

- [63] Xuming Hu, Junzhe Chen, Xiaochuan Li, Yufei Guo, Lijie Wen, Philip S. Yu, and Zhijiang Guo. Towards understanding factual knowledge of large language models. In *The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2024. URL <https://openreview.net/forum?id=90evMUDods>.
- [64] Valentine Hacquard and Jeffrey Lidz. On the acquisition of attitude verbs. *Annual Review of Linguistics*, 8:193–212, 2022.
- [65] Jonathan Phillips, Wesley Buckwalter, Fiery Cushman, Ori Friedman, Alia Martin, John Turri, Laurie Santos, and Joshua Knobe. Knowledge before belief. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 44:e140, 2021.
- [66] H. P. Grice. Meaning. *The Philosophical Review*, 66(3):377–388, 1957.
- [67] Edmund L Gettier. Is justified true belief knowledge? *Analysis*, 23(6):121–123, 1963.
- [68] David Malet Armstrong. *Belief, truth and knowledge*. Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- [69] David M Armstrong. Does knowledge entail belief? In *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, volume 70, pages 21–36. JSTOR, 1969.
- [70] Jonathan Jenkins Ichikawa and Matthias Steup. The Analysis of Knowledge. In Edward N. Zalta, editor, *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Metaphysics Research Lab, Stanford University, Summer 2018 edition, 2018.
- [71] Steven Luper. Epistemic Closure. In Edward N. Zalta, editor, *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Metaphysics Research Lab, Stanford University, Summer 2020 edition, 2020.
- [72] Allan Hazlett. The myth of factive verbs. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 80(3):497–522, 2010. doi: 10.1111/j.1933-1592.2010.00338.x.
- [73] Tom B. Brown, Benjamin Mann, Nick Ryder, Melanie Subbiah, Jared Kaplan, Prafulla Dhariwal, Arvind Neelakantan, Pranav Shyam, Girish Sastry, Amanda Askell, Sandhini Agarwal, Ariel Herbert-Voss, Gretchen Krueger, Tom Henighan, Rewon Child, Aditya Ramesh, Daniel M. Ziegler, Jeffrey Wu, Clemens Winter, Christopher Hesse, Mark Chen, Eric Sigler, Mateusz Litwin, Scott Gray, Benjamin Chess, Jack Clark, Christopher Berner, Sam McCandlish, Alec Radford, Ilya Sutskever, and Dario Amodei. Language Models are Few-Shot Learners. In Hugo Larochelle, Marc’Aurelio Ranzato, Raia Hadsell, Maria-Florina Balcan, and Hsuan-Tien Lin, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 33: Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems 2020, NeurIPS 2020, December 6-12, 2020, virtual*, 2020. URL <https://proceedings.neurips.cc/paper/2020/hash/1457c0d6bfc4967418bfb8ac142f64a-Abstract.html>.
- [74] OpenAI. GPT-4 Technical Report. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.08774*, 2023. URL <https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.08774>.
- [75] Chujie Zheng, Hao Zhou, Fandong Meng, Jie Zhou, and Minlie Huang. Large language models are not robust multiple choice selectors. In *The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2023.
- [76] Nikhil Kandpal, Haikang Deng, Adam Roberts, Eric Wallace, and Colin Raffel. Large language models struggle to learn long-tail knowledge. In *International Conference on Machine Learning*, pages 15696–15707. PMLR, 2023.
- [77] Jason Wei, Xuezhi Wang, Dale Schuurmans, Maarten Bosma, Fei Xia, Ed Chi, Quoc V Le, Denny Zhou, et al. Chain-of-thought prompting elicits reasoning in large language models. *Advances in neural information processing systems*, 35:24824–24837, 2022.
- [78] Jason Wei, Yi Tay, Rishi Bommasani, Colin Raffel, Barret Zoph, Sebastian Borgeaud, Dani Yogatama, Maarten Bosma, Denny Zhou, Donald Metzler, et al. Emergent abilities of large language models. *Transactions on Machine Learning Research*, 2022.

- [79] Mirac Suzgun, Nathan Scales, Nathanael Schärli, Sebastian Gehrmann, Yi Tay, Hyung Won Chung, Aakanksha Chowdhery, Quoc Le, Ed Chi, Denny Zhou, et al. Challenging big-bench tasks and whether chain-of-thought can solve them. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2023*, pages 13003–13051, 2023.
- [80] Karthik Valmeekam, Alberto Olmo, Sarath Sreedharan, and Subbarao Kambhampati. Large language models still can’t plan (a benchmark for llms on planning and reasoning about change). In *NeurIPS 2022 Foundation Models for Decision Making Workshop*, 2022.
- [81] Antonia Creswell, Murray Shanahan, and Irina Higgins. Selection-inference: Exploiting large language models for interpretable logical reasoning. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2205.09712*, 2022.
- [82] Weihao Yu, Zihang Jiang, Yanfei Dong, and Jiashi Feng. Reclor: A reading comprehension dataset requiring logical reasoning. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2002.04326*, 2020.
- [83] Jian Liu, Leyang Cui, Hanmeng Liu, Dandan Huang, Yile Wang, and Yue Zhang. Logiqa: a challenge dataset for machine reading comprehension with logical reasoning. In *Proceedings of the Twenty-Ninth International Conference on International Joint Conferences on Artificial Intelligence*, pages 3622–3628, 2021.
- [84] Yejin Choi. The curious case of commonsense intelligence. *Daedalus*, 151(2):139–155, 2022.
- [85] Alon Talmor, Jonathan Herzig, Nicholas Lourie, and Jonathan Berant. Commonsenseqa: A question answering challenge targeting commonsense knowledge. In *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Volume 1 (Long and Short Papers)*, pages 4149–4158, 2019.
- [86] Alon Talmor, Ori Yoran, Ronan Le Bras, Chandra Bhagavatula, Yoav Goldberg, Yejin Choi, and Jonathan Berant. Commonsenseqa 2.0: Exposing the limits of ai through gamification. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2201.05320*, 2022.
- [87] Hector Levesque, Ernest Davis, and Leora Morgenstern. The winograd schema challenge. In *Thirteenth international conference on the principles of knowledge representation and reasoning*, 2012.
- [88] Prajjwal Bhargava and Vincent Ng. Commonsense knowledge reasoning and generation with pre-trained language models: A survey. In *Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, volume 36, pages 12317–12325, 2022.
- [89] Ernest Davis. Benchmarks for automated commonsense reasoning: A survey. *ACM Computing Surveys*, 56(4):1–41, 2023.
- [90] Hyung Won Chung, Le Hou, Shayne Longpre, Barret Zoph, Yi Tay, William Fedus, Yunxuan Li, Xuezhi Wang, Mostafa Dehghani, Siddhartha Brahma, et al. Scaling instruction-finetuned language models. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 25(70):1–53, 2024.
- [91] Takeshi Kojima, Shixiang (Shane) Gu, Machel Reid, Yutaka Matsuo, and Yusuke Iwasawa. Large language models are zero-shot reasoners. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, volume 35, pages 22199–22213, 2022.
- [92] Denny Zhou, Nathanael Schärli, Le Hou, Jason Wei, Nathan Scales, Xuezhi Wang, Dale Schuurmans, Claire Cui, Olivier Bousquet, Quoc V Le, and Ed H. Chi. Least-to-most prompting enables complex reasoning in large language models. In *The Eleventh International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2023. URL <https://openreview.net/forum?id=WZH7099tgFM>.
- [93] Shunyu Yao, Dian Yu, Jeffrey Zhao, Izhak Shafran, Thomas L Griffiths, Yuan Cao, and Karthik Narasimhan. Tree of thoughts: deliberate problem solving with large language models. In *Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems*, pages 11809–11822, 2023.
- [94] Mirac Suzgun and Adam Tauman Kalai. Meta-prompting: Enhancing language models with task-agnostic scaffolding. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2401.12954*, 2024.

- [95] Xuezhi Wang, Jason Wei, Dale Schuurmans, Quoc Le, Ed Chi, and Denny Zhou. Self-Consistency Improves Chain of Thought Reasoning in Language Models. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2203.11171*, 2022. URL <https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.11171>.
- [96] Mirac Suzgun, Luke Melas-Kyriazi, and Dan Jurafsky. Follow the wisdom of the crowd: Effective text generation via minimum bayes risk decoding. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL 2023*, pages 4265–4293, 2023.
- [97] Albert Webson and Ellie Pavlick. Do prompt-based models really understand the meaning of their prompts? In *Proceedings of the 2022 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*, pages 2300–2344, 2022.
- [98] Albert Webson, Alyssa Loo, Qinan Yu, and Ellie Pavlick. Are language models worse than humans at following prompts? it’s complicated. In *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023*, pages 7662–7686, 2023.
- [99] Miles Turpin, Julian Michael, Ethan Perez, and Samuel Bowman. Language models don’t always say what they think: unfaithful explanations in chain-of-thought prompting. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, 36, 2024.
- [100] Chris Baker, Rebecca Saxe, and Joshua Tenenbaum. Bayesian theory of mind: Modeling joint belief-desire attribution. In *Proceedings of the annual meeting of the cognitive science society*, volume 33, 2011.
- [101] Stephanie M Carlson, Melissa A Koenig, and Madeline B Harms. Theory of mind. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Cognitive Science*, 4(4):391–402, 2013.
- [102] Andrew N Meltzoff. Imitation as a mechanism of social cognition: Origins of empathy, theory of mind, and the representation of action. *Blackwell Handbook of Childhood Cognitive Development*, pages 6–25, 2002.
- [103] Marilyn Shatz. Theory of mind and the development of social-linguistic intelligence in early childhood. In *This chapter is based on a paper presented at the symposium "Early Theory of Mind Competencies," at the biennial meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans, LA, Mar 1993*. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc, 1994.
- [104] Gary Marcus and Ernest Davis. How Not to Test GPT-3. 2023. URL <https://cacm.acm.org/blogs/blog-cacm/270142-how-not-to-test-gpt-3/fulltext>.
- [105] Ziqiao Ma, Jacob Sansom, Run Peng, and Joyce Chai. Towards a holistic landscape of situated theory of mind in large language models. In Houda Bouamor, Juan Pino, and Kalika Bali, editors, *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023*, pages 1011–1031, Singapore, December 2023. Association for Computational Linguistics. doi: 10.18653/v1/2023.findings-emnlp.72. URL <https://aclanthology.org/2023.findings-emnlp.72>.
- [106] Hannes Rakoczy. Foundations of theory of mind and its development in early childhood. *Nature Reviews Psychology*, 1(4):223–235, 2022.
- [107] Chris Pratt and Peter Bryant. Young children understand that looking leads to knowing (so long as they are looking into a single barrel). *Child development*, 61(4):973–982, 1990.
- [108] Simon Baron-Cohen and Frances Goodhart. The ‘seeing-leads-to-knowing’ deficit in autism: The pratt and bryant probe. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 12(3):397–401, 1994.
- [109] Chani Jung, Dongkwan Kim, Jiho Jin, Jiseon Kim, Yeon Seonwoo, Yejin Choi, Alice Oh, and Hyunwoo Kim. Perceptions to beliefs: Exploring precursory inferences for theory of mind in large language models. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2407.06004*, 2024.
- [110] Simon Baron-Cohen, Alan M Leslie, and Uta Frith. Does the autistic child have a “theory of mind”? *Cognition*, 21(1):37–46, 1985.
- [111] Rebecca Tollan and Bilge Palaz. What does that mean? complementizers and epistemic authority. *Open Mind*, 8:366–394, 2024.