

Approach	Setting	Defense Strategy	Privacy	Byzantine Tolerance
Median [12]	IID	Median statistics	○	○
Krum [13]	IID	Euclidean distance	○	○
FL-trust [24]	IID	Cosine similarity, Validation data	○	●
Trimmed-mean [11]	Both	Validation data	◐	◐
Bulyan [20]	IID	Euclidean distance	○	◐
Auror [21]	IID	k -means	○	○
Sybils [17]	Non-IID	Cosine similarity	○	●
PEFL [26]	IID	Pearson correlation coefficient	◐	●
Our work	Both	Cosine similarity	●	●

Notes. ○ denotes the approach does not consider or solve. ◐ denotes the approach does not resolve completely, ● denotes the approach can solve.