

## ActorEdge()

Class ActorEdges to carry information about the edge that connects 2 actors together:

- From → the source actor.
- To → the destination actor.
- Movie → the movie that 2 actors appeared in.
- Edgecost → the edge cost.

```
class ActorsEdges
{
    public string from;
    public string to;
    public string movie;
    public int Edgecost;

    public ActorsEdges(string f, string t, string m)
    {
        from = f;
        to = t;
        movie = m;
        Edgecost = 1;
    }
}
```

## Class ReadData()

This class to read the data from the files

ReadSample: to read the movies data.  $\rightarrow O(\text{Movies} * (\text{Line Actor}^2))$

ReadQueries: to read the test queries.  $\rightarrow O(\text{queries} * (\text{AdjList}))$

```
class ReadData
{
    public static Dictionary<string, List<ActorsEdges>> adj =
        new Dictionary<string, List<ActorsEdges>>(); //O(1)
    public static Dictionary<string, int> sharedMovies =
        new Dictionary<string, int>(); //O(1)
    public List<string> actors = new List<string>();
    public void ReadSample(int option) //O(movies*(actors^2))
    {
        string filename =
            @"C:\Users\green\Desktop\SmallWorldPhenomenon\small\Case1\Movies193.txt"; //O(1)

        string movie = ""; //O(1)
        using (StreamReader sr = File.OpenText(filename))
        {
            string line = String.Empty;
            while ((line = sr.ReadLine()) != null)
            {
                string[] subs = line.Split('/');
                movie = subs[0];
                for (int i = 1; i < subs.Length; i++) //O(subs.Length)
                {
                    actors.Add(subs[i]); //O(1)
                }
                for (int i = 0; i < actors.Count; i++) //O( line->actors^2 )
                {
                    if (!adj.ContainsKey(actors[i])) //O(1)
                    {
                        adj.Add(actors[i], new List<ActorsEdges>());
                    }

                    for (int j = 0; j < actors.Count; j++) //O(actors)
                    {
                        if (i != j) //O(1)
                        {
                            ActorsEdges AE =
                                new ActorsEdges(actors[i], actors[j], movie); //O(1)
                            adj[actors[i]].Add(AE);
                            string stest = actors[i] + actors[j]; //O(1)
                            string stest2 = actors[j] + actors[i]; //O(1)
                            if (sharedMovies.ContainsKey(stest) &&
                                sharedMovies.ContainsKey(stest2))
                            {
                                sharedMovies[stest]++; //O(1)
                                sharedMovies[stest2]++; //O(1)
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else
    {
        sharedMovies.Add(stest, 1);
        sharedMovies.Add(stest2, 1);
    }
}
}
}
actors = new List<string>();
}
}
Console.WriteLine("Done Reading Movie File!"); //O(1)

if (option == 3)
{
    BuildGraph BG = new BuildGraph(adj, sharedMovies); //O(1)
    BG.Bonuse();
}
}
public void ReadQueries(int opt) //O(queries*(AdjList^2))
{
    string filename =
        @"C:\Users\green\Desktop\SmallWorldPhenomenon\small\Case1\queries110.txt";//O(1)
    using (StreamReader sr = File.OpenText(filename))
    {
        string line = String.Empty;
        while ((line = sr.ReadLine()) != null)
        {
            string[] subs = line.Split('/'); //O(1)
            Console.WriteLine(); //O(1)
            BuildGraph BG = new BuildGraph(adj, sharedMovies); //O(1)
            BG.CalculateDeg(subs[0], subs[1], opt); //O(AdjList)
        }
    }
    Console.WriteLine("done reading queries"); //O(1)
}
}
}

```

## Class BuildGraph()

Constructor for initializing :

**Function CalculateDeg() →  $O(\text{AdjList}^2)$**

Calls

BFS() →  $O(\text{AdjList})$   
BuildChain() →  $O(\text{AdjList})$

```
public void CalculateDeg(string actor1, string actor2, int opt, Dictionary<string, int>
sharedMovies) //O(AdjList^2)
{
    Console.Write(actor1 + "/" + actor2); //O(1)
    NodeInfo res = BFS(actor1, actor2, opt); //O(AdjList)
    Console.WriteLine("\t " + res.deg + "\t\t"); //O(1)
    Console.WriteLine(res.rel + " \t"); //O(1)
    BuildChain(actor1, actor2); //O(movieChain)}
```

## Function BuildChain() → O(AdjList)

Print the Chain between 2 Actors

```
public void BuildChain(string actor1, string actor2)    //O(AdjList)
{
    Stack<string> movieChain = new Stack<string>();    //O(1)
    string test = actor2;                             //O(1)

    while (test != actor1)                            //O(AdjList)
    {
        movieChain.Push(InfoMatrix[test].Value);
        test = InfoMatrix[test].Key;
    }

    int i = 0;

    foreach (var element in movieChain)                //O(AdjList)
    {
        i++;
        if (i == movieChain.Count)
        {
            Console.Write(element);
        }
        else
            Console.Write(element + " -> ");
    }
    Console.WriteLine();
}
```

## Function BFS() → O(AdjList)

Calculates the Degree Of Separation and Relation Strength of the destination actor and returns it.

```
public NodeInfo BFS(string actor1, string actor2, int opt)
{
    NodeInfo ni = new NodeInfo(0, 0, " ", " ");
    NodeData.Add(actor1, ni);

    Queue<ActorsEdges> pq = new Queue<ActorsEdges>();
    pq.Enqueue(new ActorsEdges("", actor1, ""));    //O(1)

    while (pq.Count != 0)    //O(AdjList)
    {
        ActorsEdges edge = pq.Peek();    //O(1)
        if (edge.to == actor2 && opt == 2)    //O(1)
        {
            return NodeData[actor2];
        }
        pq.Dequeue();    //O(1)
        int f = 0; int t = 0, temp = 0;

        foreach (var c in edge.from) //O(actor1.Length)
        {
            temp = (int)c; //O(1)
            char x1 = 'A', x2 = 'Z', x3 = 'a', x4 = 'z'; //O(1)
            if ((temp >= (int)x1 && temp <= (int)x2) || (temp >= (int)x3
                && temp <= (int)x4))
            {
                f += temp; //O(1)
            }
        }

        foreach (var c in edge.to) //O(actor2.Length)
        {
            temp = (int)c; //O(1)
            char x1 = 'A', x2 = 'Z', x3 = 'a', x4 = 'z'; //O(1)

            if ((temp >= (int)x1 && temp <= (int)x2) || (temp >= (int)x3
                && temp <= (int)x4))
            {
                t += temp; //O(1)
            }
        }

        if (visited[f, t] == 1 || visited[t, f] == 1) //O(1)
        {
            continue;
        }
        else
        {
            visited[f, t] = 1; //O(1)
            visited[t, f] = 1; //O(1)
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < AdjList[edge.to].Count; i++)//O(AdjList[edge.to])
    {

        ActorsEdges neighbour = AdjList[edge.to][i];//O(1)

        if (!NodeData.ContainsKey(neighbour.to))
        {
            ni = new NodeInfo(int.MaxValue, -1, " ", " ");//O(1)
            NodeData.Add(neighbour.to, ni);
        }

        if (NodeData[edge.to].deg + neighbour.Edgecost <
            NodeData[neighbour.to].deg)
        {

            int moviesCount = 0;//O(1)
            string s = edge.to + neighbour.to;//O(1)
            moviesCount = SHAREDMOVIES[s] / 2;//O(1)

            NodeData[neighbour.to] = new NodeInfo(NodeData[edge.to].deg +
            neighbour.Edgecost, NodeData[edge.to].rel + moviesCount, neighbour.from,
            neighbour.movie);//O(1)
        }
        else if (NodeData[edge.to].deg + neighbour.Edgecost ==
            NodeData[neighbour.to].deg)
        {
            int moviesCount = 0;//O(1)
            string s = edge.to + neighbour.to;//O(1)
            moviesCount = SHAREDMOVIES[s] / 2;//O(1)

            if (NodeData[edge.to].rel + moviesCount >
                NodeData[neighbour.to].rel)
            {
                NodeData[neighbour.to] =
                new NodeInfo(NodeData[neighbour.to].deg, NodeData[edge.to].rel + moviesCount,
                neighbour.from, neighbour.movie);//O(1)
            }
        }
        pq.Enqueue(neighbour);//O(1)
    }
}

if (opt == 3) { return NodeData[actor1]; } //O(1)

return NodeData[actor2]; //O(1)
}

```

Total  $\rightarrow O(\text{queries} * (\text{AdjList}))$

## Function Bonus() → O(AdjList)

Calculate the distribution of the degree of separation between a given actor and all other actors.

Print the strongest path.

```
public void Bonus()    //O(AdjList^2)
{
    string src, dest = ""; //O(1)
    int maxrs = -1;      //O(1)
    int[] frequency = new int[13]; //O(1)
    frequency[0] = 1;    //O(1)
    Console.WriteLine("Enter Actor name: "); //O(1)
    src = Console.ReadLine(); //O(1)

    BFS(src, "", 3);    //O(AdjList^2)

    for (int index = 0; index < NodeData.Count; index++) //O(VertexInfo.Count)
    {
        var item = NodeData.ElementAt(index); //<string , NodeInfo>
        var actor = item.Key; //string
        var deg = item.Value.deg; //int deg
        var rs = item.Value.rel; //int rs

        int dos = deg;
        if (dos < 12) frequency[dos]++;
        else frequency[12]++;

        if (rs > maxrs)
        {
            maxrs = rs;
            dest = actor;
        }
    }

    Console.WriteLine("Deg. of Separ. \t Frequency.");
    Console.WriteLine("-----");

    for (int i = 0; i < 13; i++) //O(1)
    {
        //print distribution of the degree of separation
        if (i == 12) Console.WriteLine(">" + (i - 1) + "\t\t" + frequency[i]);
        else Console.WriteLine(i + "\t\t" + frequency[i]);
    }

    //print The strongest path (based on the relation strength)
    BuildChain(src, dest); //O(AdjList)
    Console.WriteLine("The strongest path (based on the relation strength): " + maxrs);
    //Console.ReadLine();
}
```



