Indvidual data into mean& Standarddeviation

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1) Median & Range:

If you want to estimate mean (\bar{x}) and standard deviation (σ) from data presented Individually for each patient, define the following values:

- 1) Determine whether data is (sample or population)
- 2) Select data for each patient and put it manually in the bracket e.g (d1, d2, d3, d4, d5, d6,, etc) >> click calculate >> you'll get the data presented by mean and standard deviation in the Output square

The Output was calculated upon the following equation:

Mean(\bar{x})= n/N

Where

n: is the Total sum of values and

N: is the total number of values

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \mu)^2}.$$

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (x_i - \overline{x})^2},$$

Where

xi: is an individual value

µ: is the mean/expected valueN: is the total number of values

(1) (1)1. Higgins JPT, Green S. Cochrane handbook for systematic reviews of interventions. 2008.