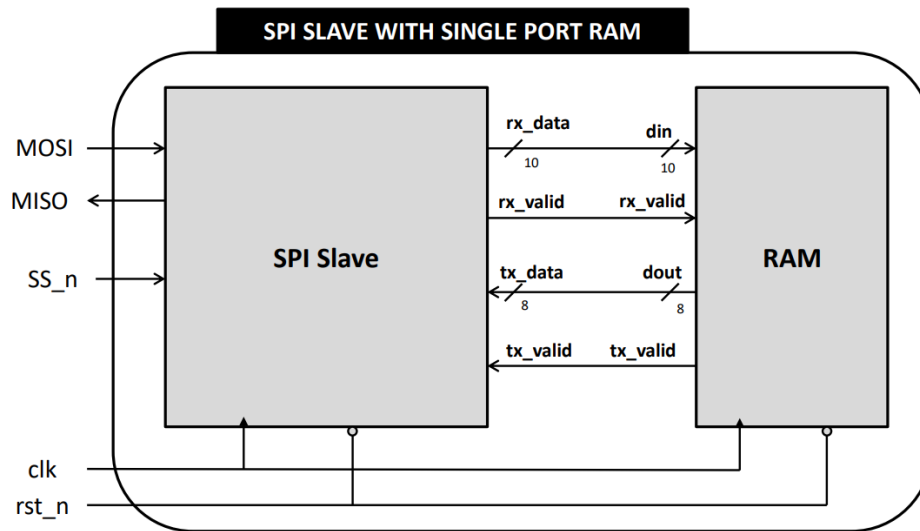


# SPI Slave with Single Port RAM



Prepared by: Ahmed Tarek Hassanien

Under supervision of: Eng. Kareem Waseem

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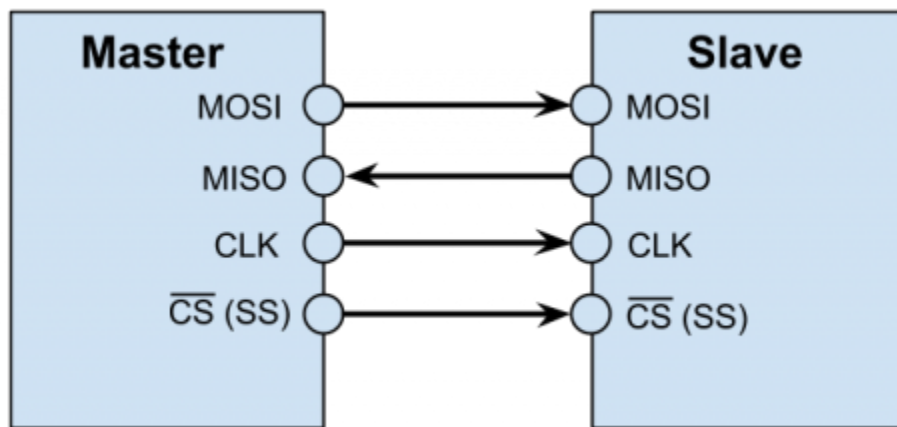
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# 1. Overview of SPI protocol

The Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) is one of the most widely used synchronous serial communication interfaces.

It operates using four primary signals:

- MOSI (Master-Out-Slave-In)
- MISO (Master-In-Slave-Out)
- SCK (Serial Clock)
- SS<sub>n</sub> (Slave Select)



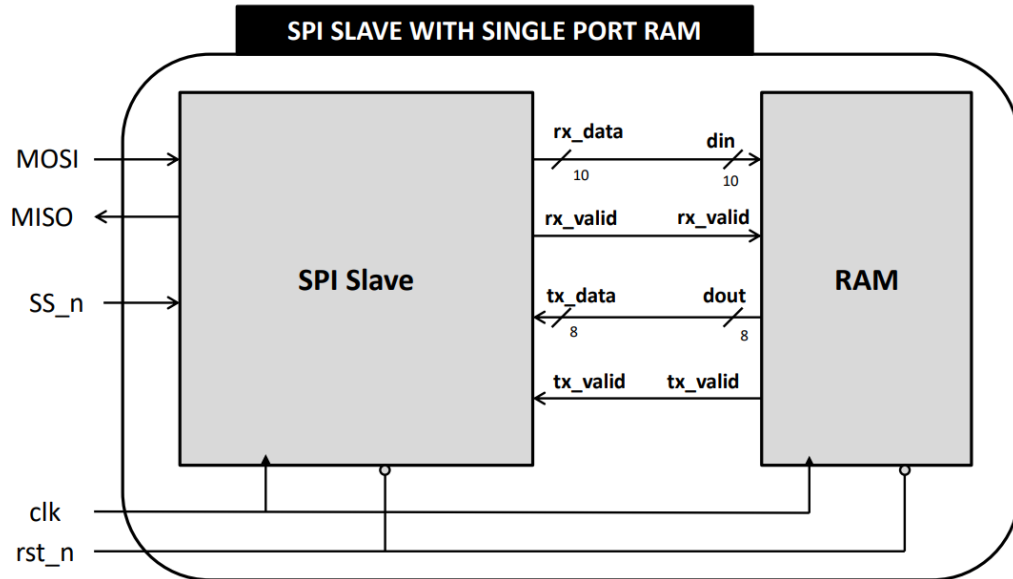
Communication is initiated when the Master pulls SS<sub>n</sub> low.

Data is then exchanged serially on MOSI and MISO lines, synchronized by the SCK.

When communication is complete, SS<sub>n</sub> is de-asserted high.

## 1.1 SPI Slave with Single Port RAM

In this project, an SPI slave interacts with a single-port RAM module.



- **Wrapper ports:**

Port	Direction	Size	Description
MOSI	<b>Input</b>	1 bit	Serial data from SPI master
SS_n		1 bit	Active low slave select
clk		1 bit	System clock
rst_n		1 bit	Active-low synchronous reset
MISO	<b>Output</b>	1 bit	Serial data to SPI master

- **Slave ports:**

Port	Direction	Size	Description
MOSI	<b>Input</b>	1 bit	Serial data from master
SS_n		1 bit	Selects and enables communication
clk		1 bit	System clock
rst_n		1 bit	Active-low synchronous reset
tx_data		8 bits	Data received from RAM
tx_valid		1 bit	Valid signal for tx_data
MISO	<b>Output</b>	1 bit	Serial data to master
rx_data		10 bits	Parallel data to RAM
rx_valid		1 bit	Indicates valid rx_data

- **Ram ports:**

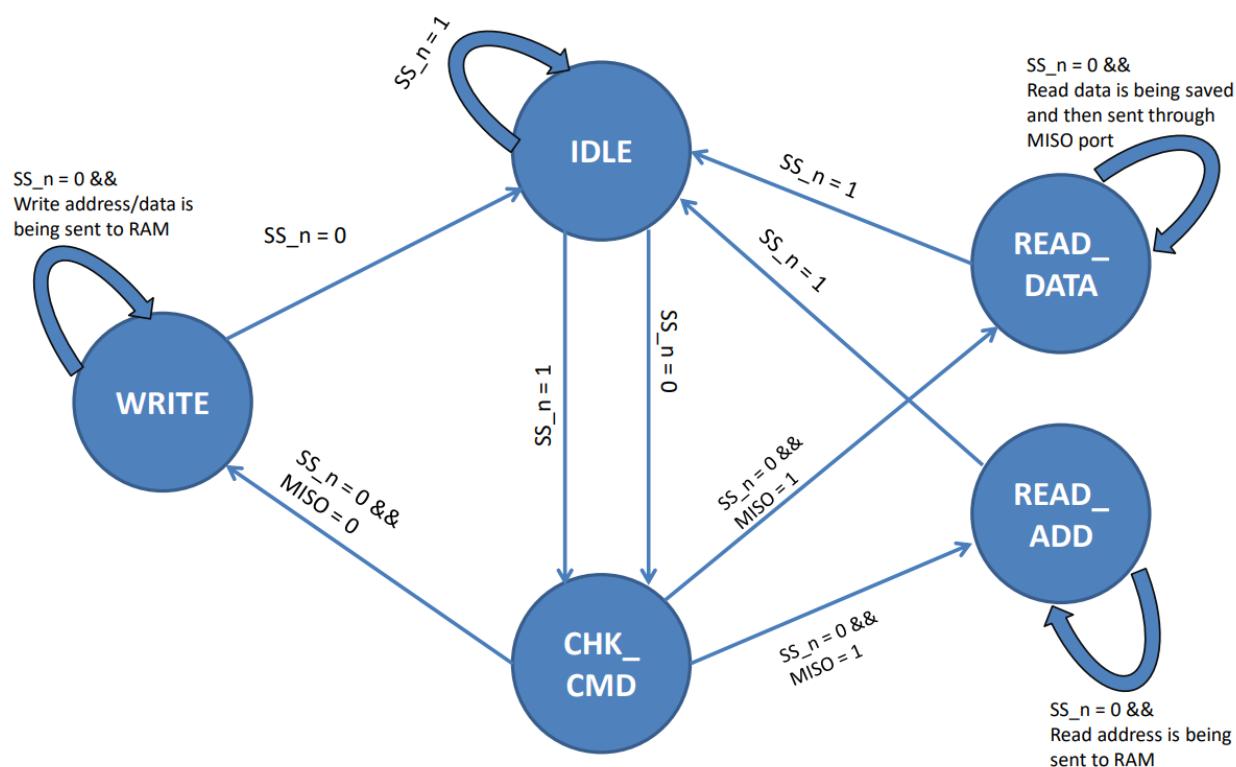
Name	Type	Size	Description
din	<b>Input</b>	10 bits	Data Input
clk		1 bit	Clock
rst_n		1 bit	Active low synchronous reset
rx_valid		1 bit	If HIGH: accept din[7:0] to save the write/read address internally or write a memory word depending on the most significant 2 bits din[9:8]
dout	<b>Output</b>	8 bits	Data Output
tx_valid		1 bit	Whenever the command is memory read the tx_valid should be HIGH



Most significant din bits “din[9:8]” determine if it’s a write or read command.

Port	din[9:8]	Command	Description
din	00	Write	Hold din[7:0] internally as write address
	01		Write din[7:0] in the memory with write address held previously
	10	Read	Hold din[7:0] internally as read address
	11		Read the memory with read address held previously, tx_valid should be HIGH, dout holds the word read from the memory, ignore din[7:0]

### • SPI Slave State Machine:



Note: An internal signal is needed to allow SPI slave memorize if the read address is received or not to decide for READ\_ADD or READ\_DATA transition.

- **RAM Write Command – Write Address**  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b00$

1. Master will start the write command by sending the write address value,  
 $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b00$
2.  $SS\_n = 0$  to tell the SPI Slave that the master will begin communication
3. SPI Slave check the first received bit on MOSI port '0' which is a control bit to let the slave determine which operation will take place "write in this case". SPI Slave then expects to receive 10 more bits, the first 2 bits are "00" on two clock cycles and then the  $wr\_address$  will be sent on 8 more clock cycles
4. Now the data is converted from serial "MOSI" to parallel after writing the  $rx\_data[9:0]$  bus.  $rx\_data[9]$  holds the first bit received from the MOSI port and  $rx\_data[0]$  holds the last bit received.
5.  $rx\_valid$  will be HIGH to inform the RAM that it should expect data on  $din$  bus
6.  $din$  takes the value of  $rx\_data$
7. RAM checks on  $din[9:8]$  and find that they hold "00"
8. RAM stores  $din[7:0]$  in the internal write address bus
9.  $SS\_n = 1$  to end communication from Master side

- **RAM Write Command – Write Data**  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b01$

1. Master will continue the write command by sending the write data value,  
 $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b01$
2.  $SS\_n = 0$  to tell the SPI Slave that the master will begin communication
3. SPI Slave check the first received bit on MOSI port '0' which is a control bit to let the slave determine which operation will take place "write in this case". SPI Slave then expects to receive 10 more bits, the first 2 bits are "01" on two clock cycles and then the  $wr\_data$  will be sent on 8 more clock cycles
4. Now the data is converted from serial "MOSI" to parallel after writing the  $rx\_data[9:0]$  bus.  $rx\_data[9]$  holds the first bit received from the MOSI port and  $rx\_data[0]$  holds the last bit received.
5.  $rx\_valid$  will be HIGH to inform the RAM that it should expect data on  $din$  bus
6.  $din$  takes the value of  $rx\_data$
7. RAM checks on  $din[9:8]$  and find that they hold "01"
8. RAM stores  $din[7:0]$  in the RAM with  $wr\_address$  previously held
9.  $SS\_n = 1$  to end communication from Master side

- **RAM Read Command – Read Address**  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b10$

1. Master will start the read command by sending the read address value,  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b10$
2.  $SS\_n = 0$  to tell the SPI Slave that the master will begin communication
3. SPI Slave check the first received bit on MOSI port '1' which is a control bit to let the slave determine which operation will take place "read in this case". SPI Slave then expects to receive 10 more bits, the first 2 bits are "10" on two clock cycles and then the  $rd\_address$  will be sent on 8 more clock cycles
4. Now the data is converted from serial "MOSI" to parallel after writing the  $rx\_data[9:0]$  bus.  $rx\_data[9]$  holds the first bit received from the MOSI port and  $rx\_data[0]$  holds the last bit received.
5.  $rx\_valid$  will be HIGH to inform the RAM that it should expect data on  $din$  bus
6.  $din$  takes the value of  $rx\_data$
7. RAM checks on  $din[9:8]$  and find that they hold "10"
8. RAM stores  $din[7:0]$  in the internal read address bus
9.  $SS\_n = 1$  to end communication from Master side

- **RAM Read Command – Read Data**  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b11$

1. Master will continue the read command by sending the read data command,  $rx\_data[9:8] = din[9:8] = 2'b11$
2.  $SS\_n = 0$  to tell the SPI Slave that the master will begin communication
3. SPI Slave check the first received bit on MOSI port '1' which is a control bit to let the slave determine which operation will take place "read in this case". SPI Slave then expects to receive 10 more bits, the first 2 bits are "11" on two clock cycles and the dummy data will be sent and ignored since the master is waiting for the data to be sent from slave side
4. Now the data is converted from serial "MOSI" to parallel after writing the  $rx\_data[9:0]$  bus.  $rx\_data[9]$  holds the first bit received from the MOSI port and  $rx\_data[0]$  holds the last bit received.
5.  $din$  takes the value of  $rx\_data$
6. RAM checks  $din[9:8]$  and find that they hold "11"
7. RAM will read from the memory with  $rd\_address$  previously held
8. RAM will assert  $tx\_valid$  to inform slave that data out is ready
9. Slave reads  $tx\_data$  and convert it into serial out data on MISO port starting with the most significant bit.
10.  $SS\_n = 1$ , Master ends communication after receiving data "8 clock cycles"

## 2. SPI slave

### 2.1 Design

#### 2.1.1 Verilog code

```
module slave(
    input logic      clk,
    input logic      MOSI,
    input logic      rst_n,
    input logic      SS_n,
    input logic      tx_valid,
    input logic [7:0] tx_data,
    output logic [9:0] rx_data,
    output logic      rx_valid,
    output logic      MISO
);
    typedef enum logic [2:0] {
        IDLE      = 3'b000,
        WRITE     = 3'b001,
        CHK_CMD   = 3'b010,
        READ_ADD  = 3'b011,
        READ_DATA = 3'b100
    } SPI_slave_state_e;

    // FSM signals
    (*fsm_encoding = "sequential"*)
    SPI_slave_state_e state      ,next_state;
    reg               next_rx_valid;
    reg [9:0]         next_rx_data;
    reg               next_MISO;
    reg               rd_addr_loaded ,next_rd_addr_loaded;
    int               counter        ,next_counter;

    // state memory
    always @ (posedge clk) begin
        if (~rst_n) begin
            state      <= IDLE;
            rd_addr_loaded <= 0;
            rx_valid    <= 0;
            MISO        <= 0;
            rx_data      <= 0;
            counter      <= 0;
        end
        else begin
            state      <= next_state;
            rd_addr_loaded <= next_rd_addr_loaded;
            rx_valid    <= next_rx_valid;
            MISO        <= next_MISO;
            rx_data      <= next_rx_data;
            counter      <= next_counter;
        end
    end
end
```

```

// next state logic
always @(*) begin
    // default
    next_state          = state;
    next_rd_addr_loaded = rd_addr_loaded;
    next_rx_valid       = rx_valid;
    next_MISO           = MISO;
    next_rx_data        = rx_data;
    next_counter        = counter;

    case (state)
        IDLE: begin
            next_rx_valid = 0;

            if (~SS_n) next_state = CHK_CMD;
        end

        CHK_CMD: begin
            if (SS_n) next_state = IDLE;
            else if (~MOSI) next_state = WRITE;
            else begin
                if (rd_addr_loaded) next_state = READ_DATA;
                else next_state = READ_ADD;
            end
            next_counter = 10;
        end

        WRITE: begin
            if (SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

            if (counter > 0) begin
                next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = MOSI;
                next_counter = counter - 1;
            end

            else next_rx_valid = 1;
        end

        READ_ADD: begin
            if (SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

            if (counter > 0) begin
                next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = MOSI;
                next_counter = counter - 1;
            end
            else begin
                next_rx_valid = 1;
                next_rd_addr_loaded = 1;
            end
        end
    end
end

```

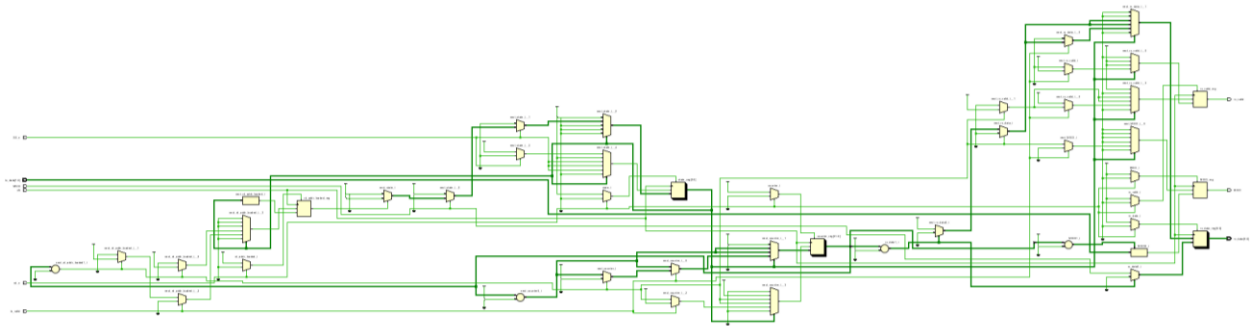
```

READ_DATA: begin
    if (SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

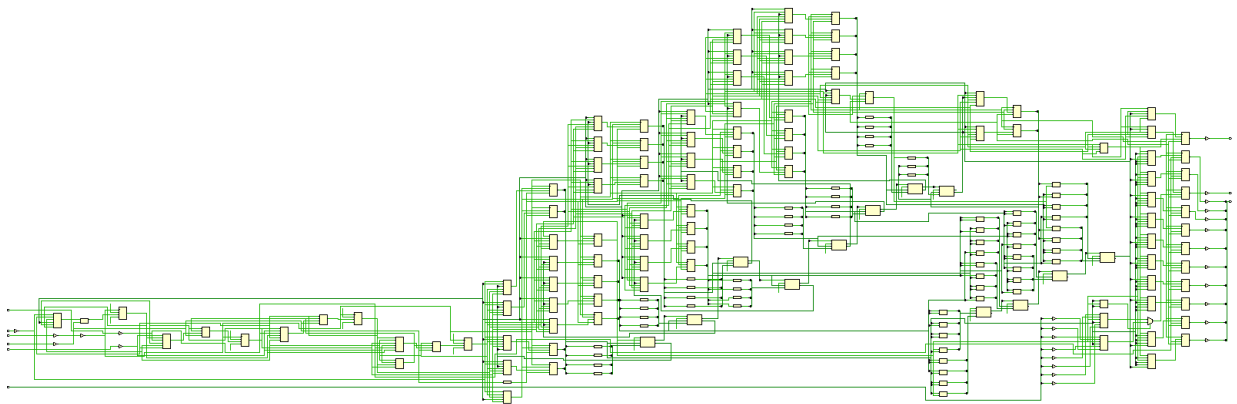
    if (tx_valid) //Data is ready to be serialed out on MISO
    begin
        next_rx_valid = 0;
        if (counter > 0) begin
            next_counter = counter - 1;
            next_MISO = tx_data[counter-1];
        end
        else next_rd_addr_loaded = 0;
    end
    else begin
        if (counter > 0) begin
            next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = MOSI;
            next_counter = counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            next_rx_valid = 1;
            next_counter = 9;
            //added a cycle delay before sending MISO data
        end
    end
end
endcase
end
endmodule

```

## 2.1.2 RTL elaboration



## 2.1.3 Synthesis schematic



## 2.1.4 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after synthesis

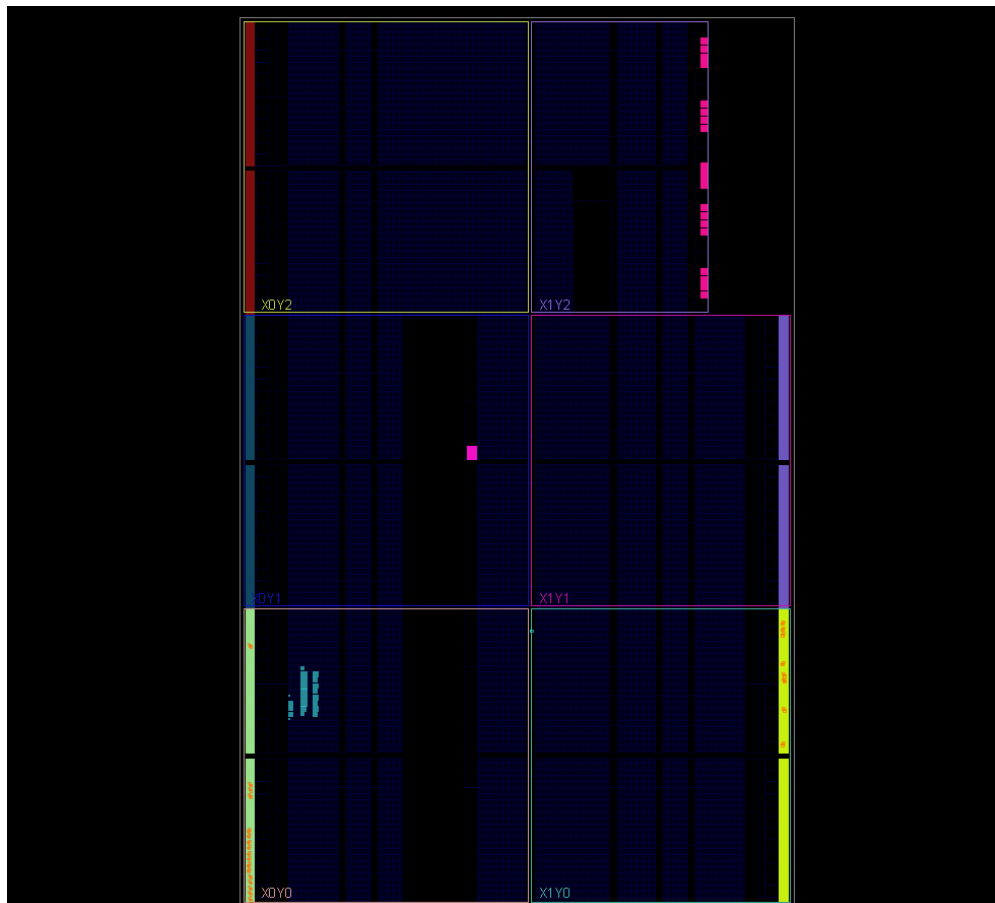
### Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 5.745 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.167 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 82	Total Number of Endpoints: 82	Total Number of Endpoints: 49

All user specified timing constraints are met.

Name	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	F7 Muxes (16300)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)
N slave	105	48	1	25	1

## 2.1.5 Device Snippet





### 2.1.6 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after implementation

## Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 5.006 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.274 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 82	Total Number of Endpoints: 82	Total Number of Endpoints: 49

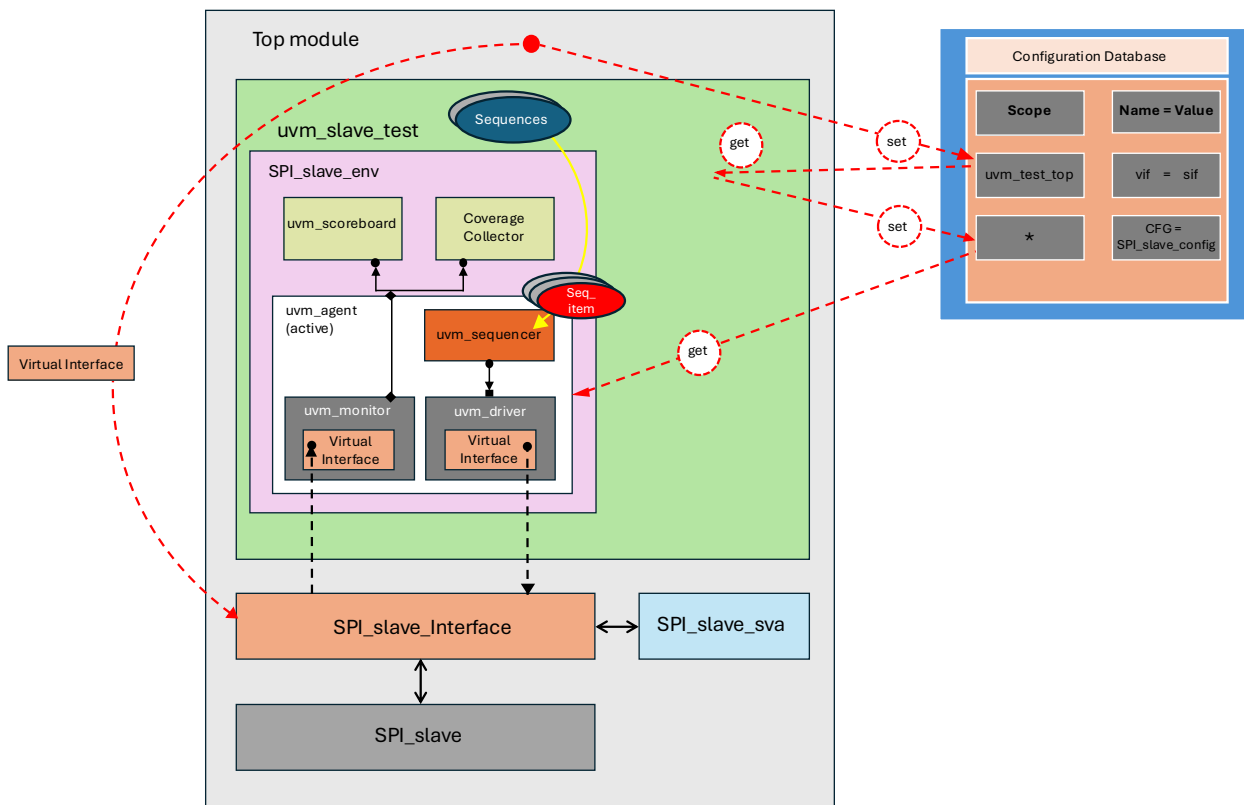
All user specified timing constraints are met.

Hierarchy								
Name	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	F7 Muxes (16300)	Slice (815 0)	LUT as Logic (20800)	LUT Flip Flop Pairs (20800)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)
N slave	105	48	1	34	105	36	25	1

## 2.2 Verification

- Verification will be performed on a buggy design, with the primary objective of identifying and reporting its bugs.
- This verification will be accomplished by comparing the design's output against a golden model “the design above”.

### 2.2.1 UVM Hierarchy



## 2.2.2 Buggy Design

```
module SLAVE (SPI_slave_if.DUT sif);
import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;

SPI_slave_state_e cs, ns;

int      counter;
reg      received_address;

always @(posedge sif.clk) begin
    if (~sif.rst_n) begin
        cs <= IDLE;
    end
    else begin
        cs <= ns;
    end
end

always @(*) begin
    case (cs)
        IDLE : begin
            if (sif.SS_n)
                ns = IDLE;
            else
                ns = CHK_CMD;
        end
        CHK_CMD : begin
            if (sif.SS_n)
                ns = IDLE;
            else begin
                if (~sif.MOSI)
                    ns = WRITE;
                else begin
                    if (received_address)
                        ns = READ_ADD;
                    else
                        ns = READ_DATA;
                    end
                end
            end
        end
        WRITE : begin
            if (sif.SS_n)
                ns = IDLE;
            else
                ns = WRITE;
        end
        READ_ADD : begin
            if (sif.SS_n)
                ns = IDLE;
            else
                ns = READ_ADD;
        end
    end
end
```

```

        READ_DATA : begin
            if (sif.SS_n)
                ns = IDLE;
            else
                ns = READ_DATA;
            end
        endcase
    end
end

always @(posedge sif.clk) begin
    if (~sif.rst_n) begin
        sif.rx_data <= 0;
        sif.rx_valid <= 0;
        received_address <= 0;
        sif.MISO <= 0;
    end
    else begin
        case (cs)
            IDLE : begin
                sif.rx_valid <= 0;
            end
            CHK_CMD : begin
                counter <= 10;
            end
            WRITE : begin
                if (counter > 0) begin
                    sif.rx_data[counter-1] <= sif.MOSI;
                    counter <= counter - 1;
                end
                else begin
                    sif.rx_valid <= 1;
                end
            end
            READ_ADD : begin
                if (counter > 0) begin
                    sif.rx_data[counter-1] <= sif.MOSI;
                    counter <= counter - 1;
                end
                else begin
                    sif.rx_valid <= 1;
                    received_address <= 1;
                end
            end
            READ_DATA : begin
                if (sif.tx_valid) begin
                    sif.rx_valid <= 0;
                    if (counter > 0) begin
                        sif.MISO <= sif.tx_data[counter-1];
                        counter <= counter - 1;
                    end
                end
                else begin
                    received_address <= 0;
                end
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

        else begin
            if (counter > 0) begin
                sif.rx_data[counter-1] <= sif.MOSI;
                counter <= counter - 1;
            end
            else begin
                sif.rx_valid <= 1;
                counter <= 8;
            end
        end
    end
endcase
end
end

////////////////////////////////////
// Added SVA for FSM transitions
////////////////////////////////////
`ifdef SIM
    // Properties
    property p_IDLE_to_CHK_CMD;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == IDLE && !sif.SS_n) |>= (cs == CHK_CMD);
    endproperty

    property p_CHK_CMD_to_WRITE;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == CHK_CMD && !sif.MOSI) |>= (cs == WRITE);
    endproperty

    property p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_ADD;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == CHK_CMD && sif.MOSI && !received_address) |>= (cs == READ_ADD);
    endproperty

    property p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_DATA;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == CHK_CMD && sif.MOSI && received_address) |>= (cs == READ_DATA);
    endproperty

    property p_WRITE_to_IDLE;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == WRITE && sif.SS_n) |>= (cs == IDLE);
    endproperty

    property p_READ_ADD_to_IDLE;
        @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
            (cs == READ_ADD && sif.SS_n) |>= (cs == IDLE);
    endproperty
`endif

```

```

property p_READ_DATA_to_IDLE;
    @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
        (cs == READ_DATA && sif.SS_n) | => (cs == IDLE);
endproperty

// Assertions
assert property (p_IDLE_to_CHK_CMD)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: IDLE must only go to CHK_CMD");
assert property (p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_ADD)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: CHK_CMD must only go to READ_AD");
assert property (p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_DATA)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: CHK_CMD must only go to READ_DATA");
assert property (p_CHK_CMD_to_WRITE)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: CHK_CMD must only go to WRITE");
assert property (p_WRITE_to_IDLE)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: WRITE must return to IDLE");
assert property (p_READ_ADD_to_IDLE)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: READ_ADD must return to IDLE");
assert property (p_READ_DATA_to_IDLE)
else $error("Illegal FSM transition: READ_DATA must return to IDLE");

//Coverage
cover property (p_IDLE_to_CHK_CMD);
cover property (p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_ADD);
cover property (p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_DATA);
cover property (p_CHK_CMD_to_WRITE);
cover property (p_WRITE_to_IDLE);
cover property (p_READ_ADD_to_IDLE);
cover property (p_READ_DATA_to_IDLE);

`endif
Endmodule

```

## 2.2.3 UVM config\_item

```
package SPI_slave_config_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"

class SPI_slave_cfg extends uvm_object;
    `uvm_object_utils(SPI_slave_cfg)
    virtual SPI_slave_if Slave_vif;
    uvm_active_passive_enum is_active;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_cfg");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

endclass : SPI_slave_cfg
endpackage
```

## 2.2.4 UVM sequence\_item

```
package SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_seq_item extends uvm_sequence_item;
    `uvm_object_utils(SPI_slave_seq_item)

    rand bit          rst_n, SS_n, tx_valid, MOSI;
    rand bit [7:0]    tx_data;
    rand bit [10:0]   array_for_MOSI;
    bit          [9:0] rx_data, rx_data_ref;
    bit          rx_valid, rx_valid_ref, MISO, MISO_ref;
    int          counter = 0;
    SPI_slave_state_e cs;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_seq_item");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    function string convert2string();
        return $sformatf("%s rst_n=%b, SS_n=%b, MOSI=%b, tx_valid=%b,
            tx_data=0x%0b, MISO=%b, rx_valid=%b, rx_data=0x%0h",
            super.convert2string(), rst_n, SS_n, MOSI, tx_valid,
            tx_data, MISO, rx_valid, rx_data);
    endfunction : convert2string
endclass
```

```

function string convert2string_stimulus();
    return $sformatf("rst_n=%b, SS_n=%b, MOSI=%b, tx_valid=%b,
                    tx_data=0x%0b", rst_n, SS_n, MOSI, tx_valid,
                    tx_data);
endfunction : convert2string_stimulus

constraint c_rst_n { rst_n dist {0 := 1, 1 := 40}; }

constraint c_SS_n {
    if (cs == SPI_slave_state_e'(READ_DATA)) SS_n == (counter % 24 == 0);
    else SS_n == (counter % 14 == 0);
}

constraint c_tx_valid {
    if (cs == SPI_slave_state_e'(READ_DATA) && counter >= 14)
        tx_valid == 1;
    else tx_valid == 0;
}

constraint c_array_for_MOSI {
    array_for_MOSI[10:8] inside {3'b000, 3'b001, 3'b110, 3'b111};
}

function void post_randomize();
if (rst_n == 0) counter = 0;
else if (SS_n == 1) counter = 1;
else counter++;
endfunction : post_randomize

endclass : SPI_slave_seq_item
endpackage

```



## 2.2.5 UVM reset\_sequence

```
package SPI_slave_reset_seq_pkg;
  import uvm_pkg::*;
  `include "uvm_macros.svh"
  import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;
  import SPI_slave_sequencer_pkg::*;

  class SPI_slave_reset_seq extends uvm_sequence #(SPI_slave_seq_item);
    `uvm_object_utils(SPI_slave_reset_seq)
    `uvm_declare_p_sequencer (SPI_slave_sequencer)
    /*This macro gives a handle to the sequencer it's running on.
      Lets the sequence access custom fields/methods on the sequencer.*/
    SPI_slave_seq_item item;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_reset_seq");
      super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    task body();
      item = SPI_slave_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
      start_item(item);
      item.rst_n = 0;
      item.SS_n = 1;
      item.MOSI = 0;
      item.tx_valid = 0;
      item.tx_data = 0;
      item.array_for_MOSI = 0;
      finish_item(item);

    endtask : body
  endclass : SPI_slave_reset_seq
endpackage
```

## 2.2.6 UVM main\_sequence

```
package SPI_slave_main_seq_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_sequencer_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_main_seq extends uvm_sequence #(SPI_slave_seq_item);
  `uvm_object_utils(SPI_slave_main_seq)
  `uvm_declare_p_sequencer (SPI_slave_sequencer)
  //This macro gives a handle to the sequencer it's running on.
  //Lets the sequence access custom fields/methods on the sequencer.
  SPI_slave_seq_item item;
  function new(string name = "SPI_slave_main_seq");
    super.new(name);
  endfunction : new

  task body();
    item = SPI_slave_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
    repeat (1000) begin
      for (int i=10; i>=0; i--) begin
        start_item(item);
        //get current SPI_slave state
        item.cs = p_sequencer.sequencer_vif.cs;

        if (item.tx_valid) item.tx_data.rand_mode(0);
        else item.tx_data.rand_mode(1);

        if (item.SS_n == 1) begin
          // enable randomization for new array when SS_n is high
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
          assert(item.randomize());
          i = 11;
        end
        else if (item.cs == IDLE) begin
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(0);
          assert(item.randomize());
          i = 11;
        end
        else begin
          // disable randomization to keep array values stable
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(0);
          // send array bits [10:0] sequentially to MOSI
          assert(item.randomize()
            with {item.MOSI == item.array_for_MOSI[i];});
        end
        finish_item(item);
      end
    end
  endtask : body
endclass : SPI_slave_main_seq
endpackage
```

## 2.2.7 UVM sequencer

```
package SPI_slave_sequencer_pkg;
  import uvm_pkg::*;
  `include "uvm_macros.svh"
  import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;
  import SPI_slave_config_pkg::*;

  class SPI_slave_sequencer extends uvm_sequencer #(SPI_slave_seq_item);
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_sequencer)
    SPI_slave_cfg cfg;
    virtual SPI_slave_if sequencer_vif;

    function new(string name, uvm_component parent);
      super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

  endclass : SPI_slave_sequencer
endpackage
```

## 2.2.8 UVM driver

```
package SPI_slave_driver_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_driver extends uvm_driver #(SPI_slave_seq_item);
  `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_driver)

  virtual SPI_slave_if driver_vif;
  SPI_slave_seq_item stim_seq_item;

  function new(string name = "SPI_slave_driver", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
  endfunction : new

  task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.run_phase(phase);
    forever begin
      stim_seq_item = SPI_slave_seq_item::type_id::create("stim_seq_item");
      seq_item_port.get_next_item(stim_seq_item);

      driver_vif.SS_n      = stim_seq_item.SS_n;
      driver_vif.rst_n     = stim_seq_item.rst_n;
      driver_vif.MOSI      = stim_seq_item.MOSI;
      driver_vif.tx_data   = stim_seq_item.tx_data;
      driver_vif.tx_valid  = stim_seq_item.tx_valid;
      driver_vif.array_for_MOSI = stim_seq_item.array_for_MOSI;
      @(negedge driver_vif.clk);

      seq_item_port.item_done();
      `uvm_info("run_phase", stim_seq_item.convert2string_stimulus(), UVM_HIGH)
    end
  endtask : run_phase
endclass: SPI_slave_driver
endpackage
```

## 2.2.9 UVM monitor

```
package SPI_slave_monitor_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_monitor extends uvm_monitor;
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_monitor)

    virtual SPI_slave_if monitor_vif;
    SPI_slave_seq_item rsp_seq_item;
    uvm_analysis_port #(SPI_slave_seq_item) monitor_ap;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_monitor", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        monitor_ap = new("monitor_ap", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        forever begin
            rsp_seq_item = SPI_slave_seq_item::type_id::create("rsp_seq_item");

            @(negedge monitor_vif.clk);
            rsp_seq_item.SS_n      = monitor_vif.SS_n;
            rsp_seq_item.rst_n     = monitor_vif.rst_n;
            rsp_seq_item.MOSI      = monitor_vif.MOSI;
            rsp_seq_item.tx_data   = monitor_vif.tx_data;
            rsp_seq_item.tx_valid  = monitor_vif.tx_valid;
            rsp_seq_item.rx_data   = monitor_vif.rx_data;
            rsp_seq_item.rx_data_ref = monitor_vif.rx_data_ref;
            rsp_seq_item.MISO      = monitor_vif.MISO;
            rsp_seq_item.MISO_ref  = monitor_vif.MISO_ref;
            rsp_seq_item.rx_valid  = monitor_vif.rx_valid;
            rsp_seq_item.rx_valid_ref = monitor_vif.rx_valid_ref;
            rsp_seq_item.cs        = monitor_vif.cs;

            monitor_ap.write(rsp_seq_item);
            `uvm_info("run_phase", rsp_seq_item.convert2string(), UVM_HIGH)

        end
    endtask : run_phase
endclass: SPI_slave_monitor

endpackage
```

## 2.2.10 UVM agent

```
package SPI_slave_agent_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_driver_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_monitor_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_sequencer_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_config_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_agent extends uvm_agent;
  `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_agent)
  SPI_slave_driver driver;
  SPI_slave_monitor monitor;
  SPI_slave_sequencer sequencer;
  SPI_slave_cfg SPI_slave_config;
  uvm_analysis_port #(SPI_slave_seq_item) agent_ap;

  function new(string name = "SPI_slave_agent", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
  endfunction : new

  function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);

    if (!uvm_config_db#(SPI_slave_cfg)::get(this, "", "CFG", SPI_slave_config))
      begin
        `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Cannot get cfg from uvm_config_db")
      end
    // only build driver and sequencer if agent is active
    if (SPI_slave_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
      driver = SPI_slave_driver::type_id::create("driver", this);
      sequencer = SPI_slave_sequencer::type_id::create("sequencer", this);
    end

    monitor = SPI_slave_monitor::type_id::create("monitor", this);
    agent_ap = new("agent_ap", this);
  endfunction : build_phase

  function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.connect_phase(phase);
    // only connect driver and sequencer if agent is active
    if (SPI_slave_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
      driver.seq_item_port.connect(sequencer.seq_item_export);
      driver.driver_vif = SPI_slave_config.Slave_vif;
      sequencer.sequencer_vif = SPI_slave_config.Slave_vif;
    end
    monitor.monitor_ap.connect(agent_ap);
    monitor.monitor_vif = SPI_slave_config.Slave_vif;
  endfunction : connect_phase

endclass: SPI_slave_agent
endpackage
```

## 2.2.11 UVM scoreboard

```
package SPI_slave_scoreboard_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_scoreboard extends uvm_scoreboard;
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_scoreboard)
    uvm_analysis_export #(SPI_slave_seq_item) sb_export;
    uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(SPI_slave_seq_item) sb_fifo;
    SPI_slave_seq_item seq_item_sb;

    int error_count =0; int correct_count=0;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_scoreboard", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        sb_export = new("sb_export", this);
        sb_fifo = new("sb_fifo", this);
    endfunction

    function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        sb_export.connect(sb_fifo.analysis_export);
    endfunction

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        forever begin
            sb_fifo.get(seq_item_sb);
            if (seq_item_sb.rx_data != seq_item_sb.rx_data_ref ||
                seq_item_sb.MISO != seq_item_sb.MISO_ref ||
                seq_item_sb.rx_valid != seq_item_sb.rx_valid_ref)
            begin
                if (seq_item_sb.rx_data != seq_item_sb.rx_data_ref)
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Mismatch in rx_data:
                        expected=%0d, actual=%0d, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.rx_data_ref, seq_item_sb.rx_data,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))

                else if (seq_item_sb.MISO != seq_item_sb.MISO_ref)
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Mismatch in MISO:
                        expected=%0b, actual=%0b, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.MISO_ref, seq_item_sb.MISO,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))

                else if (seq_item_sb.rx_valid != seq_item_sb.rx_valid_ref)
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Mismatch in rx_valid:
                        expected=%0b, actual=%0b, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.rx_valid_ref, seq_item_sb.rx_valid,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))

                error_count++;
            end
        end
    endtask
endclass
```

```

        else begin
            `uvm_info("run_phase", $sformatf("Match: rx_data=%0d, MISO=%0b,
            rx_valid=%0b", seq_item_sb.rx_data, seq_item_sb.MISO,
            seq_item_sb.rx_valid), UVM_HIGH)
            correct_count++;
        end
    end
endtask

function void report_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.report_phase(phase);
    `uvm_info("report_phase", $sformatf("Total Correct: %0d, Total Errors: %0d",
    correct_count, error_count), UVM_MEDIUM)
endfunction
endclass: SPI_slave_scoreboard

endpackage

```

## 2.2.12 UVM coverage

```

package SPI_slave_coverage_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_seq_item_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_coverage extends uvm_component;
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_coverage)
    uvm_analysis_export #(SPI_slave_seq_item) cov_export;
    uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(SPI_slave_seq_item) cov_fifo;
    SPI_slave_seq_item cov_item;

    // Functional Coverage
    covergroup cg_SPI_slave;
        cp_rxdata: coverpoint cov_item.rx_data[9:8] {
            bins all_values[] = {[0:3]};
            bins all_transitions[] = (0 => 0), (0 => 1), (0 => 2), (0 => 3),
                                   (1 => 0), (1 => 1), (1 => 2), (1 => 3),
                                   (2 => 0), (2 => 1), (2 => 2), (2 => 3),
                                   (3 => 0), (3 => 1), (3 => 2), (3 => 3);
            //Ignore invalid transactions as they require multiple bit toggles at same
            cycle
            ignore_bins rx_data_bins_ignored[] = (0 => 3), (2 => 1), (1 => 2);
        }

        cp_SS_n: coverpoint cov_item.SS_n {
            bins SS_n_OTHER = (1=> 0[*13] => 1);
            bins SS_n_READ_DATA = (1=> 0[*23] => 1);
            bins SS_n_one2zero = (1 => 0);
        }

        cp_MOSI: coverpoint cov_item.MOSI {
            bins write_address = (0=>0=>0);
            bins write_data = (0=>0=>1);
            bins read_address = (1=>1=>0);
            bins read_data = (1=>1=>1);
        }
    endgroup
endclass

```



```

    cross_MOSI_SS_n: cross cp_MOSI, cp_SS_n {
        option.cross_auto_bin_max = 0;
        bins Read_data_SS_n_one2zero =
            binsof(cp_MOSI.read_data) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_one2zero);
        bins Write_data_SS_n_one2zero =
            binsof(cp_MOSI.write_data) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_one2zero);
        bins Read_address_SS_n_one2zero =
            binsof(cp_MOSI.read_address) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_one2zero);
        bins Write_address_SS_n_one2zero =
            binsof(cp_MOSI.write_address) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_one2zero);
    }
endgroup : cg_SPI_slave

function new(string name = "SPI_slave_coverage", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
    cg_SPI_slave = new();
endfunction

function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);
    cov_export = new("cov_export", this);
    cov_fifo = new("cov_fifo", this);
endfunction : build_phase

function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.connect_phase(phase);
    cov_export.connect(cov_fifo.analysis_export);
endfunction : connect_phase

task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.run_phase(phase);
    forever begin
        cov_fifo.get(cov_item);
        cg_SPI_slave.sample();
    end
endtask : run_phase
endclass: SPI_slave_coverage

endpackage

```

## 2.2.13 UVM environment

```
package SPI_slave_env_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_agent_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_scoreboard_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_coverage_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_env extends uvm_env;
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_env)

    SPI_slave_agent agent;
    SPI_slave_scoreboard scoreboard;
    SPI_slave_coverage coverage;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_env", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    virtual function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);

        agent      = SPI_slave_agent::type_id::create("agent", this);
        scoreboard = SPI_slave_scoreboard::type_id::create("scoreboard", this);
        coverage   = SPI_slave_coverage::type_id::create("coverage", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    virtual function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        agent.agent_ap.connect(scoreboard.sb_export);
        agent.agent_ap.connect(coverage.cov_export);
    endfunction : connect_phase
endclass: SPI_slave_env
endpackage
```

## 2.2.14 UVM test

```
package SPI_slave_test_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_env_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_config_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_main_seq_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_reset_seq_pkg::*;

class SPI_slave_test extends uvm_test;
    `uvm_component_utils(SPI_slave_test)

    SPI_slave_env env;
    SPI_slave_reset_seq reset_sequence;
    SPI_slave_main_seq main_sequence;
    SPI_slave_cfg SPI_slave_config;

    function new(string name = "SPI_slave_test", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        env = SPI_slave_env::type_id::create("env", this);
        reset_sequence = SPI_slave_reset_seq::type_id::create("reset_sequence");
        main_sequence = SPI_slave_main_seq::type_id::create("main_sequence");
        SPI_slave_config = SPI_slave_cfg::type_id::create("SPI_slave_config");

        if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual SPI_slave_if)::get(this, "", "vif",
            SPI_slave_config.SPI_vif))
            `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Virtual interface must be set for:")

        SPI_slave_config.is_active = UVM_ACTIVE;

        uvm_config_db#(SPI_slave_cfg)::set(this, "*", "CFG", SPI_slave_config);

    endfunction : build_phase

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        phase.raise_objection(this);

        // Start with reset sequence
        `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting reset sequence", UVM_LOW)
        reset_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
        `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed reset sequence", UVM_LOW)

        // Then run main sequence
        `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting main sequence", UVM_LOW)
        main_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
        `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed main sequence", UVM_LOW)

        phase.drop_objection(this);
    endtask : run_phase
endclass: SPI_slave_test
endpackage
```

## 2.2.15 Slave interface

```
interface SPI_slave_if (clk);
import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;
    input logic          clk;
    logic               MOSI, rst_n, SS_n, tx_valid;
    logic               [7:0] tx_data;
    logic               [9:0] rx_data, rx_data_ref;
    logic               rx_valid, rx_valid_ref, MISO, MISO_ref;
    logic               SPI_slave_state_e
    bit                 [10:0] array_for_MOSI;

    modport DUT (
        input clk, MOSI, rst_n, SS_n, tx_valid, tx_data,
        output rx_data, rx_valid, MISO
    );

    modport Golden (
        input clk, MOSI, rst_n, SS_n, tx_valid, tx_data,
        output rx_data_ref, rx_valid_ref, MISO_ref
    );
endinterface
```

## 2.2.16 Slave shared package

```
package SPI_slave_shared_pkg;
    typedef enum logic [2:0] {
        IDLE      = 3'b000,
        WRITE     = 3'b001,
        CHK_CMD   = 3'b010,
        READ_ADD  = 3'b011,
        READ_DATA = 3'b100
    } SPI_slave_state_e;
endpackage : SPI_slave_shared_pkg
```

## 2.2.17 Slave assertions

```
module SPI_slave_sva(SPI_slave_if.DUT sif);
  //Sequences
  sequence write_add_seq;
    (sif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (sif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0)
    ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0);
  endsequence
  sequence read_add_seq;
    (sif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (sif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1)
    ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0);
  endsequence
  sequence read_data_seq;
    (sif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (sif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1)
    ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1);
  endsequence
  sequence write_data_seq;
    (sif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (sif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0) ##1 (sif.MOSI == 0)
    ##1 (sif.MOSI == 1);
  endsequence

  //Properties
  property reset_check;
    @(posedge sif.clk) !sif.rst_n | => (!sif.rx_valid && !sif.rx_data && !sif.MISO);
  endproperty

  property rx_valid_after_10_cycles;
    @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
      (write_add_seq or read_add_seq or read_data_seq or write_data_seq)
      | -> ##10 $rose(sif.rx_valid);
  endproperty

  property SS_n_eventually_after_10_cycles;
    @(posedge sif.clk) disable iff (!sif.rst_n)
      (write_add_seq or read_add_seq or read_data_seq or write_data_seq)
      | -> ##[10:$] $rose(sif.SS_n);
  endproperty

  //Assertions
  assert property (reset_check)
  else $error("Reset check failed: rx_valid, rx_data,
    and MISO expected low during reset.");
  assert property (rx_valid_after_10_cycles)
  else $error("rx_valid not asserted within 10 cycles.");
  assert property (SS_n_eventually_after_10_cycles)
  else $error("SS_n not asserted eventually within 10 cycles.");

  //Coverage
  cover property (reset_check);
  cover property (rx_valid_after_10_cycles);
  cover property (SS_n_eventually_after_10_cycles);
endmodule : SPI_slave_sva
```

## 2.2.18 Slave Golden model

```
module Golden_slave(SPI_slave_if.Golden sif);
    import SPI_slave_shared_pkg::*;

    // FSM signals
    SPI_slave_state_e    state            ,next_state;
    reg                  next_rx_valid;
    reg [9:0]            next_rx_data;
    reg                  next_MISO;
    reg                  rd_addr_loaded ,next_rd_addr_loaded;
    int                  counter        ,next_counter;

    // state memory
    always @ (posedge sif.clk) begin
        if (~sif.rst_n) begin
            state            <= IDLE;
            rd_addr_loaded   <= 0;
            sif.rx_valid_ref <= 0;
            sif.MISO_ref     <= 0;
            sif.rx_data_ref  <= 0;
            counter          <= 0;
        end
        else begin
            state            <= next_state;
            rd_addr_loaded   <= next_rd_addr_loaded;
            sif.rx_valid_ref <= next_rx_valid;
            sif.MISO_ref     <= next_MISO;
            sif.rx_data_ref  <= next_rx_data;
            counter          <= next_counter;
        end
    end

    // next state logic
    always @(*) begin
        // default
        next_state            = state;
        next_rd_addr_loaded   = rd_addr_loaded;
        next_rx_valid         = sif.rx_valid_ref;
        next_MISO             = sif.MISO_ref;
        next_rx_data          = sif.rx_data_ref;
        next_counter          = counter;

        case (state)
            IDLE: begin
                next_rx_valid = 0;

                if (~sif.SS_n) next_state = CHK_CMD;
            end

            CHK_CMD: begin
                if (sif.SS_n) next_state = IDLE;
                else if (~sif.MOSI) next_state = WRITE;
                else begin
                    if (rd_addr_loaded) next_state = READ_DATA;
                    else next_state = READ_ADD;
                end
                next_counter = 10;
            end
        end
    end
end
```

```

WRITE: begin
    if (sif.SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

    if (counter > 0) begin
        next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = sif.MOSI;
        next_counter = counter - 1;
    end

    else next_rx_valid = 1;
end

READ_ADD: begin
    if (sif.SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

    if (counter > 0) begin
        next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = sif.MOSI;
        next_counter = counter - 1;
    end
    else begin
        next_rx_valid = 1;
        next_rd_addr_loaded = 1;
    end
end

READ_DATA: begin
    if (sif.SS_n) next_state = IDLE;

    // Data is ready to be serialied out on MISO
    if (sif.tx_valid)
    begin
        next_rx_valid = 0;
        if (counter > 0) begin
            next_counter = counter - 1;
            next_MISO = sif.tx_data[counter-1];
        end
        else next_rd_addr_loaded = 0;
    end
    else begin
        if (counter > 0) begin
            next_rx_data [next_counter-1] = sif.MOSI;
            next_counter = counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            next_rx_valid = 1;
            next_counter = 8;
        end
    end
end
end
endcase
end
endmodule

```

## 2.2.19 UVM top

```
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import SPI_slave_test_pkg::*;

module top ();
    bit clk;

    always #5 clk = ~clk;

    SPI_slave_if sif(clk);

    SLAVE DUT (sif);

    Golden_slave golden_model (sif);

    assign sif.cs = DUT.cs;
    assign sif.cs_ref = golden_model.state;

    bind SLAVE SPI_slave_sva sva (sif);

    initial begin
        uvm_config_db#(virtual SPI_slave_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "vif", sif);
        run_test("SPI_slave_test");
    end
endmodule
```

## 2.2.20 Run.do

```
1  vlib work
2  vlog -f src_files.list +cover -covercells +define+SIM
3  vsim -voptargs=+acc work.top -classdebug -uvmcontrol=all -cover
4  do wave.do
5  coverage save slave_top.ucdb -onexit
6  coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 29 -code s
7  coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 28 -code b
8  coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 71 -code b
9  coverage exclude -du SPI_slave_if -togglenode cs
10 coverage exclude -du SPI_slave_if -togglenode cs_ref
11 run -all
```



## 2.2.21 Bugs Found after slave verification

- **Bug 1:**

At received\_address high, ns = READ\_DATA not READ\_ADD.

```
CHK_CMD : begin
  if (sif.SS_n)
    ns = IDLE;
  else begin
    if (~sif.MOSI)
      ns = WRITE;
    else begin
      if (received_address)
        ns = READ_ADD;
      else
        ns = READ_DATA;
      end
    end
  end
end
```

**Fix:**

```
CHK_CMD : begin
  if (sif.SS_n)
    ns = IDLE;
  else begin
    if (~sif.MOSI)
      ns = WRITE;
    else begin
      if (received_address)
        ns = READ_DATA; //bug: READ_ADD ==> READ_DATA
      else
        ns = READ_ADD; //bug: READ_DATA ==> READ_ADD
      end
    end
  end
end
```

- **Bug 2:**

counter isn't reset to a known value at rst\_n = 0.

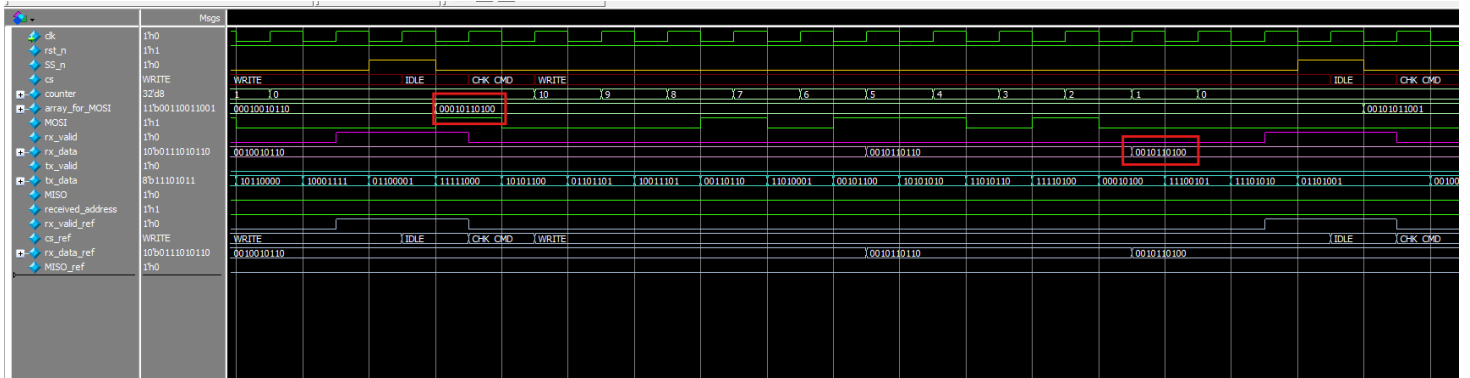
```
if (~sif.rst_n) begin
    sif.rx_data <= 0;
    sif.rx_valid <= 0;
    received_address <= 0;
    sif.MISO <= 0;
end
```

**Fix:**

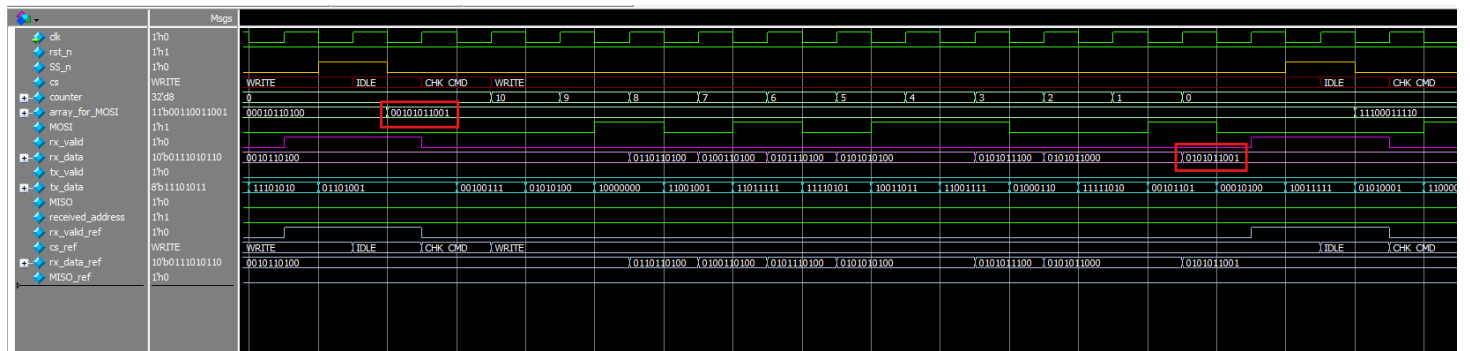
```
if (~sif.rst_n) begin
    sif.rx_data <= 0;
    sif.rx_valid <= 0;
    received_address <= 0;
    sif.MISO <= 0;
    counter <= 0; // bug: reset counter on reset
end
```

## 2.2.22 Simulation results

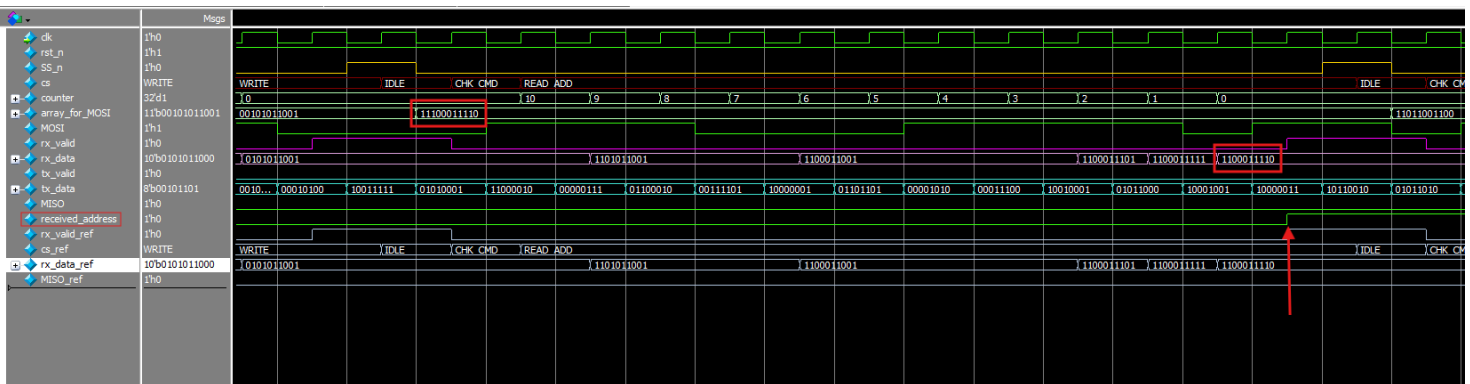
- Write Address



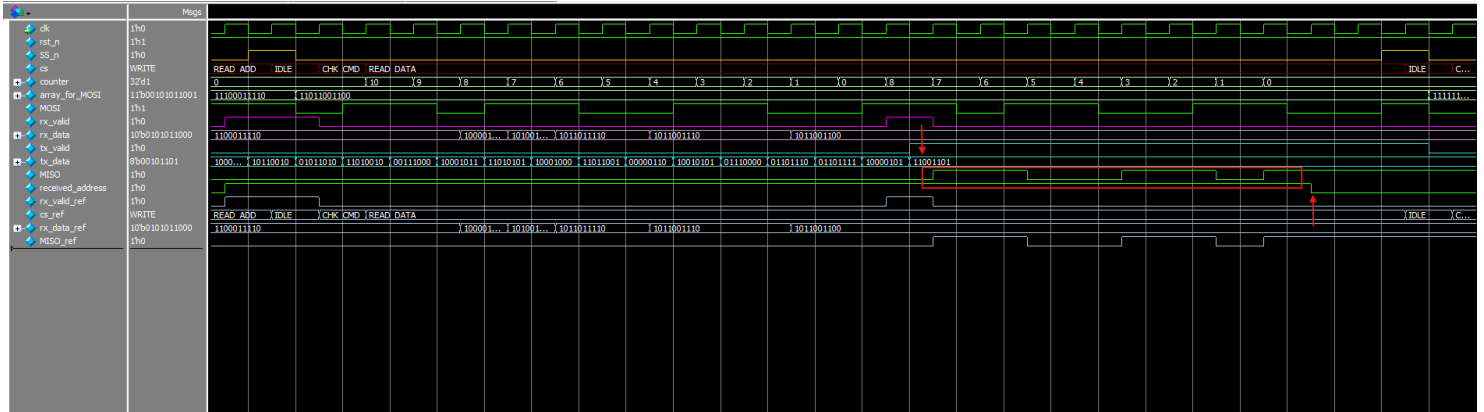
- Write Data



- Read Address



- Read Data



```
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_test.sv(42) @ 0: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting reset sequence
# *****
# * Questa UVM Transaction Recording Turned ON. *
# * recording_detail has been set. *
# * To turn off, set 'recording_detail' to off: *
# * uvm_config_db#(int) ::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# * uvm_config_db#(uvm_bitstream_t)::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# *****
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_test.sv(44) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed reset sequence
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_test.sv(47) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting main sequence
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_test.sv(49) @ 156580: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed main sequence
# UVM_INFO verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_objection.svh(1267) @ 156580: reporter [TEST_DONE] 'run' phase is ready to proceed to the 'extract' phase
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_scoreboard.sv(55) @ 156580: uvm_test_top.env.scoreboard [report_phase] Total Correct: 15658, Total Errors: 0
#
# --- UVM Report Summary ---
#
# ** Report counts by severity
# UVM_INFO : 9
# UVM_WARNING : 0
# UVM_ERROR : 0
# UVM_FATAL : 0
#
# ** Report counts by id
# [Questa UVM] 2
# [RNTST] 1
# [TEST_DONE] 1
# [report_phase] 1
# [run_phase] 4
#
# ** Note: $finish : C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh(430)
# Time: 156580 ns Iteration: 61 Instance: /top
# Break in Task uvm_pkg/uvm_root::run_test at C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh line 430
write format wave -window .main_pane.wave.interior.cs.body.pw.wf {E:/Kareem_Waseem/KW_Verification/SPI project/SPI_Slave/wave.do}
```

There are no errors



## 2.2.24 Coverage results

- Functional coverage

Covergroups										
File Bookmarks Window Help										
Covergroups										
Name	Class Type	Coverage	Goal	% of Goal	Status	Included	Merge_instances	Get_inst_coverage	Comment	
/SPI_slave_coverage_pkg/SPI_slave_coverage		100.00%								
TYPE cp_SPI_slave		100.00%	100	100.00...					auto(0)	
CVP cp_SPI_slave::cp_rxdata		100.00%	100	100.00...						
CVP cp_SPI_slave::cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...						
CVP cp_SPI_slave::cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...						
CROSS cp_SPI_slave::cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...						
INST \SPI_slave_coverage_pkg::SPI_slave_covera...		100.00%	100	100.00...						0
CVP cp_rxdata		100.00%	100	100.00...						
B ignore_bin rx_data_bins_ignored[0=>3]		0	-	-						
B ignore_bin rx_data_bins_ignored[2=>1]		0	-	-						
B ignore_bin rx_data_bins_ignored[1=>2]		0	-	-						
B bin all_values[0]		4973	1	100.00...						
B bin all_values[1]		3359	1	100.00...						
B bin all_values[2]		3608	1	100.00...						
B bin all_values[3]		3718	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[0=>0]		4512	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[0=>1]		178	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[0=>2]		283	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[1=>0]		198	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[1=>1]		3085	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[1=>3]		76	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[2=>0]		177	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[2=>2]		3255	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[2=>3]		176	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[3=>0]		85	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[3=>1]		96	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[3=>2]		70	1	100.00...						
B bin all_transitions[3=>3]		3466	1	100.00...						
CVP cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...						
B bin SS_n_OTHER		723	1	100.00...						
B bin SS_n_READ_DATA		108	1	100.00...						
B bin SS_n_one2zero		1181	1	100.00...						
CVP cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...						
B bin write_address		2499	1	100.00...						
B bin write_data		1926	1	100.00...						
B bin read_address		1906	1	100.00...						
B bin read_data		2590	1	100.00...						
CROSS cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...						
B bin Read_data_SS_n_one2zero		227	1	100.00...						
B bin Write_data_SS_n_one2zero		253	1	100.00...						
B bin Read_address_SS_n_one2zero		176	1	100.00...						
B bin Write_address_SS_n_one2zero		280	1	100.00...						

- Code coverage

- Toggle Coverage

```
=====
=== Instance: /top/sif
=== Design Unit: work.SPI_slave_if
=====
Toggle Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
-----
... Toggles ... 96 ... 96 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Toggle Details=====
Toggle Coverage for instance /top/sif--
Node      1H->0L      0L->1H      "Coverage"
-----
MISO      1             1             100.00
MISO_ref  1             1             100.00
MOSI      1             1             100.00
SS_n      1             1             100.00
array_for_MOSI[10-0]  1             1             100.00
clk       1             1             100.00
rst_n     1             1             100.00
rx_data[9-0]  1             1             100.00
rx_data_ref[9-0]  1             1             100.00
rx_valid   1             1             100.00
rx_valid_ref  1             1             100.00
tx_data[7-0]  1             1             100.00
tx_valid   1             1             100.00

Total Node Count ... = ... 48
Toggled Node Count ... = ... 48
Untoggled Node Count ... = ... 0

Toggle Coverage ... = ... 100.00% (96 of 96 bins)
```

- Statement Coverage

```
Statement Coverage:
.....Enabled Coverage.....Bins.....Hits.....Misses.....Coverage
.....-----
.....Statements.....38.....38.....0.....100.00%

=====Statement Details=====

Statement Coverage for instance /top/DUT --
```

- Branch coverage

```
Branch Coverage:
.....Enabled Coverage.....Bins.....Hits.....Misses.....Coverage
.....-----
.....Branches.....33.....33.....0.....100.00%

=====Branch Details=====

Branch Coverage for instance /top/DUT
```



## 3 SPI ram

### 3.1 Design

#### 3.1.1 Verilog code

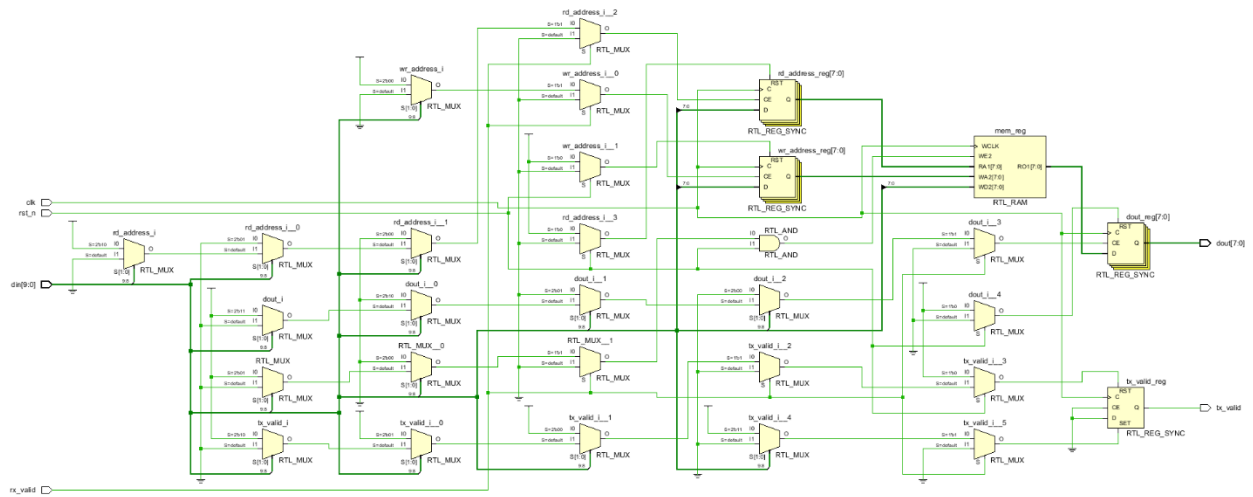
```
module ram (
    input  logic      clk,
    input  logic      rst_n,
    input  logic      rx_valid,
    input  logic [9:0] din,
    output logic [7:0] dout,
    output logic      tx_valid
);

    reg [7:0] mem [255:0];
    reg [7:0] rd_address, wr_address;

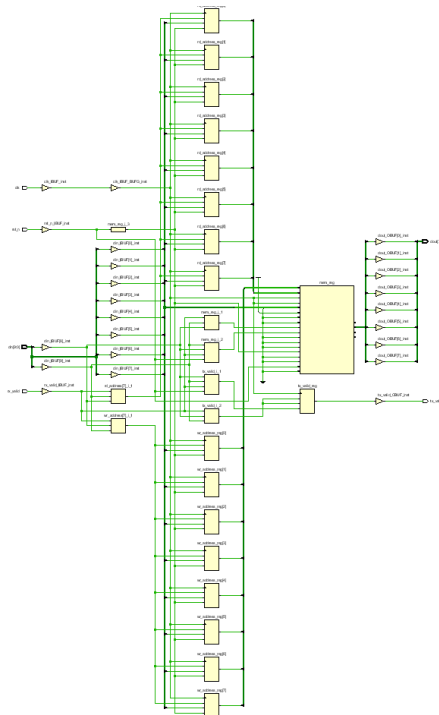
    always @(posedge clk) begin
        if (!rst_n) begin
            dout          <= 0;
            tx_valid       <= 0;
            rd_address     <= 0;
            wr_address     <= 0;
        end
        else if (rx_valid) begin
            if (din[9:8] == 2'b00) begin
                wr_address <= din[7:0];
                tx_valid   <= 0;
            end
            else if (din[9:8] == 2'b01) begin
                mem[wr_address] <= din[7:0];
                tx_valid       <= 0;
            end
            else if (din[9:8] == 2'b10) begin
                rd_address <= din[7:0];
                tx_valid   <= 0;
            end
            else if (din[9:8] == 2'b11) begin
                dout        <= mem[rd_address];
                tx_valid    <= 1;
            end
        end
    end
end

endmodule
```

### 3.1.2 RTL elaboration



### 3.1.3 Synthesis schematic



### 3.1.4 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after synthesis

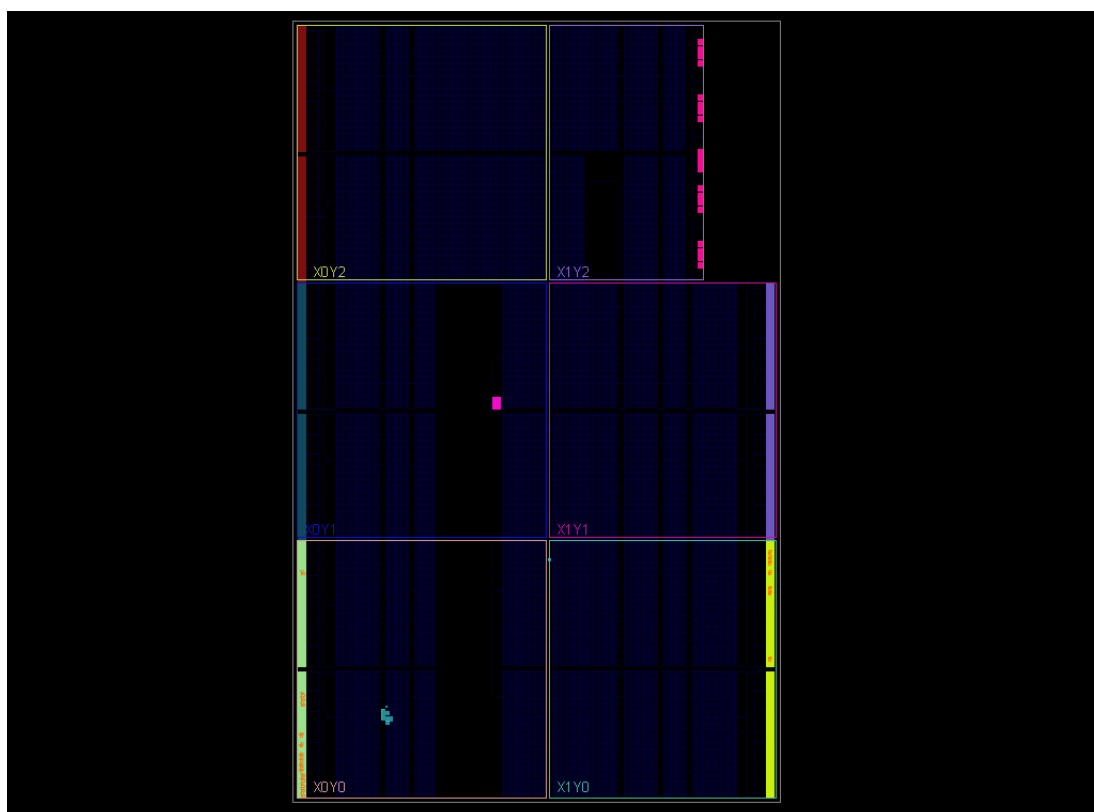
#### Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 7.991 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.155 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 16	Total Number of Endpoints: 16	Total Number of Endpoints: 20

All user specified timing constraints are met.

Name	1	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	Block RAM Tile (50)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)
N ram		7	17	0.5	22	1

### 3.1.5 Device Snippet



### 3.1.6 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after implementation

#### Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 7.823 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.204 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 16	Total Number of Endpoints: 16	Total Number of Endpoints: 20

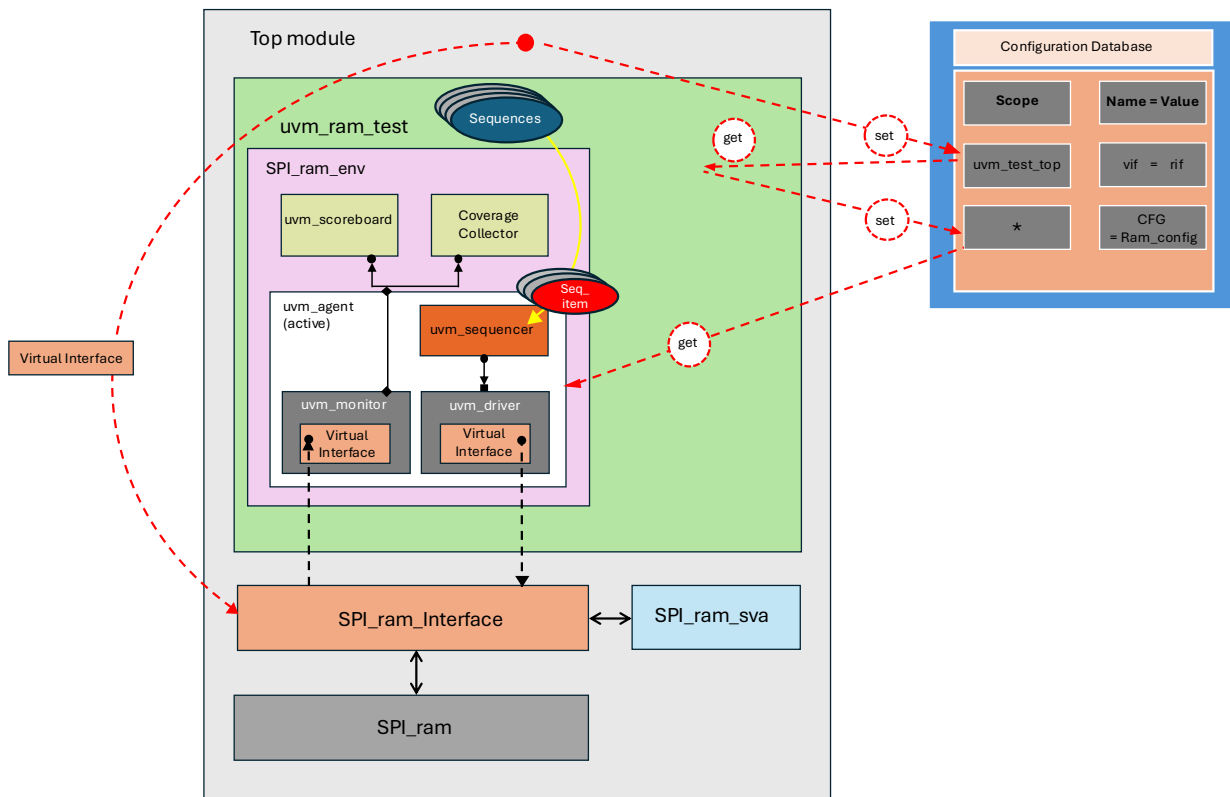
All user specified timing constraints are met.

Name	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	Slice (8150)	LUT as Logic (20800)	LUT Flip Flop Pairs (20800)	Block RAM Tile (50)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)
ram	8	17	6	8	1	0.5	22	1

## 3.2 Verification

- Verification will be performed on a buggy design, with the primary objective of identifying and reporting its bugs.
- This verification will be accomplished by comparing the design's output against a golden model “the design above”.

### 3.2.1 UVM Hierarchy



### 3.2.2 Buggy Design

```
module RAM (Ram_if.DUT rif);

reg [7:0] MEM [255:0];

reg [7:0] Rd_Addr, Wr_Addr;

always @(posedge rif.clk) begin
    if (~rif.rst_n) begin
        rif.dout      <= 0;
        rif.tx_valid  <= 0;
        Rd_Addr       <= 0;
        Wr_Addr       <= 0;
    end
    else
        if (rif.rx_valid) begin
            case (rif.din[9:8])
                2'b00 : Wr_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
                2'b01 : MEM[Wr_Addr] <= rif.din[7:0];
                2'b10 : Rd_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
                2'b11 : rif.dout     <= MEM[Wr_Addr];
                default : rif.dout   <= 0;
            endcase
        end
        rif.tx_valid <= (rif.din[9] && rif.din[8] && rif.rx_valid)? 1'b1 : 1'b0;
    end
endmodule
```

### 3.2.3 UVM config\_item

```
package Ram_config_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"

class Ram_cfg extends uvm_object;
    `uvm_object_utils(Ram_cfg)
    virtual Ram_if Ram_vif;
    uvm_active_passive_enum is_active; // UVM_ACTIVE or UVM_PASSIVE

    function new(string name = "Ram_cfg");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

endclass : Ram_cfg
endpackage
```

### 3.2.4 UVM sequence\_item

```
package Ram_seq_item_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

class Ram_seq_item extends uvm_sequence_item;
    `uvm_object_utils(Ram_seq_item)

    rand bit          rst_n, rx_valid;
    rand bit [9:0]    din;
    bit          tx_valid, tx_valid_ref;
    bit          [7:0] dout, dout_ref;
    bit          [1:0] old_operation;

    function new(string name = "Ram_seq_item");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    function string convert2string();
        return $sformatf("%s rst_n=%b, din=0x%0h, tx_valid=%b, dout=0x%0h,
                        rx_valid=%b, dout_ref=0x%0h, tx_valid_ref=%b",
                        super.convert2string(), rst_n, din, tx_valid, dout,
                        rx_valid, dout_ref, tx_valid_ref);
    endfunction : convert2string

    function string convert2string_stimulus();
        return $sformatf("rst_n=%b, din=0x%0h, tx_valid=%b",
                        rst_n, din, tx_valid);
    endfunction : convert2string_stimulus

    constraint c_rst_n    { rst_n dist {0 := 1, 1 := 9}; }

    constraint c_rx_valid { rx_valid dist {0 := 1, 1 := 9};}

    constraint c_din_write_only {
        din[9:8] inside {WRITE_DATA, WRITE_ADDR};
    }

    constraint c_din_read_only {
        din[9:8] inside {READ_DATA, READ_ADDR};

        if (old_operation == READ_ADDR)
            din[9:8] == READ_DATA;
        else
            din[9:8] == READ_ADDR;
    }
endclass
```

```

constraint c_din_read_write {
    if (old_operation == WRITE_ADDR)
        din[9:8] inside {WRITE_DATA, WRITE_ADDR};

    else if (old_operation == WRITE_DATA)
        din[9:8] dist {READ_ADDR := 60, WRITE_ADDR := 40};

    else if (old_operation == READ_ADDR)
        din[9:8] == READ_DATA;

    else
        din[9:8] dist {WRITE_ADDR := 60, READ_ADDR := 40};
}

function void post_randomize();
    old_operation = din[9:8];
endfunction : post_randomize

endclass : Ram_seq_item
endpackage

```

### 3.2.5 UVM reset\_sequence

```

package Ram_reset_seq_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    `include "uvm_macros.svh"
    import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;
    import Ram_sequencer_pkg::*;
    import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

    class Ram_reset_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Ram_seq_item);
        `uvm_object_utils(Ram_reset_seq)
        Ram_seq_item item;

        function new(string name = "Ram_reset_seq");
            super.new(name);
        endfunction : new

        task body();
            item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
            start_item(item);
            item.rst_n = 0;
            item.din = '0;
            item.rx_valid = 0;
            finish_item(item);
        endtask : body
    endclass : Ram_reset_seq
endpackage

```



### 3.2.6 UVM write\_only\_sequence

```
package Ram_write_only_seq_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    `include "uvm_macros.svh"
    import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;
    import Ram_sequencer_pkg::*;
    import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

    class Ram_write_only_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Ram_seq_item);
        `uvm_object_utils(Ram_write_only_seq)
        Ram_seq_item item;

        function new(string name = "Ram_write_only_seq");
            super.new(name);
        endfunction : new

        task body();
            item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("item");

            repeat (1000) begin
                start_item(item);
                item.constraint_mode(1);
                item.c_din_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
                item.c_din_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
                assert(item.randomize());
                finish_item(item);
            end
        endtask : body
    endclass : Ram_write_only_seq
endpackage
```

### 3.2.7 UVM read\_only\_sequence

```
package Ram_read_only_seq_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    `include "uvm_macros.svh"
    import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;
    import Ram_sequencer_pkg::*;
    import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

    class Ram_read_only_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Ram_seq_item);
        `uvm_object_utils(Ram_read_only_seq)
        Ram_seq_item item;

        function new(string name = "Ram_read_only_seq");
            super.new(name);
        endfunction : new

        task body();
            item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("item");

            repeat (1000) begin
                start_item(item);
                item.constraint_mode(1);
                item.c_din_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
                item.c_din_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
                assert(item.randomize());
                finish_item(item);
            end
        endtask : body
    endclass : Ram_read_only_seq
endpackage
```

### 3.2.8 UVM write\_read\_sequence

```
package Ram_write_read_seq_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    `include "uvm_macros.svh"
    import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;
    import Ram_sequencer_pkg::*;
    import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

    class Ram_write_read_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Ram_seq_item);
        `uvm_object_utils(Ram_write_read_seq)
        Ram_seq_item item;

        function new(string name = "Ram_write_read_seq");
            super.new(name);
        endfunction : new

        task body();
            item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("item");

            repeat (1000) begin
                start_item(item);
                item.constraint_mode(1);
                item.c_din_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
                item.c_din_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
                assert(item.randomize());
                finish_item(item);
            end
        endtask : body
    endclass : Ram_write_read_seq
endpackage
```

### 3.2.9 UVM sequencer

```
package Ram_sequencer_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Ram_sequencer extends uvm_sequencer #(Ram_seq_item);
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_sequencer)

    function new(string name, uvm_component parent);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

endclass : Ram_sequencer

endpackage
```

### 3.2.10 UVM driver

```
package Ram_driver_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Ram_driver extends uvm_driver #(Ram_seq_item);
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_driver)

    virtual Ram_if driver_vif;
    Ram_seq_item stim_seq_item;

    function new(string name = "Ram_driver", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        forever begin
            stim_seq_item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("stim_seq_item");
            seq_item_port.get_next_item(stim_seq_item);

            driver_vif.rst_n    = stim_seq_item.rst_n;
            driver_vif.rx_valid = stim_seq_item.rx_valid;
            driver_vif.din      = stim_seq_item.din;
            @(negedge driver_vif.clk);

            seq_item_port.item_done();
            `uvm_info("run_phase", stim_seq_item.convert2string_stimulus(), UVM_HIGH)
        end
    endtask : run_phase
endclass : Ram_driver

endpackage
```

### 3.2.11 UVM monitor

```
package Ram_monitor_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Ram_monitor extends uvm_monitor;
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_monitor)

    virtual Ram_if monitor_vif;
    Ram_seq_item rsp_seq_item;
    uvm_analysis_port #(Ram_seq_item) monitor_ap;

    function new(string name = "Ram_monitor", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        monitor_ap = new("monitor_ap", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        forever begin
            rsp_seq_item = Ram_seq_item::type_id::create("rsp_seq_item");

            @(negedge monitor_vif.clk);
            rsp_seq_item.rst_n      = monitor_vif.rst_n;
            rsp_seq_item.rx_valid   = monitor_vif.rx_valid;
            rsp_seq_item.din        = monitor_vif.din;
            rsp_seq_item.tx_valid   = monitor_vif.tx_valid;
            rsp_seq_item.tx_valid_ref = monitor_vif.tx_valid_ref;
            rsp_seq_item.dout       = monitor_vif.dout;
            rsp_seq_item.dout_ref   = monitor_vif.dout_ref;

            monitor_ap.write(rsp_seq_item);
            `uvm_info("run_phase", rsp_seq_item.convert2string(), UVM_HIGH)

        end
    endtask : run_phase
endclass: Ram_monitor

endpackage
```

### 3.2.12 UVM agent

```
package Ram_agent_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_driver_pkg::*;
import Ram_monitor_pkg::*;
import Ram_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Ram_config_pkg::*;
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Ram_agent extends uvm_agent;
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_agent)
    Ram_driver driver;
    Ram_monitor monitor;
    Ram_sequencer sequencer;
    Ram_cfg Ram_config;
    uvm_analysis_port #(Ram_seq_item) agent_ap;

    function new(string name = "Ram_agent", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);

        if (!uvm_config_db#(Ram_cfg)::get(this, "", "CFG", Ram_config)) begin
            `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Cannot get cfg from uvm_config_db")
        end

        // only build driver and sequencer if agent is active
        if (Ram_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
            driver = Ram_driver::type_id::create("driver", this);
            sequencer = Ram_sequencer::type_id::create("sequencer", this);
        end

        monitor = Ram_monitor::type_id::create("monitor", this);
        agent_ap = new("agent_ap", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        // only connect driver and sequencer if agent is active
        if (Ram_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
            driver.seq_item_port.connect(sequencer.seq_item_export);
            driver.driver_vif = Ram_config.Ram_vif;
        end
        monitor.monitor_ap.connect(agent_ap);
        monitor.monitor_vif = Ram_config.Ram_vif;
    endfunction : connect_phase

endclass: Ram_agent
endpackage
```

### 3.2.13 UVM scoreboard

```
package Ram_scoreboard_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Ram_scoreboard extends uvm_scoreboard;
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_scoreboard)
    uvm_analysis_export #(Ram_seq_item) sb_export;
    uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(Ram_seq_item) sb_fifo;
    Ram_seq_item seq_item_sb;

    int error_count =0; int correct_count=0;

    function new(string name = "Ram_scoreboard", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        sb_export = new("sb_export", this);
        sb_fifo = new("sb_fifo", this);
    endfunction

    function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        sb_export.connect(sb_fifo.analysis_export);
    endfunction

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        forever begin
            sb_fifo.get(seq_item_sb);
            if ((seq_item_sb.dout != seq_item_sb.dout_ref) ||
                (seq_item_sb.tx_valid != seq_item_sb.tx_valid_ref))
            begin
                if (seq_item_sb.dout != seq_item_sb.dout_ref)
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Dout Mismatch:
                        dout=%0d, dout_ref=%0d, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.dout, seq_item_sb.dout_ref,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))
                else if (seq_item_sb.tx_valid != seq_item_sb.tx_valid_ref)
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Tx_valid Mismatch:
                        tx_valid=%0b, tx_valid_ref=%0b, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.tx_valid, seq_item_sb.tx_valid_ref,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))

                error_count++;
            end
            else begin
                `uvm_info("run_phase", $sformatf("Match: dout=%0d, tx_valid=%0b",
                    seq_item_sb.dout, seq_item_sb.tx_valid), UVM_HIGH)

                correct_count++;
            end
        end
    endtask
endtask
```

```

        function void report_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.report_phase(phase);
            `uvm_info("report_phase", $sformatf("Total Correct: %0d, Total Errors: %0d",
                                                correct_count, error_count), UVM_MEDIUM)

        endfunction
    endclass: Ram_scoreboard

endpackage

```

### 3.2.14 UVM coverage

```

package Ram_coverage_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

class Ram_coverage extends uvm_component;
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_coverage)
    uvm_analysis_export #(Ram_seq_item) cov_export;
    uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(Ram_seq_item) cov_fifo;
    Ram_seq_item cov_item;

    // Functional Coverage
    covergroup cg_Ram;
        cp_din: coverpoint cov_item.din[9:8] {
            bins all_values[] = {[0:3]};
            bins read_data = {READ_DATA};
            bins wr_addr_2_wr_data = (WRITE_ADDR => WRITE_DATA);
            bins rd_addr_2_rd_addr = (READ_ADDR => READ_DATA);
            bins transition = (WRITE_ADDR => WRITE_DATA => READ_ADDR => READ_DATA);
        }
        cp_rx_valid: coverpoint cov_item.rx_valid {
            bins rx_valid_0 = {0};
            bins rx_valid_1 = {1};
        }
        cp_tx_valid: coverpoint cov_item.tx_valid {
            bins tx_valid_0 = {0};
            bins tx_valid_1 = {1};
        }
        cross_din_rx_valid: cross cp_din, cp_rx_valid {
            option.cross_auto_bin_max = 0;
            bins din_all_values_rx_valid_1 =
                binsof (cp_din.all_values) && binsof (cp_rx_valid.rx_valid_1);
        }

        cross_din_tx_valid: cross cp_din, cp_tx_valid {
            option.cross_auto_bin_max = 0;
            bins din_read_data_tx_valid_1 =
                binsof (cp_din.read_data) && binsof (cp_tx_valid.tx_valid_1);
        }
    endgroup : cg_Ram

```



```

function new(string name = "Ram_coverage", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
    cg_Ram = new();
endfunction

function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);
    cov_export = new("cov_export", this);
    cov_fifo = new("cov_fifo", this);
endfunction : build_phase

function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.connect_phase(phase);
    cov_export.connect(cov_fifo.analysis_export);
endfunction : connect_phase

task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.run_phase(phase);
    forever begin
        cov_fifo.get(cov_item);
        cg_Ram.sample();
    end
endtask : run_phase

endclass: Ram_coverage
endpackage

```

### 3.2.15 UVM environment

```

package Ram_env_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_agent_pkg::*;
import Ram_scoreboard_pkg::*;
import Ram_coverage_pkg::*;

class Ram_env extends uvm_env;
    `uvm_component_utils(Ram_env)

    Ram_agent agent;
    Ram_scoreboard scoreboard;
    Ram_coverage coverage;

    function new(string name = "Ram_env", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    virtual function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);

        agent      = Ram_agent::type_id::create("agent", this);
        scoreboard = Ram_scoreboard::type_id::create("scoreboard", this);
        coverage   = Ram_coverage::type_id::create("coverage", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

```

```

        virtual function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.connect_phase(phase);
            agent.agent_ap.connect(scoreboard.sb_export);
            agent.agent_ap.connect(coverage.cov_export);
        endfunction : connect_phase
    endclass: Ram_env
endpackage

```

### 3.2.16 UVM test

```

package Ram_test_pkg;
    import uvm_pkg::*;
    `include "uvm_macros.svh"
    import Ram_env_pkg::*;
    import Ram_config_pkg::*;
    import Ram_read_only_seq_pkg::*;
    import Ram_write_read_seq_pkg::*;
    import Ram_write_only_seq_pkg::*;
    import Ram_reset_seq_pkg::*;

    class Ram_test extends uvm_test;
        `uvm_component_utils(Ram_test)

        Ram_env env;
        Ram_read_only_seq read_only_sequence;
        Ram_write_read_seq write_read_sequence;
        Ram_write_only_seq write_only_sequence;
        Ram_reset_seq reset_sequence;
        Ram_cfg Ram_config;

        function new(string name = "Ram_test", uvm_component parent = null);
            super.new(name, parent);
        endfunction : new

        function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.build_phase(phase);
            env = Ram_env::type_id::create("env", this);
            read_only_sequence = Ram_read_only_seq::type_id::create("read_only_sequence");

            write_read_sequence =
                Ram_write_read_seq::type_id::create("write_read_sequence");
            write_only_sequence =
                Ram_write_only_seq::type_id::create("write_only_sequence");
            reset_sequence
                = Ram_reset_seq::type_id::create("reset_sequence");

            Ram_config = Ram_cfg::type_id::create("Ram_config");

            if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual Ram_if)::get(this, "", "vif", Ram_config.Ram_vif))
                `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Virtual interface must be set for:")

            Ram_config.is_active = UVM_ACTIVE; // Set agent to active mode

            uvm_config_db#(Ram_cfg)::set(this, "*", "CFG", Ram_config);
        endfunction : build_phase
    endclass
endpackage

```

```

task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.run_phase(phase);
    phase.raise_objection(this);

    // Start with reset sequence
    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting reset sequence", UVM_LOW)
    reset_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed reset sequence", UVM_LOW)

    // Then run main sequences

    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting write only sequence", UVM_LOW)
    write_only_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed write only sequence", UVM_LOW)

    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting read only sequence", UVM_LOW)
    read_only_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed read only sequence", UVM_LOW)

    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting write read sequence", UVM_LOW)
    write_read_sequence.start(env.agent.sequencer);
    `uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed write read sequence", UVM_LOW)

    phase.drop_objection(this);
endtask : run_phase
endclass: Ram_test
endpackage

```

### 3.2.17 Slave interface

```

interface Ram_if (clk);
import Ram_shared_pkg::*;
    input logic        clk;
    logic              rst_n, rx_valid, tx_valid, tx_valid_ref;
    logic              [9:0] din;
    logic              [7:0] dout, dout_ref;

    modport DUT (
        input clk, rst_n, rx_valid, din,
        output dout, tx_valid
    );

    modport Golden (
        input clk, rst_n, rx_valid, din,
        output dout_ref, tx_valid_ref
    );
endinterface

```

### 3.2.18 Slave shared package

```
package Ram_shared_pkg;

    parameter WRITE_ADDR = 2'b00;
    parameter WRITE_DATA = 2'b01;
    parameter READ_ADDR  = 2'b10;
    parameter READ_DATA  = 2'b11;

endpackage : Ram_shared_pkg
```

### 3.2.19 Ram assertions

```
module Ram_sva(Ram_if.DUT rif);
    import Ram_shared_pkg::*;

    //Sequences
    sequence write_addr_seq;
        (rif.rx_valid && (rif.din[9:8] == WRITE_ADDR));
    endsequence

    sequence write_data_seq;
        (rif.rx_valid && (rif.din[9:8] == WRITE_DATA));
    endsequence

    sequence read_addr_seq;
        (rif.rx_valid && (rif.din[9:8] == READ_ADDR));
    endsequence

    sequence read_data_seq;
        (rif.rx_valid && (rif.din[9:8] == READ_DATA));
    endsequence

    //Properties
    property reset;
        @(posedge rif.clk) !rif.rst_n | => (!rif.dout) && (!rif.tx_valid);
    endproperty

    property read_data_tx_valid;
        @(posedge rif.clk) disable iff (!rif.rst_n)
            read_data_seq | => (rif.tx_valid) | -> ##[1:$] (!rif.tx_valid);
    endproperty

    property other_tx_valid;
        @(posedge rif.clk) disable iff (!rif.rst_n)
            (write_addr_seq or write_data_seq or read_addr_seq) | => (!rif.tx_valid);
    endproperty

    property write_addr_write_data;
        @(posedge rif.clk) disable iff (!rif.rst_n)
            write_addr_seq | -> ##[1:$] write_data_seq;
    endproperty
endmodule
```

```

property read_addr_read_data;
    @(posedge rif.clk) disable iff (!rif.rst_n)
        read_addr_seq |-> ##[1:$] read_data_seq;
endproperty

//Assertions
assert property (reset)
else $error ("Reset failed: dout and tx_valid should be zero after reset");
assert property (read_data_tx_valid)
else $error ("Read data tx_valid failed: tx_valid should be set after read data
            command and cleared afterwards");
assert property (other_tx_valid)
else $error ("Other operations tx_valid failed: tx_valid should be zero after other
            commands");
assert property (write_addr_write_data)
else $error ("Write addr-data sequence failed: write data command did not follow write
            address command");
assert property (read_addr_read_data)
else $error ("Read addr-data sequence failed: read data command did not follow read
            address command");

// Coverage
cover property (reset);
cover property (read_data_tx_valid);
cover property (other_tx_valid);
cover property (write_addr_write_data);
cover property (read_addr_read_data);
endmodule : Ram_sva

```

### 3.2.20 Ram Golden model

```

module Golden_ram (Ram_if.Golden rif);

    reg [7:0] mem [255:0];
    reg [7:0] rd_address, wr_address;

    always @(posedge rif.clk) begin
        if (!rif.rst_n) begin
            rif.dout_ref <= 0;
            rif.tx_valid_ref <= 0;
            rd_address <= 0;
            wr_address <= 0;
        end
        else if (rif.rx_valid) begin
            if (rif.din[9:8] == 2'b00) begin
                wr_address <= rif.din [7:0];
                rif.tx_valid_ref <= 0;
            end
            else if (rif.din[9:8] == 2'b01) begin
                mem[wr_address] <= rif.din [7:0];
                rif.tx_valid_ref <= 0;
            end
            else if (rif.din[9:8] == 2'b10) begin
                rd_address <= rif.din [7:0];
                rif.tx_valid_ref <= 0;
            end
        end
    end
end

```

```

        else if (rif.din[9:8] == 2'b11) begin
            rif.dout_ref <= mem[rd_address];
            rif.tx_valid_ref <= 1;
        end
    end
end
endmodule

```

### 3.2.21 UVM top

```

import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Ram_test_pkg::*;

module top ();
    bit clk;

    always #5 clk = ~clk;

    Ram_if rif(clk);

    RAM DUT (rif);

    Golden_ram golden_model (rif);

    bind RAM Ram_sva sva (rif);

    initial begin
        uvm_config_db#(virtual Ram_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "vif", rif);
        run_test("Ram_test");
    end
endmodule

```

### 3.2.22 Run.do

```

1  vlib work
2  vlog -f src_files.list +cover -covercells
3  vsim -voptargs=+acc work.top -classdebug -uvmcontrol=all -cover
4  do wave.do
5  coverage save ram_top.ucdb -onexit
6  coverage exclude -src RAM.sv -line 21 -code s
7  coverage exclude -src RAM.sv -line 21 -code b
8  run -all

```

### 3.2.23 Bugs Found after ram verification

- **Bug 1:**

Ram reads data using write address not read address

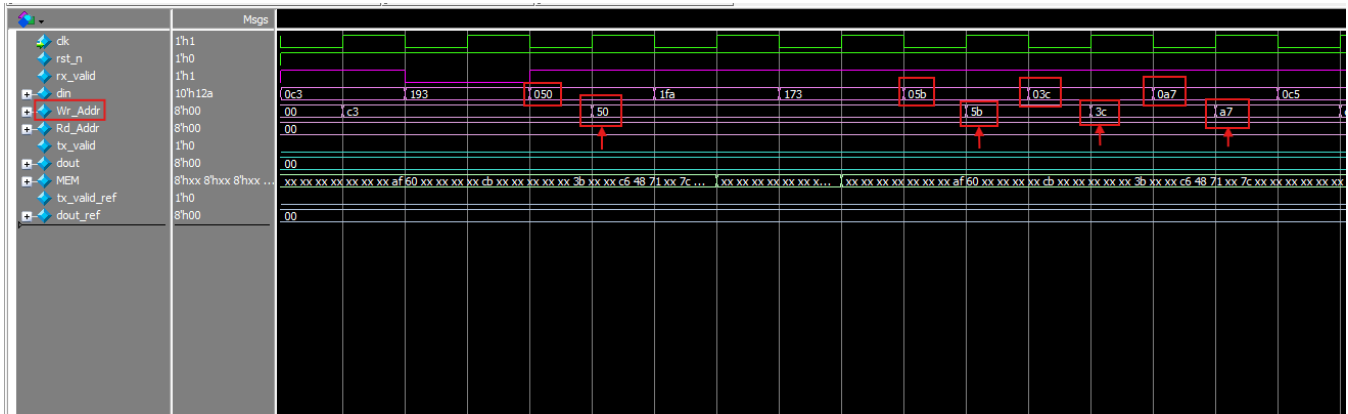
```
case (rif.din[9:8])
  2'b00 : Wr_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b01 : MEM[Wr_Addr] <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b10 : Rd_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b11 : rif.dout     <= MEM[Wr_Addr];
  default : rif.dout    <= 0;
endcase
```

**Fix:**

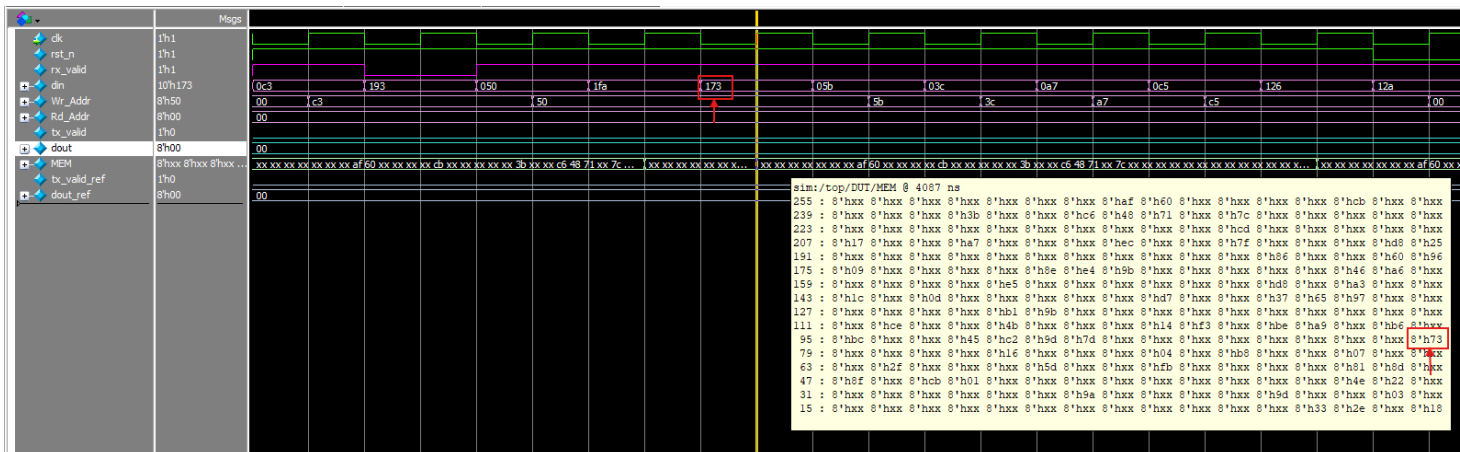
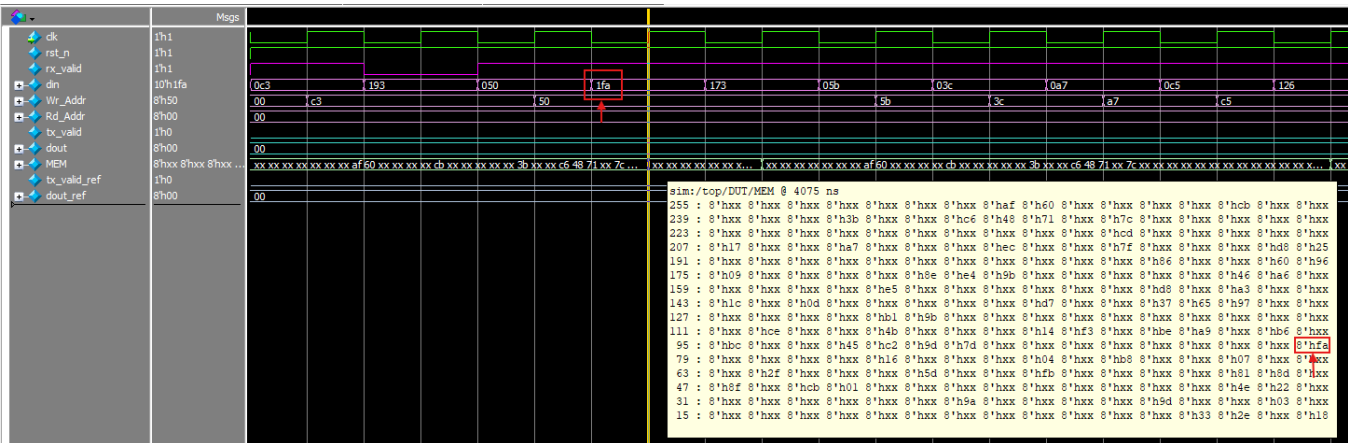
```
case (rif.din[9:8])
  2'b00 : Wr_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b01 : MEM[Wr_Addr] <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b10 : Rd_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
  2'b11 : rif.dout     <= MEM[Rd_Addr]; // bug: Wr_Addr ==> Rd_Addr
  default : rif.dout    <= 0;
endcase
```

## 3.2.24 Simulation results

- Write Address

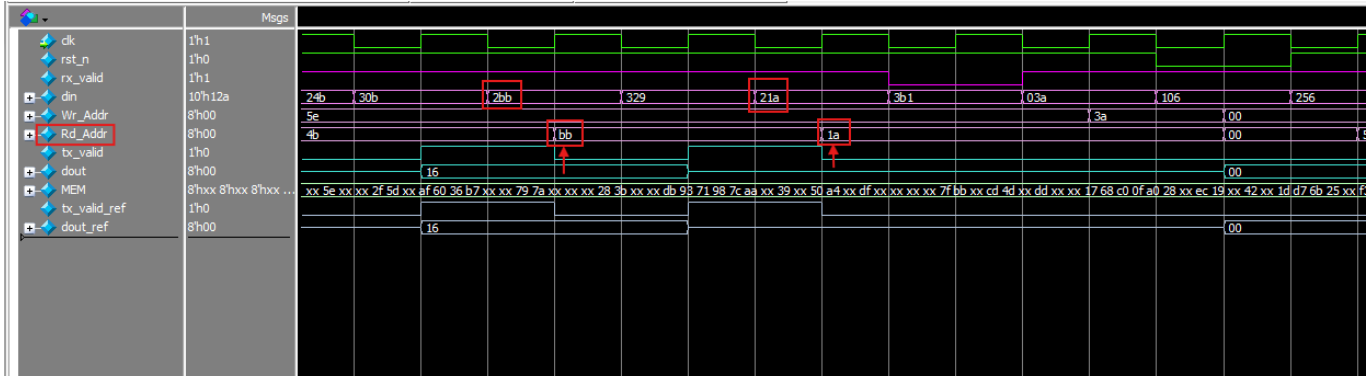


- Write Data

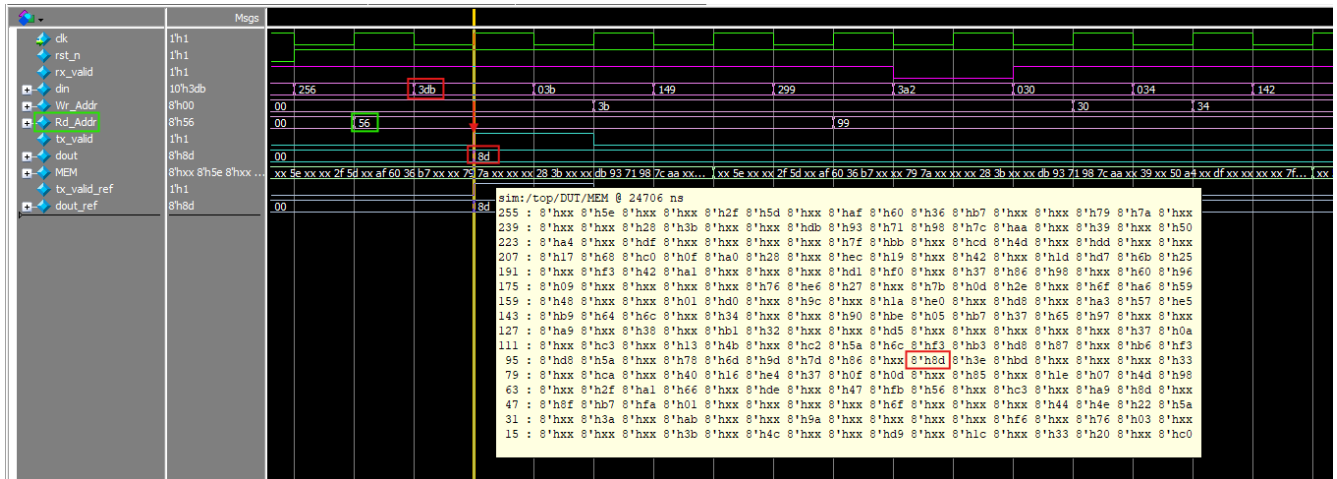




- Read Address



- Read Data



```

# UVM_INFO verilog_src/questa_uvm_pkg-1.2/src/questa_uvm_pkg.sv(278) @ 0: reporter [Questa UVM] questa_uvm::init(all)
# UVM_INFO @ 0: reporter [RNTST] Running test Ram_test...
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(48) @ 0: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting reset sequence
# *****
# * Questa UVM Transaction Recording Turned ON. *
# * recording_detail has been set. *
# * To turn off, set 'recording_detail' to off: *
# * uvm_config_db#(int) ::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# * uvm_config_db#(uvm_bitstream_t)::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# *****
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(50) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed reset sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(54) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting write only sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(56) @ 10010: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed write only sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(58) @ 10010: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting read only sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(60) @ 20010: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed read only sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(62) @ 20010: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting write read sequence
# UVM_INFO Ram_test.sv(64) @ 30010: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed write read sequence
# UVM_INFO verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_objection.svh(1267) @ 30010: reporter [TEST DONE] 'run' phase is ready to proceed to the 'extract' phase
# UVM_INFO Ram_scoreboard.sv(50) @ 30010: uvm_test_top.env.scoreboard [report_phase] Total Correct: 3001, Total Errors: 0
#
# --- UVM Report Summary ---
#
# ** Report counts by severity
# UVM_INFO : 13
# UVM_WARNING : 0
# UVM_ERROR : 0
# UVM_FATAL : 0
# ** Report counts by id
# [Questa UVM] 2
# [RNTST] 1
# [TEST_DONE] 1
# [report_phase] 1
# [run_phase] 8
# ** Note: $finish : C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh(430)
# Time: 30010 ns Iteration: 61 Instance: /top
# Break in Task uvm_pkg/uvm_root::run_test at C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh line 430

```

**There are no errors**

## 3.2.25 Assertions results

Assertions														
File Edit View Add Bookmarks Window Help														
Assertions														
Name	Assertion Type	Language	Enable	Failure Count	Pass Count	Active Count	Memory	Peak Memory	Peak Memory Time	Cumulative Threads	ATV	Assertion Expression	Included	
▲ /uvm_pkg:uvm_reg_map:do_write/#ublk#215181159#1731/Immed__1735	Immediate	SVA	on	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	off	assert (lcast(seq,o))	✓	✗
▲ /uvm_pkg:uvm_reg_map:do_read/#ublk#215181159#1771/Immed__1775	Immediate	SVA	on	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	off	assert (lcast(seq,o))	✓	✗
▲ /Ram_write_only_seq:Ram_write_only_seq:body/#ublk#219077847#19/Immed__24	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	off	assert (randomize(...))	✓	✓
▲ /Ram_write_read_seq:Ram_write_read_seq:body/#ublk#161782743#19/Immed__24	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	off	assert (randomize(...))	✓	✓
▲ /Ram_read_only_seq:Ram_read_only_seq:body/#ublk#244102487#19/Immed__24	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	off	assert (randomize(...))	✓	✓
⊞ /top/DUT/sva/assert__reset	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rif.clk) (~rif.r...	✓	✓
⊞ /top/DUT/sva/assert__read_data_tx_valid	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rif.clk) disabl...	✓	✓
⊞ /top/DUT/sva/assert__other_tx_valid	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rif.clk) disabl...	✓	✓
⊞ /top/DUT/sva/assert__write_addr_write_data	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rif.clk) disabl...	✓	✓
⊞ /top/DUT/sva/assert__read_addr_read_data	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rif.clk) disabl...	✓	✓

Cover Directives														
File Edit View Add Bookmarks Window Help														
Cover Directives														
Name	Language	Enabled	Log	Count	AtLeast	Limit	Weight	Cmplt %	Cmplt graph	Included	Memory	Peak Memory	Peak Memory Time	Cumulative Threads
▲ /top/DUT/sva/cover__read_addr_read_data	SVA	✓	Off	476	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
▲ /top/DUT/sva/cover__write_addr_write_data	SVA	✓	Off	526	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
▲ /top/DUT/sva/cover__other_tx_valid	SVA	✓	Off	1642	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
▲ /top/DUT/sva/cover__read_data_tx_valid	SVA	✓	Off	439	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
▲ /top/DUT/sva/cover__reset	SVA	✓	Off	321	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0

There are no assertion errors

## 3.2.26 Coverage results

- Functional coverage

Covergroups									
File Bookmarks Window Help									
Covergroups									
Name	Class Type	Coverage	Goal	% of Goal	Status	Included	Merge_instances	Get_inst_coverage	Comment
/Ram_coverage_pkg/Ram_coverage		100.00%							
TYPE cg_Ram		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			auto(0)
CVP cg_Ram::cp_din		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_Ram::cp_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_Ram::cp_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_Ram::cross_din_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_Ram::cross_din_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
INST \Ram_coverage_pkg::Ram_coverage::cg_Ra...		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			0
CVP cp_din		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
bin all_values[0]		904	1	100.00...		✓			
bin all_values[1]		711	1	100.00...		✓			
bin all_values[2]		693	1	100.00...		✓			
bin all_values[3]		693	1	100.00...		✓			
bin read_data		693	1	100.00...		✓			
bin wr_addr_2_wr_data		456	1	100.00...		✓			
bin rd_addr_2_rd_addr		693	1	100.00...		✓			
bin transition		123	1	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
bin rx_valid_0		302	1	100.00...		✓			
bin rx_valid_1		2699	1	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
bin tx_valid_0		2392	1	100.00...		✓			
bin tx_valid_1		609	1	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_din_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
bin din_all_values_rx_valid_1		2699	1	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_din_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
bin din_read_data_tx_valid_1		558	1	100.00...		✓			

- Code coverage

- Toggle Coverage

```

==== Instance: /top/rif
==== Design Unit: work.Ram_if
=====
Toggle Coverage:
====
Enabled Coverage      Bins      Hits      Misses      Coverage
-----
Toggles              62       62        0      100.00%
=====Toggle Details=====
Toggle Coverage for instance /top/rif--
====
Node      1H->0L      0L->1H      "Coverage"
-----
clk      1      1      100.00
din[9-0] 1      1      100.00
dout[7-0] 1      1      100.00
dout_ref[7-0] 1      1      100.00
rst_n    1      1      100.00
rx_valid 1      1      100.00
tx_valid 1      1      100.00
tx_valid_ref 1      1      100.00
====
Total Node Count      =      31
Toggled Node Count    =      31
Untoggled Node Count  =      0
Toggle Coverage      = 100.00% (62 of 62 bins)

```

- Statement Coverage

```
Statement Coverage:
  . . . Enabled Coverage . . . . . Bins . . . . Hits . . . . Misses . . Coverage
  . . . -----
  . . . Statements . . . . . 10 . . . . 10 . . . . 0 . . 100.00%

=====Statement Details=====

Statement Coverage for instance /top/DUT --
|
```

- Branch coverage

```
=====
Branch Coverage:
  . . . Enabled Coverage . . . . . Bins . . . . Hits . . . . Misses . . Coverage
  . . . -----
  . . . Branches . . . . . 7 . . . . 7 . . . . 0 . . 100.00%

=====Branch Details=====

Branch Coverage for instance /top/DUT
|
```

## 4 SPI Wrapper

### 4.1 Design

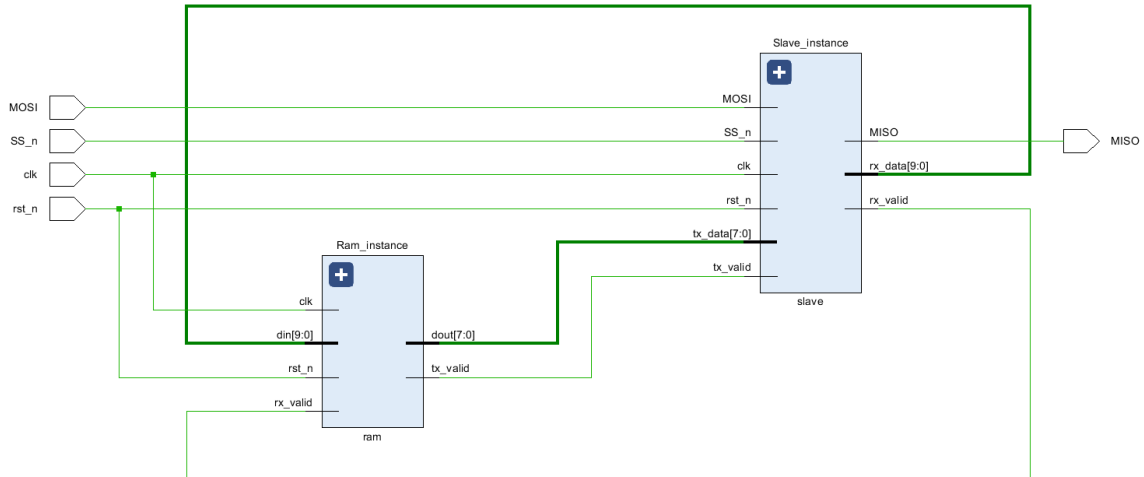
#### 4.1.1 Verilog code

```
module wrapper (
    input logic      clk,
    input logic      rst_n,
    input logic      MOSI,
    input logic      SS_n,
    output logic      MISO
);
    wire [9:0] rx_data;
    wire      rx_valid, tx_valid;
    wire [7:0] tx_data;

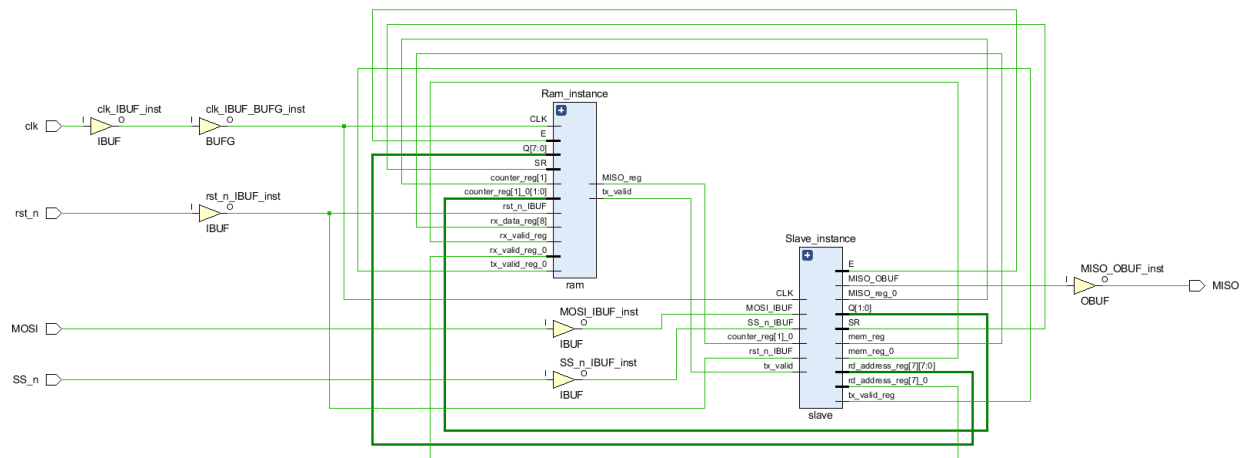
    slave Slave_instance (
        .clk(clk),
        .rst_n(rst_n),
        .tx_valid(tx_valid),
        .MOSI(MOSI),
        .SS_n(SS_n),
        .tx_data(tx_data),
        .rx_data(rx_data),
        .rx_valid(rx_valid),
        .MISO(MISO)
    );

    ram Ram_instance (
        .clk(clk),
        .rst_n(rst_n),
        .rx_valid(rx_valid),
        .din(rx_data),
        .dout(tx_data),
        .tx_valid(tx_valid)
    );
Endmodule
```

## 4.1.2 RTL elaboration



## 4.1.3 Synthesis schematic





## 4.1.4 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after synthesis

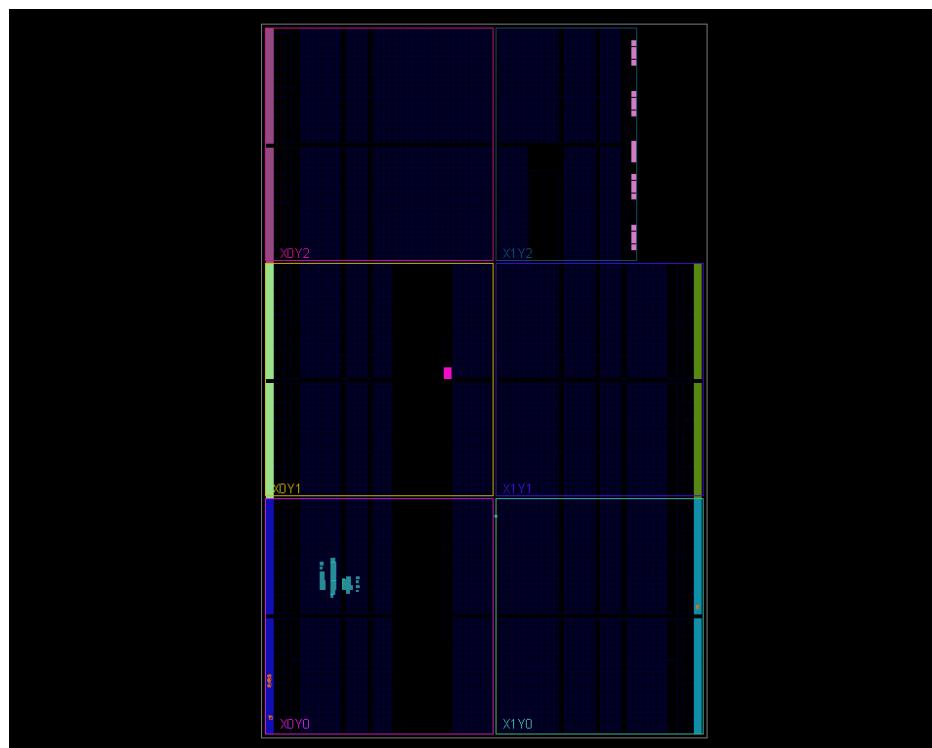
### Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 5.745 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.146 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 140	Total Number of Endpoints: 140	Total Number of Endpoints: 68

All user specified timing constraints are met.

Q	≡	≡	%	Hierarchy						
Name	1	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	F7 Muxes (16300)	Block RAM Tile (50)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)			
▼ N wrapper		109	65	1	0.5	5	1			
Ram_instance (ram)		2	17	1	0.5	0	0			
Slave_instance (slave)		107	48	0	0	0	0			

## 4.1.5 Device Snippet



## 4.1.6 Static-timing analysis and Utilization reports after implementation

### Design Timing Summary

Setup	Hold	Pulse Width
Worst Negative Slack (WNS): 5.370 ns	Worst Hold Slack (WHS): 0.097 ns	Worst Pulse Width Slack (WPWS): 4.500 ns
Total Negative Slack (TNS): 0.000 ns	Total Hold Slack (THS): 0.000 ns	Total Pulse Width Negative Slack (TPWS): 0.000 ns
Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0	Number of Failing Endpoints: 0
Total Number of Endpoints: 140	Total Number of Endpoints: 140	Total Number of Endpoints: 68

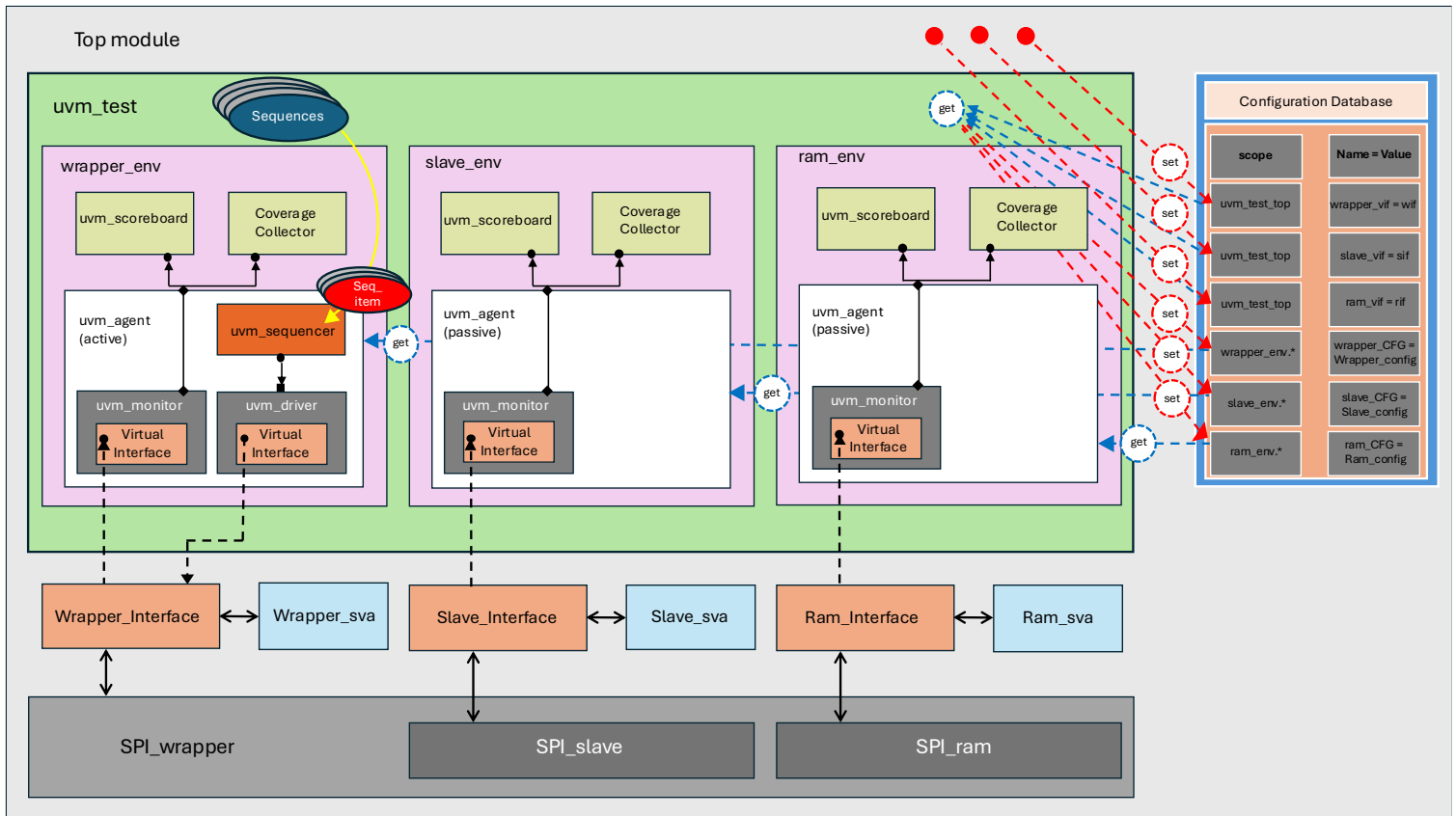
All user specified timing constraints are met.

Name	Slice LUTs (20800)	Slice Registers (41600)	F7 Muxes (16300)	Slice (815 0)	LUT as Logic (20800)	LUT Flip Flop Pairs (20800)	Block RAM Tile (50)	Bonded IOB (106)	BUFGCTRL (32)
▼ N wrapper	110	65	1	39	110	37	0.5	5	1
Ram_instance (ram)	3	17	1	4	3	0	0.5	0	0
Slave_instance (slave)	107	48	0	37	107	35	0	0	0

## 4.2 Verification

- Since the Slave and Ram are now part of the SPI Wrapper, and we have 2 separate environments for both, you will add the 2 environments in the Wrapper test.
- The Wrapper environment will drive the interface of the Wrapper, and the Slave and Ram environments will be **passive** and will not drive data.
- The Slave and Ram environments will only monitor their interfaces and send the data to their scoreboards and coverage collectors.
- Verification will be performed on a buggy design, with the primary objective of identifying and reporting its bugs.
- This verification will be accomplished by comparing the design's output against a golden model “the design above”.

## 4.2.1 UVM Hierarchy



### 4.2.2 Buggy Design

```
module WRAPPER (Wrapper_if.DUT wif);
wire [9:0] rx_data_din;
wire      rx_valid, tx_valid;
wire [7:0] tx_data_dout;

    SLAVE SLAVE_instance (
        .MOSI(wif.MOSI),
        .MISO(wif.MISO),
        .SS_n(wif.SS_n),
        .clk(wif.clk),
        .rst_n(wif.rst_n),
        .rx_data(rx_data_din),
        .rx_valid(rx_valid),
        .tx_data(tx_data_dout),
        .tx_valid(tx_valid)
    );

    RAM   RAM_instance (
        .din(rx_data_din),
        .clk(wif.clk),
        .rst_n(wif.rst_n),
        .rx_valid(rx_valid),
        .dout(tx_data_dout),
        .tx_valid(tx_valid)
    );

Endmodule
```

### 4.2.3 UVM config\_item

```
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"

class Wrapper_cfg extends uvm_object;
    `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_cfg)
    virtual Wrapper_if Wrapper_vif;
    uvm_active_passive_enum is_active;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_cfg");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

endclass : Wrapper_cfg
endpackage
```

## 4.2.4 UVM sequence\_item

```
package Wrapper_seq_item_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_seq_item extends uvm_sequence_item;
    `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_seq_item)

    rand bit          SS_n, rst_n, MOSI;
    bit              MISO, MISO_ref;
    rand bit [10:0]   array_for_MOSI;
    int              counter;
    SPI_slave_state_e cs;

    bit [2:0] old_operation;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_seq_item");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    function string convert2string();
        return $sformatf("%s SS_n=%b, rst_n=%b, MOSI=%b, array_for_MOSI=0x%0h,
                        MISO=%b, MISO_ref=%b", super.convert2string(),
                        SS_n, rst_n, MOSI, array_for_MOSI, MISO, MISO_ref);
    endfunction : convert2string

    function string convert2string_stimulus();
        return $sformatf("SS_n=%b, rst_n=%b, MOSI=%b, array_for_MOSI=0x%0h",
                        SS_n, rst_n, MOSI, array_for_MOSI);
    endfunction : convert2string_stimulus

    constraint c_rst_n { rst_n dist {0 := 1, 1 := 40}; }

    constraint c_SS_n {
        if (cs == SPI_slave_state_e'(READ_DATA)) SS_n == (counter % 24 == 0);
        else SS_n == (counter % 14 == 0);
    }

    constraint c_array_for_MOSI {
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] inside {WRITE_DATA, WRITE_ADDR, READ_DATA, READ_ADDR};
    }

    constraint c_array_for_MOSI_write_only {
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] inside {WRITE_DATA, WRITE_ADDR};
    }

    constraint c_array_for_MOSI_read_only {
        if (old_operation == READ_ADDR)
            array_for_MOSI[10:8] == READ_DATA;
        else
            array_for_MOSI[10:8] == READ_ADDR;
    }
endclass
```

```

constraint c_array_for_MOSI_read_write {
    if (old_operation == WRITE_ADDR)
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] inside {WRITE_DATA, WRITE_ADDR};

    else if (old_operation == WRITE_DATA)
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] dist {READ_ADDR := 60, WRITE_ADDR := 40};

    else if (old_operation == READ_ADDR)
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] == READ_DATA;

    else
        array_for_MOSI[10:8] dist {WRITE_ADDR := 60, READ_ADDR := 40};
}

function void post_randomize();
    old_operation = array_for_MOSI[10:8];

    if (rst_n == 0) begin
        counter = 0;
    end
    else if (SS_n == 1) counter = 1;
    else counter++;
endfunction : post_randomize

endclass : Wrapper_seq_item
endpackage

```

## 4.2.5 UVM reset\_sequence

```

package Wrapper_reset_seq_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_reset_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Wrapper_seq_item);
    `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_reset_seq)
    Wrapper_seq_item item;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_reset_seq");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    task body();
        item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
        start_item(item);
        item.SS_n = 1;
        item.rst_n = 0;
        item.MOSI = 0;
        finish_item(item);
    endtask : body
endclass : Wrapper_reset_seq

endpackage

```

## 4.2.6 UVM write\_only\_sequence

```
package Wrapper_write_only_seq_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_write_only_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Wrapper_seq_item);
  `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_write_only_seq)
  `uvm_declare_p_sequencer (Wrapper_sequencer)
  Wrapper_seq_item item;

  function new(string name = "Wrapper_write_only_seq");
    super.new(name);
  endfunction : new

  task body();
    item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
    repeat (1000) begin
      for (int i=10; i>=0; i--) begin
        start_item(item);
        item.cs = p_sequencer.sequencer_vif.cs; //get current state

        if (item.rst_n == 0) begin
          item.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_SS_n.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_rst_n.constraint_mode(1);
          // enable randomization to set all array bits to 1 during reset
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
          assert(item.randomize() with { item.array_for_MOSI == 11'h7FF; });
          i = 11;
        end
        else if (item.SS_n == 1) begin
          item.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
          // enable randomization for new array when SS_n is high
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
          assert(item.randomize());
          i = 11;
        end
        else begin
          item.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
          // disable randomization to keep array values stable
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(0);
          // send array bits [10:0] sequentially to MOSI
          assert(item.randomize() with {item.MOSI == item.array_for_MOSI[i]});
        end
        finish_item(item);
      end
    end
  endtask : body
endclass : Wrapper_write_only_seq
endpackage
```



## 4.2.7 UVM read\_only\_sequence

```
package Wrapper_read_only_seq_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_read_only_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Wrapper_seq_item);
  `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_read_only_seq)
  Wrapper_seq_item item;
  `uvm_declare_p_sequencer (Wrapper_sequencer)

  function new(string name = "Wrapper_read_only_seq");
    super.new(name);
  endfunction : new

  task body();
    item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
    repeat (1000) begin
      for (int i=10; i>=0; i--) begin
        start_item(item);
        item.cs = p_sequencer.sequencer_vif.cs; //get current SPI_slave state

        if (item.rst_n == 0) begin
          item.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_SS_n.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_rst_n.constraint_mode(1);
          // enable randomization to set all array bits to 1 during reset
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
          assert(item.randomize() with { item.array_for_MOSI == 11'h7FF; });
          i = 11;
        end
        else if (item.SS_n == 1) begin
          item.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
          // enable randomization for new array when SS_n is high
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
          assert(item.randomize());
          i = 11;
        end
        else begin
          item.constraint_mode(1);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
          item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
          // disable randomization to keep array values stable
          item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(0);
          // send array bits [10:0] sequentially to MOSI
          assert(item.randomize() with {item.MOSI == item.array_for_MOSI[i];});
        end
        finish_item(item);
      end
    end
  endtask : body
endclass : Wrapper_read_only_seq
endpackage
```

## 4.2.8 UVM write\_read\_sequence

```
package Wrapper_write_read_seq_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_write_read_seq extends uvm_sequence #(Wrapper_seq_item);
    `uvm_object_utils(Wrapper_write_read_seq)
    `uvm_declare_p_sequencer (Wrapper_sequencer)
    Wrapper_seq_item item;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_write_read_seq");
        super.new(name);
    endfunction : new

    task body();
        item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("item");
        repeat (1000) begin
            for (int i=10; i>=0; i--) begin
                start_item(item);
                item.cs = p_sequencer.sequencer_vif.cs; //get current SPI_slave state

                if (item.rst_n == 0) begin
                    item.constraint_mode(0);
                    item.c_SS_n.constraint_mode(1);
                    item.c_rst_n.constraint_mode(1);
                    // enable randomization to set all array bits to 1 during reset
                    item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
                    assert(item.randomize() with { item.array_for_MOSI == 11'h7FF; });
                    i = 11;
                end
                else if (item.SS_n == 1) begin
                    item.constraint_mode(1);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(1);
                    // enable randomization for new array when SS_n is high
                    item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(1);
                    assert(item.randomize());
                    i = 11;
                end
                else begin
                    item.constraint_mode(1);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_write_only.constraint_mode(0);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_only.constraint_mode(0);
                    item.c_array_for_MOSI_read_write.constraint_mode(0);
                    // disable randomization to keep array values stable
                    item.array_for_MOSI.rand_mode(0);
                    // send array bits [10:0] sequentially to MOSI
                    assert(item.randomize() with {item.MOSI == item.array_for_MOSI[i];});
                end
                finish_item(item);
            end
        end
    endtask : body
endclass : Wrapper_write_read_seq
endpackage
```

## 4.2.9 UVM sequencer

```
package Wrapper_sequencer_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_config_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_sequencer extends uvm_sequencer #(Wrapper_seq_item);
    `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_sequencer)
    Wrapper_cfg cfg;
    virtual Wrapper_if sequencer_vif;

    function new(string name, uvm_component parent);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

endclass : Wrapper_sequencer
endpackage
```

## 4.2.10 UVM driver

```
package Wrapper_driver_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_driver extends uvm_driver #(Wrapper_seq_item);
    `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_driver)

    virtual Wrapper_if driver_vif;
    Wrapper_seq_item stim_seq_item;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_driver", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        forever begin
            stim_seq_item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("stim_seq_item");
            seq_item_port.get_next_item(stim_seq_item);

            driver_vif.rst_n          = stim_seq_item.rst_n;
            driver_vif.SS_n          = stim_seq_item.SS_n;
            driver_vif.MOSI          = stim_seq_item.MOSI;
            driver_vif.array_for_MOSI = stim_seq_item.array_for_MOSI;
            driver_vif.old_operation = stim_seq_item.old_operation;
            @(negedge driver_vif.clk);

            seq_item_port.item_done();
            `uvm_info("run_phase", stim_seq_item.convert2string_stimulus(), UVM_HIGH)
        end
    endtask : run_phase
endclass : Wrapper_driver
endpackage
```

## 4.2.11 UVM monitor

```
package Wrapper_monitor_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_monitor extends uvm_monitor;
    `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_monitor)

    virtual Wrapper_if monitor_vif;
    Wrapper_seq_item rsp_seq_item;
    uvm_analysis_port #(Wrapper_seq_item) monitor_ap;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_monitor", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        monitor_ap = new("monitor_ap", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.run_phase(phase);
        forever begin
            rsp_seq_item = Wrapper_seq_item::type_id::create("rsp_seq_item");

            @(negedge monitor_vif.clk);
            rsp_seq_item.SS_n          = monitor_vif.SS_n;
            rsp_seq_item.rst_n         = monitor_vif.rst_n;
            rsp_seq_item.MOSI          = monitor_vif.MOSI;
            rsp_seq_item.MISO          = monitor_vif.MISO;
            rsp_seq_item.MISO_ref      = monitor_vif.MISO_ref;

            monitor_ap.write(rsp_seq_item);
            `uvm_info("run_phase", rsp_seq_item.convert2string(), UVM_HIGH)

        end
    endtask : run_phase
endclass: Wrapper_monitor

endpackage
```

## 4.2.12 UVM agent

```
package Wrapper_agent_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_driver_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_monitor_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_sequencer_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_config_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_agent extends uvm_agent;
  `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_agent)
  Wrapper_driver driver;
  Wrapper_monitor monitor;
  Wrapper_sequencer sequencer;
  Wrapper_cfg Wrapper_config;
  uvm_analysis_port #(Wrapper_seq_item) agent_ap;

  function new(string name = "Wrapper_agent", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
  endfunction : new

  function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);

    if (!uvm_config_db#(Wrapper_cfg)::get(this, "", "wrapper_CFG", Wrapper_config))
      begin
        `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Cannot get cfg from uvm_config_db")
      end
    if (Wrapper_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
      driver = Wrapper_driver::type_id::create("driver", this);
      sequencer = Wrapper_sequencer::type_id::create("sequencer", this);
    end
    monitor = Wrapper_monitor::type_id::create("monitor", this);
    agent_ap = new("agent_ap", this);
  endfunction : build_phase

  function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.connect_phase(phase);
    if (Wrapper_config.is_active == UVM_ACTIVE) begin
      driver.seq_item_port.connect(sequencer.seq_item_export);
      driver.driver_vif = Wrapper_config.Wrapper_vif;
      sequencer.sequencer_vif = Wrapper_config.Wrapper_vif;
    end
    monitor.monitor_ap.connect(agent_ap);
    monitor.monitor_vif = Wrapper_config.Wrapper_vif;
  endfunction : connect_phase

endclass: Wrapper_agent
endpackage
```

## 4.2.13 UVM scoreboard

```
package Wrapper_scoreboard_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_scoreboard extends uvm_scoreboard;
    `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_scoreboard)
    uvm_analysis_export #(Wrapper_seq_item) sb_export;
    uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(Wrapper_seq_item) sb_fifo;
    Wrapper_seq_item seq_item_sb;

    int error_count =0; int correct_count=0;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_scoreboard", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction

    function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);
        sb_export = new("sb_export", this);
        sb_fifo = new("sb_fifo", this);
    endfunction

    function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        sb_export.connect(sb_fifo.analysis_export);
    endfunction

    task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        forever begin
            sb_fifo.get(seq_item_sb);
            if (seq_item_sb.MISO != seq_item_sb.MISO_ref)
                begin
                    `uvm_error("run_phase", $sformatf("Mismatch: MISO=%0b, MISO_ref=%0b, %s",
                        seq_item_sb.MISO, seq_item_sb.MISO_ref,
                        seq_item_sb.convert2string_stimulus()))
                    error_count++;
                end
            else begin
                `uvm_info("run_phase", $sformatf("Match: MISO=%0b, MISO_ref=%0b",
                    seq_item_sb.MISO, seq_item_sb.MISO_ref), UVM_HIGH)
                correct_count++;
            end
        end
    endtask

    function void report_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.report_phase(phase);
        `uvm_info("report_phase", $sformatf("Total Correct: %0d, Total Errors: %0d",
            correct_count, error_count), UVM_MEDIUM)
    endfunction
endclass: Wrapper_scoreboard
endpackage
```

## 4.2.14 UVM coverage

```
package Wrapper_coverage_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_seq_item_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_coverage extends uvm_component;
  `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_coverage)
  uvm_analysis_export #(Wrapper_seq_item) cov_export;
  uvm_tlm_analysis_fifo #(Wrapper_seq_item) cov_fifo;
  Wrapper_seq_item cov_item;

  // Functional Coverage
  covergroup cg_Wrapper;
    cp_SS_n: coverpoint cov_item.SS_n {
      bins SS_n_OTHER      = (1=> 0[*13] => 1);
      bins SS_n_READ_DATA = (1=> 0[*23] => 1);
      bins SS_n_one2zero   = (1 => 0);
    }
    cp_MOSI: coverpoint cov_item.MOSI {
      bins write_address = (0=>0=>0);
      bins write_data    = (0=>0=>1);
      bins read_address  = (1=>1=>0);
      bins read_data     = (1=>1=>1);
    }
    cross_MOSI_SS_n: cross cp_MOSI, cp_SS_n {
      option.cross_auto_bin_max = 0;
      bins Read_data_SS_n_READ_DATA
        = binsof(cp_MOSI.read_data) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_READ_DATA);
      bins Write_data_SS_n_OTHER
        = binsof(cp_MOSI.write_data) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_OTHER);
      bins Read_address_SS_n_OTHER
        = binsof(cp_MOSI.read_address) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_OTHER);
      bins Write_address_SS_n_OTHER
        = binsof(cp_MOSI.write_address) && binsof(cp_SS_n.SS_n_OTHER);
    }
  endgroup : cg_Wrapper

  function new(string name = "Wrapper_coverage", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
    cg_Wrapper = new();
  endfunction

  function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);
    cov_export = new("cov_export", this);
    cov_fifo   = new("cov_fifo", this);
  endfunction : build_phase

  function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.connect_phase(phase);
    cov_export.connect(cov_fifo.analysis_export);
  endfunction : connect_phase
```

```

        task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
            super.run_phase(phase);
            forever begin
                cov_fifo.get(cov_item);
                cg_Wrapper.sample();
            end
        endtask : run_phase
    endclass: Wrapper_coverage
endpackage

```

## 4.2.15 UVM environment

```

package Wrapper_env_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_agent_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_scoreboard_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_coverage_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_env extends uvm_env;
    `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_env)

    Wrapper_agent agent;
    Wrapper_scoreboard scoreboard;
    Wrapper_coverage coverage;

    function new(string name = "Wrapper_env", uvm_component parent = null);
        super.new(name, parent);
    endfunction : new

    virtual function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.build_phase(phase);

        agent      = Wrapper_agent::type_id::create("agent", this);
        scoreboard = Wrapper_scoreboard::type_id::create("scoreboard", this);
        coverage   = Wrapper_coverage::type_id::create("coverage", this);
    endfunction : build_phase

    virtual function void connect_phase(uvm_phase phase);
        super.connect_phase(phase);
        agent.agent_ap.connect(scoreboard.sb_export);
        agent.agent_ap.connect(coverage.cov_export);
    endfunction : connect_phase
endclass: Wrapper_env
endpackage

```



## 4.2.16 UVM test

```
package Wrapper_test_pkg;
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_env_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_env_pkg::*;
import Ram_env_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_config_pkg::*;
import SPI_slave_config_pkg::*;
import Ram_config_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_read_only_seq_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_write_read_seq_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_write_only_seq_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_reset_seq_pkg::*;

class Wrapper_test extends uvm_test;
  `uvm_component_utils(Wrapper_test)

  Wrapper_env wrapper_env;
  SPI_slave_env slave_env;
  Ram_env ram_env;
  Wrapper_read_only_seq read_only_sequence;
  Wrapper_write_read_seq write_read_sequence;
  Wrapper_write_only_seq write_only_sequence;
  Wrapper_reset_seq reset_sequence;
  Wrapper_cfg Wrapper_config;
  SPI_slave_cfg Slave_config;
  Ram_cfg Ram_config;

  function new(string name = "Wrapper_test", uvm_component parent = null);
    super.new(name, parent);
  endfunction : new

  function void build_phase(uvm_phase phase);
    super.build_phase(phase);
    wrapper_env = Wrapper_env::type_id::create("wrapper_env", this);
    slave_env = SPI_slave_env::type_id::create("slave_env", this);
    ram_env = Ram_env::type_id::create("ram_env", this);
    read_only_sequence = Wrapper_read_only_seq::type_id::create("read_only_sequence");
    write_read_sequence = Wrapper_write_read_seq::type_id::create("write_read_sequence");
    write_only_sequence = Wrapper_write_only_seq::type_id::create("write_only_sequence");
    reset_sequence = Wrapper_reset_seq::type_id::create("reset_sequence");
    Wrapper_config = Wrapper_cfg::type_id::create("Wrapper_config");
    Slave_config = SPI_slave_cfg::type_id::create("Slave_config");
    Ram_config = Ram_cfg::type_id::create("Ram_config");

    if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual Wrapper_if)::get(this, "", "wrapper_vif",
      Wrapper_config.Wrapper_vif))
      `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Virtual interface must be set for:")
    if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual SPI_slave_if)::get(this, "", "slave_vif",
      Slave_config.Slave_vif))
      `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Virtual interface must be set for:")
    if(!uvm_config_db#(virtual Ram_if)::get(this, "", "ram_vif",
      Ram_config.Ram_vif))
      `uvm_fatal("NOVIF", "Virtual interface must be set for:")
  endfunction : build_phase
endclass : Wrapper_test
```

```

Wrapper_config.is_active    = UVM_ACTIVE;
Slave_config.is_active     = UVM_PASSIVE;
Ram_config.is_active        = UVM_PASSIVE;

uvm_config_db#(Wrapper_cfg)::set(this, "wrapper_env.*", "wrapper_CFG",
                                   Wrapper_config);
uvm_config_db#(SPI_slave_cfg)::set(this, "slave_env.*", "slave_CFG",
                                   Slave_config);
uvm_config_db#(Ram_cfg)::set(this, "ram_env.*", "ram_CFG", Ram_config);

endfunction : build_phase

task run_phase(uvm_phase phase);
super.run_phase(phase);
phase.raise_objection(this);

// Start with reset sequence
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting reset sequence", UVM_LOW)
reset_sequence.start(wrapper_env.agent.sequencer);
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed reset sequence", UVM_LOW)

// Then run main sequences
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting write only sequence", UVM_LOW)
write_only_sequence.start(wrapper_env.agent.sequencer);
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed write only sequence", UVM_LOW)

`uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting read only sequence", UVM_LOW)
read_only_sequence.start(wrapper_env.agent.sequencer);
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed read only sequence", UVM_LOW)

`uvm_info("run_phase", "Starting write read sequence", UVM_LOW)
write_read_sequence.start(wrapper_env.agent.sequencer);
`uvm_info("run_phase", "Completed write read sequence", UVM_LOW)

phase.drop_objection(this);
endtask : run_phase
endclass: Wrapper_test
endpackage

```

## 4.2.17 Wrapper interface

```
interface Wrapper_if (clk);
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;
    input logic        clk;
    logic             SS_n, rst_n, MOSI;
    logic             MISO, MISO_ref;
    logic [10:0]       array_for_MOSI;
    SPI_slave_state_e cs;
    bit [2:0]          old_operation;

    modport DUT (
        input  clk, rst_n, SS_n, MOSI,
        output MISO
    );

    modport Golden (
        input  clk, rst_n, SS_n, MOSI,
        output MISO_ref
    );
endinterface
```

## 4.2.18 Wrapper shared package

```
package Wrapper_shared_pkg;
    parameter WRITE_ADDR = 3'b000;
    parameter WRITE_DATA = 3'b001;
    parameter READ_ADDR  = 3'b110;
    parameter READ_DATA  = 3'b111;

    typedef enum logic [2:0] {
        IDLE      = 3'b000,
        WRITE     = 3'b001,
        CHK_CMD   = 3'b010,
        READ_ADD  = 3'b011,
        READ_DATA = 3'b100
    } SPI_slave_state_e;
endpackage : Wrapper_shared_pkg
```

## 4.2.19 Wrapper assertions

```
module Wrapper_sva(Wrapper_if.DUT wif);
//Sequences
sequence write_add_seq;
    (wif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (wif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0)
    ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0);
endsequence

sequence read_add_seq;
    (wif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (wif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 1) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 1)
    ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0);
endsequence

sequence write_data_seq;
    (wif.SS_n == 1) ##1 (wif.SS_n == 0) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0) ##1 (wif.MOSI == 0)
    ##1 (wif.MOSI == 1);
endsequence

//properties
property reset_check;
    @(posedge wif.clk) !wif.rst_n | => (!wif.MISO);
endproperty : reset_check

property write_add_stable_MISO;
    @(posedge wif.clk) disable iff (!wif.rst_n)
    write_add_seq | => (($stable(wif.MISO) throughout wif.SS_n[->1]));
endproperty : write_add_stable_MISO

property read_add_stable_MISO;
    @(posedge wif.clk) disable iff (!wif.rst_n)
    read_add_seq | => (($stable(wif.MISO) throughout wif.SS_n[->1]));
endproperty : read_add_stable_MISO

property write_data_stable_MISO;
    @(posedge wif.clk) disable iff (!wif.rst_n)
    write_data_seq | => (($stable(wif.MISO) throughout wif.SS_n[->1]));
endproperty : write_data_stable_MISO

//Assertions
assert property (reset_check)
else $error("SVA-ERROR: Reset check failed");
assert property (write_add_stable_MISO)
else $error("SVA-ERROR: MISO changed during write address transaction");
assert property (read_add_stable_MISO)
else $error("SVA-ERROR: MISO changed during read address transaction");
assert property (write_data_stable_MISO)
else $error("SVA-ERROR: MISO changed during write data transaction");

//Coverage
cover property (reset_check);
cover property (write_add_stable_MISO);
cover property (read_add_stable_MISO);
cover property (write_data_stable_MISO);
endmodule : Wrapper_sva
```

## 4.2.20 Wrapper Golden model

```
module Golden_wrapper (Wrapper_if.Golden wif);
  wire [9:0] rx_data;
  wire      rx_valid, tx_valid;
  wire [7:0] tx_data;

  Golden_slave Slave_instance (
    .clk(wif.clk),
    .rst_n(wif.rst_n),
    .tx_valid(tx_valid),
    .MOSI(wif.MOSI),
    .SS_n(wif.SS_n),
    .tx_data(tx_data),
    .rx_data_ref(rx_data),
    .rx_valid_ref(rx_valid),
    .MISO_ref(wif.MISO_ref)
  );

  Golden_ram Ram_instance (
    .clk(wif.clk),
    .rst_n(wif.rst_n),
    .rx_valid(rx_valid),
    .din(rx_data),
    .dout_ref(tx_data),
    .tx_valid_ref(tx_valid)
  );
Endmodule
```

## 4.2.21 UVM top

```
import uvm_pkg::*;
`include "uvm_macros.svh"
import Wrapper_test_pkg::*;
import Wrapper_shared_pkg::*;

module top ();

    bit clk;
    always #5 clk = ~clk;

    Ram_if rif(clk);
    SPI_slave_if sif(clk);
    Wrapper_if wif(clk);

    WRAPPER DUT (wif);
    Golden_wrapper golden_model (wif);

    assign sif.rst_n          = DUT.SLAVE_instance.rst_n;
    assign sif.SS_n          = DUT.SLAVE_instance.SS_n;
    assign sif.MOSI          = DUT.SLAVE_instance.MOSI;
    assign sif.tx_data       = DUT.SLAVE_instance.tx_data;
    assign sif.tx_valid      = DUT.SLAVE_instance.tx_valid;
    assign sif.cs            = DUT.SLAVE_instance.cs;
    assign sif.rx_valid      = DUT.SLAVE_instance.rx_valid;
    assign sif.rx_data       = DUT.SLAVE_instance.rx_data;
    assign sif.MISO          = DUT.SLAVE_instance.MISO;
    assign sif.cs_ref        = golden_model.Slave_instance.state;
    assign sif.rx_data_ref   = golden_model.Slave_instance.rx_data_ref;
    assign sif.rx_valid_ref  = golden_model.Slave_instance.rx_valid_ref;
    assign sif.MISO_ref      = golden_model.Slave_instance.MISO_ref;
    assign sif.array_for_MOSI = wif.array_for_MOSI;

    assign rif.rst_n         = DUT.RAM_instance.rst_n;
    assign rif.rx_valid      = DUT.RAM_instance.rx_valid;
    assign rif.din           = DUT.RAM_instance.din;
    assign rif.dout          = DUT.RAM_instance.dout;
    assign rif.tx_valid      = DUT.RAM_instance.tx_valid;
    assign rif.dout_ref      = golden_model.Ram_instance.dout_ref;
    assign rif.tx_valid_ref  = golden_model.Ram_instance.tx_valid_ref;

    assign wif.cs = SPI_slave_state_e'(DUT.SLAVE_instance.cs);

    Wrapper_sva wrapper_sva (wif);
    SPI_slave_sva spi_slave_sva (sif);
    Ram_sva ram_sva (rif);

    initial begin
        uvm_config_db#(virtual Ram_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "ram_vif", rif);
        uvm_config_db#(virtual SPI_slave_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "slave_vif", sif);
        uvm_config_db#(virtual Wrapper_if)::set(null, "uvm_test_top", "wrapper_vif", wif);
        run_test("Wrapper_test");
    end
endmodule
```

## 4.2.22 Run.do

```
1  vlib work
2  vlog -f src_files.list +cover -covercells +define+SIM
3  vsim -voptargs=+acc work.top -classdebug -uvmcontrol=all -cover
4  do wave.do
5  coverage save wrapper_top.ucdb -onexit
6  coverage exclude -du Wrapper_if -togglenode cs
7  coverage exclude -du SPI_slave_if -togglenode cs
8  coverage exclude -du SPI_slave_if -togglenode cs_ref
9  coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 39 -code b
10 coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 82 -code b
11 coverage exclude -src SPI_slave.sv -line 40 -code s
12 coverage exclude -src SPI_RAM.sv -line 28 -code b
13 coverage exclude -src SPI_RAM.sv -line 28 -code s
14 run -all
```

## 4.2.23 Bugs Found after wrapper verification

- **Bug 1: In Slave module**

A one-cycle delay is needed before the MISO data transmission begins.

```
READ_DATA : begin
    if (sif.tx_valid) begin
        sif.rx_valid <= 0;
        if (counter > 0) begin
            sif.MISO <= sif.tx_data[counter-1];
            counter <= counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            received_address <= 0;
        end
    end
    else begin
        if (counter > 0) begin
            sif.rx_data[counter-1] <= sif.MOSI;
            counter <= counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            sif.rx_valid <= 1;
            counter <= 8;
        end
    end
end
end
```

### Fix:

```
READ_DATA : begin
    if (sif.tx_valid) begin
        sif.rx_valid <= 0;
        if (counter > 0) begin
            sif.MISO <= sif.tx_data[counter-1];
            counter <= counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            received_address <= 0;
        end
    end
    else begin
        if (counter > 0) begin
            sif.rx_data[counter-1] <= sif.MOSI;
            counter <= counter - 1;
        end
        else begin
            sif.rx_valid <= 1;
            counter <= 9; //bug: add a cycle delay before sending MISO data
        end
    end
end
end
```



- **Bug 2: In Ram module**

The tx\_valid signal should only be updated when rx\_valid is high, not on every clock cycle.

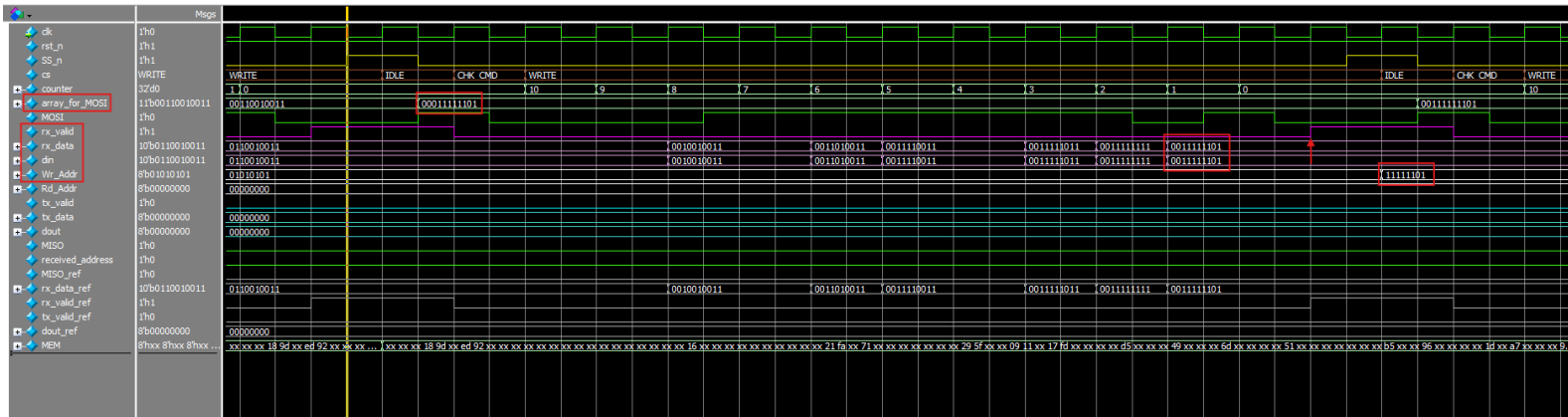
```
if (rif.rx_valid) begin
    case (rif.din[9:8])
        2'b00 : Wr_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b01 : MEM[Wr_Addr] <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b10 : Rd_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b11 : rif.dout     <= MEM[Rd_Addr];
        default : rif.dout   <= 0;
    endcase
end
rif.tx_valid <= (rif.din[9] && rif.din[8] && rif.rx_valid)? 1'b1 : 1'b0;
```

**Fix:**

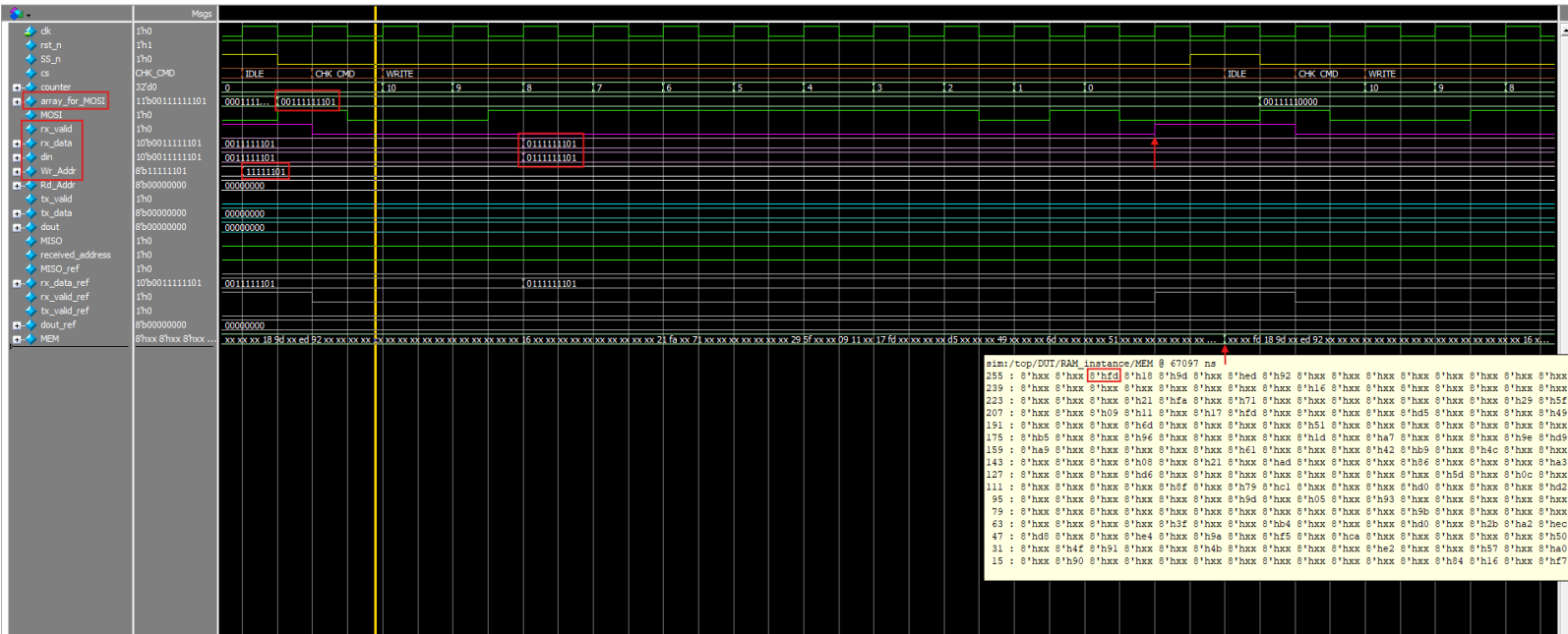
```
if (rif.rx_valid) begin
    case (rif.din[9:8])
        2'b00 : Wr_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b01 : MEM[Wr_Addr] <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b10 : Rd_Addr      <= rif.din[7:0];
        2'b11 : rif.dout     <= MEM[Rd_Addr];
        default : rif.dout   <= 0;
    endcase
    //bug: tx_valid signal should only be updated when rx_valid is high.
    rif.tx_valid <= (rif.din[9] && rif.din[8])? 1'b1 : 1'b0;
end
```

## 4.2.24 Simulation results

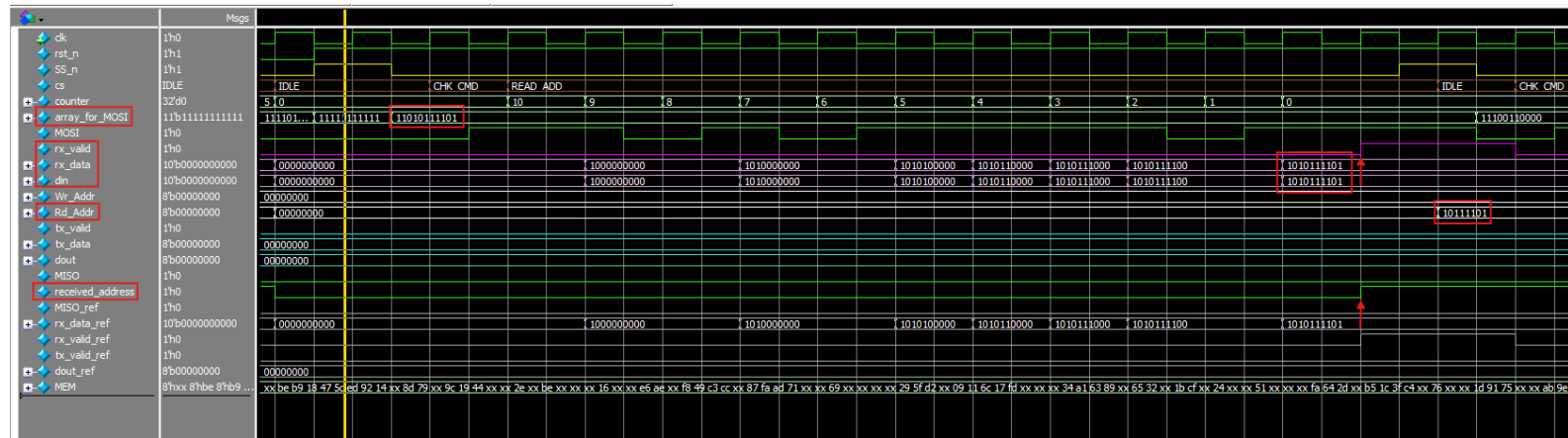
- Write Address



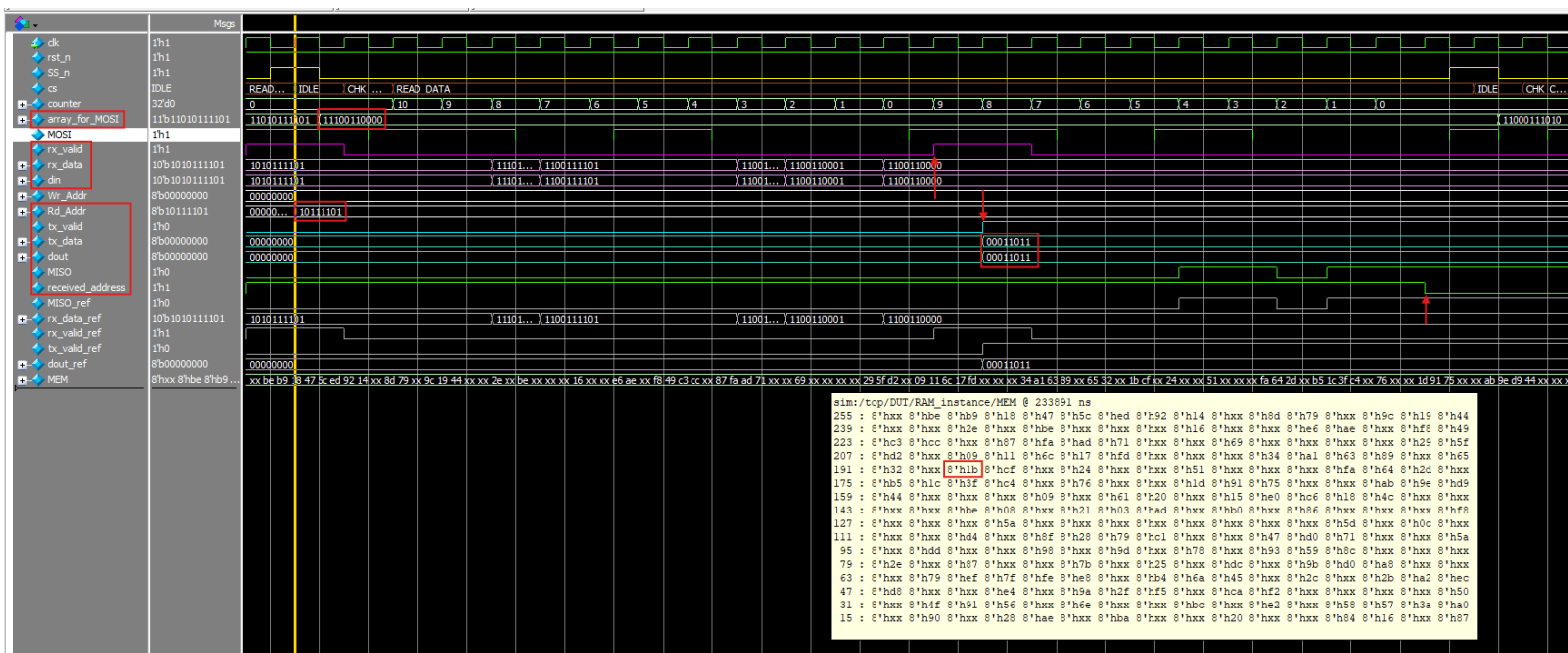
- Write Data



- Read Address



- Read Data



```

# UVM_INFO @ 0: reporter [RNTST] Running test Wrapper_test...
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(68) @ 0: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting reset sequence
# *****
# * Questa UVM Transaction Recording Turned ON. *
# * recording_detail has been set. *
# * To turn off, set 'recording_detail' to off: *
# * uvm_config_db#(int) ::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# * uvm_config_db#(uvm_bitstream_t)::set(null, "", "recording_detail", 0); *
# *****
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(70) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed reset sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(73) @ 10: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting write only sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(75) @ 159980: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed write only sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(77) @ 159980: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting read only sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(79) @ 306770: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed read only sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(81) @ 306770: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Starting write read sequence
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_test.sv(83) @ 462190: uvm_test_top [run_phase] Completed write read sequence
# UVM_INFO verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_oblection.svh(1267) @ 462190: reporter [TEST DONE] 'run' phase is ready to proceed to the 'extract' phase
# UVM_INFO Ram_scoreboard.sv(53) @ 462190: uvm_test_top.ram_env.scoreboard [report_phase] Total Correct: 46219, Total Errors: 0
# UVM_INFO SPI_slave_scoreboard.sv(55) @ 462190: uvm_test_top.slave_env.scoreboard [report_phase] Total Correct: 46219, Total Errors: 0
# UVM_INFO Wrapper_scoreboard.sv(49) @ 462190: uvm_test_top.wrapper_env.scoreboard [report_phase] Total Correct: 46219, Total Errors: 0
#
# --- UVM Report Summary ---
#
# ** Report counts by severity
# UVM INFO : 15
# UVM WARNING : 0
# UVM ERROR : 0
# UVM FATAL : 0
#
# ** Report counts by id
# [Questa UVM] 2
# [RNTST] 1
# [TEST_DONE] 1
# [report_phase] 3
# [run_phase] 8
#
# ** Note: $finish : C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh(430)
# Time: 462190 ns Iteration: 61 Instance: /top
# 1
# Break in Task uvm_pkg/uvm_root::run_test at C:/questasim64_2021.1/win64/./verilog_src/uvm-1.1d/src/base/uvm_root.svh line 430

```

**There are no errors**

## 4.2.25 Assertions results































Name	Assertion Type	Language	Enable	Failure Count	Pass Count	Active Count	Memory	Peak Memory	Peak Memory Time	Cumulative Threads	ATV	Assertion Expression	Included
/lvm_pkg::lvm_reg_map::do_write/#ubk#215181159#1731/Immed__1735	Immediate	SVA	on	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (\$cast(seq,o))	✗
/lvm_pkg::lvm_reg_map::do_read/#ubk#215181159#1771/Immed__1775	Immediate	SVA	on	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (\$cast(seq,o))	✗
/Wrapper_write_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_only_seq::body/#anonblk#99891559#21#44/#ubk#99891559#25/Immed__31	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_write_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_only_seq::body/#anonblk#99891559#21#44/#ubk#99891559#34/Immed__41	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_write_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_only_seq::body/#anonblk#99891559#21#44/#ubk#99891559#44/Immed__52	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_write_read_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_read_seq::body/#anonblk#20872807#21#44/#ubk#20872807#25/Immed__31	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_write_read_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_read_seq::body/#anonblk#20872807#21#44/#ubk#20872807#34/Immed__41	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_write_read_seq_pkg::Wrapper_write_read_seq::body/#anonblk#20872807#21#44/#ubk#20872807#44/Immed__52	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_read_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_read_only_seq::body/#anonblk#151086935#21#44/#ubk#151086935#25/Immed__31	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_read_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_read_only_seq::body/#anonblk#151086935#21#44/#ubk#151086935#34/Immed__41	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/Wrapper_read_only_seq_pkg::Wrapper_read_only_seq::body/#anonblk#151086935#21#44/#ubk#151086935#44/Immed__52	Immediate	SVA	on	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	assert (randomize(...))	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_IDLE_to_CHK_CMD	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_ADD	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_CHK_CMD_to_READ_DATA	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_CHK_CMD_to_WRITE	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_WRITE_to_IDLE	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_READ_ADD_to_IDLE	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/assert_p_READ_DATA_to_IDLE	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge clk) disable if...	✓
/top/wrapper_sva/assert__reset_check	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge wif.clk) (~wif...	✓
/top/wrapper_sva/assert__write_addr_stable_MISO	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge wif.clk) disa...	✓
/top/wrapper_sva/assert__read_addr_stable_MISO	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge wif.clk) disa...	✓
/top/wrapper_sva/assert__write_data_stable_MISO	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge wif.clk) disa...	✓
/top/spi_slave_sva/assert__reset_check	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge srf.clk) (~srf...	✓
/top/spi_slave_sva/assert__rx_valid_after_10_cycles	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge srf.clk) disabl...	✓
/top/spi_slave_sva/assert__SS_n_eventually_after_10_cycles	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge srf.clk) disabl...	✓
/top/ram_sva/assert__reset	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rnf.clk) (~rnf...	✓
/top/ram_sva/assert__read_data_tx_valid	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rnf.clk) disabl...	✓
/top/ram_sva/assert__other_tx_valid	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rnf.clk) disabl...	✓
/top/ram_sva/assert__write_addr_write_data	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rnf.clk) disabl...	✓
/top/ram_sva/assert__read_addr_read_data	Concurrent	SVA	on	0	1	-	0B	0B	0 ns	0	off	assert( @(posedge rnf.clk) disabl...	✓

Name	Language	Enabled	Log	Count	AtLeast	Limit	Weight	Cmplt %	Cmplt graph	Included	Memory	Peak Memory	Peak Memory Time	Cumulative Threads
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_READ_DATA_t...	SVA	✓	Off	328	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_READ_ADD_to...	SVA	✓	Off	598	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_WRITE_to_IDL...	SVA	✓	Off	1395	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_CHK_CMD_to_...	SVA	✓	Off	1829	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_CHK_CMD_to_...	SVA	✓	Off	563	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_CHK_CMD_to_...	SVA	✓	Off	790	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/DUT/SLAVE_instance/cover_p_IDLE_to_CHK_...	SVA	✓	Off	3257	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/wrapper_sva/cover__write_data_stable_MISO	SVA	✓	Off	605	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/wrapper_sva/cover__read_addr_stable_MISO	SVA	✓	Off	619	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/wrapper_sva/cover__write_data_stable_MISO	SVA	✓	Off	818	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/wrapper_sva/cover__reset_check	SVA	✓	Off	1076	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/spi_slave_sva/cover__SS_n_eventually_after_...	SVA	✓	Off	2377	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/spi_slave_sva/cover__rx_valid_after_10_cycle...	SVA	✓	Off	2480	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/spi_slave_sva/cover__reset_check	SVA	✓	Off	1076	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/ram_sva/cover__read_addr_read_data	SVA	✓	Off	876	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/ram_sva/cover__write_addr_write_data	SVA	✓	Off	954	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/ram_sva/cover__other_tx_valid	SVA	✓	Off	3937	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/ram_sva/cover__read_data_tx_valid	SVA	✓	Off	468	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0
/top/ram_sva/cover__reset	SVA	✓	Off	1076	1	Unli...	1	100%	✓	✓	0	0	0 ns	0

There are no assertion errors

## 4.2.26 Coverage results

- Functional coverage

Name	Class Type	Coverage	Goal	% of Goal	Status	Included	Merge_instances	Get_inst_coverage	Comment
/SPI_slave_coverage_pkg/SPI_slave_coverage		100.00%							
TYPEB cg_SPI_slave		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓	auto(0)		
CVP cg_SPI_slave::cp_rxddata		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_SPI_slave::cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_SPI_slave::cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_SPI_slave::cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
INST \SPI_slave_coverage_pkg::SPI_slave_coverage::cg_SPI_slave		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓		0	
CVP cp_rxddata		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
/Ram_coverage_pkg/Ram_coverage		100.00%							
TYPEB cg_Ram		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓	auto(0)		
CVP cg_Ram::cp_din		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_Ram::cp_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_Ram::cp_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_Ram::cross_din_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_Ram::cross_din_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
INST \Ram_coverage_pkg::Ram_coverage::cg_Ram		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓		0	
CVP cp_din		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_din_rx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_din_tx_valid		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
/Wrapper_coverage_pkg/Wrapper_coverage		100.00%							
TYPEB cg_Wrapper		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓	auto(0)		
CVP cg_Wrapper::cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cg_Wrapper::cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cg_Wrapper::cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
INST \Wrapper_coverage_pkg::Wrapper_coverage::cg_Wrapper		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓		0	
CVP cp_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CVP cp_MOSI		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			
CROSS cross_MOSI_SS_n		100.00%	100	100.00...		✓			

- Code coverage
  - Toggle Coverage
    - Slave interface

```

=====
=== Instance: /top/sif
=== Design Unit: work.SPI_slave_if
=====
Toggle Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
... Toggles ... 96 ... 96 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Toggle Details=====

Toggle Coverage for instance /top/sif --
... Node ... 1H->0L ... 0L->1H ... "Coverage"
... MISO ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... MISO_ref ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... MOSI ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... SS_n ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... array_for_MOSI[10-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... clk ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rst_n ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rx_data[9-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rx_data_ref[9-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rx_valid ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rx_valid_ref ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... tx_data[7-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... tx_valid ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00

Total Node Count ... = ... 48
Toggled Node Count ... = ... 48
Untoggled Node Count ... = ... 0

Toggle Coverage ... = ... 100.00% (96 of 96 bins)

```

- Ram interface

```

=====
=== Instance: /top/rif
=== Design Unit: work.Ram_if
=====
Toggle Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
... Toggles ... 62 ... 62 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Toggle Details=====

Toggle Coverage for instance /top/rif --
... Node ... 1H->0L ... 0L->1H ... "Coverage"
... clk ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... din[9-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... dout[7-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... dout_ref[7-0] ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rst_n ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... rx_valid ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... tx_valid ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00
... tx_valid_ref ... 1 ... 1 ... 100.00

Total Node Count ... = ... 31
Toggled Node Count ... = ... 31
Untoggled Node Count ... = ... 0

Toggle Coverage ... = ... 100.00% (62 of 62 bins)

```

- Wrapper interface

```

=====
=== Instance: /top/wif
=== Design Unit: work.Wrapper_if
=====
Toggle Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
-----
... Toggles ... 40 ... 40 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Toggle Details=====

Toggle Coverage for instance /top/wif --
| Node | 1H->0L | 0L->1H | Coverage |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| MISO | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| MISO_ref | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| MOSI | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| SS_n | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| array_for_MOSI[10-0] | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| clk | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| old_operation[2-0] | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |
| rst_n | 1 | 1 | 100.00 |

Total Node Count ... = ... 20
Toggled Node Count ... = ... 20
Untoggled Node Count ... = ... 0

Toggle Coverage ... = ... 100.00% (40 of 40 bins)

```

- Statement Coverage

- Slave module

```

Statement Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
-----
... Statements ... 38 ... 38 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Statement Details=====

Statement Coverage for instance /top/DUT/SLAVE_instance --

```

- Ram module

```

Statement Coverage:
... Enabled Coverage ... Bins ... Hits ... Misses ... Coverage
-----
... Statements ... 10 ... 10 ... 0 ... 100.00%

=====Statement Details=====

Statement Coverage for instance /top/DUT/RAM_instance --

```



- Branch coverage
  - Slave module

```
Branch Coverage:
.....Enabled Coverage.....Bins.....Hits.....Misses.....Coverage
.....-----
.....Branches.....33.....33.....0.....100.00%

=====Branch Details=====

Branch Coverage for instance /top/DUT/SLAVE_instance
|
```

- Ram module

```
=====
=== Instance: /top/DUT/RAM_instance
=== Design Unit: work.RAM
=====
Branch Coverage:
.....Enabled Coverage.....Bins.....Hits.....Misses.....Coverage
.....-----
.....Branches.....7.....7.....0.....100.00%

=====Branch Details=====

Branch Coverage for instance /top/DUT/RAM_instance
|
```