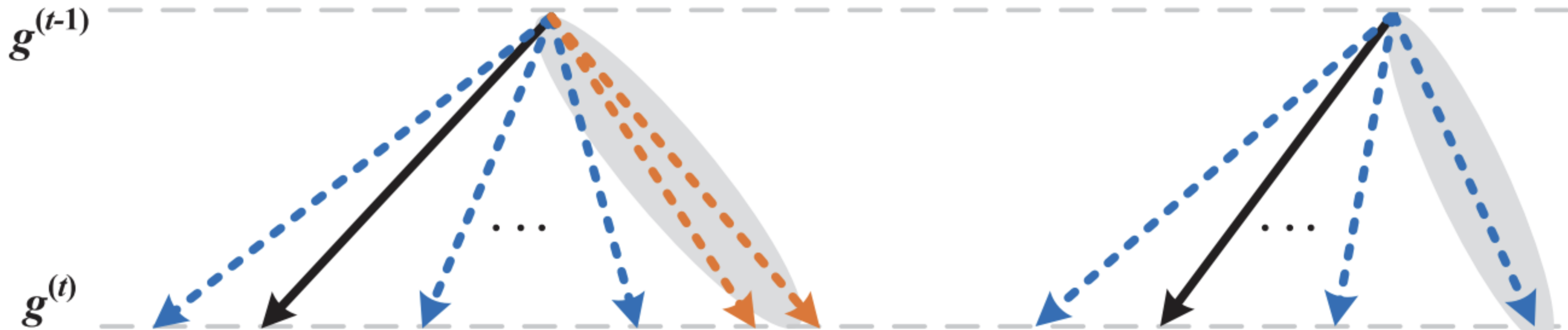


Aggregated gradient 

Malicious gradient 

Honest gradient 



(a)

(b)