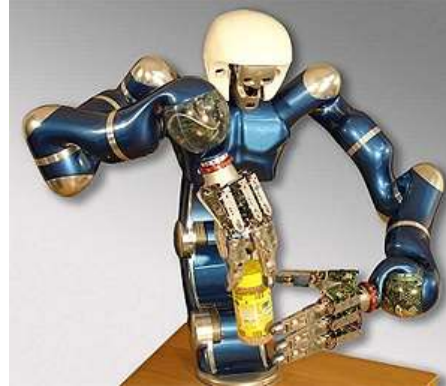


Control System Design for Autonomous Driving

Lecture 02

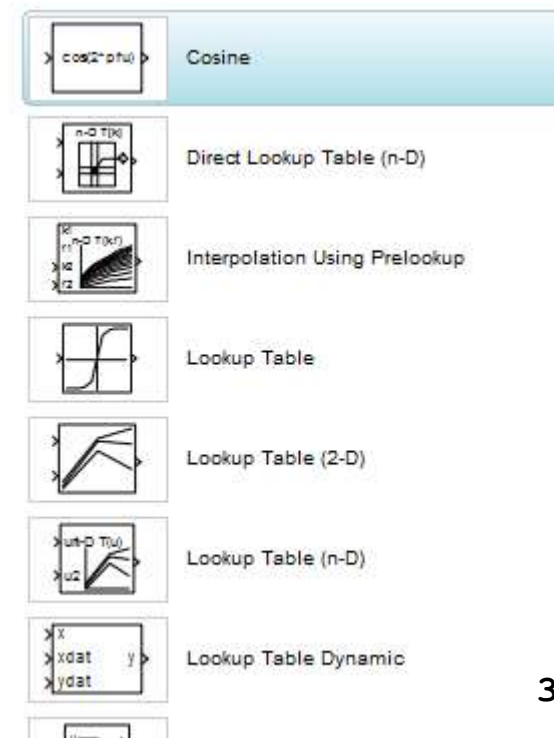
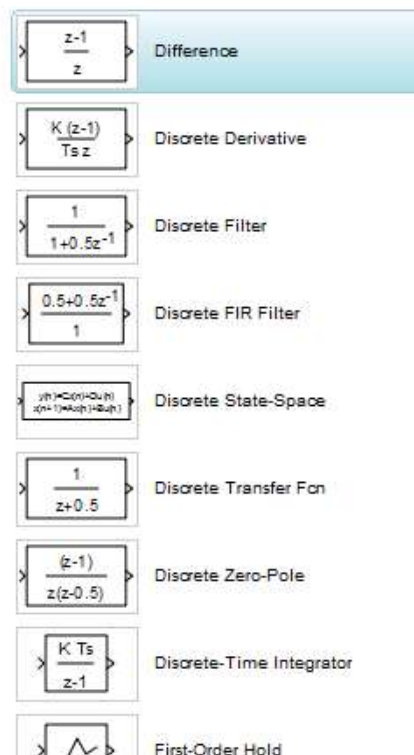
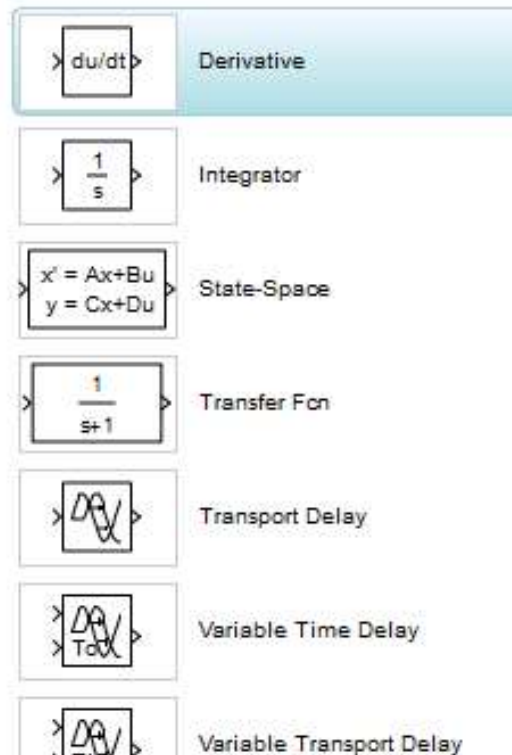


Introduction to Matlab Simulink

Simulink Overview

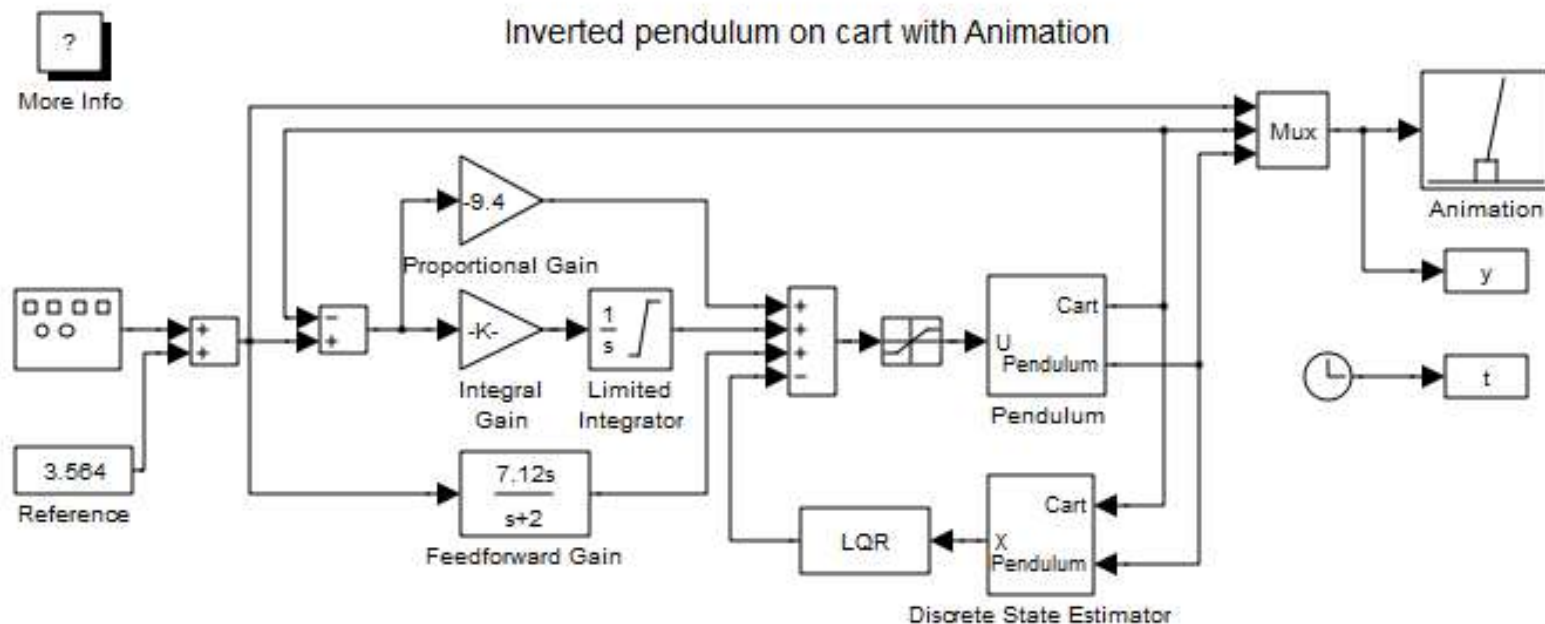
► Simulink

- A tool for modeling, simulating and analyze multi-domain dynamic systems.
- Supports both linear & nonlinear systems.
- Continuous time, sampling, mixture of continuous and sampled time system.



Simulink Overview

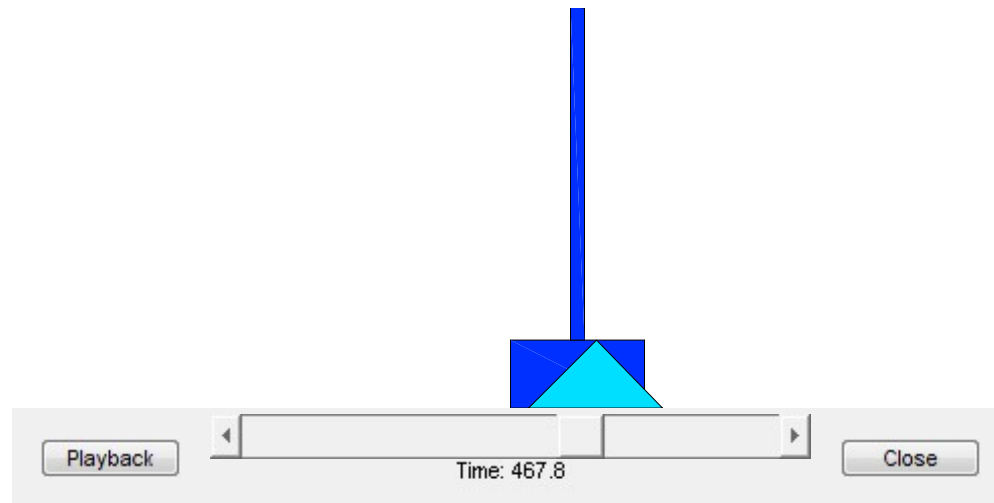
- ▶ Inverted pendulum demo
 - Type “penddemo” in the command window. (Then click on “애니메이션을 사용한 역진자”.)



To start and stop the simulation, use the "Start/Stop" selection in the "Simulation" pull-down menu

Simulink Overview

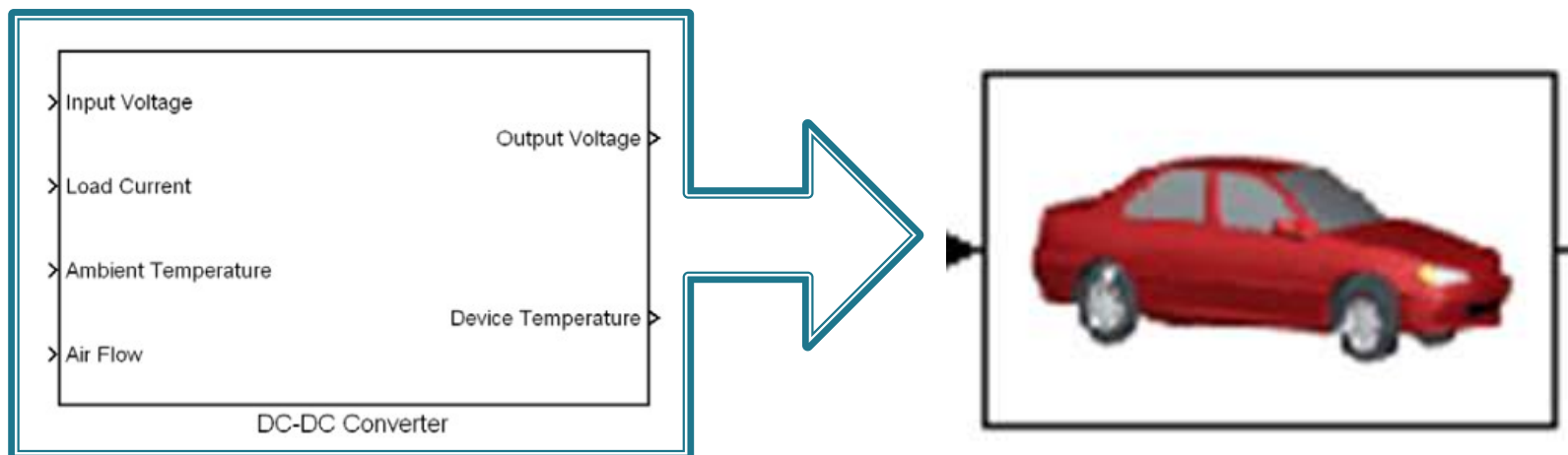
- ▶ Start simulation and adjust the reference position using slide bars.



Simulink Overview

▶ Model Based Design

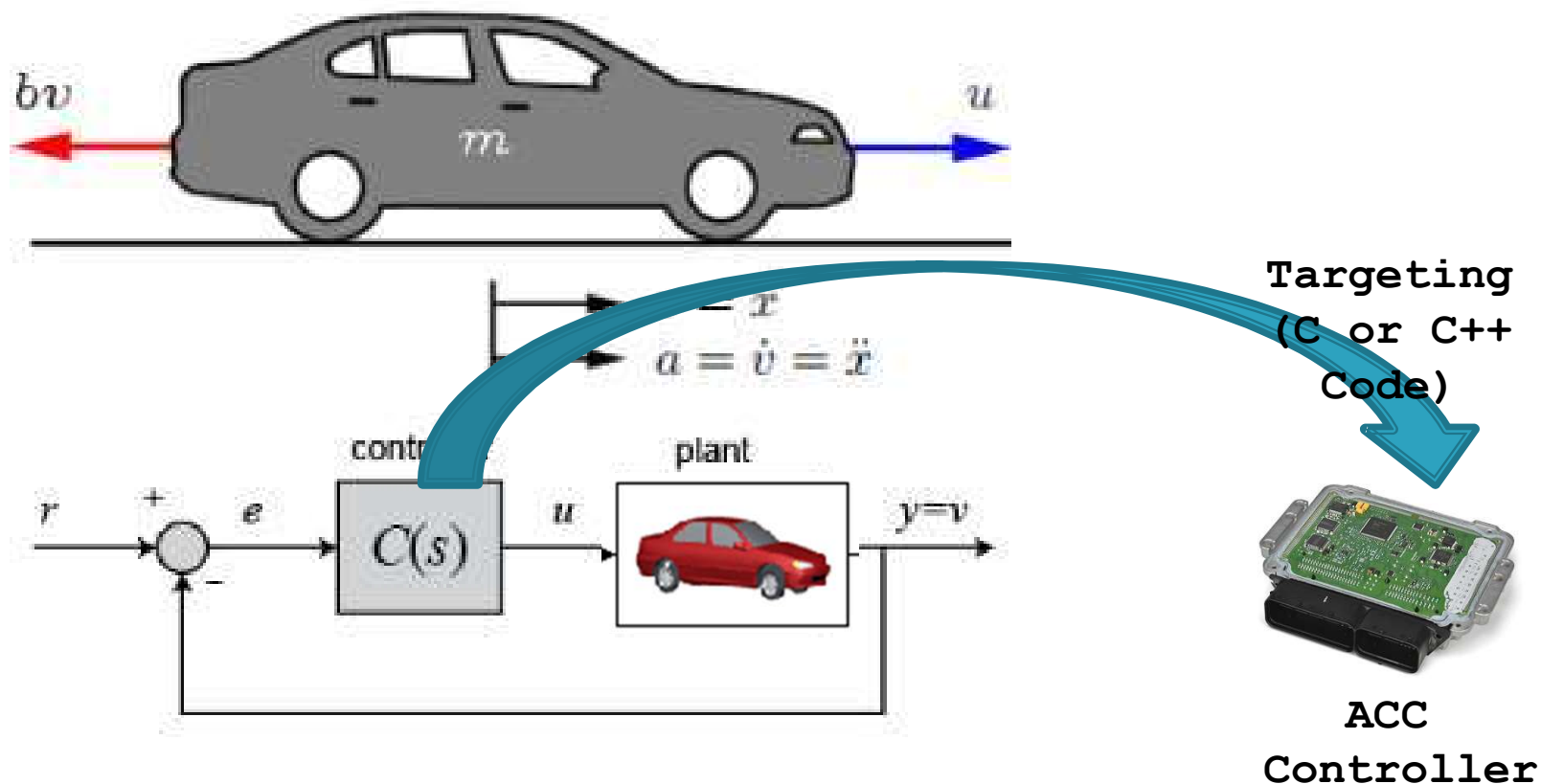
- Use of models to describe the specifications, operation, and performance of a component or a system of components
- Same model can be shared with other engineers
- Models supplied by manufacturers accurately reflect the performance of their components



Car Simulink Model

Simulink Overview

- ▶ Design tool for Real-time embedded systems
 - Rapid prototyping of the developed code into embedded system implementation using Real-time workshop code generating function.

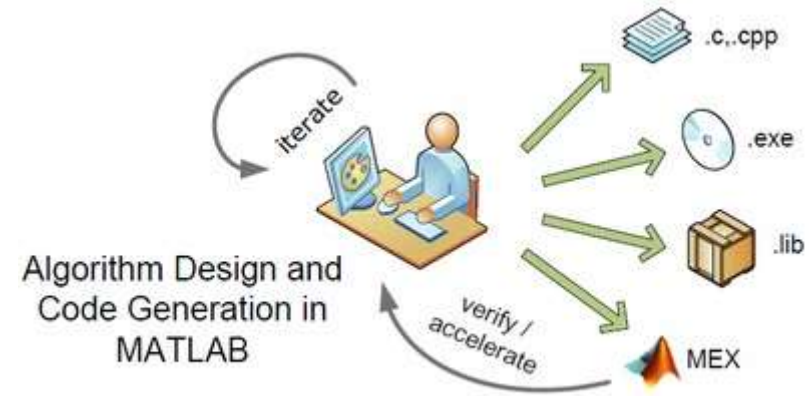


Simulink Overview

► Targeting

- Implementing the controller developed and debugged in the Real-time simulations on a hardware target (embedded controller)
- Most logic errors have been removed through simulations
- Error may occur if model is inaccurate
- Conversion from Matlab/Simulink to C or C++ may be necessary. → Use Automatic Code Generation!!

Simulink Overview

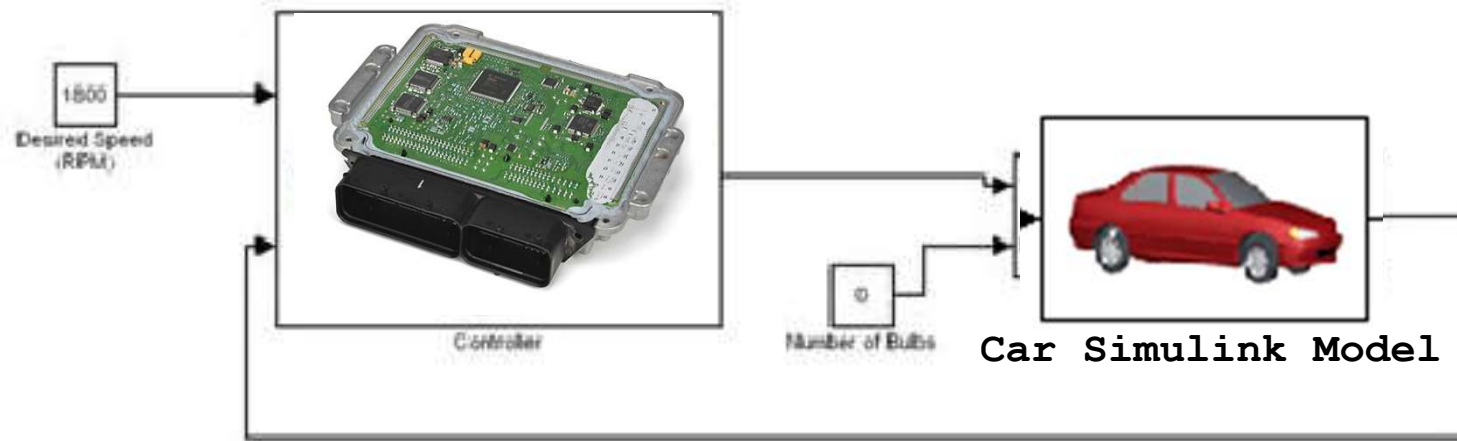


▶ Automatic Code Generation

- Still need to know about digital systems and microcontrollers
- Eliminate the errors introduced when involving an engineer to manually program the controller
- Allow the engineers to deal with the physical understanding of the system to do the logic development , and not to spend time in “programming”

Simulink Overview

- ▶ Hardware in the Loop Simulations (HILS)
 - Real-time Controller implemented on Target Plant modeled in Simulink Model

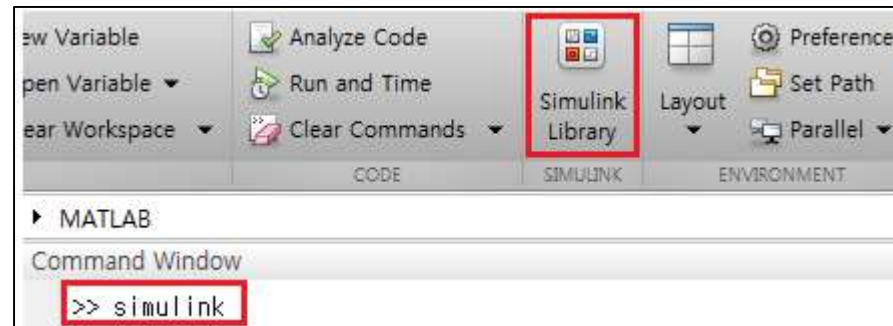


<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BrmqyVuyegc>

Simulink Model 생성방법

Simulink Model 생성 방법

- ▶ Simulink 시작하기
 - Simulink를 실행하기 위해서는 다음과 같이 Simulink icon을 클릭하거나 matlab command window에서 >>simulink라고 입력하면 된다.



<Simulink icon은 matlab 버전마다 다를 수 있다.>

Simulink Model 생성 방법

▶ Simulink Library Browser

- Simulink를 실행시키면 다음과 같은 Simulink library browser가 나타난다.

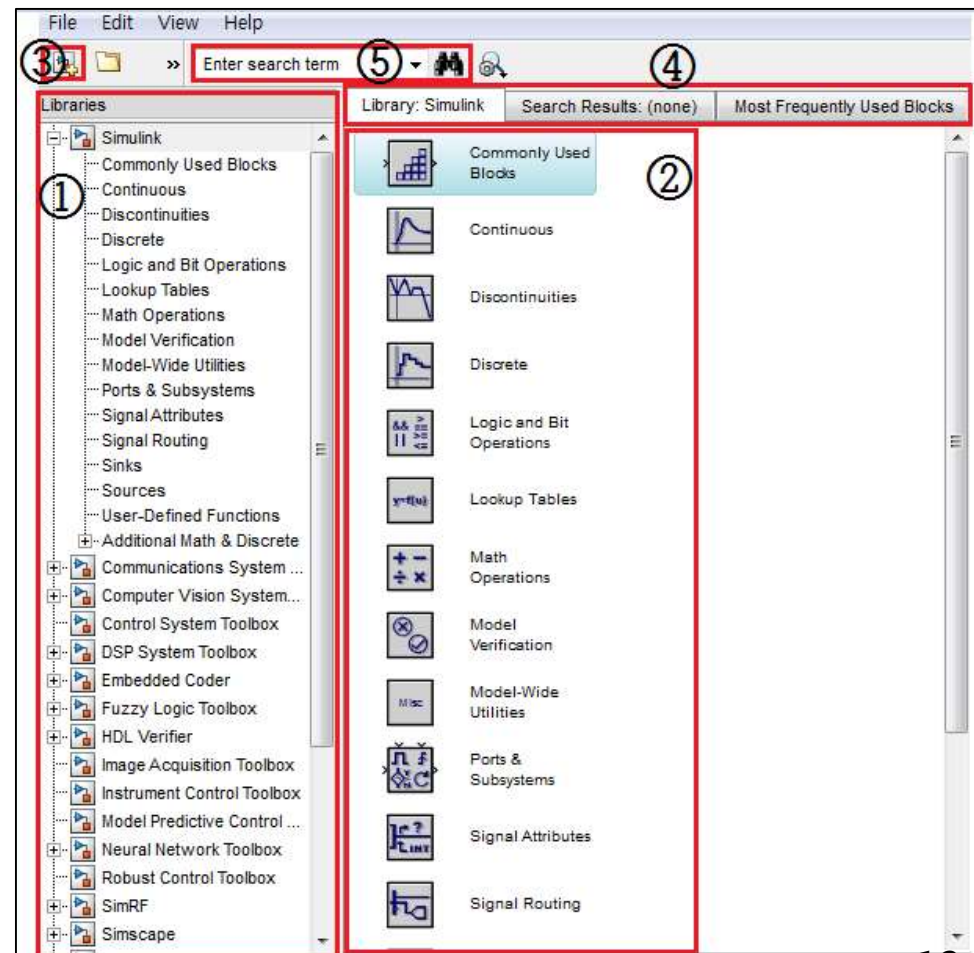
① Simulink Library

② 해당 Library의 blockset
Simulink Library에서 library
를 선택하면 사용할 수 있는
block이 나타난다.

③ new model icon을 클릭하여
model window를 생성할 수 있다.

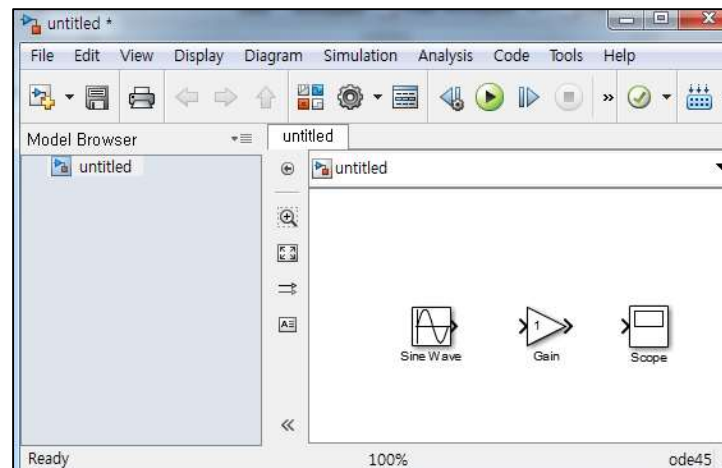
④ 탭을 클릭하여 현재 library
block set, 검색된 block, 자주
사용하는 block 항목으로 볼 수
있다.

⑤ 사용하고자 하는 block를 검색할
수 있다.



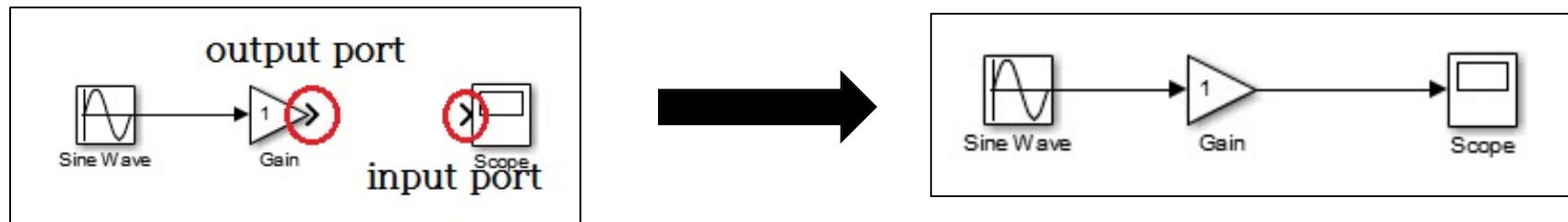
Simulink Model 생성 방법

- ▶ 간단한 model 생성 하기 ($y = k\sin(x)$)
 - 위의 model을 만들기 위해서는 다음과 같은 3개의 block이 필요하다.
 - Sources library에 있는 sine wave block
 - Sinks library에 있는 scope block
 - Math operations library에 있는 gain block
 - 각각의 block를 찾은 후에 model window에 drag&drop 하여 배치시키면 된다.

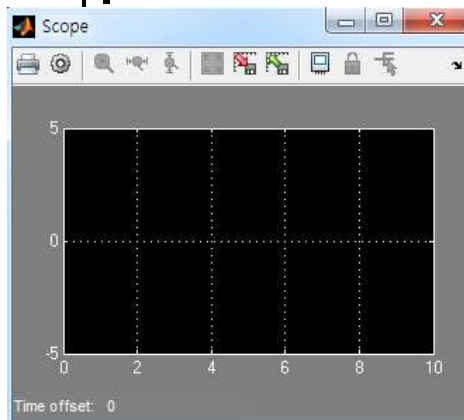


Simulink Model 생성 방법

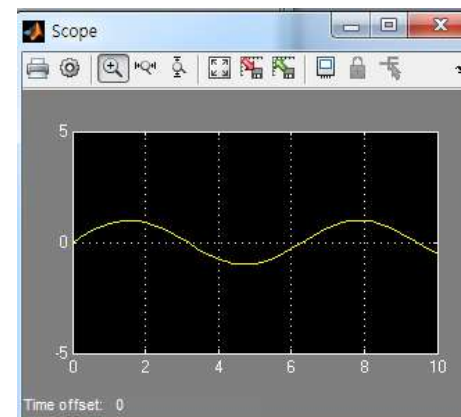
- Block를 서로 연결하기 위해서는 두 block간의 output port와 input port 사이를 드래그하여 연결해주면 된다.



- Scope block를 더블 클릭하여 scope window를 생성한 후 simulation start icon(▶)을 클릭하면 simulation이 시작된다.



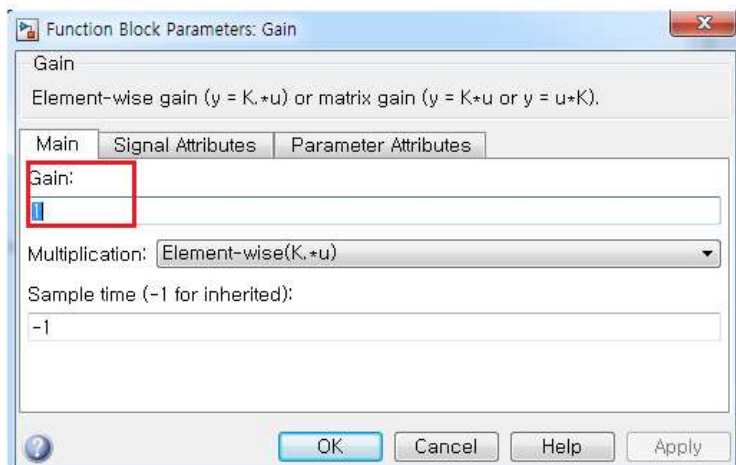
<Scope window>



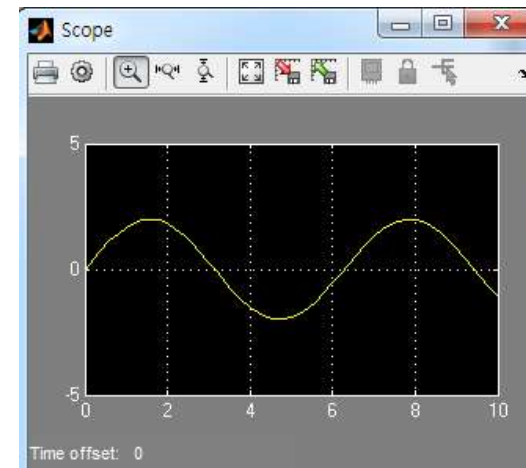
<Simulation 실행>

Simulink Model 생성 방법

- Gain 값 변경
 - Gain block을 더블 클릭하면 Block Parameters: Gain window가 나타난다.
 - “Gain” parameter를 1에서 2로 바꾸면 block의 gain이 1에서 2로 바뀐다.
 - Gain block 뿐만 아니라 다른 block들도 더블 클릭하여 block parameter window를 통하여 block의 속성을 변경할 수 있다.




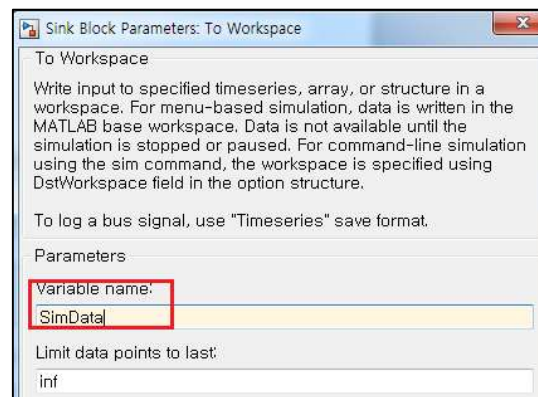
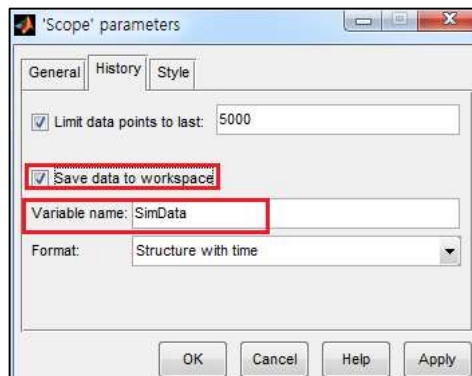
<gain parameter의 값을 2로 바꾼다.>



<그래프의 모양이 $y = 2\sin(x)$ 의 모습으로 바뀌었다.>

Simulink Model 생성 방법

- ▶ Simulink 와 matlab의 데이터 교환 방법
 - Simulink -> matlab 방법
 - Sinks library에 있는 To workspace block 사용
 - Scope block 이용( 클릭)



```
>> SimData

SimData =

    time: [51x1 double]
   signals: [1x1 struct]
   blockName: 'untitled/Scope'
```

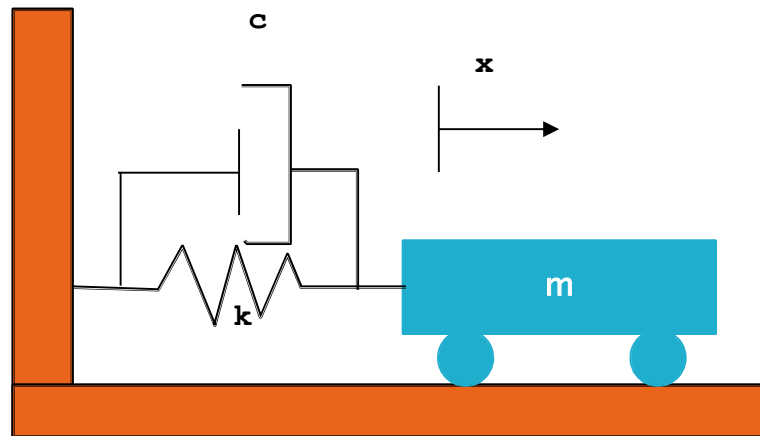
<to workspace block을 사용>

<matlab에서 data를 받은 결과>

<scope block에서 save data to workspace를
체크하고 variable name을 정해주면 된다.>

Simulink Model 예제

▶ Second Order System modeling 방법



<Damped second-order system>

Damping 계수 $c = 1.0 \text{ lb sec/ft}$ 이고, spring 상수 $k = 2 \text{ lb/ft}$,
cart의 질량 $m = 5$, 이 system에는 입력이 없고
단지, 초기에 평형 점으로부터 $1[\text{ft}]$ 이격(deflection)이 있다고 가정했을 때
이 cart의 움직임에 대한 modeling 수행.

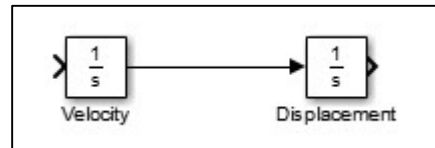
Simulink Model 예제

- 임의의 물체에 대한 움직임을 modeling하기 위해서는 motion equation을 작성해야 한다.
- Spring의 힘 - kx , damping 힘 - $c\dot{x}$, cart의 가속도로 인한 힘 - $m\ddot{x}$
외부에서 가해지는 힘이 없는 경우, cart에 가해지는 3개의 힘들의 합은 0이 되어야 한다.

$$m\ddot{x} + c\dot{x} + kx = 0 \text{ (식 1-1)}$$

식 1-1을 x 와 \dot{x} 의 함수로 표현하면 다음과 같다.

$$\ddot{x} = -\frac{c}{m}\dot{x} - \frac{k}{m}x \text{ (식 1-2)}$$

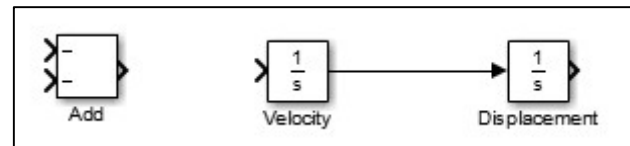


(2계 system이기 때문에 2개의 적분 block이 필요하다)
<적분 block은 continuous library에 있다>

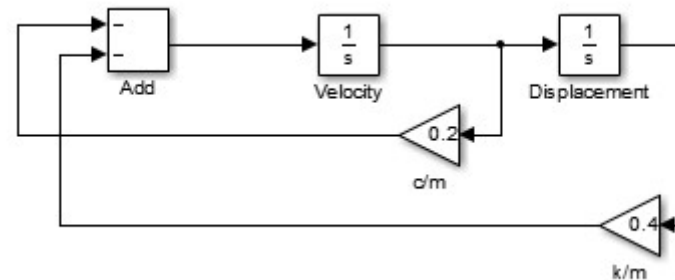
Simulink Model 예제

$x(0) = 1, \dot{x}(0) = 0$ 과 함께, 처음에 가정한 c, k, m 을 대입하면 식 1-2는 다음과 같이 된다.

$$\ddot{x} = -0.2\dot{x} - 0.4x \text{ (식 1-3)}$$



<block parameter에서 list of signs항목을 ++에서 --로 바꿔 그림과 같이 sum block를 minus signs으로 바꿀 수 있다>



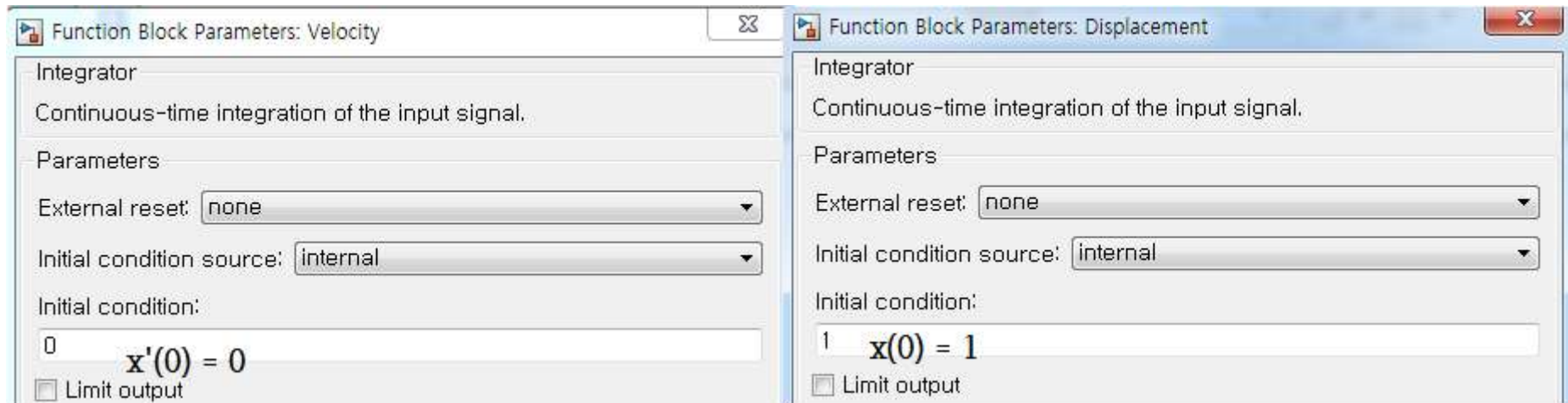
<식 1-3에 맞게 gain값을 변경하였다.>

※signal line으로부터 가지선을 뽑아오는 것은 signal line에 커서를 대고 마우스 오른쪽 버튼을 누른 뒤 드래그하면 된다.

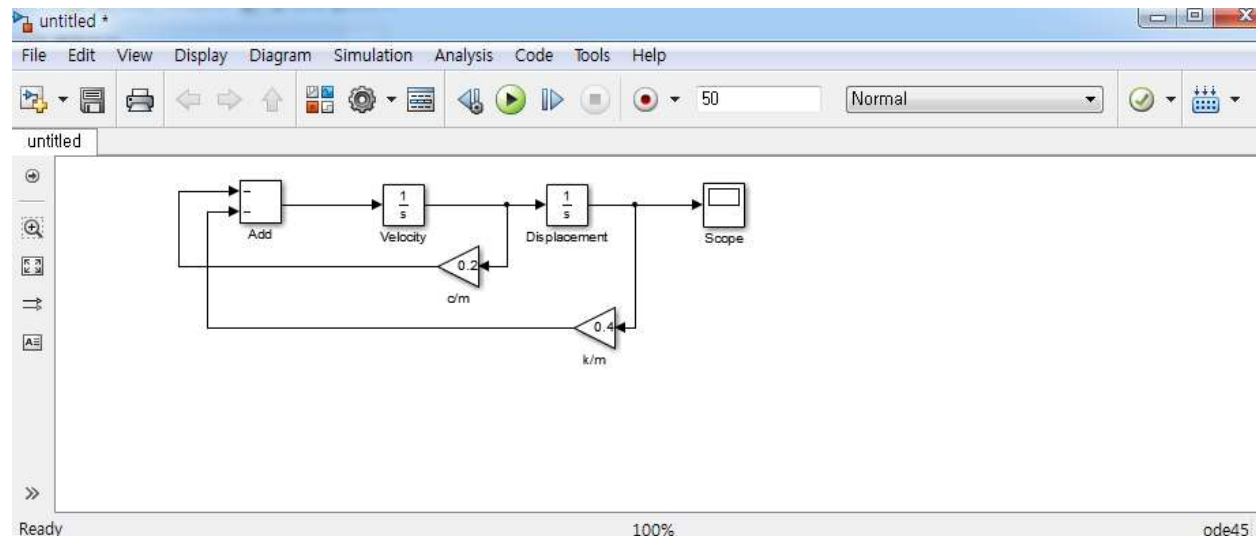
※diagram menu의 rotation & flip에서 flip block 을 누르면

위와 같이 block모양이 바뀐다.(diagram menu가 없을 경우 format menu에 Flip block menu가 있다.)

Simulink Model 예제

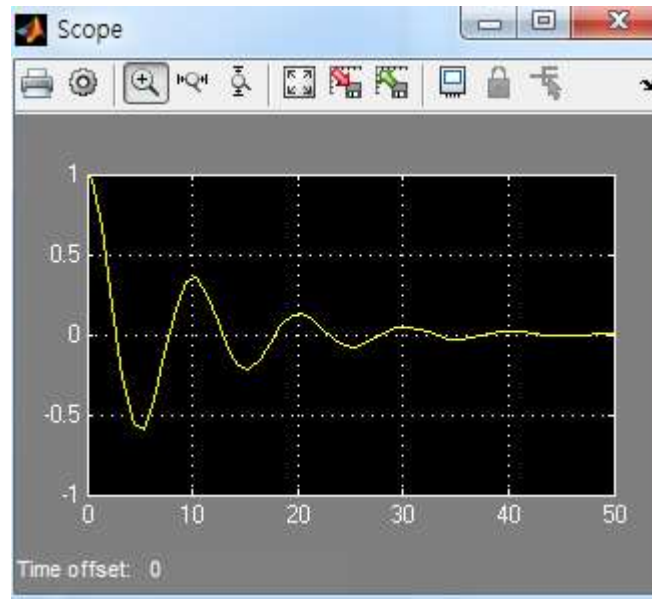


<integrator block의 초기 조건을 조정한다.>



<완성된 simulation model>

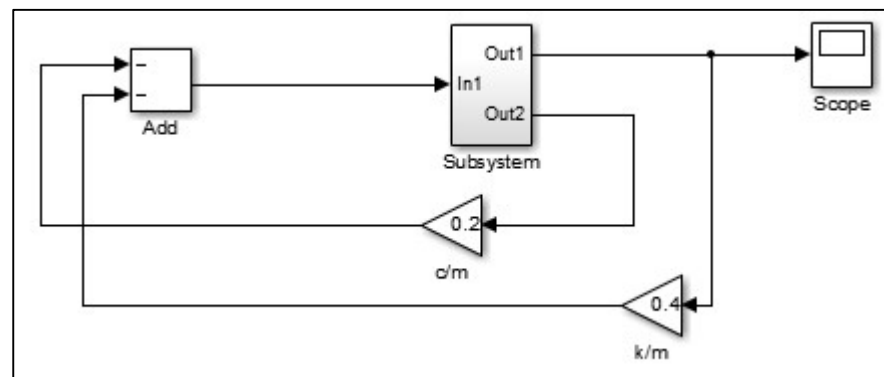
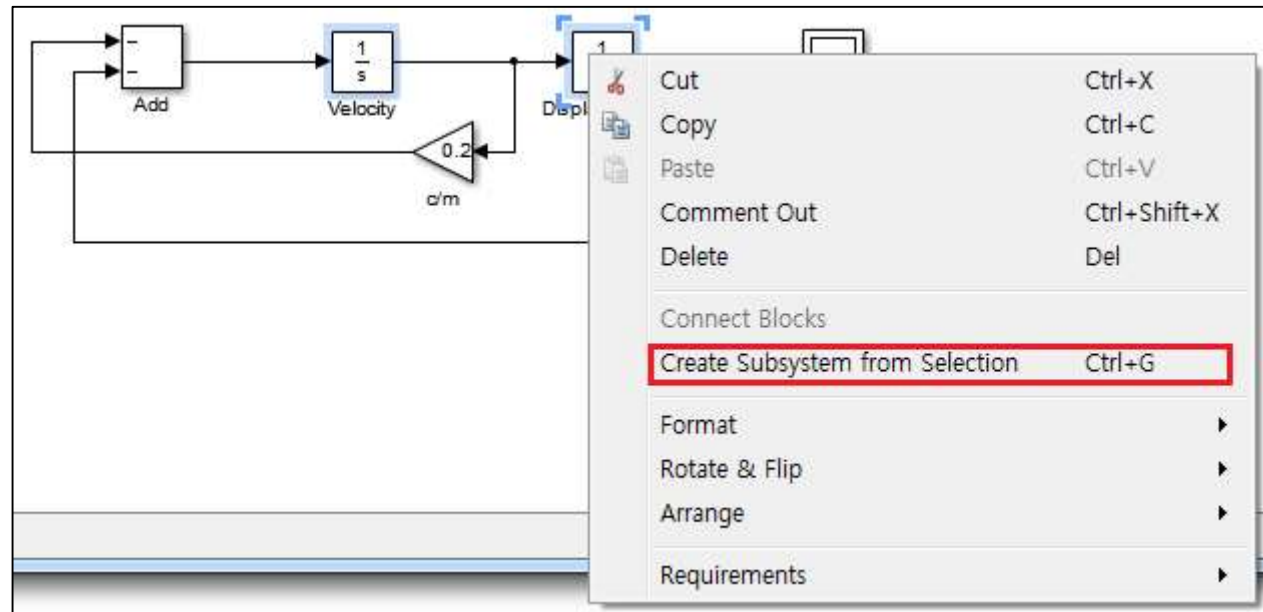
Simulink Model 예제



<simulation 결과>

- ▶ Subsystem block 생성하기
 - Subsystem block를 이용하면 더 논리적이고 간결한 modeling이 가능해진다.
 - Shift key를 누른 상태에서 block들을 누르면 여러 block을 한번에 선택할 수 있다.

Simulink Model 예제



Practice Assignment

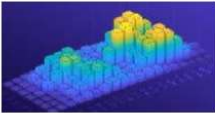
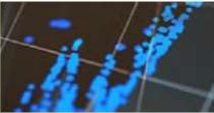
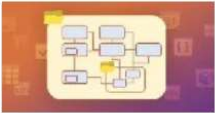



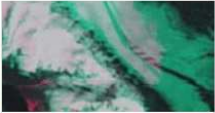

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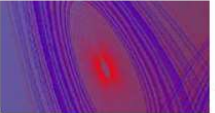
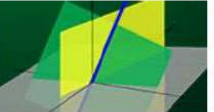


 MATLAB Onramp	 Deep Learning Onramp	 Reinforcement Learning Onramp	 Machine Learning Onramp	 Image Processing Onramp	 Signal Processing Onramp	 Optimization Onramp	 Computer Vision Onramp
 Simulink Onramp	 Control Design Onramp with Simulink	 Stateflow Onramp	 Simscape Onramp	 Circuit Simulation Onramp	 Wireless Communications Onramp	 Power Electronics Simulation Onramp	 Object-Oriented Programming Onramp

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 Deep Learning with MATLAB	 Machine Learning with MATLAB	 Image Processing with MATLAB	 Simulink Fundamentals

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 Introduction to Statistical Methods with MATLAB	 Introduction to Symbolic Math with MATLAB	

Practice Assignment

- ▶ Simulink 버튼을 클릭 후 시작 페이지에 나오는 “배우기” 탭을 선택
- ▶ Simulink Onramp 실습
 - “Simulink 그래픽환경”
 - “신호검사하기”
 - “기본알고리즘”까지 실습 수행

