AMIS SpringBoot 101

Overview and History and Spring & SpringBoot

Lucas Jellema
April 2018

Agenda

- **Historie van Spring (Boot)** - Ontstaan en veranderingen over laatste jaren; wat zijn de gedachten achter (Spring)Boot
- **Spring Boot in de praktijk** - Een kort overzicht van praktijkervaringen opgedaan met Spring Boot in een Docker Container omgeving
- **Toelichting van de Labs** - Korte omschrijving van de Labs en do's en don'ts
- 17:45 – 18:30   Diner
- 18:30 – 21:00   Labs
  - 1 – Your First REST API in Spring Boot (& Getting Started)
  - 2 & 3 – Swagger API [Design First] and Swagger Hub
  - 4 – Running Spring Boot REST API in Docker
  - 5 – Testing Spring Boot REST API – unit & integration test
  - 6 – REST API using JPA and PostgreSQL Database
  - 7 – SOAP WebService using Spring Boot
  - 8 – Run Spring Boot Application (Lab 1 REST API) on Oracle Application Container Cloud
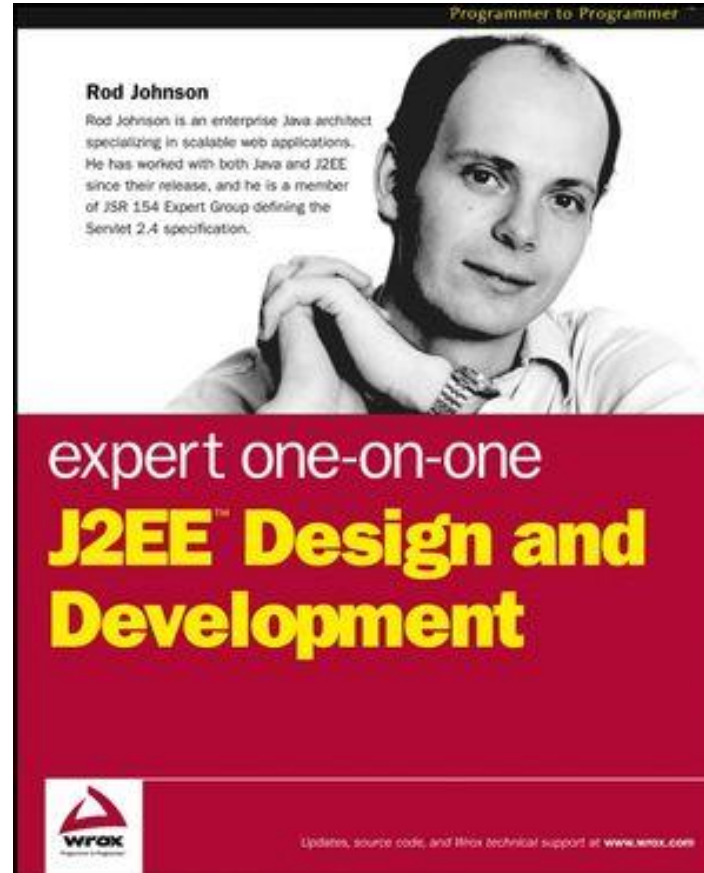
Java

J2EE 1.4

October 2002

POJO

Spring History
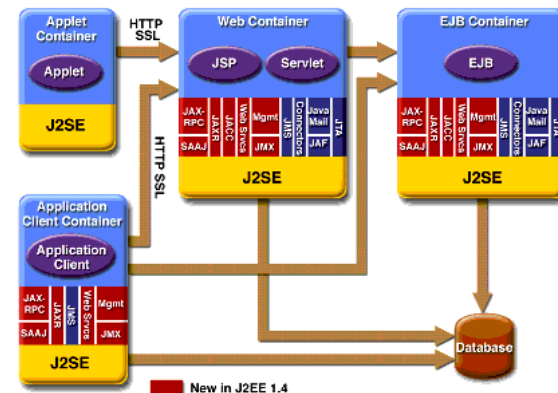
- J2EE Design and Development – by Rod Johnson, 2002
  - Introducing the i21 framework
- First release of Spring: Spring 2004
- Spring 1.2.4: August 2005
- Open Source
  - Interface21 – small company with most core committers
  - Contributions from Oracle and other parties
  - Spawned many sub-projects

Spring – Power to the POJO
Introductie tot het Spring Framework

Lucas Jellema

Oracle Consulting –
Java Professional Community,
maandag 29 augustus 2005

COMMITTED TO ICT. INVOLVED IN PEOPLE. 1

Spring Fundamentals

- Power to the POJO
- Convention over configuration
- Open for extension, closed for modification
- Inversion of Control aka Dependency Injection
  - Objects are more cohesive because they are no longer responsible for obtaining their own collaborators.
  - When used with interfaces, code is very loosely coupled.
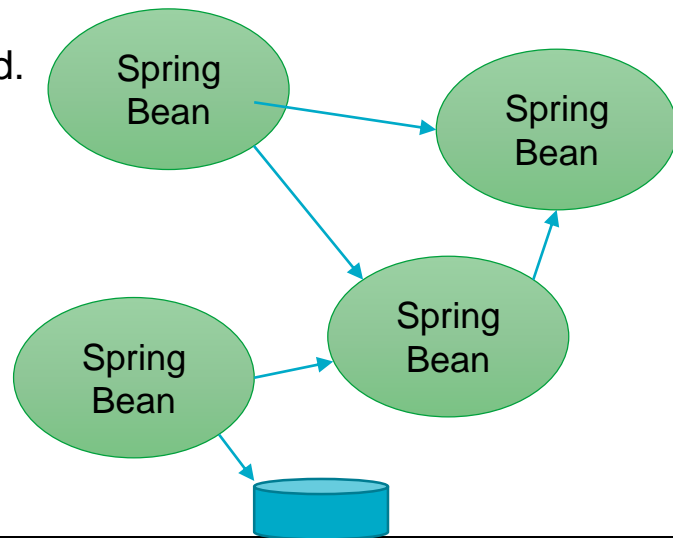
Spring Bean
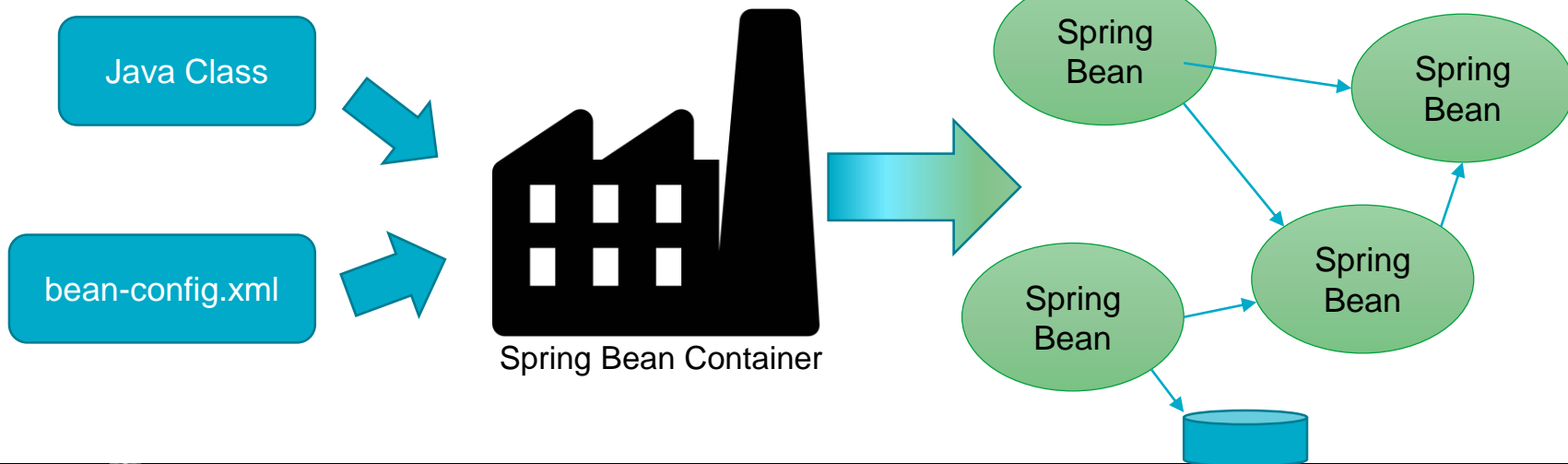
Spring Bean

Spring Bean

Spring Bean

Spring Fundamentals

- Power to the POJO
- Convention over configuration
- Open for extension, closed for modification
- Inversion of Control aka Dependency Injection
- Bean Factory
  - Class plus Config Settings & Bean References = Spring Bean

Java Class

bean-config.xml

Spring Bean Container

Spring Bean

Spring Bean
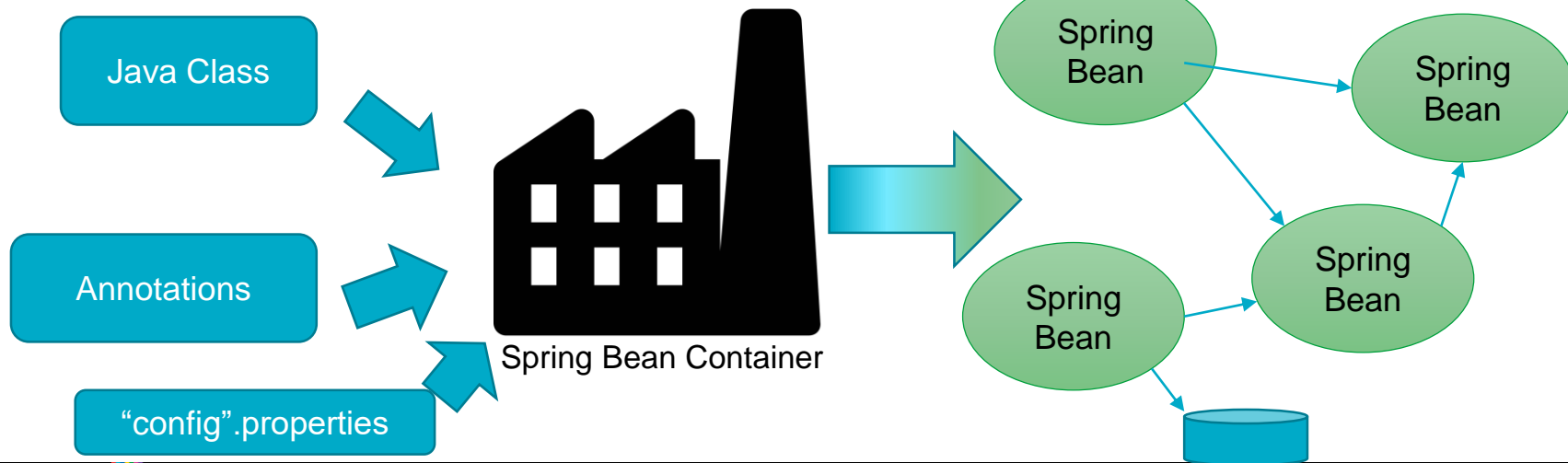
Spring Bean

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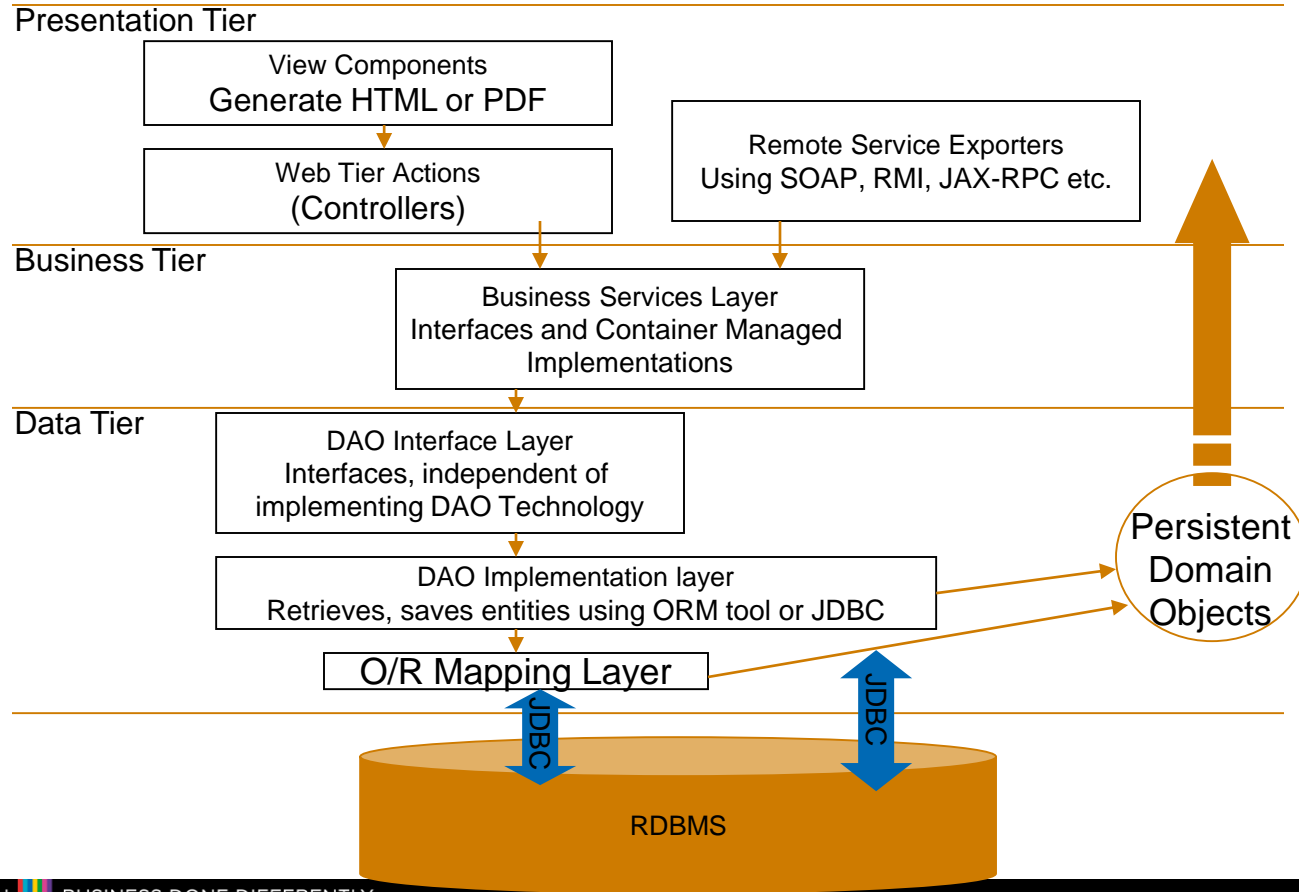
Template Pattern

- Operations largely follows a standard algorithm
- At certain steps, specialization or customization is required
- Several implementations
  - Abstract 'hook' methods that sub-class may override
  - Parametrize behaviour and have invoker provide the details
    - Such as the SQL Query
- For example: Spring JDBC Templates
  - Implement all JDBC wiring
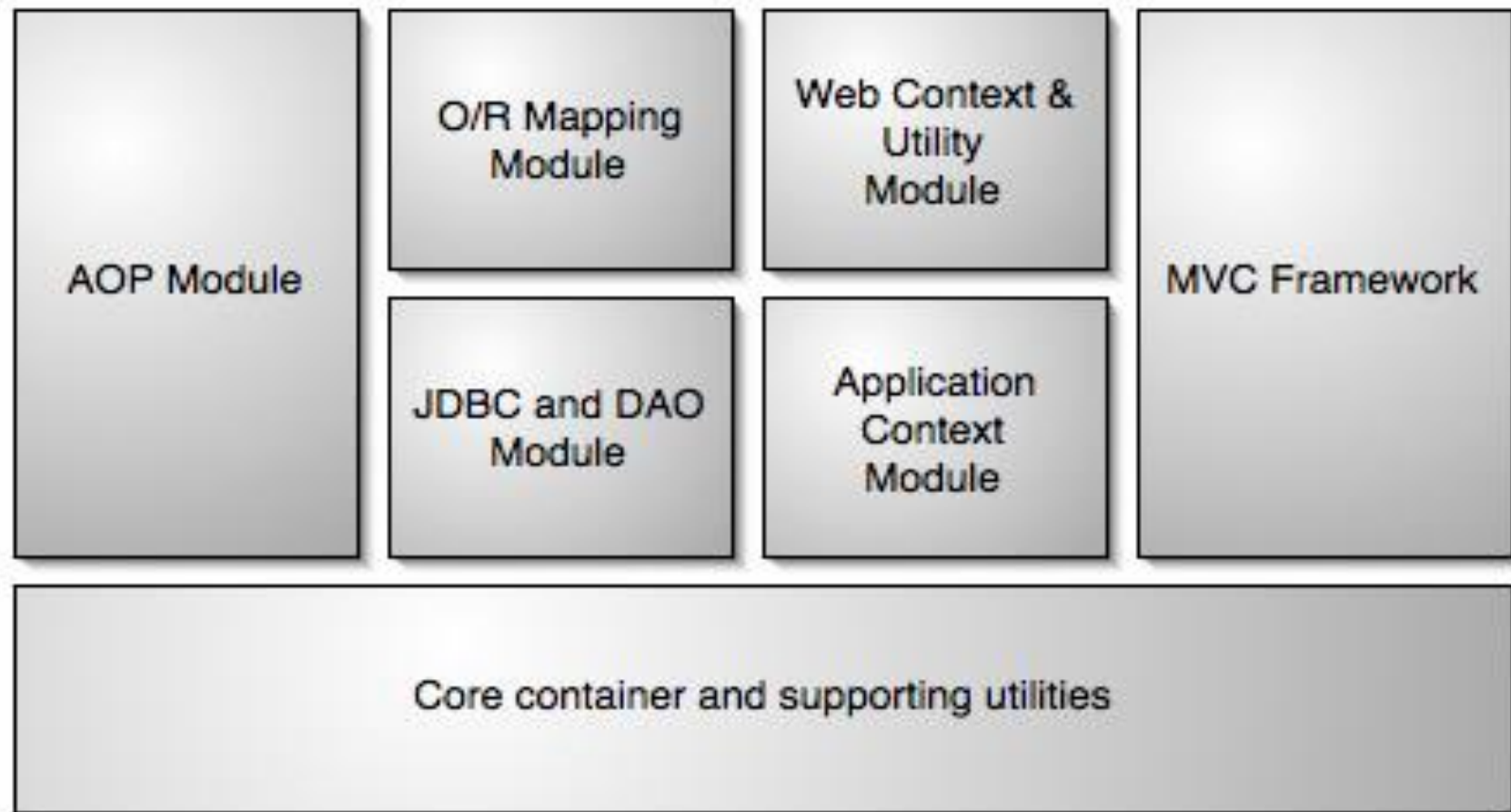 - Parametrize the query and the result-handling

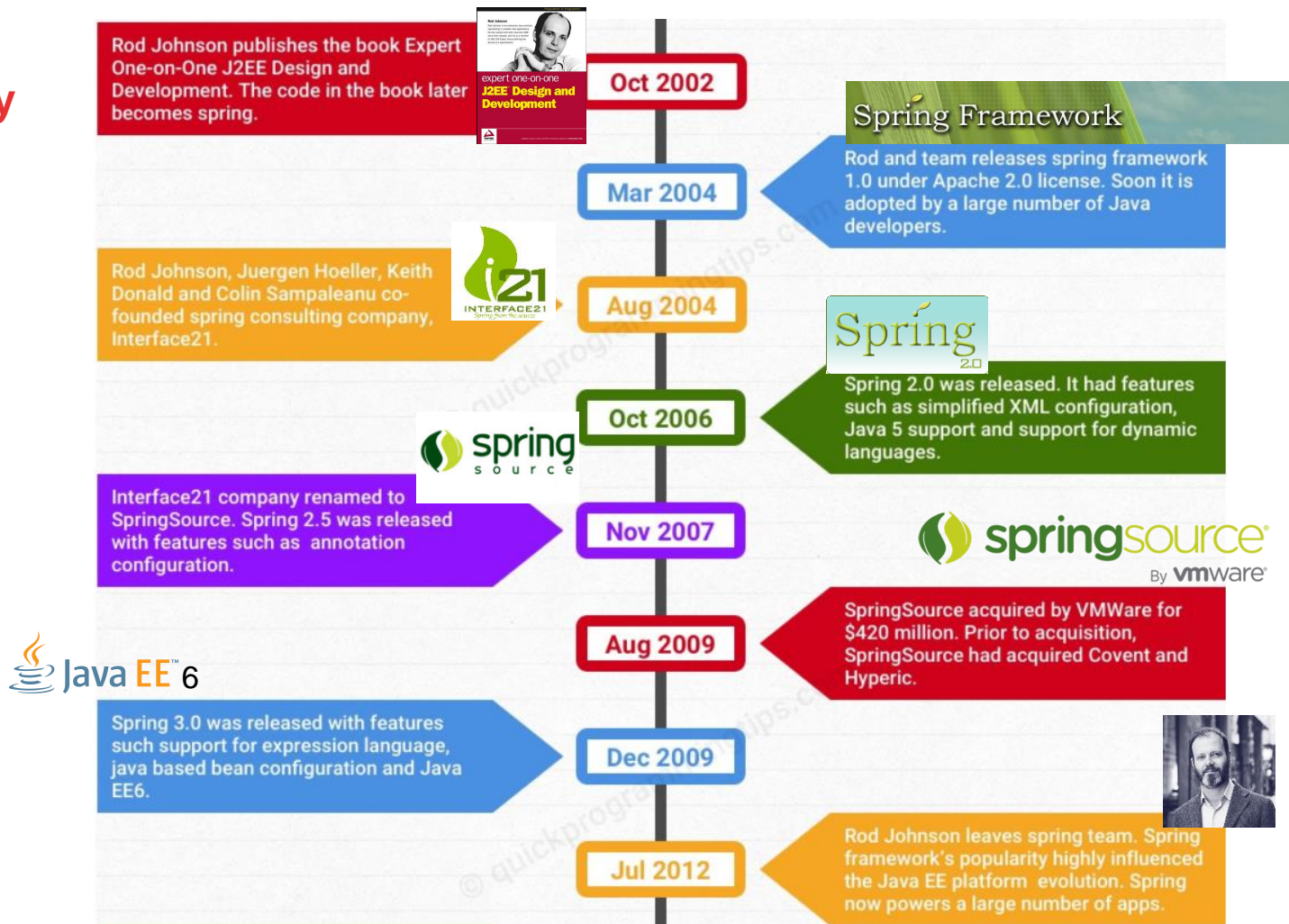# (2005:) Spring's recommended Application Guidelines and Architecture

- Program against interfaces
  - For example Service Interface, DAO Interfaces
  - Typically no interfaces for Domain Classes
- No configuration "plumbing" in your classes
  - Have configuration details injected
- Domain Classes are used through all tiers
  - No Struts ActionForms to wrap domain classes
  - Controllers use Business Service methods to create or manipulate Domain Objects
  - [No DTOs]
- Practice "Test driven development" (using Mock dependency injection by Spring during testing)
  - Agile Software Engineering methods, such as XP
  - First design and develop a test based on interfaces
    - Before implementing the interfaces
    - Before starting to resolve a bug
  - Automated Unit Testing for every class in the application

Spring's recommended architecture

AMIS

Presentation Tier

View Components
Generate HTML or PDF

Remote Service Exporters
Using SOAP, RMI, JAX-RPC etc.

Web Tier Actions
(Controllers)

Business Tier

Business Services Layer
Interfaces and Container Managed
Implementations

Data Tier

DAO Interface Layer
Interfaces, independent of
implementing DAO Technology

DAO Implementation layer
Retrieves, saves entities using ORM tool or JDBC

| O/R Mapping Layer |

Persistent
Domain
Objects

JDBC

JDBC

RDBMS

Spring History

Rod Johnson publishes the book Expert One-on-One J2EE Design and Development. The code in the book later becomes spring.

Oct 2002

Spring Framework

Rod and team releases spring framework 1.0 under Apache 2.0 license. Soon it is adopted by a large number of Java developers.

Mar 2004

Rod Johnson, Juergen Hoeller, Keith Donald and Colin Sampaleanu co-founded spring consulting company, Interface21.

Aug 2004

Spring 2.0 was released. It had features such as simplified XML configuration, Java 5 support and support for dynamic languages.

Oct 2006

Interface21 company renamed to SpringSource. Spring 2.5 was released with features such as annotation configuration.

Nov 2007

springsource
By vmware

SpringSource acquired by VMWare for $420 million. Prior to acquisition, SpringSource had acquired Covent and Hyperic.

Aug 2009

Java EE 6

Spring 3.0 was released with features such support for expression language, java based bean configuration and Java EE6.

Dec 2009

Rod Johnson leaves spring team. Spring framework's popularity highly influenced the Java EE platform evolution. Spring now powers a large number of apps.

Jul 2012

Spring History

spring
by Pivotal

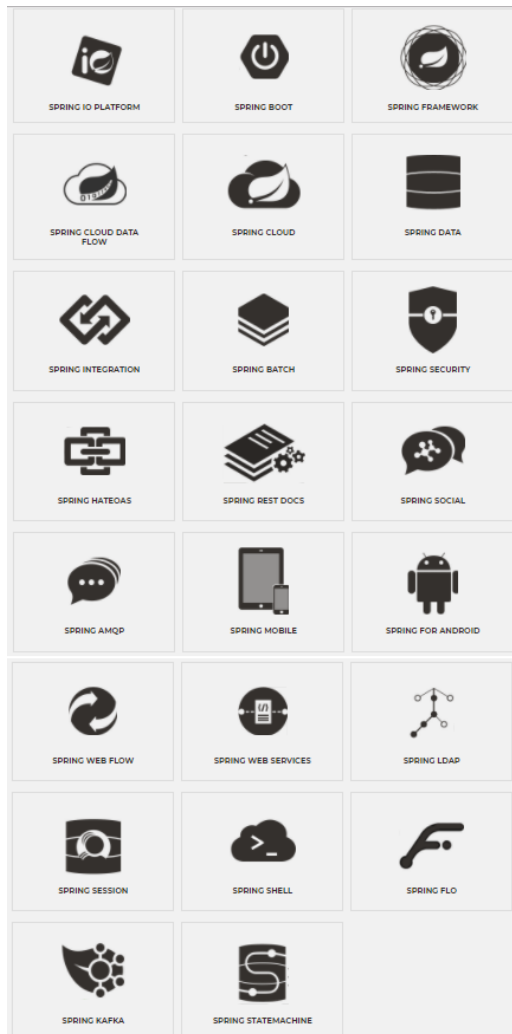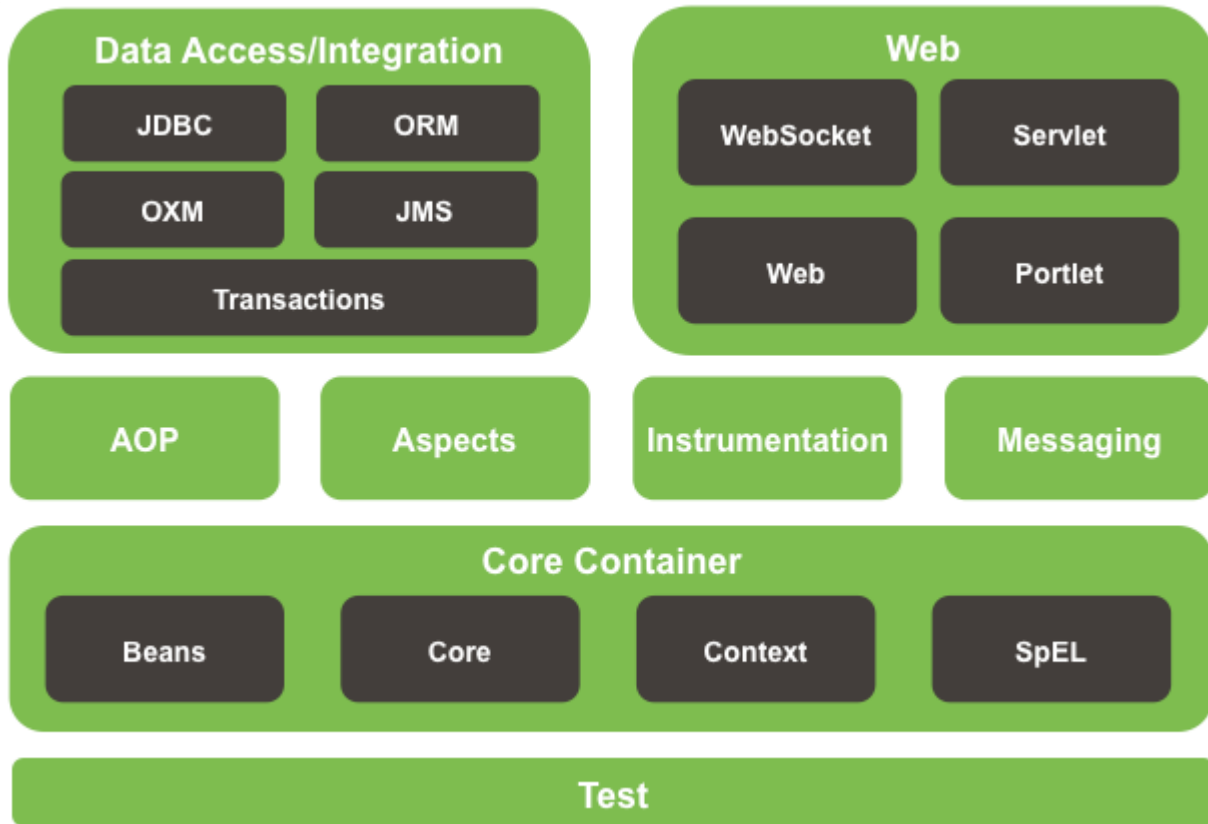**Apr 2013** — VMWare, EMC and GE create a new company named Pivotal. All spring applications are moved to this new company.

Dec 2013 — Pivotal releases spring 4.0. Major features included support for Java 8, groovy DSL for bean definitions and websockets.

Apr 2014 — Pivotal releases spring boot 1.0. Spring boot enabled quick spring app development with starter projects and auto configuration.

Jun 2014 — Spring io 1.0 was released. It consisted of a curated list of spring and third party libraries. Spring boot is part of spring io platform.
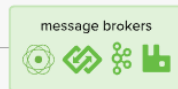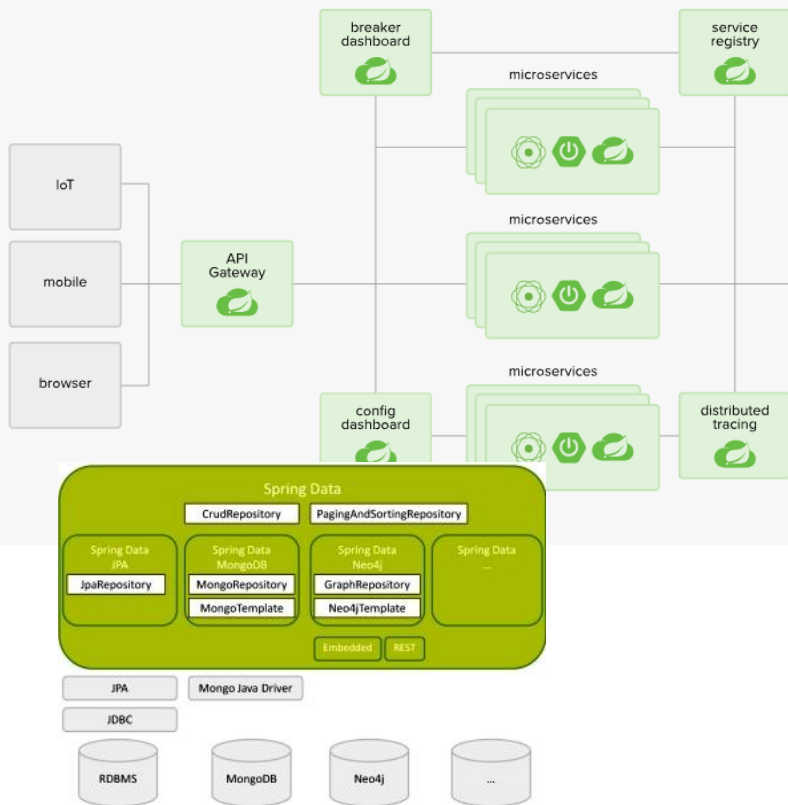
Mar 2017 — Pivotal releases spring boot (1.5.2), spring io (Brussels-SR1) and spring framework (4.3.7). These are the current versions.

July 2017 — Java JDK 9 and spring 5.0 is scheduled for release. Spring 5 supports reactive programming model and Java EE7.

Nov 2017 — Release of spring boot 2.0 (based on spring 5 and JDK 9) and spring io cairo platform is anticipated before 2018.

Spring 4.2
Spring 4.0
Spring 3.0
PROGRESS

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Spring Framework – extends far beyond a bean container

Data Access/Integration
- JDBC
- ORM
- OXM
- JMS
- Transactions

Web
- WebSocket
- Servlet
- Web
- Portlet

- AOP
- Aspects
- Instrumentation
- Messaging

Core Container
- Beans
- Core
- Context
- SpEL

Test

Icons:
SPRING IO PLATFORM, SPRING BOOT, SPRING FRAMEWORK
SPRING CLOUD DATA FLOW, SPRING CLOUD, SPRING DATA
SPRING INTEGRATION, SPRING BATCH, SPRING SECURITY
SPRING HATEOAS, SPRING REST DOCS, SPRING SOCIAL
SPRING AMQP, SPRING MOBILE, SPRING FOR ANDROID
SPRING WEB FLOW, SPRING WEB SERVICES, SPRING LDAP
SPRING SESSION, SPRING SHELL, SPRING FLO
SPRING KAFKA, SPRING STATEMACHINE

Spring – New Frontiers

Spring Boot

Takes an opinionated view of building production-ready Spring applications. Spring Boot favors convention over configuration and is designed to get you up and running as quickly as possible.

Spring & Spring Boot but why?

- **Popular**
  Java is very popular!
  #1 TIOBE index
  #3 on Stackoverflow and Github

- **Performant and Scalable**
  Java outperforms JavaScript on Node if you do the same things – with much better monitoring, management, robustness

- **Quality & Productivity**
  Spring provides templates and base classes for many crucial aspects of enterprise Java application, and enforces best practices – on top of standard Java platform – plus extensive support for testing

- **Rich in features**
  Spring provides a lot of out of the box functionality such as integration and security, data access, messaging, web application, job scheduling

- **Fast and easy to start development**
  Spring Boot makes it easy to create stand-alone, production-grade Spring based Applications that you can "just run".
  Preconfigured templates for Spring applications are available for many use cases – including Maven or Gradle configuration file

BUILD ANYTHING WITH SPRING BOOT

- Spring Boot is the starting point for building all Spring-based applications. Spring Boot is designed to get you **up and running as quickly as possible**, with minimal upfront configuration.

- Get started in seconds using Spring Initializr
- Build anything - REST API, WebSocket, Web, Streaming, Tasks, and more
- Simplified Security
- Rich support for SQL and NoSQL
- Embedded server runtime support - Tomcat, Jetty, and Undertow
- Developer productivity tools such as live reload and auto restart
- Curated dependencies – library versions - that just work
- Production-ready features such as tracing, metrics and health status
- Smart configuration setting:override hierarchy from environment variable to hard coded default
- Works in your favorite IDE - Spring Tool Suite (on Eclipse), IntelliJ IDEA and NetBeans
- Quickly build a 'self contained, ready to run JAR' (leveraging Maven or Gradle)

Boot?

Spring Boot – Release History

- 2014
  - Release 1.0 GA
  - Spring io 1.0.0
  - 1.1
- 2015
  - 1.2 & Spring io 2.0.0 & Spring Boot 1.3
- 2016
  - 1.4
- 2017
  - 1.5
- 2018
  - Spring Boot Release 2.0 GA (**March 2018**) on top of Spring Framework 5.0
    - 17 months work and over 6800 commits by 215 different individuals
    - Java 9, reactive web programming, Cassandra, CouchDB, MongoDB, redis, Quartz, Netty, HTTP/2, Micrometer based metrics, Kotlin support

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Thank you!