Hotel Room Management System

A Simple and Interactive Hotel Booking System

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System Logic

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Error Handling and system Logic

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GUI

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GUI

Project allows users to:



01.

View Available Rooms:

 See details of rooms like room ID, type, price, and capacity.

02.

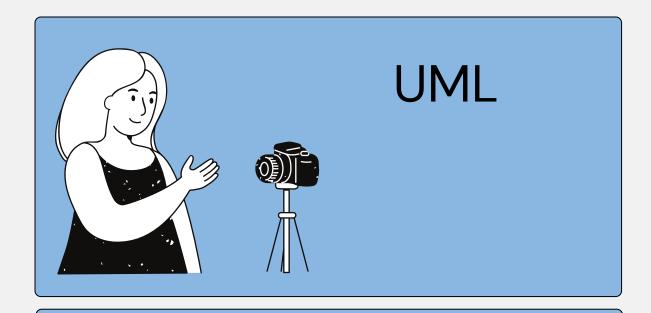
Select Check-In and Check-Out Dates:

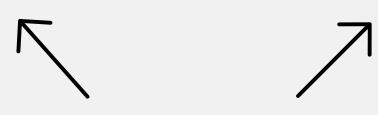
 Choose the dates they plan to stay at the hotel

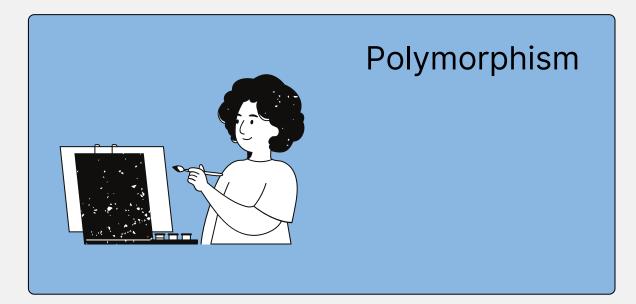
03.

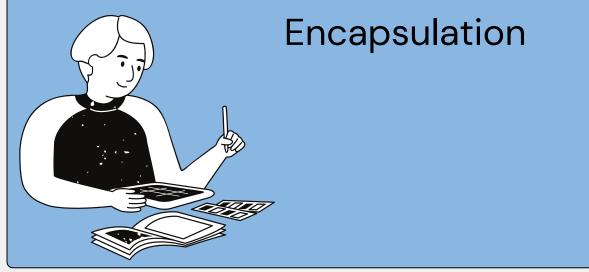
Book Rooms:

 Select a room based on availability and confirm the booking.





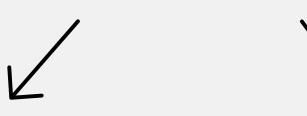


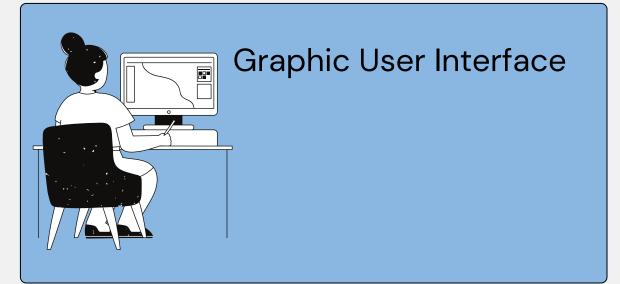




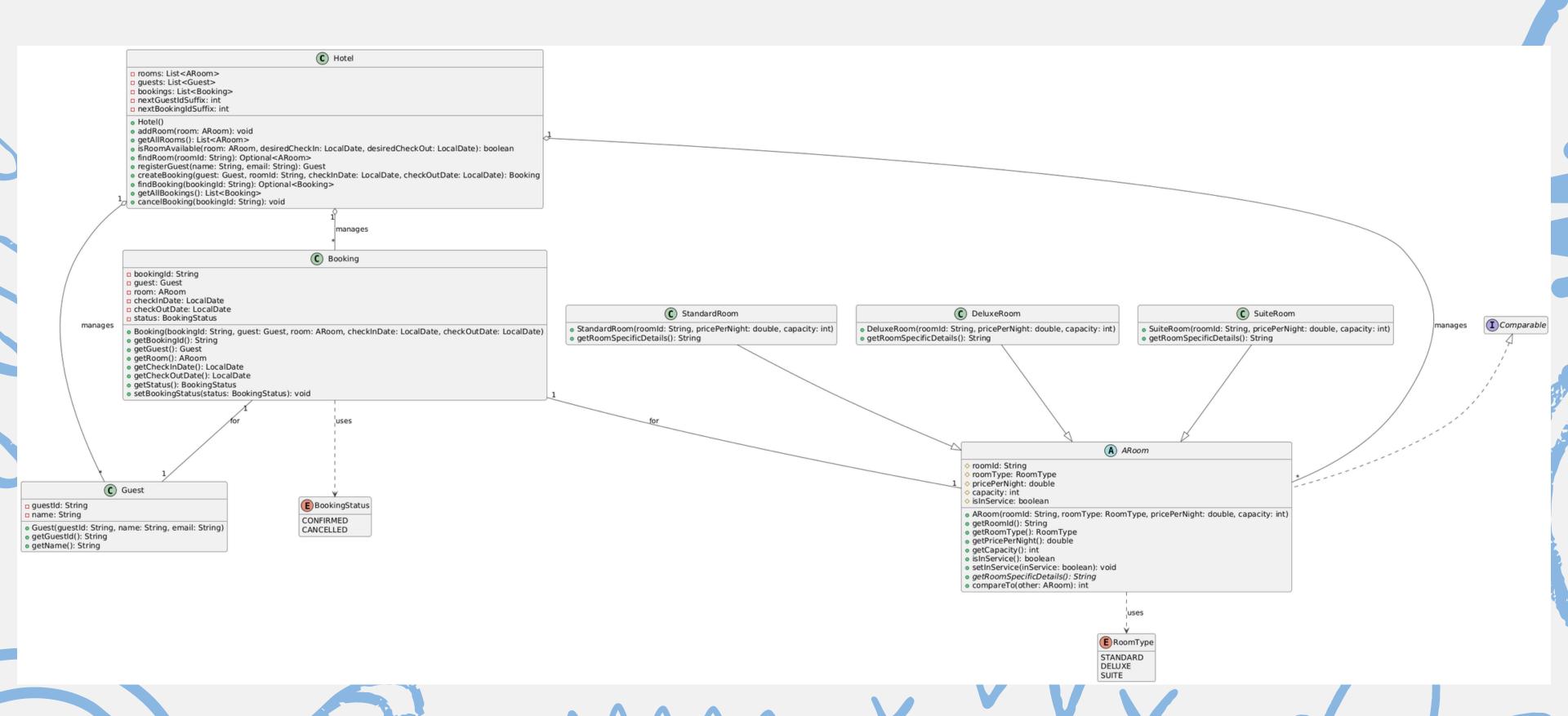


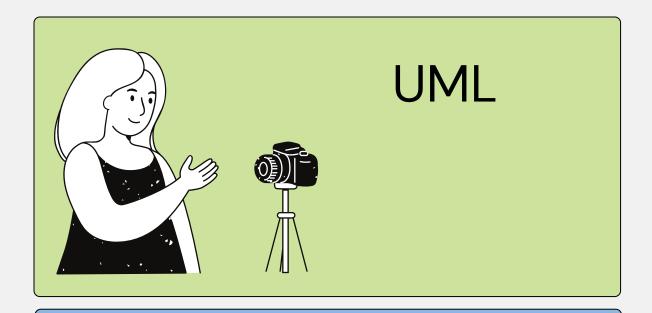


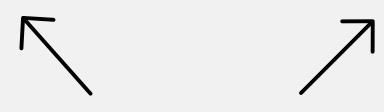


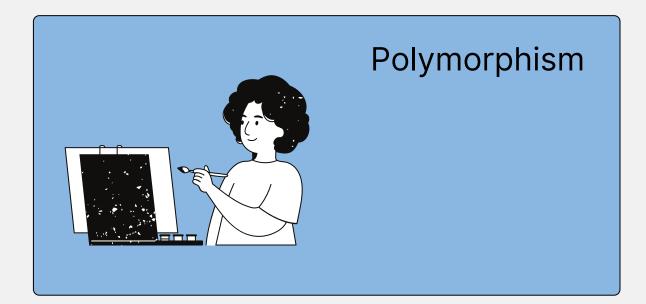


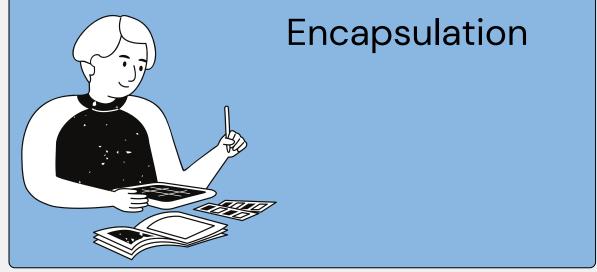
UML



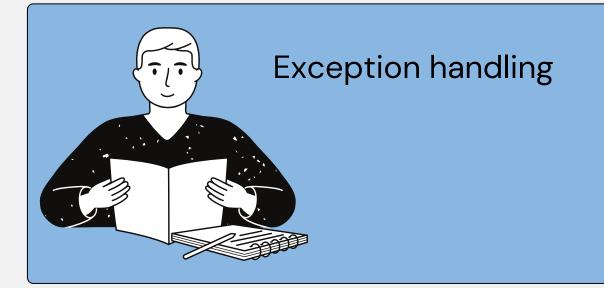




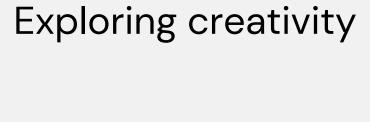


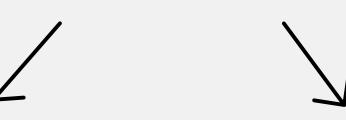


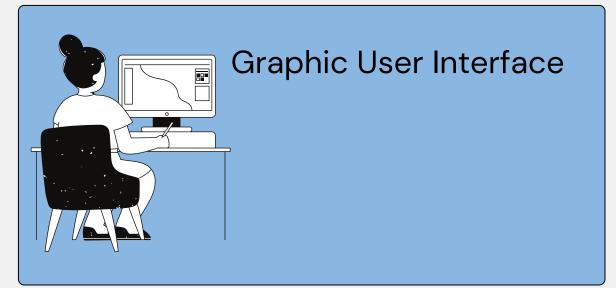




Abstract







1. Encapsulation

Encapsulation means that an object's internal data (variables) is hidden from the outside world, and the only way to interact with that data is through specific methods (Getter and Setters).

```
Guestld: String
name: String
Guest(guestld: String, name: String, email: String)
getGuestld(): String
getName(): String
```

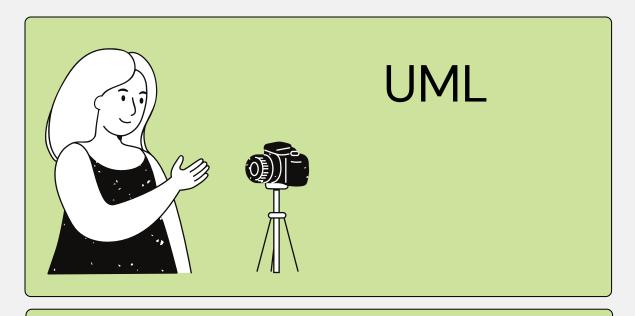
```
class Guest {
   private String guestId;
   private String name;

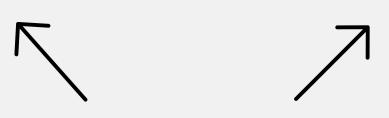
   public Guest(String guestId, String name, String email) {
      this.guestId = guestId;
      this.name = name;
   }

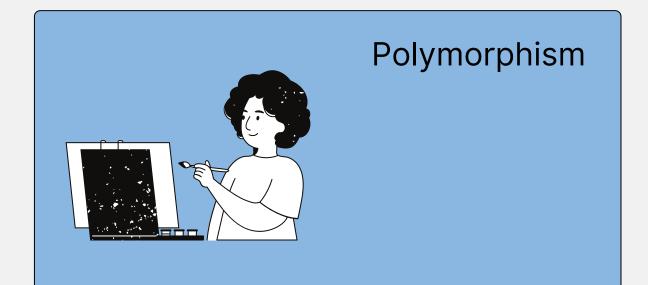
   public String getGuestId() { return guestId; }

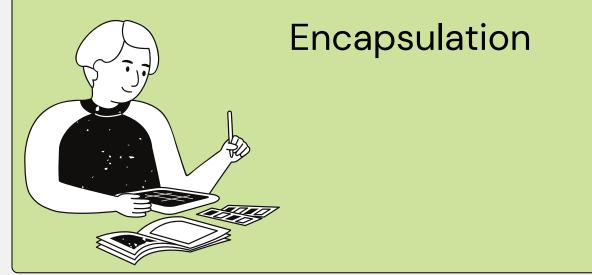
   public String getName() { return name; }
```





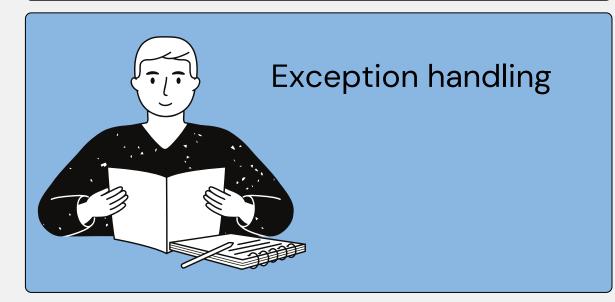






Abstract

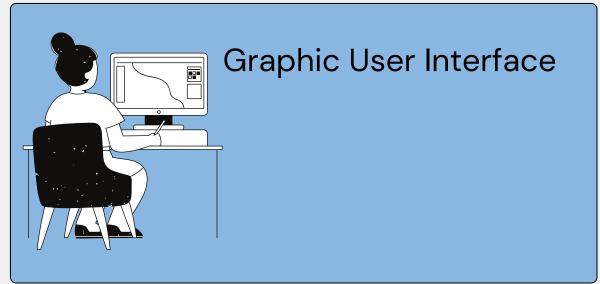








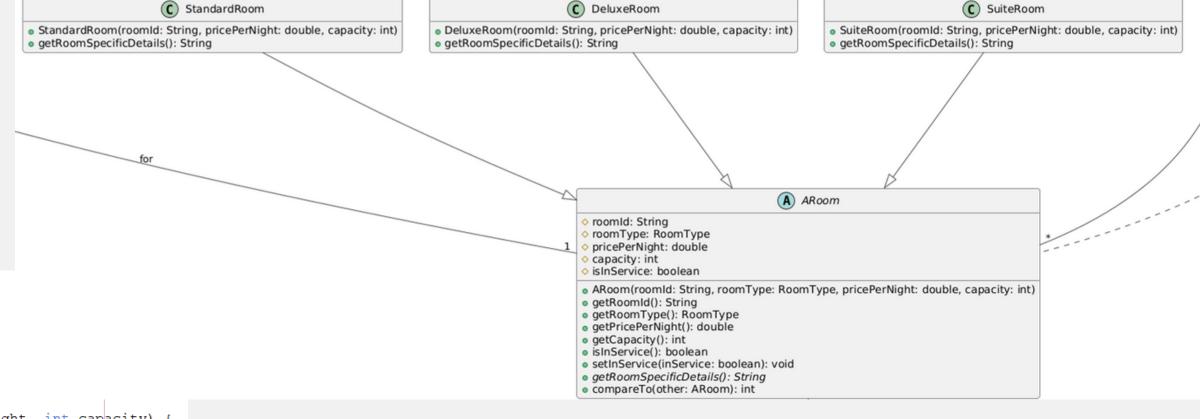




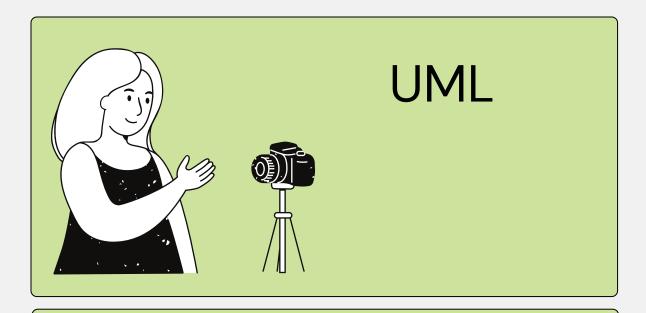


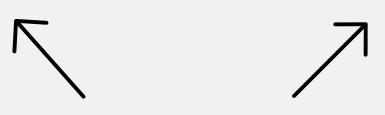
2.Abstract

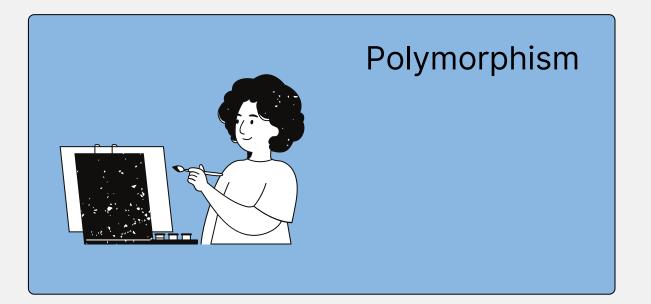
Abstract classes in the Hotel Room Management System serve as a blueprint for other classes, defining common attributes and methods while leaving specific implementations to subclasses.

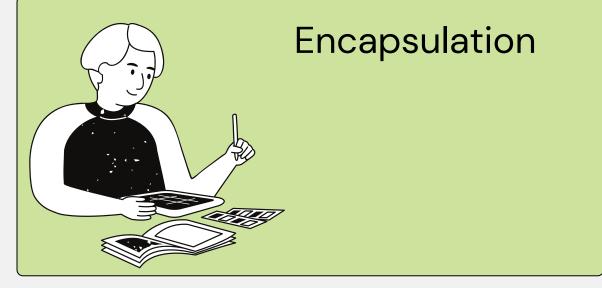


```
abstract class ARoom implements Comparable < ARoom> {
   protected String roomId;
   protected RoomType roomType;
   protected double pricePerNight;
   protected int capacity;
   protected boolean isInService;
   public ARoom(String roomId, RoomType roomType, double pricePerNight, int capacity) {
       this.roomId = roomId;
       this.roomType = roomType;
                                                                            ----- CONCRETE ROOM SUBCLASSES -
       this.pricePerNight = pricePerNight;
                                                                    class StandardRoom extends ARoom
       this.capacity = capacity;
       this.isInService = true;
                                                                        public StandardRoom(String roomId, double pricePerNight, int capacity) {
                                                                            super(roomId, RoomType.STANDARD, pricePerNight, capacity);
   public String getRoomId() { return roomId; }
                                                                        @Override public String getRoomSpecificDetails() { return "Standard Room features: Basic and comfortable accommodation."; }
   public RoomType getRoomType() { return roomType; }
   public double getPricePerNight() { return pricePerNight; }
   public int getCapacity() { return capacity; }
   public boolean isInService() { return isInService; }
   public void setInService(boolean inService) { this.isInService = inService; }
```



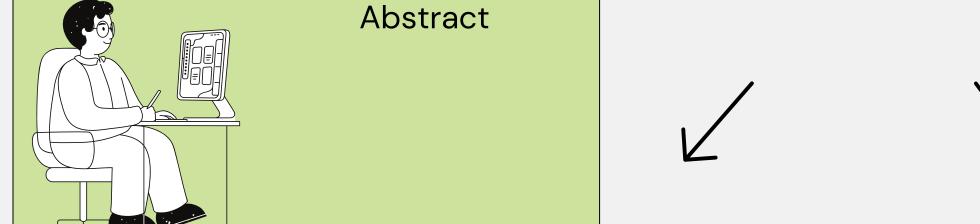


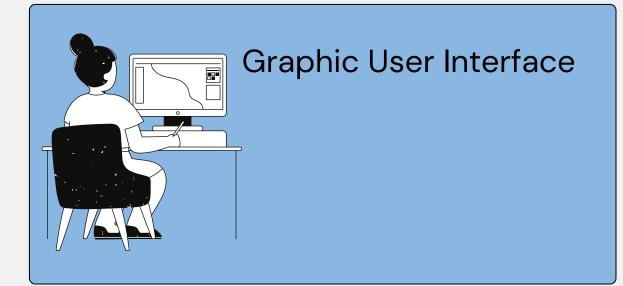












3.polymorphism

polymorphism in the Hotel Room Management System allows different room types (like StandardRoom, DeluxeRoom, SuiteRoom) to be treated as instances of the ARoom class, enabling the same method (getRoomSpecificDetails()) to behave differently based on the object type.

```
public abstract String getRoomSpecificDetails(); // Example of polymorphism

class StandardRoom extends ARoom {
   public StandardRoom(String roomId, double pricePerNight, int capacity) {
        super(roomId, RoomType.STANDARD, pricePerNight, capacity);
   }
   @Override public String getRoomSpecificDetails() { return "Standard Room features: Basic and comfortable accommodation."; }
}

class DeluxeRoom extends ARoom {
   public DeluxeRoom(String roomId, double pricePerNight, int capacity) { super(roomId, RoomType.DELUXE, pricePerNight, capacity); }
   @Override public String getRoomSpecificDetails() { return "Deluxe Room features: Enhanced amenities and more spacious."; }
}
```

Even though the rooms are different types (StandardRoom) they are all treated as ARoom objects a heading

public void addRoom(ARoom room)

```
private void populateInitialData() {
   hotelManager.addRoom(new StandardRoom("S101", 75.00, 2));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new DeluxeRoom("D201", 120.00, 2));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new SuiteRoom("U301", 250.00, 4));
```



Sorting

rearranging the rooms by their ID

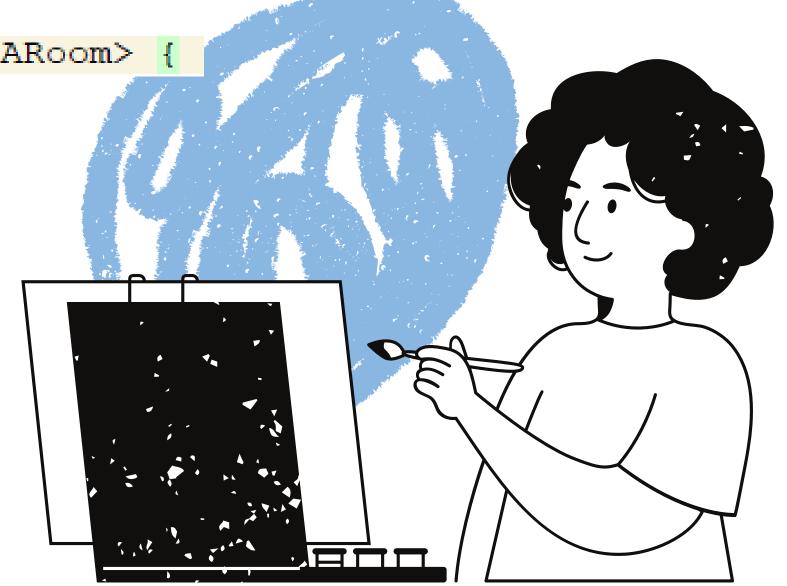
D201	DELUXE	120.00	2	Select Dates
D202	DELUXE	125.00	3	Select Dates
S101	STANDARD	75.00	2	Select Dates
S102	STANDARD	80.00	1	Select Dates
S103	STANDARD	75.00	2	Select Dates
U301	SUITE	250.00	4	Select Dates

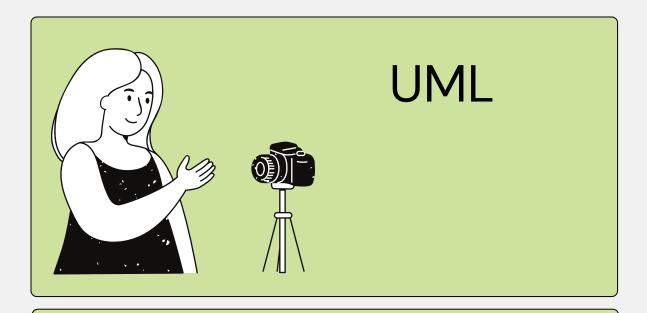
abstract class ARoom implements Comparable<ARoom>

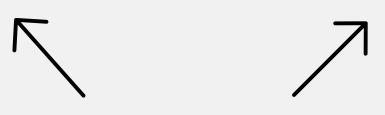
FXCollections.sort(roomObservableList);

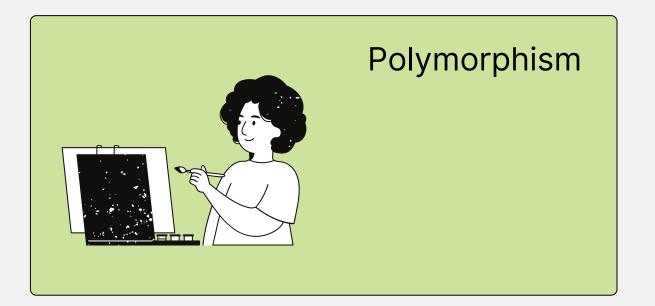
```
@Override
public int compareTo(ARoom other) {
    // Natural sort order is by Room ID
    if (other == null) return 1; // Basic null check
    return this.roomId.compareTo(other.roomId);
}
```

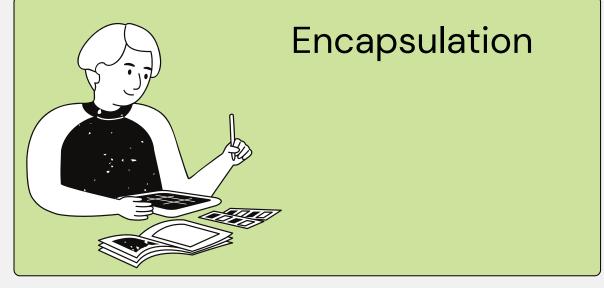
rooms are sorted by their roomld using FXCollections.SOrt(roomObservableList. This works because ARoom implements Comparable and defines sorting based on roomld alphabetically.











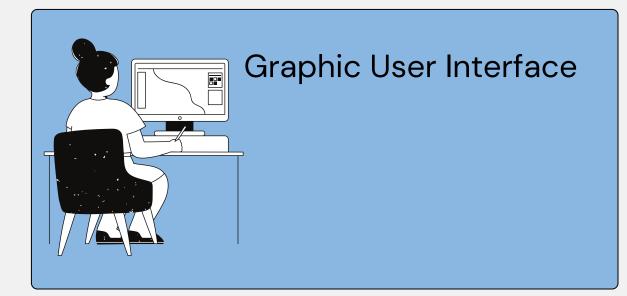












4.Exception handling

Date Validation

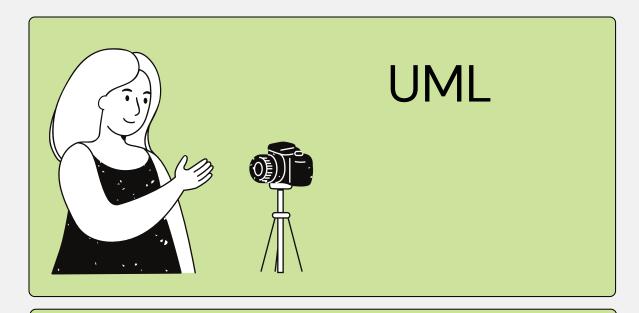
```
// Validate selected dates
if (desiredCheckIn == null || desiredCheckOut == null) {
    showAlert(Alert.AlertType.ERROR, "Date Missing", "Please select both check-in and check-out dates for booking.");
    return;
}
if (!desiredCheckOut.isAfter(desiredCheckIn)) {
    showAlert(Alert.AlertType.ERROR, "Date Error", "Check-out date must be after check-in date.");
    return;
}
```

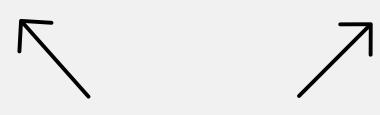
Booking Exception handling

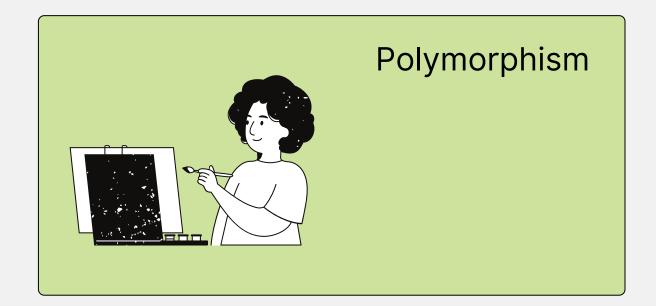
```
try {
    hotelManager.createBooking(currentGuest, selectedRoom.getRoomId(), desiredCheckIn, desiredCheckOut);
    refreshRoomList(); // Refresh table to update availability status
    bookingStage.close();
} catch (IllegalArgumentException | IllegalStateException ex) {
    showAlert(Alert.AlertType.ERROR, "Booking Failed", ex.getMessage());
}
```

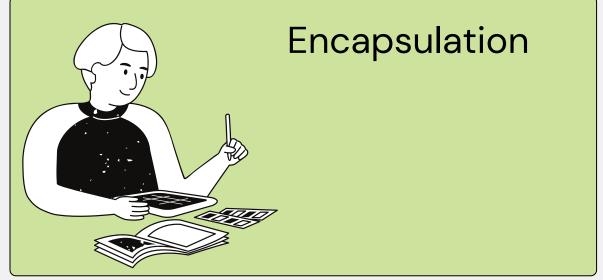
```
if (guest == null || roomId == null || checkInDate == null || checkOutDate == null) {
   throw new IllegalArgumentException("All parameters for booking must be provided.");
}
if (!checkOutDate.isAfter(checkInDate)) {
   throw new IllegalArgumentException("Check-out date must be after check-in date.");
}
```



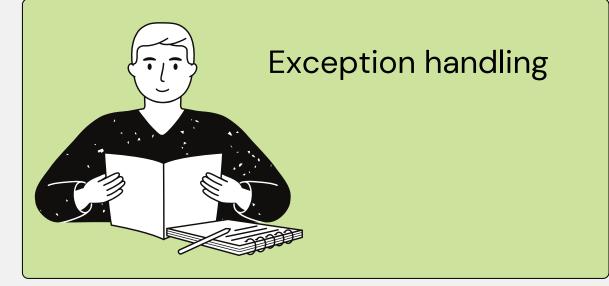


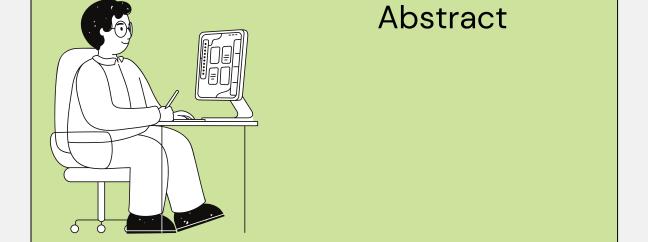


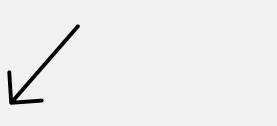


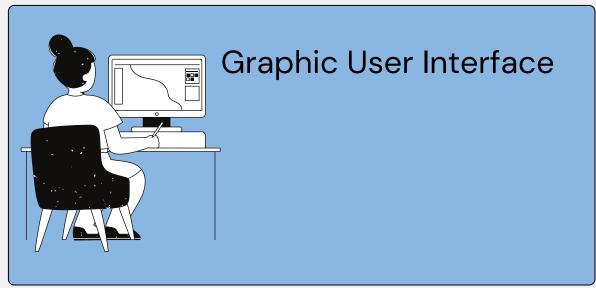












5.GUI

```
// --- Top Pane (Title only) ---
VBox topPane = new VBox(10); // Spacing if you add more elements later
topPane.setAlignment(Pos.CENTER); // Center the title

Label titleLabel = new Label("Hotel Room Management");
titleLabel.setStyle("-fx-font-size: 20px; -fx-font-weight: bold;");
topPane.getChildren().add(titleLabel); // Only add title
mainLayout.setTop(topPane);
```

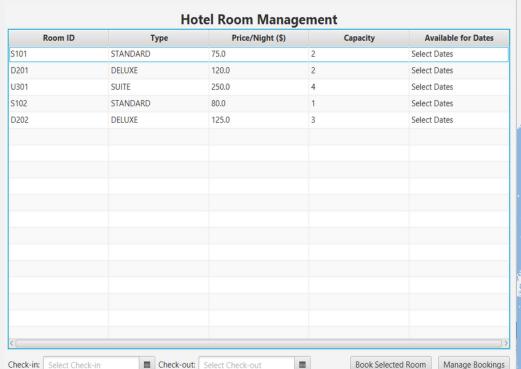
```
private void populateInitialData() {
   hotelManager.addRoom(new StandardRoom("S101", 75.00, 2));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new DeluxeRoom("D201", 120.00, 2));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new SuiteRoom("U301", 250.00, 4));
   // Add rooms out of order to see sorting work
   hotelManager.addRoom(new StandardRoom("S103", 75.00, 2));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new StandardRoom("S102", 80.00, 1));
   hotelManager.addRoom(new DeluxeRoom("D202", 125.00, 3));
}
```

```
populateInitialData();
refreshRoomList(); // This will populate and sort the list by Room ID

private void refreshRoomList() {
    roomObservableList.setAll(hotelManager.getAllRooms()); // Get all rooms
    // Always sort by the natural order defined in ARoom.compareTo() (which is Room ID)
    FXCollections.sort(roomObservableList);
    roomTableView.refresh(); // Ensure visual update for all cells
}
```

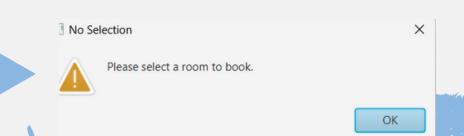
Button bookSelectedButton = new Button("Book Selected Room");
bookSelectedButton.setOnAction(e -> handleBookSelectedRoom());

```
private void handleBookSelectedRoom() {
    ARoom selectedRoom = roomTableView.getSelectionModel().getSelectedItem();
    if (selectedRoom == null) {
        showAlert(Alert.AlertType.WARNING, "No Selection", "Please select a room to book.");
        return;
        return;
```



HotelFX - Select Booking Dates







5.More GUI

cancelSelectedBookingButton.setOnAction(e -> {

if (selectedBooking == null) {

```
Button manageBookingsButton = new Button("Manage Bookings");
manageBookingsButton.setOnAction(e -> handleManageBookings(primaryStage));
```

```
private void handleManageBookings(Stage ownerStage) {
   // Create and Setup window
   Stage bookingsStage = new Stage();
   bookingsStage.initModality(Modality.WINDOW MODAL); //can't interact with the main window until this one is closed.
   bookingsStage.initOwner(ownerStage); // tell that is the main window
   bookingsStage.setTitle("Manage All Bookings"); // set title
   // Bookings Window
   BorderPane bookingsLayout = new BorderPane();
   bookingsLayout.setPadding(new Insets(10));
   //Creating the Bookings Table
   TableView<Booking> bookingsTableView = new TableView<>();
   // Bookings don't have a natural sort order in this example, displayed as added
   //Populate the Table with Bookings
   ObservableList<Booking> bookingsObservableList = FXCollections.observableArrayList(hotelManager.getAllBookings());
   bookingsTableView.setItems(bookingsObservableList);
   //Create and Add Columns to the Table
```

Show Alert Implementation

```
private void showAlert(Alert.AlertType alertType, String title, String message) {
    Alert alert = new Alert(alertType);
    alert.setTitle(title);
    alert.setHeaderText(null); // No header text
    alert.setContentText(message);
    alert.showAndWait();
}

if (!desiredCheckOut.isAfter(desiredCheckIn)) {
    showAlert(Alert.AlertType.ERROR, "Date Error", "Check-out date must be after check-in date.");
    return;
}

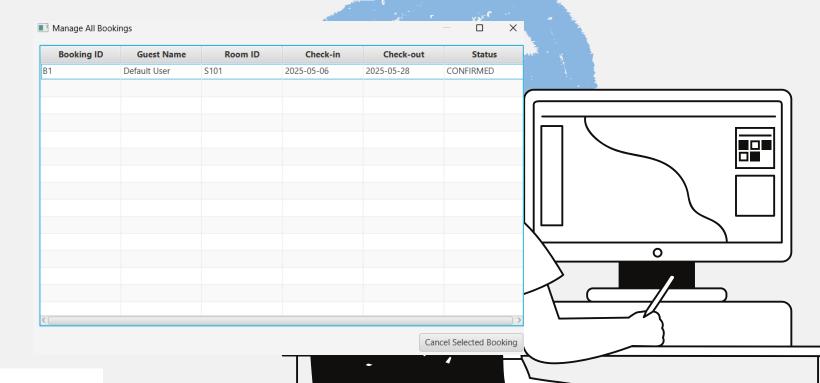
Button cancelSelectedBookingButton = new Button("Cancel Selected Booking");

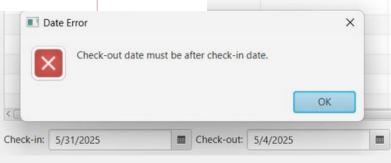
Check-in: 5/31/2025
```

Booking selectedBooking = bookingsTableView.getSelectionModel().getSelectedItem();

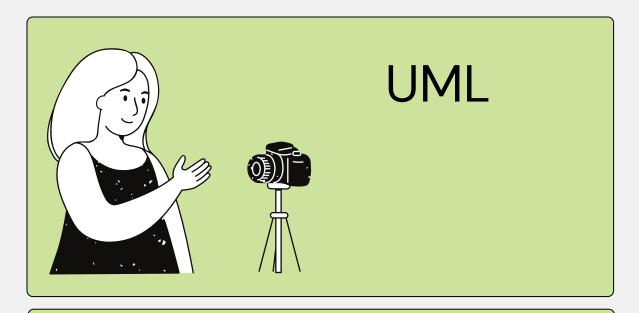
showAlert (Alert. Alert Type. WARNING, "No Selection", "Please select a booking to cancel.");

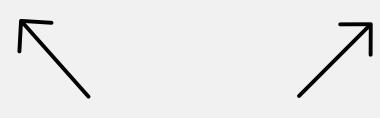
Manage Bookings

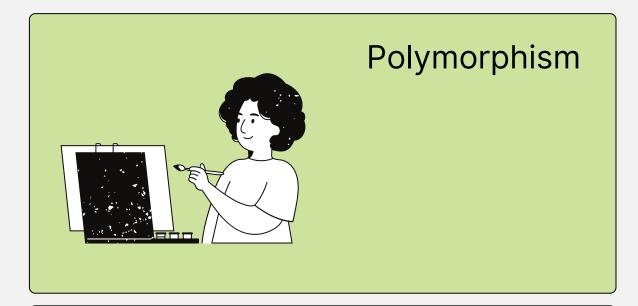


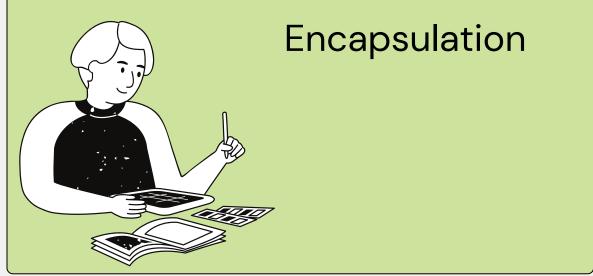


Cancel Selected Booking





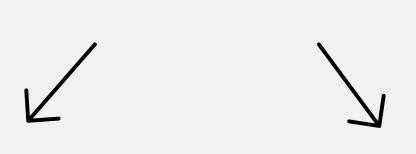




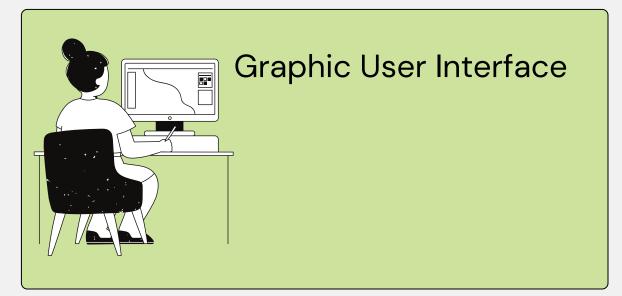








Done



Live Demo

Thank you very much!

Q&A