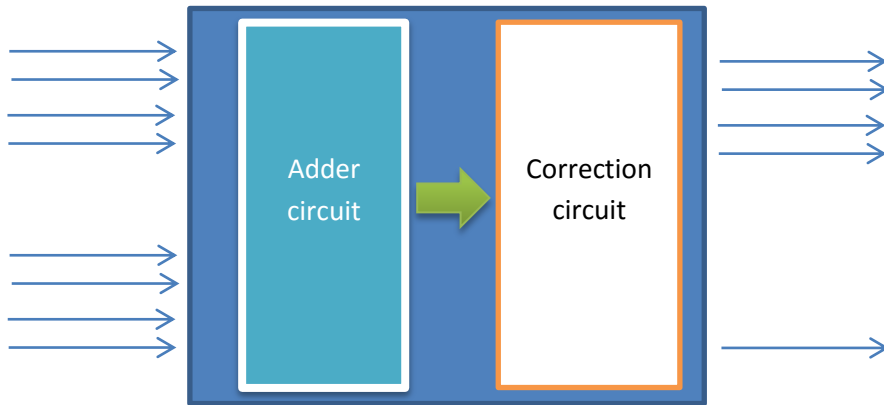


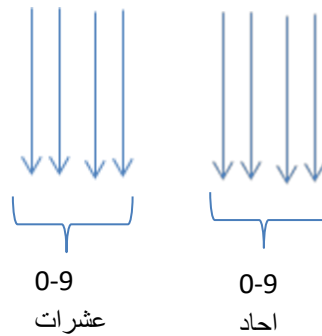
## 1- BCD 4-Bit Adder:



دایرة ال Adder هـنـسـتـخـدم 4-bit full Adder فاضـل بقی ال correction circuit

-1 .. BCD Correction circuit

عـلـوـز اعمل دایره تـاـخـد خـرج binary مـن ال adder اـحـولـه لـ BCD  
کـل 4 بـت مـن 0 لـ 9



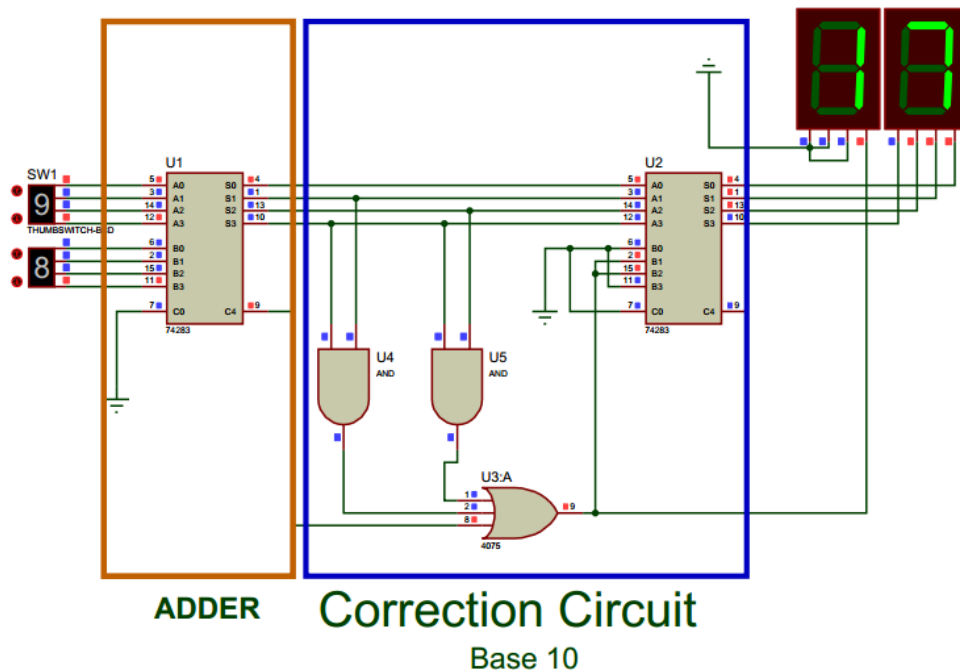
دلوقتی انا طلما بجمع 4-Bit BCD أكبر رقم ممكن يخرج 18 << 10010  
عندی من 0 لـ 9 مفیش مشكله بس لما ببقى اكبر هحولـه BCD

S4	S3	S2	S1	S0		C0	Z3	Z2	Z1	Z0
0	1	0	1	0	10	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	11	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	12	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1	13	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	14	1	0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	15	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	16	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	17	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	18	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	19	1	1	0	0	1

If( $S3 \text{ and } S1 = 1$ ) or ( $S3 \text{ and } S2 = 1$ ) or ( $S4 = 1$ )

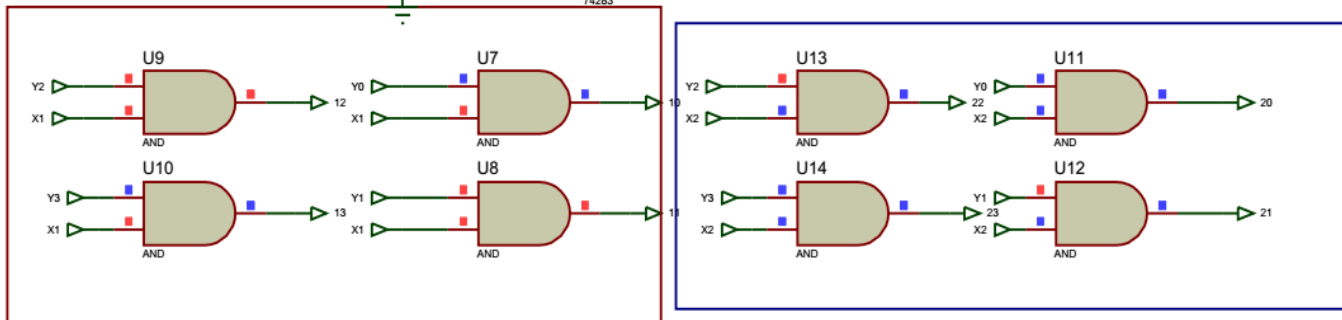
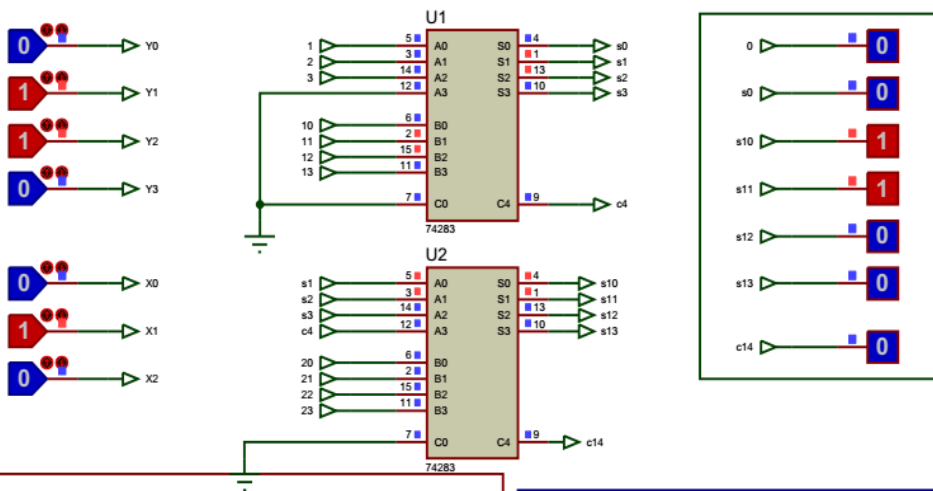
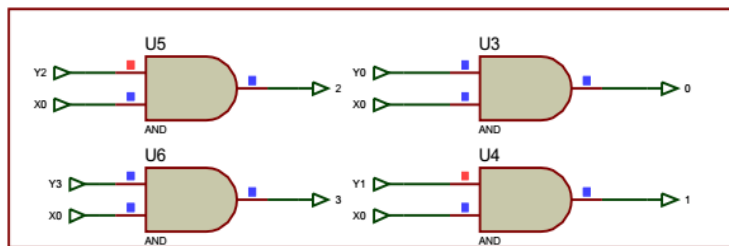
then

Add 6 and let  $C0 = 1$



### 3x4 Multiplier:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 Y3 \ Y2 \ Y1 \ Y0 \\
 \times \\
 X2 \ X1 \ X0 \\
 \hline
 Y3X0 \ Y2X0 \ Y1X0 \ Y0X0 \\
 Y3X1 \ Y2X1 \ Y1X1 \ Y0X1 \quad + \\
 Y3X2 \ Y2X2 \ Y1X2 \ Y0X2 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$



① →

BCD Adder &  
Multiplier --

عمل Correction circuit ل Base تانيه عني ال (16)  
شكل ال (9) ١٩

الحل:  
الرقم في كل خانه هيقى - 8 -

xxxx    xxxx    xxxx  
8 ← 0    8 ← 0    8 ← 0  
كل اب 9    كل اب 9    كل اب 1

لو جمع على اساس 9 (x) هيقى خرج هيقى 8 + 8 ← 16

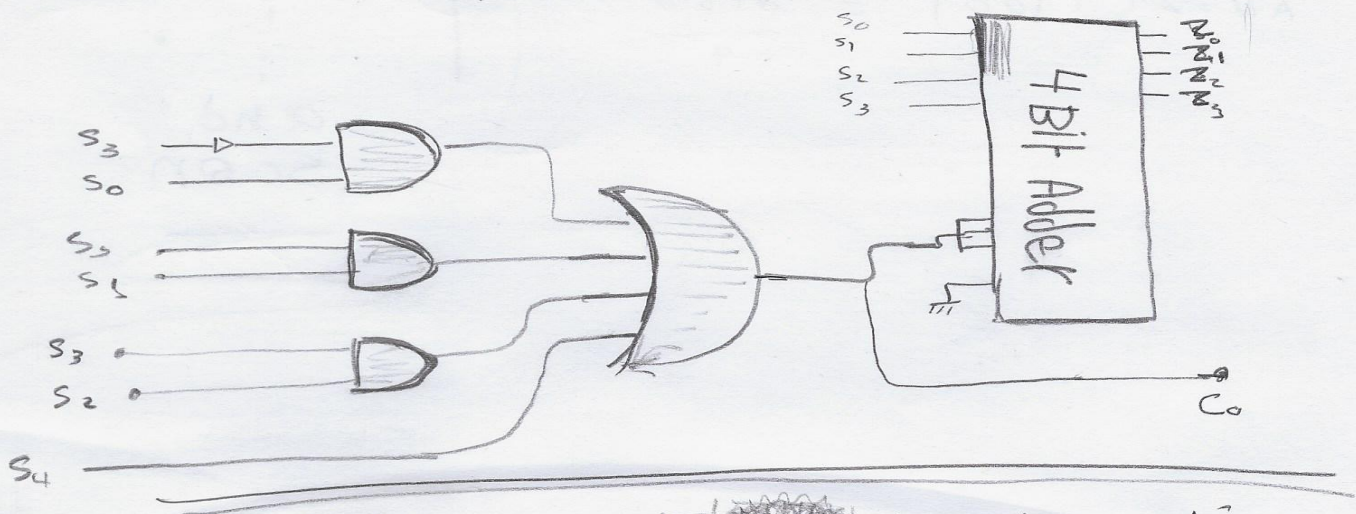
S <sub>4</sub>	S <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>0</sub>		C <sub>0</sub>	Z <sub>4</sub>	Z <sub>3</sub>	Z <sub>2</sub>	Z <sub>1</sub>	Z <sub>0</sub>
0	0	0	0	1	9	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	11	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	12	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	15	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	16	1	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	17						
1	0	0	0	0	18						



# ہندسہ کل مرہ بی طرح "9" 1001 و خلی ال 1001  
 ہنجیب ~~ال~~ ال ~~2's complement~~ 2's complement ال ال ہنجیب  
0111 یعنی کل مرہ ہنجیب "7"

ہنجیب 7 و خلی  $1 \leftarrow C_0$  LL

- ①  $\rightarrow S_3$  and  $S_0 = 1$   
 $\downarrow$   
 -or-  
 ②  $\rightarrow S_3$  and  $S_1 = 1$   
 $\downarrow$   
 or  
 ③  $\rightarrow S_3$  and  $S_2 = 1$   
 $\downarrow$   
 or  
 ④  $S_4 = 1$



قاعده عامه 

بکر جمع 4 bit + 4 bit ال Base  
 علماء زحل Correction Circuit ال Base دی  
 ہنجیب الارقام ال بدایہ و رقم ال Base لحد "الکیرنانج جمع"  
 ال ال 2's complement رقم ال Base دی  
 (Added Num) = 2's complement of (Binary) B

\* ex  
 [ BCD  $\rightarrow$  Base 10 ]

$$\text{Added Num} = 2^5(1010) = \begin{array}{r} 0110 \\ \underline{-6} \end{array}$$

\* (9)

$$AN = 2^5(1001) = \begin{array}{r} 0111 \\ \downarrow \\ 7 \end{array}$$

\* (11)

$$AN = 2^5(1011) = \begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ \underline{-5} \end{array}$$

\* (12)

$$AN = 2^5(1100) = \begin{array}{r} 0100 \\ \underline{-4} \end{array}$$

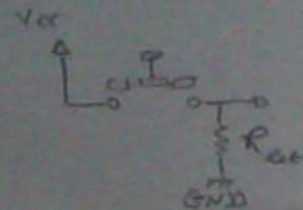
(13)	$\leftrightarrow$ Added #
(10)	6
(11)	5
(12)	(4)
(13)	(3)
(9)	(7)
8 $\rightarrow$	8
7	9
6	10
5	11

and  
soon



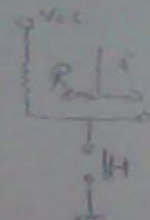
## Push Button switch circuit

\* ① Pull down Resistor



Switch on  $\rightarrow$  out = high  
Switch off  $\rightarrow$  out = low

② Pull up Resistor



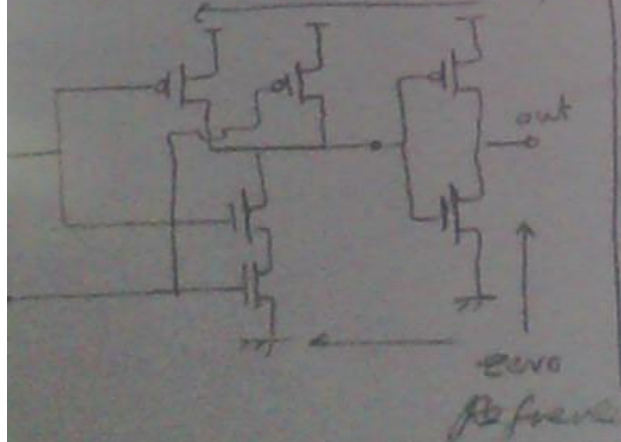
Switch on  $\rightarrow$  out = low  
Switch off  $\rightarrow$  out = high

لو سأل ! به مقرر ال High و ال Low And Circuit

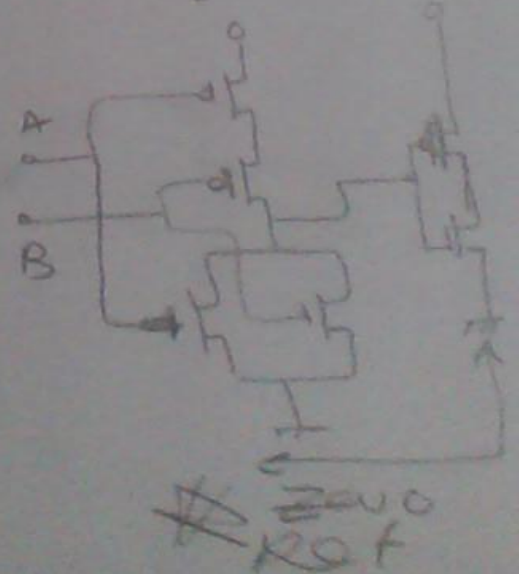
And  $\rightarrow$  IC  
or  $\rightarrow$  IC

ترسم له الدايرو وسترها بس

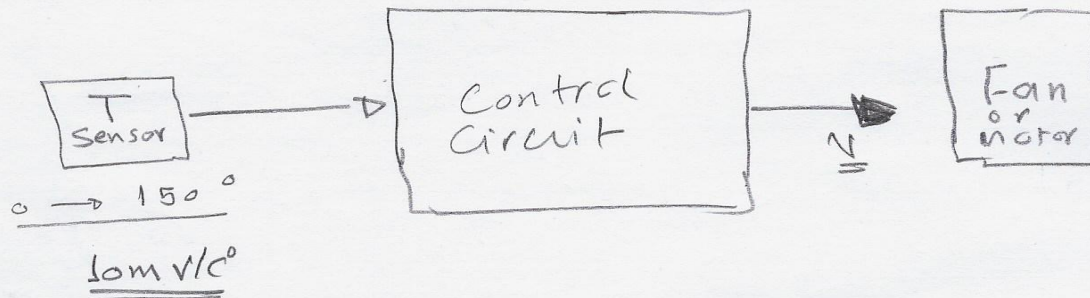
AND High Ref



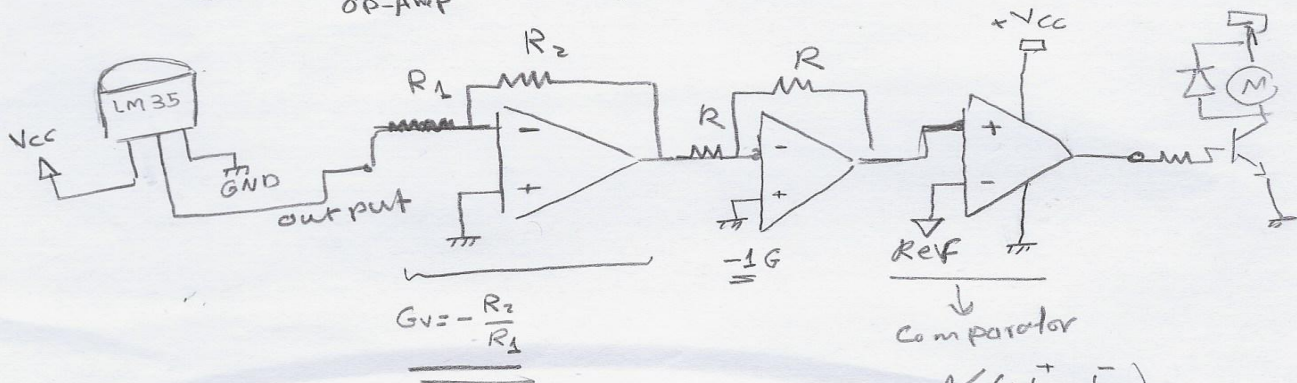
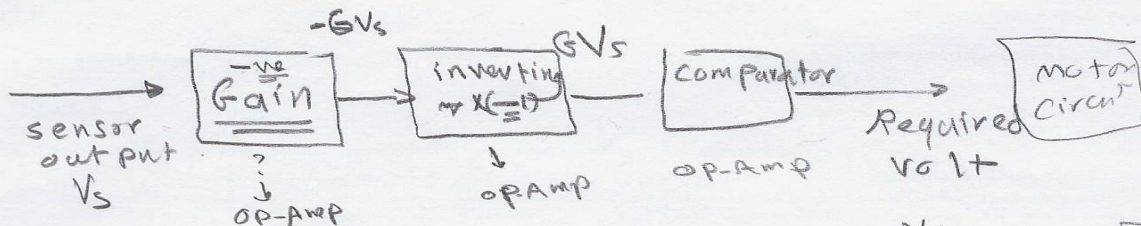
OR High Ref



# Temperature Control



## ① using Inverting Amplifier



$$V_o = A_v(V^+ - V^-)$$

$\infty = V_{cc}$

$$+V_{cc} = \text{value 2}$$

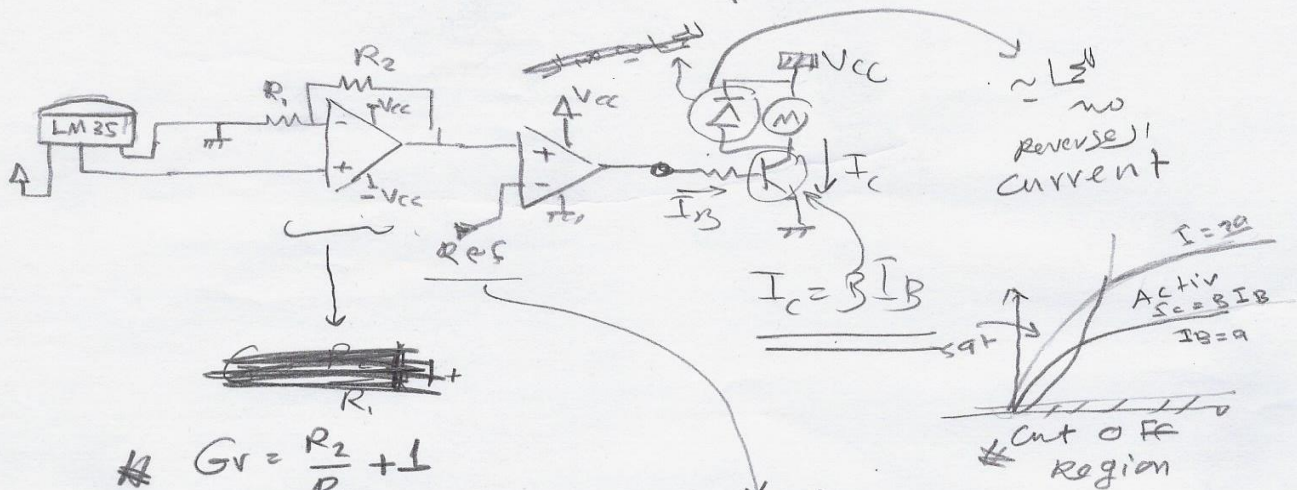
$$-V_{cc} = 0$$

$$\text{if } (V^+ > V^-) \rightarrow V_{out} = V_{cc}$$

$$\text{if } (V^- > V^+) \rightarrow V_{out} = \underline{\underline{\text{Zero}}}$$



#  $\rightarrow$  Using non inverting Amplifier



$$\# \quad G_V = \frac{R_2}{R_1} + 1$$

فصلہ زبانی

درجۃ المزارعہ الی عاوزہا

مثلاً لو  $G=10$  و  $\gamma=1$  عاوض

الموتور مشغول الا فوق  $50^\circ$

5V Ref 1 000

