DATABASE FOR MISR INTERNATIONAL CLINIC

- SO how we can create that database?
 CREATE DATABASE Misr_international_clinic;
- Second we need to add a table and while we creating it we will type column names like (ID,Fname,Lname,Salary,Address,Job) at the same time we must make sure that the employees will type their data and will not leave any empty space so will use command (NOT NULL) so this how we will create that table:

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES(ID INT(255) NOT NULL ,Fname varchar(50) NOT NULL ,Lname varchar(50) NOT NULL ,Salary DECIMAL(18,5) NOT NULL ,Address varchar(255) NOT NULL ,Job char(50) NOT NULL) .

BUT > we can give the employees the choice to type their address or not by deleting NOT NULL while are creating that table but in my case, I will leave (NOT NULL).

Next, we need to make a primary key so that's we are going to do:

ALTER TABLE table name ADD PRIMARY KEY (Column Name);

If we want to drop the primary key, we will use that command:

ALTER TABLE table_name DROP PRIMARY KEY;

But in my case, I will make the ID column the primary key

ALTER TABLE Employees ADD PRIMARY KEY (ID);

ALTER→ Modifies a tables or Databases

#	Name	Туре	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action		
1	ID 🔑	int(255)			No	None			Change	Drop	More
2	Fname	varchar(50)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change	Drop	More
3	Lname	varchar(50)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change	Drop	More
4	Salary	decimal(18,2)			No	None			Change	Drop	More
5	Address	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change	Drop	More
6	Job	char(50)	utf8mb4_general_ci		Yes	NULL			Change	Drop	More

• So the table will be like that when i add the data.

←Ţ	→		~	ID	Fname	Lname	Salary	Address	Job
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	10804	Abdalla	El masry	10000.00	faisal,haram	Neurosurgeon Doctor
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	12345	Ahmed	Mohamed	2500.00	nasr city	Nurse
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	16384	Omar	Tarek	10000.00	giza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor
		≩ € Сору	Delete	18340	Khaled	Afify	6000.00	giza,haram street	Chief Financial Officer
		≩ € Сору	Delete	18936	Kareem	Emad	2300.00	faisal,maryotia	Accountant
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	23456	wael	said	2000.00	faisal	Accountant
	<i>《</i> Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	56010	Mohamed	Tarek	1900.00	giza,faisal	Clean Worker
	Edit	≩ сору	Delete	67015	Ahmed	Yasser	8000.00	giza,haram	Dentist
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	80901	Mohamed	El Sayed	7000.00	giza,doki	Internal Doctor
		≩ € Сору	Delete	87230	Ahmed	Ali	2300.00	giza,twabik	Accountant
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	87391	Omar	Alaa	4500.00	giza,faisal	Nurse
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	89010	Mohamed	Gareeb	11000.00	giaza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor
	Edit	≩ сору	Delete	89014	Omar	Attia	7500.00	giza,haram	Dentist
	Edit	3- € Сору	Delete	89015	Ahmed	Tarek	9000.00	giza,talbya	Internal Doctor
	Edit	≩ сору	Delete	90130	wael	Ahmed	15000.00	giza,twabik	Surgeon
		≩ € Сору	Delete	90701	Mohamed	Mahmoud	2350.00	giza,doky	Accountant
	Edit	≩≟ Copy	Delete	90901	Yossef	Magdy	2200.00	Giza,matbaa	Accountant
		≩ Сору	Delete	98090	Mohamed	Magdy	2000.00	giza,haram	Nurse
	<i> ⊗</i> Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	98120	Ali	Alaa	3000.00	giza,hadayk el ahram	Pharmacist
		≩ € Сору	Delete	98201	Mohamed	khaled	8500.00	faisal	Surgeon

What you can do if u want a to show a specific column?
 We will use that command SELECT (DISTINCT):
 SELECT DISTINCT column_name FROM table_name;
 In my case I want ID column so that is what I will type:
 SELECT DISTINCT `ID` FROM `Employees`;
 OR→ we can use that command
 SELECT `Column1`, `Column2` FROM `Table_name`;

In my case I can use it with ID and Fname for example SELECT 'ID', 'Fname' FROM 'Employee';



 What we can do if we want to insert someone's information into the database?

```
We will use that command (INSERT INTO):
INSERT INTO `employees` (`Column_Name1`, `Column_Name2`, `
Column_Name3`, `Column_Name4` Column_Name5`, `Column_Name6`)
VALUES ('Data1', 'Data1', 'Data2', 'Data3', 'Data4', 'Data5');
```

So in my case I want to add someone, his Fname is wael and his Lname is said and His ID is 23456 and he works as a accountant and his salary is 1500 EGP and he lives in faisal so the command will be like this:

INSERT INTO 'employees' ('ID', 'Fname', 'Lname', 'Salary', 'Address', 'Job') VALUES ('89104', 'wael', 'ahmed', '1500', 'giza', 'Accountant');.

☐ Ø Edit № Copy ☐ Delete 89104 wael ahmed 1500.00 giza Accountant

• If we want to drop the taple "Employees" we will use the command DROP so the command will be:

DROP TABLE Table name;

But in my case, I will not delete it but if I want to, the command will be like that:

DROP TABLE Employees;

• We can also use ALTER + DROP in one command to delete a column like that:

ALTER TABLE table_name DROP COLUMN column_name;

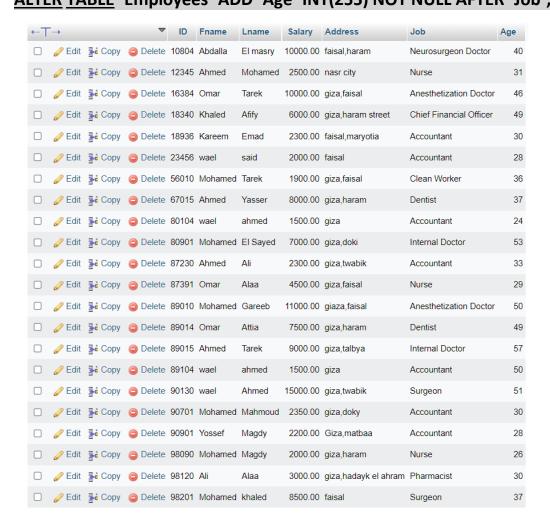
For example I have 25 employees 11 of them have a salary <= 3000 EGP
 what can I do if I want to know them?

In my case I can use where statement, For example

SELECT `ID`,`Fname`,`Salary` FROM `Employees` WHERE `Salary`<=3000;



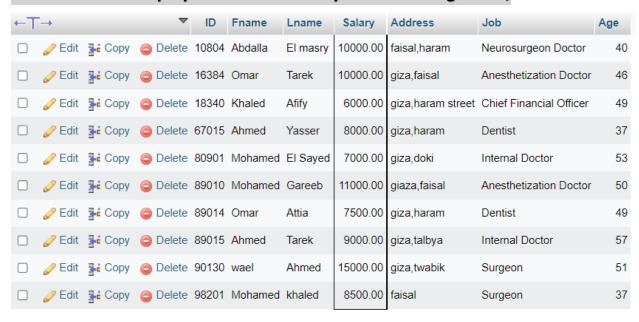
Now I want to add a new column (Age), we can use ALTER like that
 ALTER TABLE `Employees` ADD `Age` INT(255) NOT NULL AFTER `Job`;



 We can use And and OR operators to combine multiple conditions, I can use those operators like that

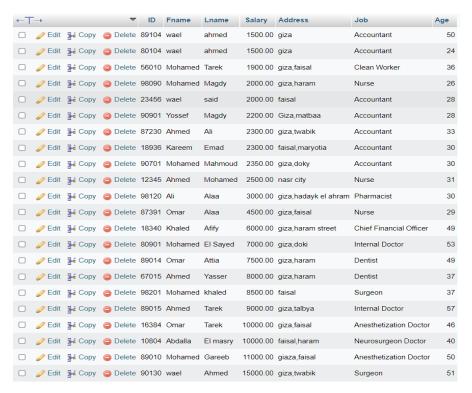
SELECT*FROM table_name WHERE Column_name condition AND/OR Condition;

SELECT*FROM 'employees' WHERE 'Salary'>5000 AND age > 25;



 When we want to arrange in an ascending or descending order we can use ORDER BY(ASC/DESC) command like that SELECT*FROM /SELCET column1, column2 FROM table_name ORDER BR column1/column2 ASC/DESC;

SEIECT*FROM employees ORDER BY SALARY ASC;



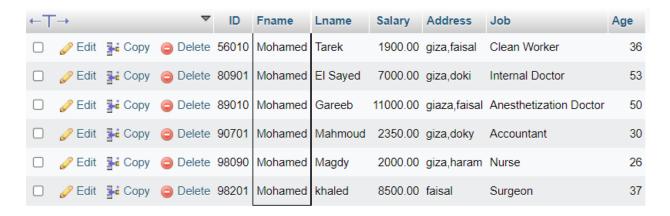
If I want to know the employees that their names start with a specific letter
or I want to know who is the employee his name ends with a specific letter
or I want to find a specific value in any position, in that case we will use
LIKE CLAUSE + (%, _) like that

- ⇒ 'xx%' => find any values that start with xx

- ∴ x_%_% · => find any values that start with x and at least 3 characters in length
- ⇒ '%x '=> find any values that ends with x

For example we can use that command

SELECT*FROM employees where Fname LIKE 'm%';



 If I want the first (10 or 5 or any numer) raws I can use LIMIT CALUSE like that

SELECT*FROM employees LIMIT 10;



He is showing me the first 10 raws

 Now I will create a new table and link it with the first one by using (FORIGEN KEY) like that

CREATE TABLE patients (Patient_ID INT NOT NULL, Doctor_ID INT NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY(Patient_ID), FOREIGN KEY(Doctor_ID) REFERENCES employees(ID), Doctor_examination_days varchar(255));

#	Name	Туре	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action		
1	Patient_ID 🔑	int(11)			No	None				Drop	More
2	Doctor_ID	int(11)			No	None				Drop	More
3	Doctor_examination_days	varchar(255)	utf8mb4_general_ci		Yes	NULL			Change	Drop	More

So thee will be like that

←T	- →		~	Patient_ID	Doctor_ID	Doctor_examination_days
	Edit	≩≟ Сору	Delete	198	90130	Friday
		≩ Сору	Delete	234	67015	Monday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	235	90130	Wednesday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	398	98201	Tuesday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	456	98201	Friday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	601	89015	Sunday
	<i>《</i> Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	657	10804	Sunday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	671	16384	Monday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	687	80901	Wednesday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	763	23456	Sunday
	<i> ✓</i> Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	785	67015	Thursday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	789	10804	Monday
	<i>《</i> Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	809	16384	Wednesday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	863	10804	Wednesday
	<i>《</i> Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	875	98201	Monday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	903	16384	Friday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	906	89015	Saturday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	907	89014	Thursday
	Edit	≩ € Сору	Delete	937	89010	Sunday
	Edit	≩ Сору	Delete	984	67015	Tuesday

If we want to know the jobs in the clinic:
 SELECT DISTINCT Job FROM employees;



• If we want to count no of doctors in every day:

SELECT COUNT (Doctor_ID), Doctor_examination_days FROM patients GROUP BY Doctor_examination_days;

COUNT(Doctor_ID)	Doctor_examination_days
3	Friday
4	Monday
1	Saturday
4	Sunday
2	Thursday
2	Tuesday
4	Wednesday

If we want to add a date column on table patients: ALTRE TABLE patients ADD date_examination date; Browse after inserting

Patient_ID	Doctor_ID	Doctor_examination_days	date_examination
198	90130	Friday	2022-12-09
234	67015	Monday	2022-12-05
235	90130	Wednesday	2022-12-07
398	98201	Tuesday	2022-12-06
456	98201	Friday	2022-12-09
601	89015	Sunday	2022-12-04
657	10804	Sunday	2022-12-04
671	16384	Monday	2022-12-05
687	80901	Wednesday	2022-12-07
763	23456	Sunday	2022-12-04
785	67015	Thursday	2022-12-08
789	10804	Monday	2022-12-05
809	16384	Wednesday	2022-12-07
863	10804	Wednesday	2022-12-07
875	98201	Monday	2022-12-05
903	16384	Friday	2022-12-09
906	89015	Saturday	2022-12-03
907	89014	Thursday	2022-12-08
937	89010	Sunday	2022-12-04
984	67015	Tuesday	2022-12-06

• If we want browse the two tables:-

SELECT * FROM employees, patients WHERE employees.ID=patients.Doctor_ID GROUP BY patient_ID;

ID	Fname	Lname	Salary	Address	Job	Age	Patient_ID	Doctor_ID	Doctor_examination_days	date_examination
90130	wael	Ahmed	15000.00	giza,twabik	Surgeon	51	198	90130	Friday	2022-12-09
67015	Ahmed	Yasser	8000.00	giza,haram	Dentist	37	234	67015	Monday	2022-12-05
90130	wael	Ahmed	15000.00	giza,twabik	Surgeon	51	235	90130	Wednesday	2022-12-07
98201	Mohamed	khaled	8500.00	faisal	Surgeon	37	398	98201	Tuesday	2022-12-06
98201	Mohamed	khaled	8500.00	faisal	Surgeon	37	456	98201	Friday	2022-12-09
89015	Ahmed	Tarek	9000.00	giza,talbya	Internal Doctor	57	601	89015	Sunday	2022-12-04
10804	Abdalla	El masry	10000.00	faisal,haram	Neurosurgeon Doctor	40	657	10804	Sunday	2022-12-04
16384	Omar	Tarek	10000.00	giza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor	46	671	16384	Monday	2022-12-05
80901	Mohamed	El Sayed	7000.00	giza,doki	Internal Doctor	53	687	80901	Wednesday	2022-12-07
23456	wael	said	2000.00	faisal	Accountant	28	763	23456	Sunday	2022-12-04
67015	Ahmed	Yasser	8000.00	giza,haram	Dentist	37	785	67015	Thursday	2022-12-08
10804	Abdalla	El masry	10000.00	faisal,haram	Neurosurgeon Doctor	40	789	10804	Monday	2022-12-05
16384	Omar	Tarek	10000.00	giza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor	46	809	16384	Wednesday	2022-12-07
10804	Abdalla	El masry	10000.00	faisal,haram	Neurosurgeon Doctor	40	863	10804	Wednesday	2022-12-07
98201	Mohamed	khaled	8500.00	faisal	Surgeon	37	875	98201	Monday	2022-12-05
16384	Omar	Tarek	10000.00	giza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor	46	903	16384	Friday	2022-12-09
89015	Ahmed	Tarek	9000.00	giza,talbya	Internal Doctor	57	906	89015	Saturday	2022-12-03
89014	Omar	Attia	7500.00	giza,haram	Dentist	49	907	89014	Thursday	2022-12-08
89010	Mohamed	Gareeb	11000.00	giaza,faisal	Anesthetization Doctor	50	937	89010	Sunday	2022-12-04
67015	Ahmed	Yasser	8000.00	giza,haram	Dentist	37	984	67015	Tuesday	2022-12-06

• Aliases:-

Table employee: e

Table patients: p

Fname column: name_dr

• Inner join:-

SELECT p.patient_ID, e.Fname name_dr from patients p INNER JOIN employees e on e.id= p.Doctor_ID;

patient_ID	name_dr
657	Abdalla
789	Abdalla
863	Abdalla
671	Omar
809	Omar
903	Omar
763	wael
234	Ahmed
785	Ahmed
984	Ahmed
687	Mohamed
937	Mohamed
907	Omar
601	Ahmed
906	Ahmed
198	wael
235	wael
398	Mohamed
456	Mohamed
875	Mohamed

• Right join:-

SELECT p.patient_ID,e.Fname name_dr FROM patients p RIGHT JOIN employees e ON p.Doctor_ID=e.ID;

patient_ID	name_dr
657	Abdalla
789	Abdalla
863	Abdalla
671	Omar
809	Omar
903	Omar
763	wael
234	Ahmed
785	Ahmed
984	Ahmed
687	Mohamed
937	Mohamed
907	Omar
601	Ahmed
906	Ahmed
198	wael
235	wael
398	Mohamed
456	Mohamed
875	Mohamed

patient_ID	name_dr
398	Mohamed
456	Mohamed
875	Mohamed

• Left join:-

SELECT p.patient_ID,e.Fname name_dr FROM patients p LEFT JOIN employees e ON p.Doctor_ID=e.ID;

patient_ID	name_dr
657	7 Abdalla
789	9 Abdalla
863	3 Abdalla
671	1 Omar
808	9 Omar
903	3 Omar
763	3 wael
234	4 Ahmed
785	5 Ahmed
984	4 Ahmed
687	7 Mohamed
937	7 Mohamed
907	7 Omar
601	1 Ahmed
906	8 Ahmed
198	8 wael
235	5 wael
398	8 Mohamed
456	8 Mohamed
875	5 Mohamed

• Union:-

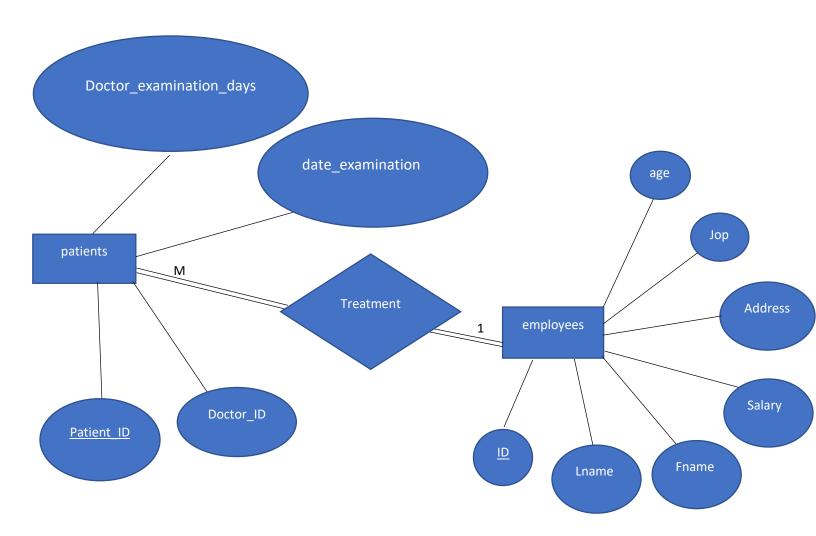
We will use union to get all id in the database

<u>SELECT</u> Patient_ID ALL_id FROM patients UNION <u>SELECT</u> ID FROM employees;

657 789 863 671 809 903 763 234 785 984 687 937 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875 10804
863 671 809 903 763 234 785 984 687 937 907 601 908 198 235 398 456 875
671 809 903 763 234 785 984 687 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
809 903 763 234 785 984 687 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875 10804
903 763 234 785 984 687 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
763 234 785 984 687 937 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
234 785 984 687 937 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
785 984 687 937 907 601 908 198 235 398 456 875
984 687 937 907 601 908 198 235 398 456 875
687 937 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
937 907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
907 601 906 198 235 398 456 875
601 908 198 235 398 456 875
908 198 235 398 456 875 10804
198 235 398 456 875 10804
235 398 456 875 10804
398 456 875 10804
456 875 10804
875 10804
10804
12245
12340
16384
18340
18936
23456
56010
67015
80104

ALL_id
80901
87230
87391
89010
89014
89015
89104
90130
90701
90901
98090
98120
98201

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