# Forum Discussions Categorization CS\_18

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# **Transformers**

#### **Transformers model Trials**

| Embedding size | Number of head attention | Feed forward<br>Dimension | Number of parameters X1000 | Accuracy |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| 32             | 32                       | 40                        | 1,122                      | 64       |
| 16             | 32                       | 32                        | 540                        | 69       |
| 16             | 16                       | 16                        | 510                        | 63       |
| 16             | 32                       | 40                        | 528                        | 67       |
| 16             | 16                       | 128                       | 514                        | 65       |
| 16             | 64                       | 128                       | 565                        | 65       |
| 16             | 64                       | 64                        | 563                        | 64       |
| 32             | 64                       | 64                        | 1,258                      | 63       |
| 20             | 40                       | 40                        | 684                        | 66       |
| 16             | 64                       | 64                        | 563                        | 67       |
| 16             | 32                       | 40                        | 575                        | 65       |
| 32             | 64                       | 64                        | 1,272                      | 65       |
| 16             | 64                       | 128                       | 578                        | 65       |
| 50             | 50                       | 50                        | 2,068                      | 66       |
| 8              | 64                       | 64                        | 268                        | 62       |

When the number of parameters decrease between 500k and 600k the accuracy increases

| Layer (type)                             | Output Shape   | Param # | Connected to                          |
|--|----------------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| inputs (InputLayer)                      | (None, 64)     | 0       | -                                     |
| embedding_4<br>(Embedding)               | (None, 64, 32) | 976,704 | inputs[0][0]                          |
| add_12 (Add)                             | (None, 64, 32) | 0       | embedding_4[0][0]                     |
| multi_head_attenti<br>(MultiHeadAttentio | (None, 64, 32) | 134,176 | add_12[0][0],<br>add_12[0][0]         |
| dropout_17<br>(Dropout)                  | (None, 64, 32) | 0       | multi_head_atten…                     |
| add_13 (Add)                             | (None, 64, 32) | 0       | add_12[0][0],<br>dropout_17[0][0]     |
| layer_normalizatio<br>(LayerNormalizatio | (None, 64, 32) | 64      | add_13[0][0]                          |
| dense_24 (Dense)                         | (None, 64, 40) | 1,320   | layer_normalizat…                     |
| dense_25 (Dense)                         | (None, 64, 32) | 1,312   | dense_24[0][0]                        |
| dropout_18<br>(Dropout)                  | (None, 64, 32) | 0       | dense_25[0][0]                        |
| add_14 (Add)                             | (None, 64, 32) | 0       | layer_normalizat…<br>dropout_18[0][0] |
| layer_normalizatio<br>(LayerNormalizatio | (None, 64, 32) | 64      | add_14[0][0]                          |
| dense_26 (Dense)                         | (None, 64, 64) | 2,112   | layer_normalizat…                     |
| global_average_poo<br>(GlobalAveragePool | (None, 64)     | 0       | dense_26[0][0]                        |
| dropout_19<br>(Dropout)                  | (None, 64)     | 0       | global_average_p                      |
| dense_27 (Dense)                         | (None, 5)      | 325     | dropout_19[0][0]                      |

## **CNN + GRU**

Optimizer Eta is gradually increases (\* 1.1) in the 5 epochs then decreases (\* 0.9)

```
embeding_layer_trainable = True
num_filters_in_CNN_layer = 64
kernel_size_in_CNN_layer = 3

gru_neurons_num = [128, 64, 32]

dense_neurons_num = [128]

optmizer_eta = 6e-4

batch_sz = 64
```

#### CNN + GRU model trials

| Embedding | Num       | Kernel    | Gru        | Gru        | Gru        | Dense   | Optimizer | Batch | Private  |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|
| Layer     | Filters   | size      | neurons    | neurons    | neurons    | neurons | Eta       | size  | Kaggle   |
| weights   | In        | in        | num        | num        | num        | num     | At the    |       | Accuracy |
| trainable | CNN_layer | CNN_layer | in layer 1 | in layer 2 | in layer 3 |         | beginning |       |          |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.71099  |
| False     | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.70859  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 1024       | 512        | 256        | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.68290  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 64         | 32         | 16         | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.69803  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 32         | 16         | 8          | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.69131  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 16         | 8          | 4          | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.70163  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 128   | 0.70619  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 256   | 0.70835  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 1024  | 0.68530  |
| True      | 64        | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 2048  | 0.67882  |
| True      | 128       | 3         | 128        | 64         | 32         | 128     | 6e-4      | 64    | 0.70931  |

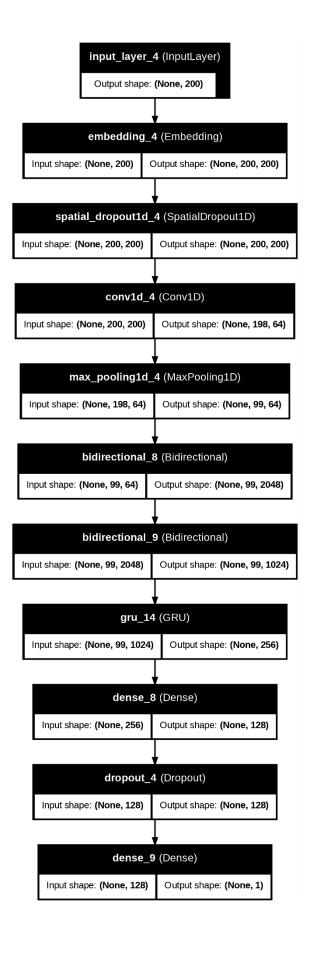
Based on the trials:

general conclusion: don't touch the hyperparameters of first row :,)

Batch size decrease → accuracy decrease

Embedding layer weights trainable True → accuracy increase

Increasing or decreasing the number of neurons in GRU layers --> decreases accuracy

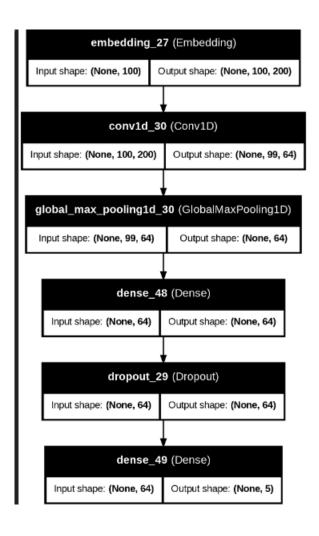


### **CNN**

| Embedding     | Num of  | Dense   | Learning | Batch | Num of | Validation | Private  |
|---------------|---------|---------|----------|-------|--------|------------|----------|
| Layer weights | filters | neurons | rate     | size  | epochs | accuracy   | Kaggle   |
| trainable     |         | num     |          |       |        |            | accuracy |
|               |         |         |          |       |        |            |          |
|               |         |         |          |       |        |            |          |
|               |         |         |          |       |        |            |          |
| True          | 128     | 64      | 0.00001  | 4     | 30     | 69.2       | 68.7     |
| True          | 64      | 64      | 0.00001  | 8     | 40     | 69.3       | 68.5     |
|               |         |         |          |       |        |            |          |
| False         | 64      | 64      | 0.00001  | 16    | 60     | 68.3       | 68.1     |
| False         | 32      | 32      | 0.00005  | 8     | 100    | 68.1       | 67.7     |
|               |         |         |          |       |        |            |          |
| False         | 64      | 128     | 0.0001   | 32    | 100    | 67.5       |          |

## Conclusion:

As the batch size increases the accuracy decreases. It does not matter whether the Embedding is trainable or not. I also tried with and without removing stop words but it didn't make any difference.



## LSTM+CNN

| Learning | Regularization | Activation function | Public   | Private  |
|----------|----------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| rate     |                |                     | Accuracy | Accuracy |
| 0.00002  | <b>l</b> 2     | relu                | 69.13    | 67.45    |
|          | regularization |                     |          |          |
|          | in dense and   |                     |          |          |
|          | LSTM 0.004,    |                     |          |          |
|          | CNN 0.001      |                     |          |          |
| 0.00005  | No             | relu                | 69.65    | 68.17    |
|          | regularization |                     |          |          |
| 0.00005  | l2             | tanh                | 69.75    | 68.97    |
|          | regularization |                     |          |          |
|          | in dense and   |                     |          |          |
|          | LSTM 0.004,    |                     |          |          |
|          | CNN 0.004      |                     |          |          |
| 0.00005  | l2             | tanh                | 69.87    | 68.9     |
|          | regularization |                     |          |          |
|          | in dense and   |                     |          |          |
|          | LSTM 0.004,    |                     |          |          |
|          | CNN 0.004      |                     |          |          |

# **Conclusion:**

Tanh is slightly better than relu.

As the learning rate decreases until 0.00005

the accuracy increases .

