```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0. X
                                                                                                                                                          0
NTI-TRAINNING> use FacultySystemDB
switched to db FacultySystemDB
FacultySystemDB> db.createCollection("Students")
{ ok: 1 }
FacultySystemDB> show collections
Students
FacultySystemDB> db.deleteOne(Students)
ReferenceError: Students is not defined
FacultySystemDB> db.deleteOne("Students")
TypeError: db.deleteOne is not a function
FacultySystemDB> dp.Students.drop()
ReferenceError: dp is not defined
FacultySystemDB> db.Students.drop()
FacultySystemDB> db.createCollection("student")
{ ok: 1
FacultySystemDB> show collections
student
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertOne({fName:"Mrihan", lName:"Mohamed",age:26, faculty:{name:"FCI",address:)
     "Minia"}, grades:[{cname:"c#",grade:60,pass:true},{cname:"JS",grade:100,
Uncaught:
SyntaxError: Unexpected character '"'. (1:28)
      db.student.insertOne({fName:"Mrihan",lName:"Mohamed",age:26,faculty:{name:"FCI",address:)
       "Minia"},grades:[{cname:"c#",grade:60,pass:true},{cname:"JS",grade:100,
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insrertOne({fname: "Ahmed", lname: "Toba", age:22, faculty:{name: "BSU", address: "BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname: "mongoDB", grade: 100,
pass:true}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 45, pass:true}], isFired:false})
TypeError: db.student.insrertOne is not a function
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertOne({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", age:22, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 100,
pass:true}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 45, pass:true}], isFired:false})
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca')
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find()
```



```
_id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
    lname: 'Toba',
    age: 22,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
       cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
       cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
   isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.insertMany({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", age:22, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 100, pass:tr
true}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 45, pass:true}], isFired:false})
... TypeError: db.student.insrertOne is not a function
... FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertOne({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", age:22, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 1
00, pass:true}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 45, pass:t
SyntaxError: Missing semicolon. (2:32)
 1 | db.insertMany({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", age:22, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 100, pass:true}, {cname
:"nodejs", grade: 45, pass:true}], isFired:false})
     TypeError: db.student.insrertOne is not a function
 3 | FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertOne({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", age:22, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade:
     pass:true} {cname: "nodejs", grade: 45, pass:t
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertMany({fname:"Aya", lname:"Ahmed", age:20, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 20,
pass:flase}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 80, pass:true}], isFired:false})
ReferenceError: flase is not defined
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertMany({fname:"Aya", lname:"Ahmed", age:20, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 20, p
ass:false}, {cname:"nodejs", grade: 80, pass:true}], isFired:false})
MongoInvalidArgumentError: Argument "docs" must be an array of documents
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertMany([{fname:"Aya", lname:"Ahmed", age:20, faculty:{name:"BSU", address:"BeniSuef"}, grades:[{cname:"mongoDB", grade: 20,
pass:false}, {cname: "nodejs", grade: 80, pass:true}], isFired:false}, {fname: "Nada", lname: "Yasser", age:21, faculty:{name: "CS", address: "BeniSuef"}, grades
:[{cname:"dataStructure", grade: 10, pass:false}, {cname:"C++", grade: 8, pass:false}], isFired:true}])
```



```
acknowledged: true,
 insertedIds: {
   '0': ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
   '1': ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcc')
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find()
   _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
   lname: 'Toba',
   age: 22,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
     { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
   isFired: false
   _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
   fname: 'Aya',
   lname: 'Ahmed',
   age: 20,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
     { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
   isFired: false
   _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
   fname: 'Nada',
   lname: 'Yasser',
   age: 21,
   faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
```



```
grades: [
      { cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
   isFired: true
FacultySystemDB>
(To exit, press Ctrl+C again or Ctrl+D or type .exit)
FacultySystemDB> db.student.insertOne({fname: "Aly", lname: "Nasser", age: 18, faculty:{name: "Science", address: "Cairo"}, grades:[{cname: "Physics", grade: 85,
pass:true}, {cname: "Math", grade: 65, pass:true}], isFired:false})
 acknowledged: true,
 insertedId: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd')
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find()
    _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
   lname: 'Toba',
   age: 22,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
   isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
   fname: 'Aya',
   lname: 'Ahmed',
   age: 20,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
   isFired: false
```



```
_id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
   fname: 'Nada',
   lname: 'Yasser',
   age: 21,
   faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
   isFired: true
    _id: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd'),
   fname: 'Aly',
   lname: 'Nasser',
   age: 18,
   faculty: { name: 'Science', address: 'Cairo' },
     { cname: 'Physics', grade: 85, pass: true },
      { cname: 'Math', grade: 65, pass: true }
   isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({fname: "Ahmed"})
    _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
   lname: 'Toba',
   age: 22,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
     { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
   isFired: false
```



```
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({fname:"Aya"})
    _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
    fname: 'Aya',
    lname: 'Ahmed',
    age: 20,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
    isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({\sqr:[\{fname: "Ahmed"\}, \{lname: "Ahmed"\}]\})
    _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
    fname: 'Ahmed',
    lname: 'Toba',
    age: 22,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
       cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
    fname: 'Aya',
    lname: 'Ahmed',
    age: 20,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
    1,
```



```
isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({$ne:[fname:"Ahmed"]})
SyntaxError: Unexpected token, expected "," (1:27)
> 1 | db.student.find({$ne:[fname:"Ahmed"]})
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({$ne:[{fname:"Ahmed"}]})
MongoServerError[BadValue]: unknown top level operator: $ne. If you have a field name that starts with a '$' symbol, consider using $getField or $setField.
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({fname:{$ne:"Ahmed"}})
    _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
    fname: 'Aya',
    lname: 'Ahmed',
    age: 20,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
    fname: 'Nada',
    lname: 'Yasser',
    age: 21,
    faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
    isFired: true
```



```
_id: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd'),
   fname: 'Aly',
   lname: 'Nasser',
   age: 18,
   faculty: { name: 'Science', address: 'Cairo' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'Physics', grade: 85, pass: true },
     { cname: 'Math', grade: 65, pass: true }
   isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({age:{$lt:21}})
   _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
   fname: 'Aya',
   lname: 'Ahmed',
   age: 20,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
     { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
     { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
   isFired: false
   _id: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd'),
   fname: 'Aly',
   lname: 'Nasser',
   age: 18,
   faculty: { name: 'Science', address: 'Cairo' },
   grades: [
     { cname: 'Physics', grade: 85, pass: true },
     { cname: 'Math', grade: 65, pass: true }
   isFired: false
```



```
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({isFired:true})
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
   fname: 'Nada',
    lname: 'Yasser',
    age: 21,
   faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
   grades: [
      { cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
   isFired: true
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({$and:[{age:{$lte:21}}, {faculty:{$ne:NULL}}]})
ReferenceError: NULL is not defined
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({\$and:[{age:{\$lte:21}}, {faculty:{\$ne:"NULL"}}}]})
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
   fname: 'Aya',
   lname: 'Ahmed',
    age: 20,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e5lea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
    fname: 'Nada',
    lname: 'Yasser',
    age: 21,
   faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
```



```
cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
    isFired: true
    _id: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd'),
   fname: 'Aly',
    lname: 'Nasser',
    age: 18,
    faculty: { name: 'Science', address: 'Cairo' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'Physics', grade: 85, pass: true },
      { cname: 'Math', grade: 65, pass: true }
    isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({$and:[{age:{$gte:21}}}, {faculty:{$ne:"NULL"}}}})
    _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
    lname: 'Toba',
   age: 22,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
    fname: 'Nada',
    lname: 'Yasser',
    age: 21,
   faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
```



```
cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
    isFired: true
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({fname:"Nada"}, {fname:1, lname:1, isFired:1, _id:0})
[ { fname: 'Nada', lname: 'Yasser', isFired: true } ]
FacultySystemDB> db.student.updateOne({fname:"Nada"}, {lname:"Ibrahim"})
MongoInvalidArgumentError: Update document requires atomic operators
FacultySystemDB> db.student.updateOne({fname:"Nada"}, {$set:{lname:"Ibrahim"}})
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find({fname:"Nada"})
    _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcc'),
    fname: 'Nada',
    lname: 'Ibrahim',
    age: 21,
    faculty: { name: 'CS', address: 'BeniSuef' },
      { cname: 'dataStructure', grade: 10, pass: false },
      { cname: 'C++', grade: 8, pass: false }
    isFired: true
FacultySystemDB> db.student.deleteOne({isFired:true})
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
FacultySystemDB> db.student.find()
    _id: ObjectId('686e50c96abcb3d174718dca'),
```



```
fname: 'Ahmed',
    lname: 'Toba',
    age: 22,
    faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 100, pass: true },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 45, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e51ea6abcb3d174718dcb'),
    fname: 'Aya',
    lname: 'Ahmed',
    age: 20,
   faculty: { name: 'BSU', address: 'BeniSuef' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'mongoDB', grade: 20, pass: false },
      { cname: 'nodejs', grade: 80, pass: true }
    isFired: false
    _id: ObjectId('686e52996abcb3d174718dcd'),
   fname: 'Aly',
    lname: 'Nasser',
    age: 18,
    faculty: { name: 'Science', address: 'Cairo' },
    grades: [
      { cname: 'Physics', grade: 85, pass: true },
      { cname: 'Math', grade: 65, pass: true }
    isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> db.student.ubdateMany({}, {$set:{lname:"Tamer"}})
TypeError: db.student.ubdateMany is not a function
FacultySystemDB> db.student.updateMany({}, {$set:{lname:"Tamer"}})
```



```
isFired: false
FacultySystemDB> dp.student.drop()
ReferenceError: dp is not defined
FacultySystemDB> db.student.drop()
FacultySystemDB> db.dropDatabase()
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'FacultySystemDB' }
FacultySystemDB> show dbs
NTI-TRAINNING
               72.00 KiB
                 8.00 KiB
NTI-TRANNING
admin
                40.00 KiB
config
               108.00 KiB
local
                40.00 KiB
natours-test
                40.00 KiB
FacultySystemDB> use FacultySystemV2
switched to db FacultySystemV2
FacultySystemV2> db.createCollection("student")
{ ok: 1 }
FacultySystemV2> db.createCollection("faculty")
{ ok: 1 }
FacultySystemV2> db.createCollection("course")
{ ok: 1 }
FacultySystemV2> db.student.insertOne({fname: "Ahmed", lname: "Toba", isFired:false, facultyID: 101, [{courseID:504, greade:74}, {courseID: 404, grade:82}]})
Uncaught:
SyntaxError: Unexpected token, expected "]" (1:108)
     db.student.insertOne({fname: "Ahmed", lname: "Toba", isFired:false, facultyID: 101, [{courseID:504, greade:74}, {courseID: 404, grade:82}]})
FacultySystemV2> db.student.insertOne({fname:"Ahmed", lname:"Toba", isFired:false, facultyID: 101, courses:[{courseID:504, greade:74}, {courseID: 404, grad
e:82}]})
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId('686e59e26abcb3d174718dce')
FacultySystemV2> db.student.find()
```



```
_id: ObjectId('686e59e26abcb3d174718dce'),
   fname: 'Ahmed',
    lname: 'Toba',
    isFired: false,
    facultyID: 101,
   courses: [ { courseID: 504, greade: 74 }, { courseID: 404, grade: 82 } ]
FacultySystemV2> db.faculty.insertOne({fname:"Engineering", address:"BeniSuef"})
 acknowledged: true,
 insertedId: ObjectId('686e5a316abcb3d174718dcf')
FacultySystemV2> db.faculty.find()
    _id: ObjectId('686e5a316abcb3d174718dcf'),
   fname: 'Engineering',
    address: 'BeniSuef'
FacultySystemV2> db.course.insertOne({cname:"Math", fmark: 89})
 acknowledged: true,
 insertedId: ObjectId('686e5a706abcb3d174718dd0')
FacultySystemV2> db.course.find()
    _id: ObjectId('686e5a706abcb3d174718dd0'),
   cname: 'Math',
    fmark: 89
FacultySystemV2>
```

