

# Maths Assignment 1

1.

$$\overline{A \cap B} =$$

	B	
	1	1
A	0	1

$$\bar{A} \cup B \text{ (c)} =$$

	B	
	1	1
A	0	1

$$\therefore \text{part (c)} = \overline{A \cap B} = \bar{A} \cup B$$

2

$$X \gg Y = \bar{X} \cup Y$$

(a)  $A \gg B = \overline{A \cap \bar{B}}$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

	B	
	1	1
A	0	1

$$=$$

	B	
	1	1
A	0	1

$$\therefore A \gg B = \overline{A \cap \bar{B}}$$

(b)  $(A \cap B) \gg C = A \gg (B \gg C)$

$$(A \cap B) =$$

	B			
	0	0	0	0
A	0	0	1	1

C

$$(B \gg C) =$$

	B			
	1	1	1	0
A	1	1	1	0

C

$$(A \cap B) \gg C =$$

	B			
	1	1	1	1
A	1	1	1	0

C

$$A \gg (B \gg C) =$$

	B			
	1	1	1	1
A	1	1	1	0

C

$$\therefore (A \cap B) \gg C = A \gg (B \gg C)$$

$$(d) \quad A \gg (B \gg C) = (A \gg B) \gg C$$

$$(B \gg C) =$$

				<sup>B</sup>
	1	1	1	0
<sup>A</sup>	1	1	1	0
				<sup>C</sup>

$$(A \gg B) =$$

				<sup>B</sup>
	1	1	1	1
<sup>A</sup>	0	0	1	1
				<sup>C</sup>

$$A \gg (B \gg C) =$$

				<sup>B</sup>
	1	1	1	1
<sup>A</sup>	1	1	1	0
				<sup>C</sup>

$$\neq (A \gg B) \gg C =$$

				<sup>B</sup>
	0	1	1	0
<sup>A</sup>	1	1	1	0
				<sup>C</sup>

$$\therefore A \gg (B \gg C) \neq (A \gg B) \gg C$$

$$3. \quad \text{Spanish} = 44$$

$$\text{total} = 139$$

$$\text{French} = 63$$

$$\text{German} = 91$$

$$|A \cup B \cup C| = |A| + |B| + |C| - |A \cap B| - |A \cap C| - |B \cap C| + |A \cap B \cap C|$$

$$139 = 44 + 63 + 91 - 23 - 21 - 25 + x$$

$$x = 10$$

$\therefore 10$  students speak all 3 languages

$$4(a) \quad a = 00011100 \quad A = \{3, 4, 5\}$$

$$b = 01010010 \quad B = \{1, 3, 6\}$$

$$(b) \quad A \cap B = 00010000$$

$$A \cup B = 01011110$$

$$(c) \quad A \oplus B = (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap B)$$

$$[0000 \ 1100] \cup [0100 \ 0010]$$

$$A \oplus B = 0100 \ 1110$$