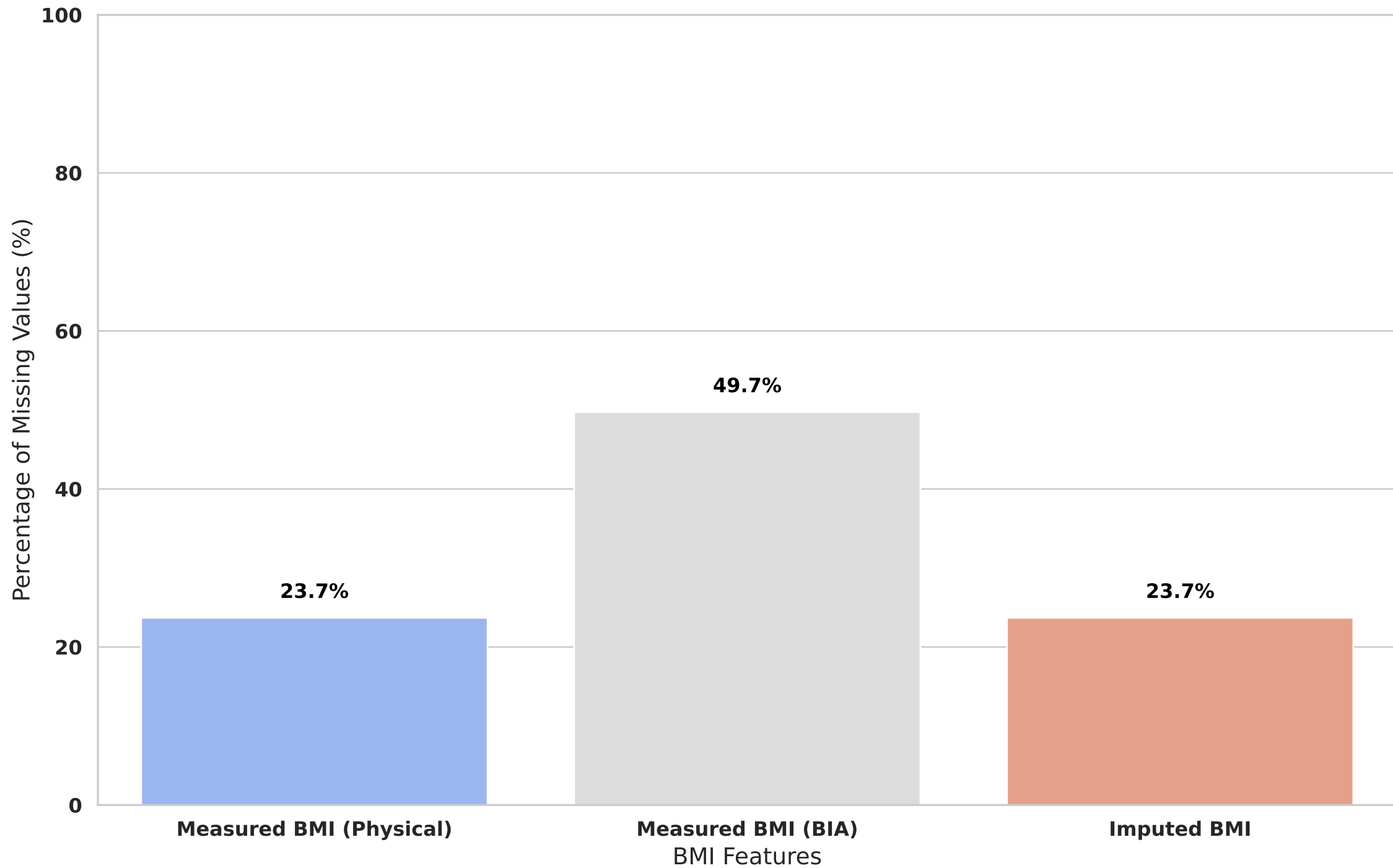


Comparison of Missing BMI Values Before and After Imputation



Note: Original 'Measured BMI' features were dropped after imputation to avoid redundancy.