

## Data combination

**This Includes:**

**Combination of mean& standard deviation:**

If you want to estimate a combination of mean ( $\bar{x}$ ) and standard deviation ( $\sigma$ ) of two groups, define the following values:

- 1) Sample size of each group ( $N$ )
- 2) Mean ( $M$ ) of each group
- 3) Standard deviation ( $SD$ ) of each group

Put each of which into the corresponding cell of the Inputs >> click calculate >> you'll get the combined data presented by mean and standard deviation in the Output squares

**The output was calculated upon the following equation:**

**A) Sample size combination:**  $N_1 + N_2$

**B) Mean Combination:**

$$\frac{N_1 M_1 + N_2 M_2}{N_1 + N_2}$$

**C) Standard deviation combination:**

$$\sqrt{\frac{(N_1 - 1) SD_1^2 + (N_2 - 1) SD_2^2 + \frac{N_1 N_2}{N_1 + N_2} (M_1^2 + M_2^2 - 2M_1 M_2)}{N_1 + N_2 - 1}}$$

TITLE = {How do I combine standard deviations of two groups?},

AUTHOR = {heropup (<https://math.stackexchange.com/users/118193/heropup>)},

HOWPUBLISHED = {Mathematics Stack Exchange},

NOTE = {URL:<https://math.stackexchange.com/q/2971563> (version: 2018-10-26)},

EPRINT = {<https://math.stackexchange.com/q/2971563>},

URL = {<https://math.stackexchange.com/q/2971563>}

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