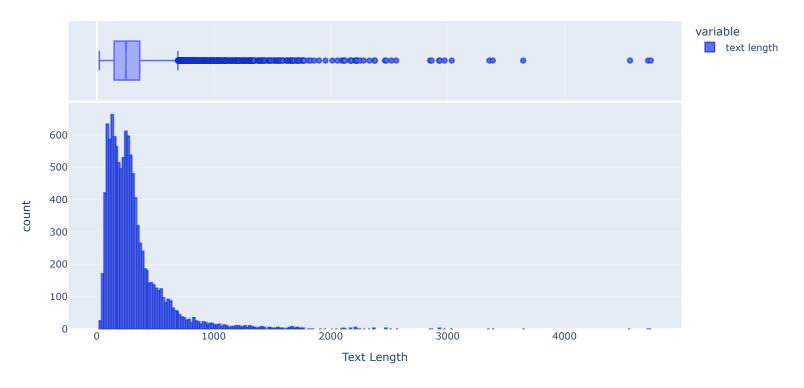


Distribution of words

```
In [62]: df["text length"]=[len(t.split(" ")) for t in df["story"]]
    fig=px.histogram(df["text length"],marginal='box',labels={"value" :"Text Length"})
    fig.update_traces(marker=dict(line=dict(color='rgba(12, 50, 196, 0.6)',width=2)))
    fig.update_layout(title_text="Distribution of words",title_x=0.5)

## so from that the Distribution is right skewed and there are outliers and the text lengths avearge are in 249
```

Distribution of words

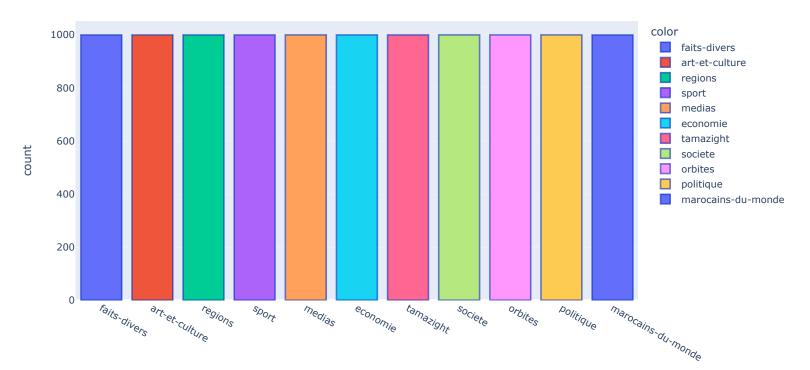


Distribution of topics `

```
In [63]: fig=px.histogram(df["topic"],labels={"value" :"Topics"},color=df["topic"])
    fig.update_traces(marker=dict(line=dict(color='rgba(12, 50, 196, 0.6)',width=2)))
    fig.update_layout(title_text="Distribution of topics",title_x=0.5)

## from that we know that the data is balanced and no need for data augmentation, but in future we can need to increase the dataset itself
```

Distribution of topics



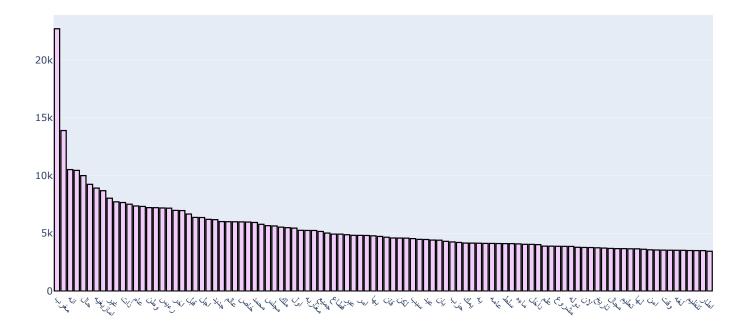
Topics

Distribution of N-Gram

```
In [64]: def get_top_n_words(texts,n,n_gram):
    doc=CountVectorizer(ngram_range=(n_gram,n_gram)).fit(texts) # convert a collection of text documents into a matrix of token counts (word bow=doc.transform(texts) # transform the input dataset into a bag-of-words (BOW) representation. The BOW matrix will have rows representi sum_words=bow.sum(axis=0) # calculates the sum of word occurrences across all documents in the BOW matrix
    word_freq=[(word,sum_words[0,idx]) for word,idx in doc.vocabulary_.items()] # know the word and its occurrences
    word_freq=sorted(word_freq,key =lambda x:x[1],reverse=True) ##sort them in descending order
    return word_freq[:n]
```

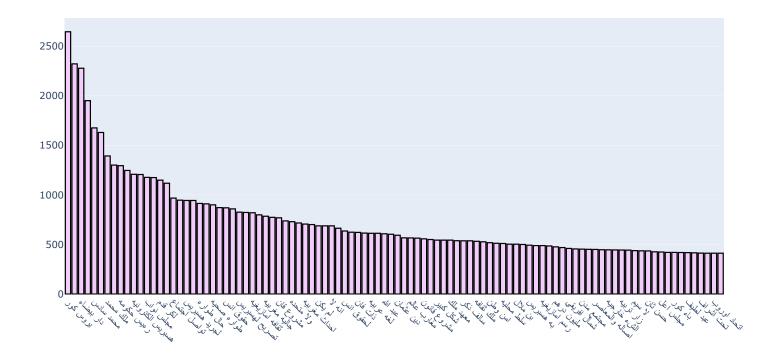
Unigram

Distribution of Unigram



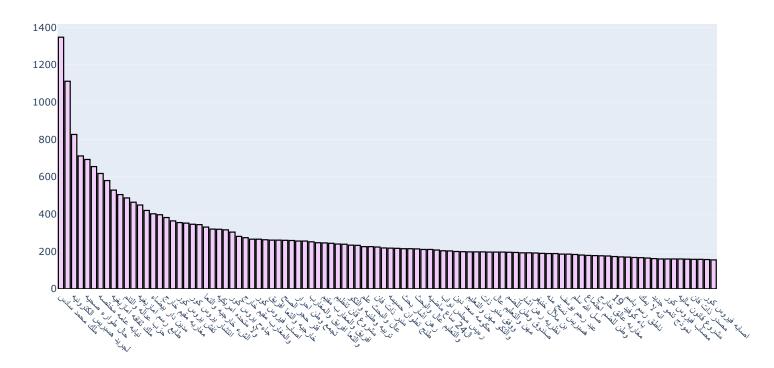
Bigram

Distribution of bigram



Trigram

Distribution of Trigram



Save Dataset

In [68]: df.to_csv("task2.csv",index=False)