

DISPOSISI SURAT

Di module kedua ini kita akan membahas tentang fiture login, autentication user, dan kita akan membuat fiture ini mulai dari fiture login, mari kita sama-sama membuat fiture untuk melengkapi project kita sebelumnya, setelah selesai membuat fiture login kita akan membuat controller yang bertugas untuk membaca menulis dan membaca semua hal yang berhungan dengan komonikasi database degan project kita, ada 4 langkah di sesion kali ini yaitu:

- 1. Membuat table user dan password hash
- 2. Membuat file controller login
- 3. Membuat file view login
- 3. Membuat file view halaman block
- 4. Membuat pengaturan session login

Membuat table user dan password hash

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1316]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\USER>php -a
Interactive shell
php > Echo password_hash("admin",PASSWORD_DEFAULT);
$2y$10$SI3n5wfq/L1OmqpHoYw8zuNqUsEB09gah5Hp/q2s.IrV7xjjqBA16
C:\Users\USER>cd c:/xampp/mysql/bin
c:\xampp\mysql\bin>mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 1494
Server version: 10.1.38-MariaDB mariadb.org binary distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> use db_disposisi;
Database changed
MariaDB [db_disposisi]> show tables;
 Tables_in_db_disposisi |
 tb_user
 row in set (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [db_disposisi]> desc tb_user;
  Field
                                           | Null | Key | Default
             Type
                                                                             Extra
  id
               int(11)
                                            NO
                                                    PRI
                                                          NULL
                                                                              auto_increment
  username
               varchar(64)
                                                          NULL
              varchar(255)
                                            NO
                                                          NULL
 password
  email
               varchar(255)
                                            NO
                                                          NULL
             varchar(255)
  full_name
                                                          NULL
                                            NO
             varchar(20)
 phone
                                            NO
                                                          NULL
             enum('admin','sekretaris')
  role
                                            NO
                                                          admin
  last_login | timestamp
is_active | tinyint(1)
                                             NO
                                                          CURRENT TIMESTAMP
                                            NO
  rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

create table tb_user(id int(11) primary key auto_increment,username varchar(64),password varchar(255),email varchar(255),full_name varchar(255),phone varchar(20),role enum('admin','sekretaris') default 'admin',last_login timestamp,is_active int(5));

Berikutnya Sebelum kita membuat file login kita akan menambahkan data pada table user seperti dibawah ini, <u>b</u>erikut ini adalah cara melakukan hash password di php default, mari kita coba sama sama. Buat password hash yang nantinya kita gunakan untuk isian pada record field password,

Ketik *php -a*

Echo password hash("admin", PASSWORD DEFAULT);

```
Command Prompt-php -a

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1316]

(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\USER>php -a

Interactive shell

php > Echo password_hash("admin",PASSWORD_DEFAULT);

$2y$10$SI3n5wfq/LlOmqpHoYw8zuNqUsEB09gah5Hp/q2s.IrV7xjjqBA16

php >
```

Membuat fiture login

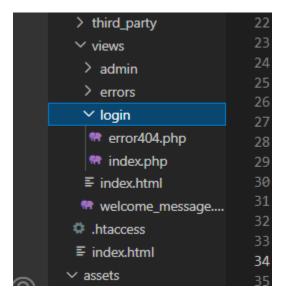
Membuat file controller login

Kita akan membuat file login di Application/controller/login.php dan tambahkan kode berikut

```
<?php
defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed');
class Login extends CI_Controller
{
    public function __construct()
    {
        parent::__construct();
        $this->load->library('form_validation');
    }
    public function index()
```

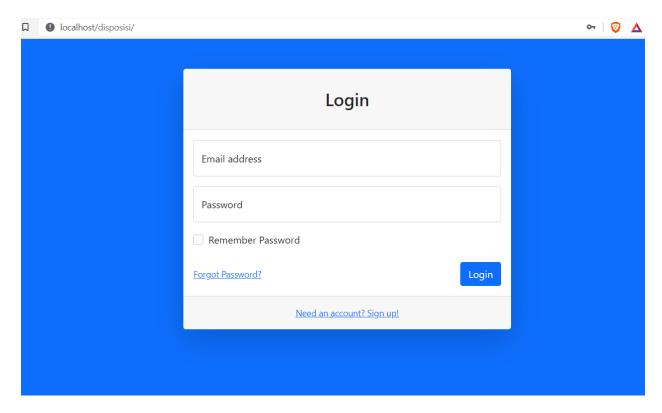
```
{
    $this->load->view('login/index');
}
```

Langkah berikutnya kita akan membuat tampilan login, file login akan diletakan pada folder view/login/index.php, Membuat tampilan view login



Bisa kita liat dari struktur file yang ada di dalam folder view, yaitu tepatnya file berada di folder Application/View/Login/index.php

Tampilan yang akan kita desain seperti berikut:



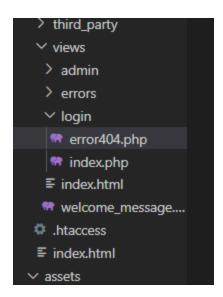
Sedangkan isi source code /View/login/index.php dari file tersebut sebagai berikut:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <head>
        <meta charset="utf-8" />
        <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no" />
        <meta name="description" content="" />
        <meta name="author" content="" />
        <title>Login - Disposisi Surat</title>
        <link href="<?= base url('assets/css/styles.css')?>"
rel="stylesheet" />
        <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
awesome/5.15.3/js/all.min.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
    </head>
    <body class="bg-primary">
        <div id="layoutAuthentication">
            <div id="layoutAuthentication content">
    <main>
```

```
<div class="container">
        <div class="row justify-content-center">
        <div class="col-lg-5">
        <div class="card shadow-lg border-0 rounded-lg mt-5">
        <div class="card-header"><h3 class="text-center font-weight-</pre>
light my-4">Login</h3></div>
        <div class="card-body">
        <?php echo $this->session->flashdata('message'); ?>
        <form action="<?= base url('login/dologin') ?>" method="POST">
            <div class="form-floating mb-3">
                <input class="form-control" id="inputEmail"</pre>
name="email" type="email" placeholder="name@example.com" />
                 <label for="inputEmail">Email address</label>
            </div>
            <div class="form-floating mb-3">
                <input class="form-control" id="inputPassword"</pre>
name="password" type="password" placeholder="Password" />
                <label for="inputPassword">Password</label>
            </div>
            <div class="form-check mb-3">
                <input class="form-check-input"</pre>
id="inputRememberPassword" type="checkbox" value="" />
                <label class="form-check-label"</pre>
for="inputRememberPassword">Remember Password</label>
            <div class="d-flex align-items-center justify-content-</pre>
between mt-4 mb-0">
                <a class="small" href="password.html">Forgot
Password?</a>
                <input type="submit" class="btn btn-primary"</pre>
value="Login" />
            </div>
        </form>
        </div>
        <div class="card-footer text-center py-3">
            <div class="small"><a href="register.html">Need an
account? Sign up!</a></div>
        </div>
        </div>
```

```
</div>
        </div>
        </div>
    </main>
            </div>
            <div id="layoutAuthentication_footer">
    <footer class="py-4 bg-light mt-auto">
    <div class="container-fluid px-4">
    <div class="d-flex align-items-center justify-content-between</pre>
small">
    <div class="text-muted">Copyright &copy; Your Website 2021</div>
    <div>
        <a href="#">Privacy Policy</a>
        ·
        <a href="#">Terms & Conditions</a>
    </div>
    </div>
    </div>
    </footer>
            </div>
        </div>
        <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.1/dist/js/bootstrap.bu
ndle.min.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
        <script src="<?= base_url('assets/js/scripts.js')?>
"></script>
    </body>
</html>
```

Langkah berikutnya kita akan membuat tampilan page block, file block akan diletakan pada folder view/login/error404.php, Membuat tampilan view block.



Bisa kita liat dari struktur file yang ada di dalam folder view, yaitu tepatnya file berada di folder Application/View/login/error404.php



This requested URL was not found on this server.

← Return to Dashboard

Sedangkan isi source code dari file tersebut sebagai berikut:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <head>
        <meta charset="utf-8" />
        <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-</pre>
scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no" />
        <meta name="description" content="" />
        <meta name="author" content="" />
        <title>Login - Disposisi Surat</title>
        <link href="<?= base_url('assets/css/styles.css')?>" rel="stylesheet" />
        <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
awesome/5.15.3/js/all.min.js" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
    <body>
        <div id="layoutError">
            <div id="layoutError_content">
                <main>
                    <div class="container">
                        <div class="row justify-content-center">
                            <div class="col-lg-6">
                                 <div class="text-center mt-4">
                                    <img class="mb-4 img-</pre>
error" src="assets/img/error-404-monochrome.svg" />
                                    This requested URL was not fo
und on this server.
                                    <a href="index.html">
                                         <i class="fas fa-arrow-left me-1"></i></i>
                                        Return to Dashboard
                                    </a>
                                </div>
                            </div>
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </main>
            </div>
            <div id="layoutError footer">
                <footer class="py-4 bg-light mt-auto">
                    <div class="container-fluid px-4">
                        <div class="d-flex align-items-center justify-content-</pre>
between small">
                            <div class="text-
muted">Copyright © Your Website 2024</div>
```

Kita akan coba menjalankan form login dan mengklik button login maka akan mengarah ke base_url/login/dologin artinya kita akan mengakses url tersebut yang berada di controller login dan function dologin, sekarang kita buat function dologin tersebut pada controller login, buka file controller login dan tambahkan kode ini di bawah function index seperti berikut :

```
public function dologin()
    {
        $user = $this->input->post('email');
        $pswd = $this->input->post('password');
        // cari user berdasarkan email
$user = $this->db->get where('tb user', ['email' => $user])->row array
();
        // jika user terdaftar
        if($user){
            // periksa password-nya
            if (password_verify($pswd, $user['password'])) {
                $data = [
                    'id'
                            => $user['id'],
                    'email' => $user['email'],
                    'username' => $user['username'],
                                 => $user['role']
                    'role'
                $userid = $user['id'];
```

```
$this->session->set userdata($data);
                // periksa role-nya
                if ($user['role'] == 'admin') {
                    $this-> updateLastLogin($userid);
                    redirect('admin/menu');
                } else if ($user['role'] == 'sekretaris') {
                  $this-> updateLastLogin($userid);
                   redirect('surat ajuan');
                } else{
                    redirect('login');
                }
             } else {
              //jika password salah
             $this->session->set flashdata('message', '<div</pre>
class="alert alert-danger" role="alert"> <b>Error :</b> Password
Salah. </div>');
            redirect('/');
            }
         } else {
          //Jika user tidak terdaftar
        // echo "User Kadada";
        $this->session->set_flashdata('message', '<div class="alert</pre>
alert-danger" role="alert"> <b>Error :</b> User Tidak Terdaftar.
</div>');
        redirect('/');
        }
```

Jika berhasil harusnya redirect akan mengarah ke link yang sesuai kita arahkan,

Kita akan melengkapi function index

```
if ($this->form_validation->run() == false) {
        $this->load->view('login/index');
} else {
        $this->dologin();
}
```

Lalu menambahkan function logout, block dan updatelastlogin seperti berikut

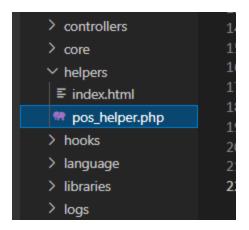
Isi file Source Code lengkap pada file Application/controller/Login.php

```
<?php
defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed');
class Login extends CI_Controller
{
    public function __construct()
    {
        parent::__construct();
        $this->load->library('form_validation');
    }
}
```

```
public function index()
       $this->form validation->set rules('email', 'email', 'required|trim');
       $this->form validation-
>set_rules('password', 'Password', 'required|trim');
        if ($this->form_validation->run() == false) {
            $this->load->view('login/index');
        } else {
            $this->dologin();
    public function dologin()
        $user = $this->input->post('email');
        $pswd = $this->input->post('password');
        // cari user berdasarkan email
        $user = $this->db->get_where('tb_user', ['email' => $user])->row_array();
        // jika user terdaftar
        if($user){
            // periksa password-nya
            if (password verify($pswd, $user['password'])) {
                $data = [
                    'id'
                              => $user['id'],
                               => $user['email'],
                    'username'
                                  => $user['username'],
                    'role'
                                   => $user['role']
                1;
                $userid = $user['id'];
               $this->session->set_userdata($data);
                // periksa role-nya
                if ($user['role'] == 'admin') {
                    $this->_updateLastLogin($userid);
                    redirect('admin/menu');
                } else if ($user['role'] == 'sekretaris') {
                  $this->_updateLastLogin($userid);
                   redirect('surat');
             } else {
              //jika password salah
             $this->session->set_flashdata('message', '<div class="alert alert-</pre>
danger" role="alert"> <b>Error :</b> Password Salah. </div>');
            redirect('/');
```

```
} else {
          //Jika user tidak terdaftar
        $this->session->set_flashdata('message', '<div class="alert alert-</pre>
danger" role="alert"> <b>Error :</b> User Tidak Terdaftar. </div>');
        redirect('/');
    private function _updateLastLogin($userid){
        $sql = "UPDATE tb_user SET last_login=now() WHERE id=$userid";
        $this->db->query($sql);
   public function logout()
        // hancurkan semua sesi
        $this->session->sess_destroy();
        redirect(site_url('login'));
   public function block()
        $data = array(
            'user' => infoLogin(),
            'title' => 'Access Denied!'
        );
        $this->load->view('login/error404', $data);
```

Membuat pengaturan session login



Langkah selanjutnya cek / buat file baru di bagian helper yaitu di folder application/helpers/pos_helper.php

Sedangkan source code seperti berikut:

```
<?php
function infoLogin(){
    $ci = get instance();
    return $ci->db->get_where('tb_user', ['username' => $ci->session-
>userdata('username')])->row_array();
function cek login(){
   $ci = get_instance();
    if( !$ci->session->userdata('username') ){
      redirect('login');
function cek_user(){
    $ci = get instance();
   $user = $ci->db->get_where('tb_user', ['username' => $ci->session-
>userdata('username')])->row_array();
    if($user['role'] == 'admin'){
    }else{
        redirect('login/block');
```

Kemudian cek kembali file autoload.php di folder config/autoload.php dan tambahkan "pos" artinya file pos_helper.php

Membuat fiture crud user

Melakukan Konfigurasi fiture admin, untuk fiture user hanya boleh diakses oleh admin maka kita akan membuat folder khusus yaitu dengan nama folder admin dari controller, sebelum melakukan hal tersebut kita akan membuat file model terlebih dahulu.

Pertama kita akan membuat model terlebih dahulu, Menambahkan Model user

```
✓ models

index.html

User_model.php

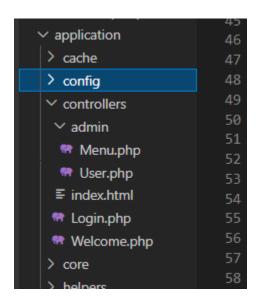
third_party
```

```
<?php defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed');
class User_model extends CI_Model
{
    protected $_table ='tb_user';</pre>
```

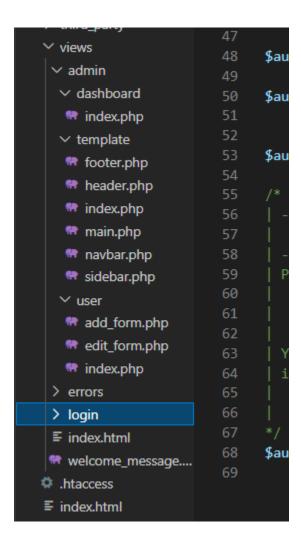
```
protected $primary = 'id';
    public function getAll()
        return $this->db->where('is_active',1)->get($this->_table)->result();
    public function save(){
        $data = array(
            'username' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('username'), true),
            'password' => password hash($this->input-
>post('password'), PASSWORD DEFAULT),
            'email' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('email'), true),
            'full name' => htmlspecialchars($this->input-
>post('full_name'), true),
            'phone' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('phone'), true),
            'role' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('role'), true),
            'is_active' => 1,
        );
       return $this->db->insert($this-> table,$data);
    }
    public function getById($id)
        return $this->db->get_where($this->_table, ["id" => $id])->row();
    public function editData()
        $id = $this->input->post('id');
    $data = array(
            'username' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('username'), true),
            'password' => password hash($this->input-
>post('password'), PASSWORD DEFAULT),
            'email' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('email'), true),
            'full name' => htmlspecialchars($this->input-
>post('full_name'), true),
            'phone' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('phone'), true),
            'role' => htmlspecialchars($this->input->post('role'), true),
            'is active' => 1,
       return $this->db->set($data)->where($this->primary,$id)->update($this-
>_table);
        // if($this->db->affected rows()>0){
```

Lalu membuat controller,

Kita buat 2 file didalam folder admin yaitu User.php dan Menu.php



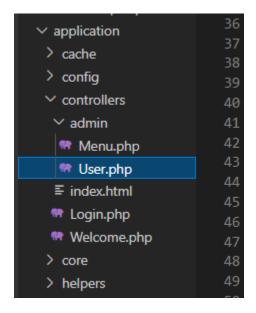
Penambahan struktur view folder dan file baru yang akan kita copy pada folder template sebelumnya, menambahkan template admin seperti gambar berikut, kita akan copy paste dari template sebelumnya,



file admin/template/main.php kita copy dari template/file

```
<?php
$this->load->view('admin/template/header');
$this->load->view('admin/template/navbar');
$this->load->view('admin/template/sidebar');
$this->load->view($content);
$this->load->view('admin/template/footer');
```

Menambahkan controller user



Controller/admin/Menu.php

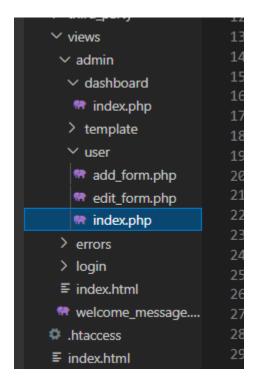
```
<?php
defined('BASEPATH') OR exit('No direct script access allowed');
class User extends CI_Controller {
    public function __construct()
        parent::__construct();
        $this->load->model("User_model");
        $this->load->library('form_validation');
    public function index()
        $data = array(
            'title' => 'View Data User',
            'user' => $this->User model->getAll(),
            'content'=> 'admin/user/index'
        );
        $this->load->view('admin/template/main',$data);
    public function add()
        $data = array(
            'title' => 'Tambah Data User',
            'content'=> 'admin/user/add form'
        );
        $this->load->view('admin/template/main',$data);
   public function save()
        $this->User_model->Save();
        if($this->db->affected rows()>0){
            $this->session-
>set_flashdata("success","Data user Berhasil DiSimpan");
       redirect('admin/user');
    public function getedit($id)
        $data = array(
            'title' => 'Update Data user',
            'user' => $this->User model->getById($id),
```

```
'content'=> 'admin/user/edit_form'
);
    $this->load->view('admin/template/main',$data);
}

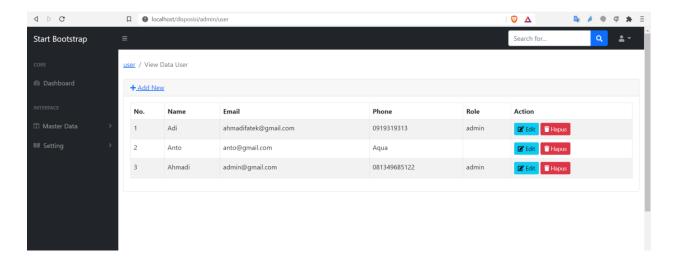
public function edit()
{
    $this->User_model->editData();
    if($this->db->affected_rows()>0){
        $this->session-
>set_flashdata("success","Data user Berhasil DiUpdate");
    }
    redirect('admin/user');
}

function delete($id)
{
    $this->User_model->delete($id);
    redirect('admin/user');
}
}
```

Menambahkan file view user view/admin/user/index.php



File Application/view/admin/user/index.php

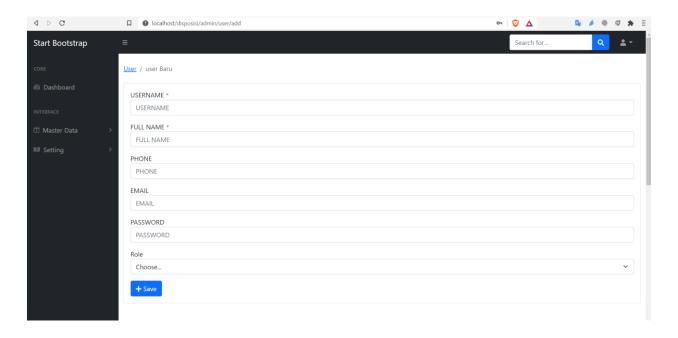


Dan ini source code /view/admin/user/index.php

```
<div class="container-fluid">
       <h1 class="mt-4"></h1>
       class="breadcrumb-">class="breadcrumb-">
item"><a href="<?php echo site_url('admin/user') ?>">user</a>
           <?php echo $title ?>
       <div class="card mb-4">
           <div class="card-header">
              <a href="<?php echo site_url('admin/user/add') ?>"><i class="fas</pre>
fa-plus"></i> Add New</a>
           </div>
           <?php if ($this->session->flashdata('success')): ?>
           <div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">
              <?php echo $this->session->flashdata('success'); ?>
           </div>
           <?php endif; ?>
           <div class="card-body">
              <div class="table-responsive">
           <table class="table table-striped table-bordered table-
hover" id="tabelkelas" width="100%" cellspacing="0">
                  No.
```

```
Name
                    Email
                    Phone
                    Role
                    Action
                </thead>
             <?php
                no =1;
                    foreach ($user as $user) {
                echo "
                       $no
                       $user->username
                       $user->email
                       $user-
>phone
                       $user-
>role
                       <div>
                       <a href=".base_url('admin/user/getedit/' . $user-</pre>
>id)." class='btn btn-sm btn-info'><i class='fas fa-edit'></i> Edit</a>
                       <a href=".base_url('admin/user/delete/' . $user-</pre>
>id)." class='btn btn-sm btn-danger'
                       onclick='return confirm(\"Ingin mengapus data user in
i?\");'><i class='fas fa-trash'></i> Hapus</a>
                       </div>
                       ";
                $no++;
             </div>
          </div>
      </div>
      <div style="height: 100vh"></div>
   </div>
</main>
```

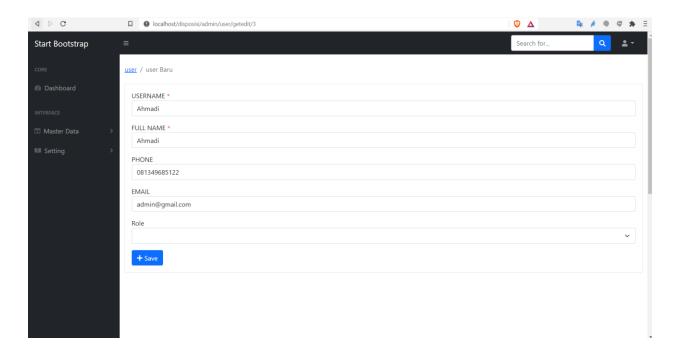
File Application/view/admin/user/add_form.php



```
<main>
   <div class="container-fluid">
      <h1 class="mt-4"></h1>
      <a href="<?php echo</pre>
site_url('admin/user') ?>">User</a>
          <?php echo $title ?>
      <div class="card mb-4">
          <div class="card-body">
          <form action="<?php echo site_url('admin/user/save') ?>"
method="post"
          <div class="mb-3">
             <label for="username">USERNAME <code>*</code></label>
             <input class="form-control <?php echo form_error('username') ?</pre>
'is-invalid':'' ?>"
```

```
type="text" name="username" placeholder="USERNAME" required
                <div class="invalid-feedback">
                     <?php echo form error('username') ?>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="full name">FULL NAME <code>*</code></label>
                <input class="form-control" type="text" name="full name"</pre>
placeholder="FULL NAME" required />
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="phone">PHONE</label>
                <input class="form-control" type="number" name="phone"</pre>
placeholder="PHONE" required/>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="email">EMAIL</label>
                <input class="form-control" type="text" name="email"</pre>
placeholder="EMAIL" required/>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label class="control-label col-md-3 col-sm-3 col-xs-</pre>
12">PASSWORD</label>
                <input type="password" class="form-control" id="password"</pre>
name="password" autocomplete="off" placeholder="PASSWORD" required>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="role">Role</label>
                     <select class="form-select" id="role" name="role" required>
                     <option selected>Choose...</option>
                     <option value="admin">ADMIN</option>
                     <option value="sekretaris">SEKRETARIS</option>
                 </select>
            </div>
            <button class="btn btn-primary" type="submit"><i class="fas fa-</pre>
plus"></i> Save</button>
        </form>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div style="height: 100vh"></div>
    </div>
```

File Application/view/admin/user/edit_form.php



```
<input class="form-control" type="hidden" name="id"</pre>
value="<?=$user->id;?>" required />
                <input class="form-control <?php echo form_error('username') ?</pre>
'is-invalid':'' ?>"
                    type="text" name="username" value="<?=$user->username;?>"
placeholder="USERNAME" required />
                <div class="invalid-feedback">
                     <?php echo form_error('username') ?>
                </div>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="full name">FULL NAME <code>*</code></label>
                <input class="form-control" type="text" name="full name"</pre>
value="<?=$user->full name;?>" placeholder="FULL NAME" required />
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="phone">PHONE</label>
                <input class="form-control" type="text" name="phone"</pre>
value="<?=$user->phone;?>" placeholder="PHONE" required/>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="email">EMAIL</label>
                <input class="form-control" type="email" name="email"</pre>
value="<?=$user->email;?>" placeholder="EMAIL" required/>
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="role">Role</label>
                <select class="form-select" id="role" name="role" required>
                <?php if($user->role == 'admin'){?>
                    <option value="admin" selected>ADMIN</option>
                <?php }else{?>
                   <option value="sekretaris" selected>SEKRETARIS</option>
                <?php }?>
                </select>
            <button class="btn btn-primary" type="submit"><i class="fas fa-</pre>
plus"></i> Save</button>
        </form>
            </div>
        </div>
        <div style="height: 100vh"></div>
    </div>
 /main>
```

Sidebar admin

```
<a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site_url('admin/user');?>">
User</a>
<a class="nav-link" href="<?php echosite_url('admin/surat_masuk');?>">
Surat Masuk</a>
<a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo
site_url('admin/surat_keluar');?>"> Surat Keluar</a>
<a class="nav-link" href="<?php echo site_url('admin/disposisi');?>">
Disposisi</a>
```